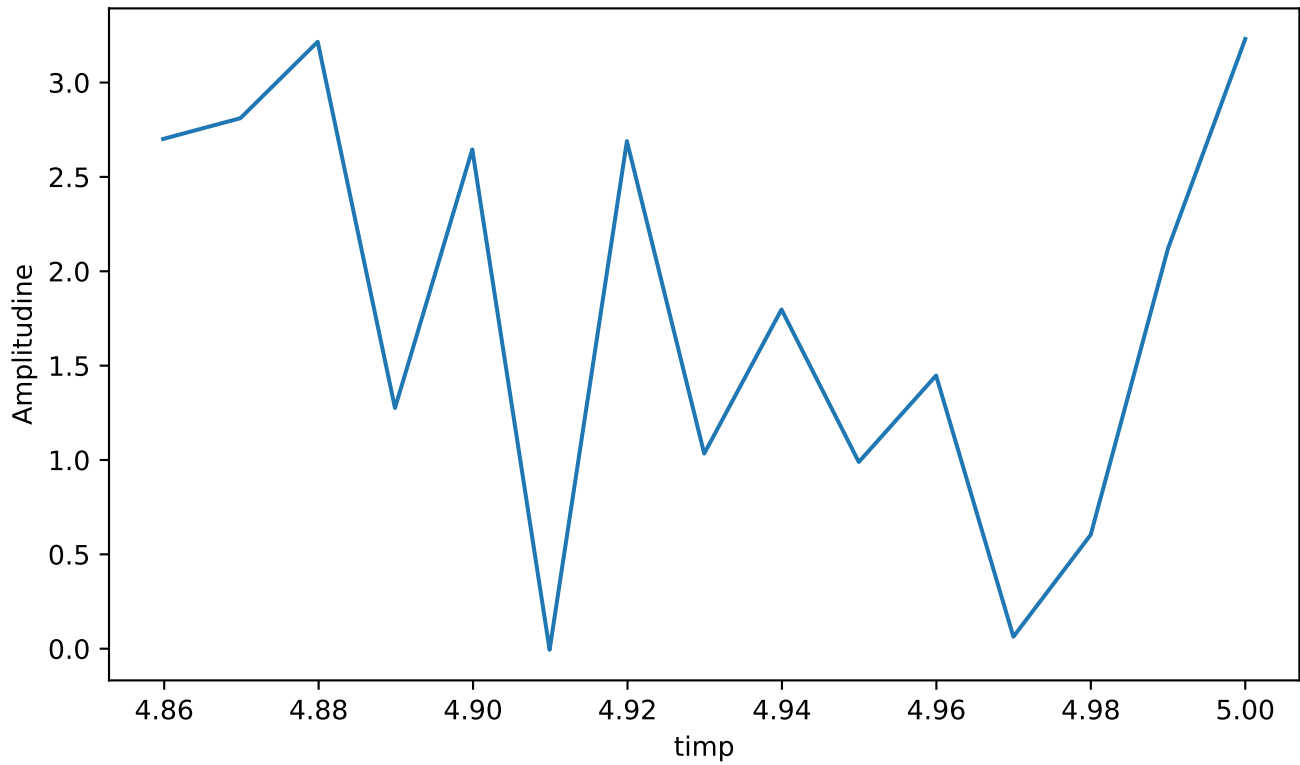


Seria originala



Seria dupa prezicere

