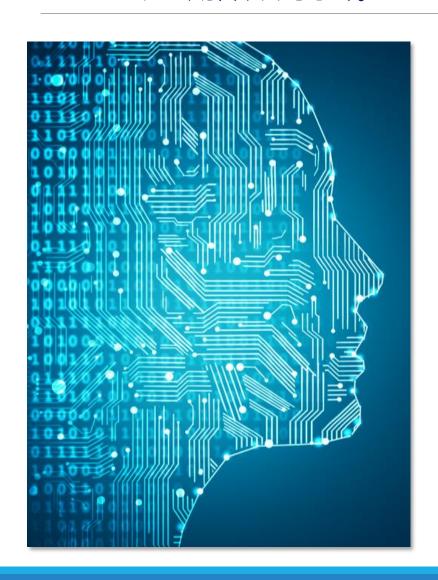




資訊工程系 許哲豪 助理教授



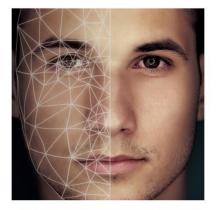
7.3 人臉辨識



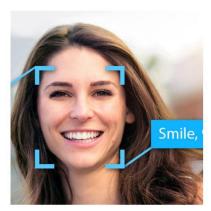
- > 基本介紹
- > 評量方式
- OpenCV
- OpenVINO



人臉辨識應用領域



身份/性別/年齡辨識



表情辨識/測謊



口罩偵測



虛擬彩妝



面相/行運/氣色



成年→兒童



成年→老年



女生→男生



真實→卡通



疲勞/眨眼/哈欠偵測



虛擬偶像/人機互動

資料來源: https://omnixri.blogspot.com/2021/02/edge-ai1-edge-ai.html

趣味換臉



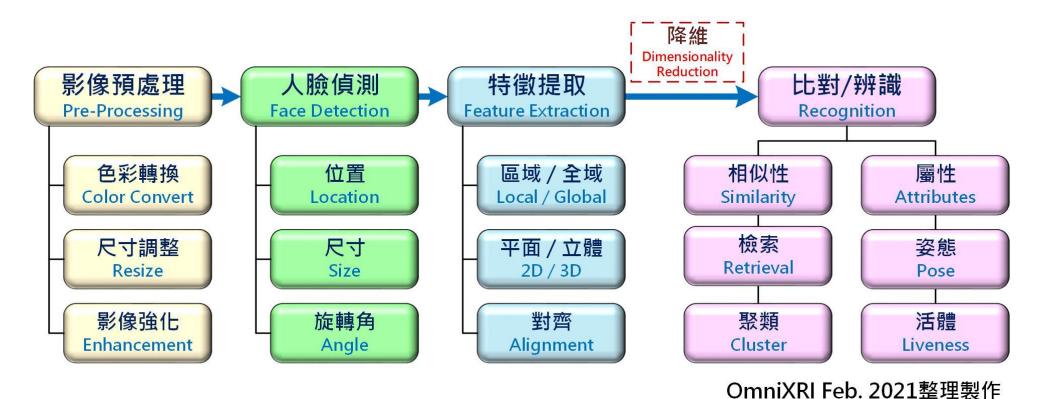
人臉辨識應用場景



圖片來源:https://youtu.be/w28AGkE4pNo



人臉辨識主要技術





人臉辨識技術發展

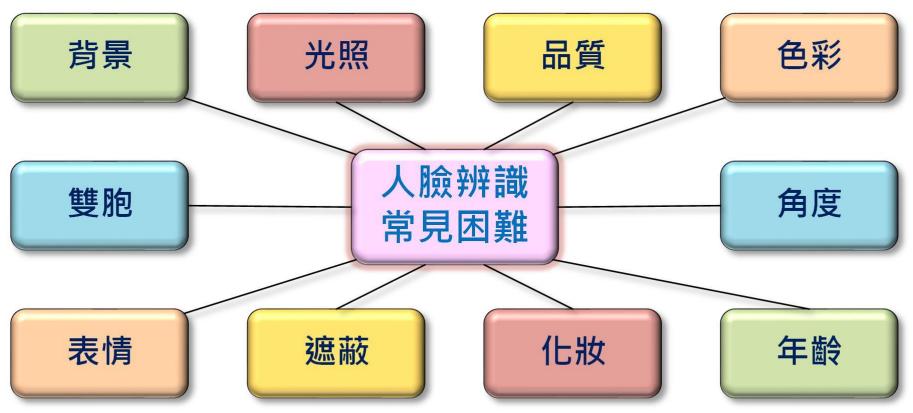
統計式 外觀式 神經網路式 模板式 特徵式 Line Features, Horizontal Edge Features. Edge Features, Line Features, Four Rectangle Features 深度學習神經網路 特徵臉 Viola-Jones聯級法 主動形狀模型 主動外觀模型 **Eigenface(PCA Based)** Harr Features + **Active Shape Active Appearance Google Facenet** Fisherfaces(LDA Based) Adaboost Model Model

資料來源: https://omnixri.blogspot.com/2021/02/edge-ai1-edge-ai.html

OmniXRI Feb. 2021 整理製作



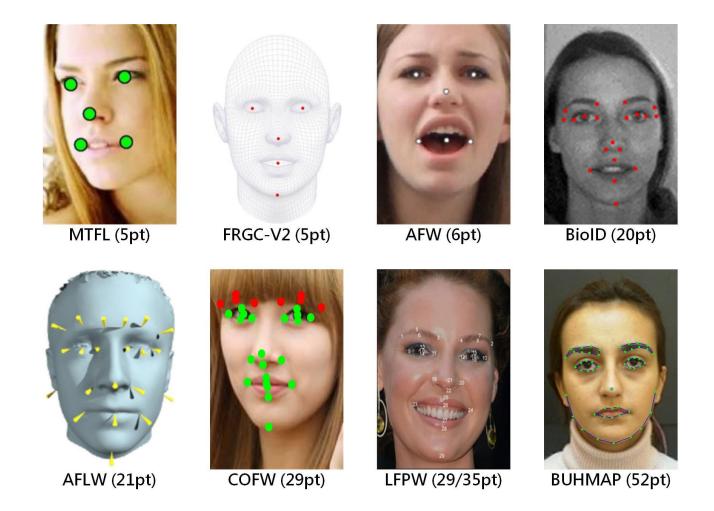
人臉辨識常見困難



OmniXRI Feb. 2021整理製作

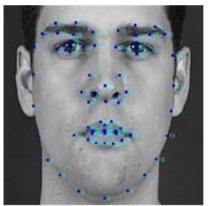


人臉特徵點(Facial Landmark)(1/2)

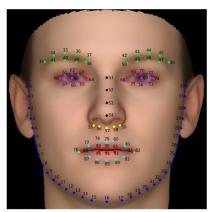




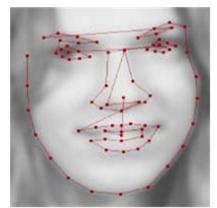
人臉特徵點(Facial Landmark)(2/2)



XM2VTS / 300W (68pt)



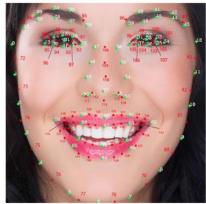
XM2VTS / 300W (68pt)



MUCT (76pt)



ICME (106pt)



Baidu (72/150pt)



Helen (192pt)



人臉辨識測試基準





美國國家標準暨技術研究院 (NIST) 人臉辨識供應商測試 (Face Recognition Vendor Test, FRVT)



FRVT測試集影像定義



(a)簽證照片(VISA), (b) 嫌疑人照片(Mugshot), (c) 實境照(Wild), (d)過境查驗照片(Border), (e)兒童照片(Child exploitation)



FRVT人臉測試項目

1:1

• 單張對單張辨識

1 : N

• 單張於資料集中辨識及檢索

Morph

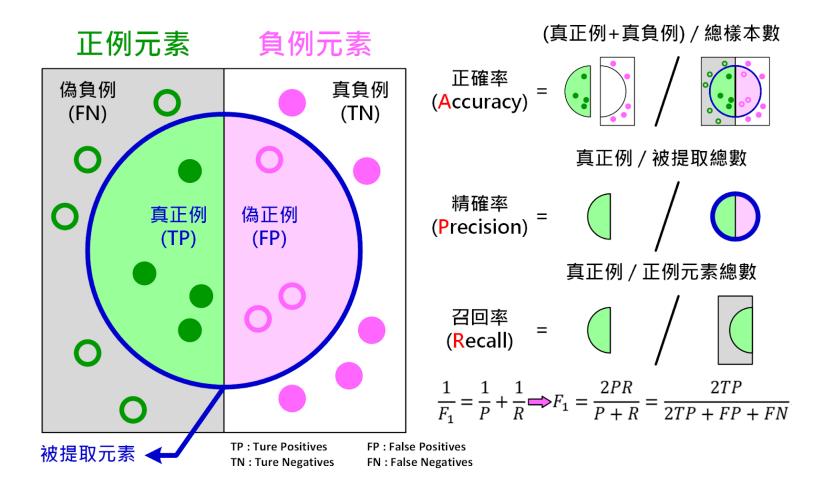
影像變形(偽造)

Quality

• 質量評估



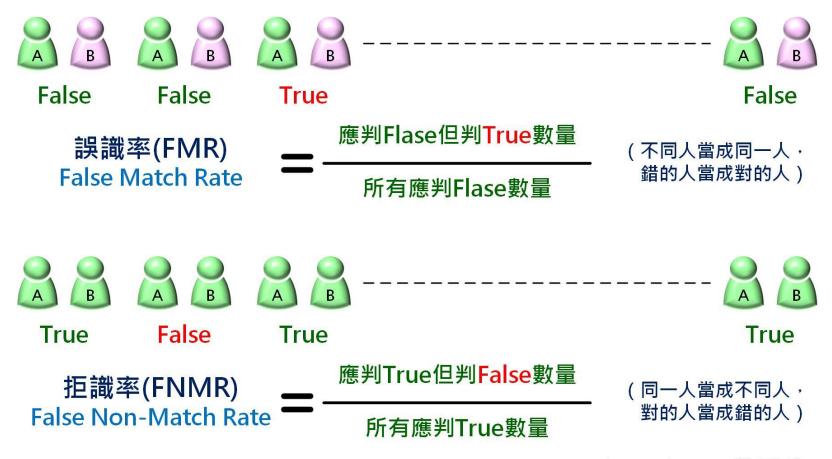
通用評量指標



資料來源: http://omnixri.blogspot.com/2019/07/aigoai.html



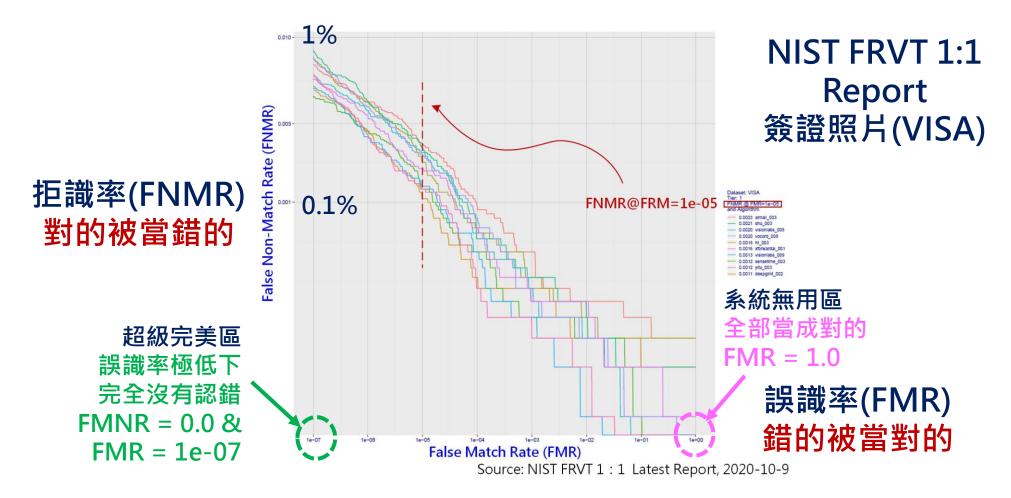
FRVT評量指標【誤識率、拒識率】



OmniXRI Feb. 2021整理製作



誤識率與拒識率關係變化



圖片來源:https://pages.nist.gov/frvt/reports/11/frvt_11_report.pdf



研華FaceView測試結果

測試設備:研華Ei-A100 (Intel Atom E3950 + Movidius Myriad X VPU MA2485)

測試環境:訊連科技FaceMe + Intel OpenVINO

檢測項目:訪客身份、性別、年齡、表情





以頭像檔案進行人臉辨識結果圖。

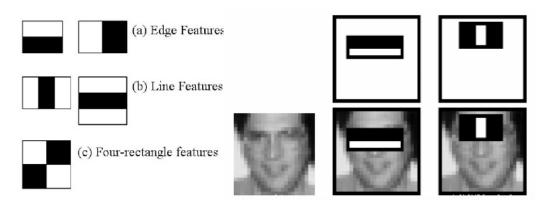
以網路攝影機取得頭像進行人臉辨識結果圖

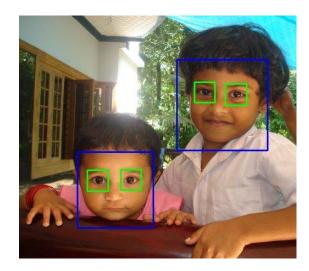
資料來源:https://omnixri.blogspot.com/2020/12/ai.html



OpenCV 人臉偵測

- ➤ 物件偵測模組(Class)
 - cv::CascadeClassifier
- Viola-Jones
- ➤ 積分影像(Integral Image)
- Adaboost(Harr-Cascade)
- /data/haarcascades/
 - Frontalface
 - Eye (left / right)
 - Body
 - > Smile



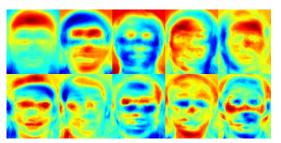


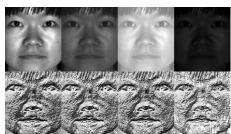
資料來源: https://docs.opencv.org/4.0.0/db/d28/tutorial_cascade_classifier.html

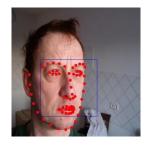


OpenCV 人臉辨識

- contrib modules(Class)
 - cv::face
- > 目前可用算法
 - Eigenfaces
 - Fisherfaces
 - Local Binary Patterns Histograms
- > 參考範例
 - Landmark Detection
 - Swap Face















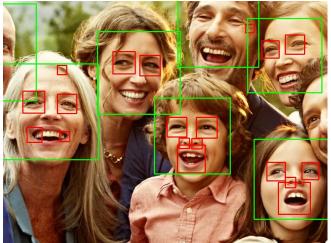
資料來源:https://docs.opencv.org/4.0.0/de/d27/tutorial_table_of_content_face.html

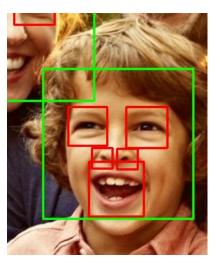


範例7-3-1 OpenCV人臉辨識

▶使用Haar聯級法(Cascade)偵測速度極快,但正確率不佳,有很多干擾因素,包括人臉尺寸、歪斜、轉動、光影、部份重疊、複雜背景等。







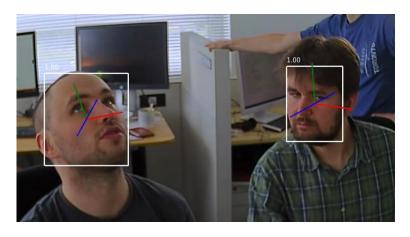
➤直接以Google Colab開啟範例,可點擊下列連結:

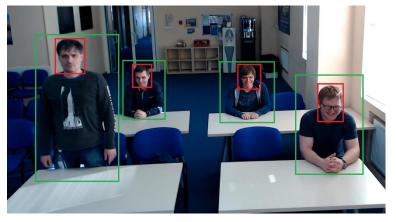
https://colab.research.google.com/github/OmniXRI/NTUST_EdgeAI_2022/blob/main/Ch7_Implementations/Ch7-3_Face_Recognition/Ch7-3-1_OpenCV_Face_Detection/OpenCV_Haar_Face_Dtection.ipynb



Intel OpenVINO 人臉偵測

- Pre-Trained Models
 - Object Detection
 - face-detection-adas-xxxx
 - face-detection-retail-xxxx
 - face-detection-xxxx
- Open Model Zoo
 - Face Recognition
 - FaceNet
 - MobileFaceNet
 - Face-recognition-rsesnet34-arcface
 - SphereFace





資料來源: https://docs.openvinotoolkit.org/latest/omz_models_intel_index.html

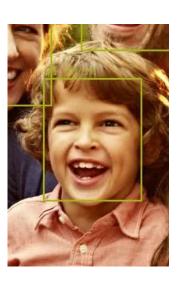


範例7-3-2 OpenVINO人臉辨識

➤使用OpenVINO加上人臉偵測預訓練模型及物件偵測範例完成人 臉偵測應用,本範例對於各種角度的人臉皆有不錯的偵測能力。







➤直接以Google Colab開啟範例,可點擊下列連結:

https://colab.research.google.com/github/OmniXRI/NTUST_EdgeAI_2022/blob/main/Ch7_Implementations/Ch7-3_Face_Recognition/Ch7-3-2_OpenVINO_Face_Detection/Colab_OpenVINO_Face_Detection.ipynb



Intel OpenVINO 人臉辨識

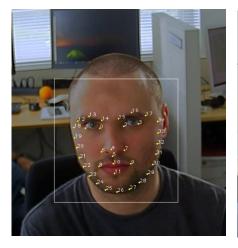
- Pre-Trained Model
 - Object Recognition
 - Age-gender-recognition-retail-xxxx
 - Head-pose-estimation-adas-xxxx
 - Emotions-recognition-retail-xxxx
 - Landmarks-regression-reteail-xxxx
 - Facial-landmarks-35-adas-xxxx
 - Gaze-estimation-adas-xxxx

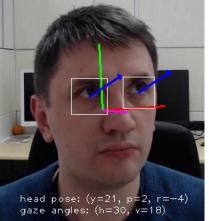
年齡、性別、身份、頭部姿態、 特徵點、表情、注視點等應用。



Female, 18.97, Happiness,





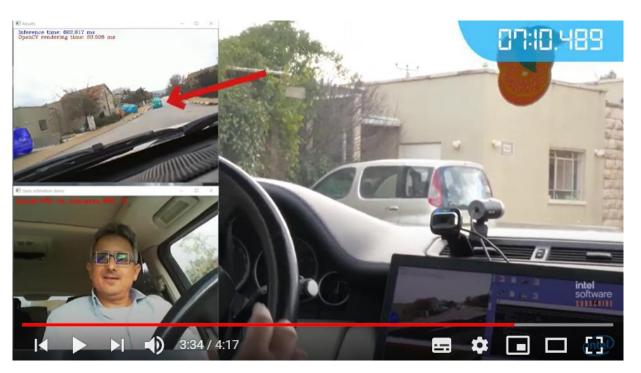


資料來源: https://docs.openvinotoolkit.org/latest/omz_models_intel_index.html



OpenVINO ADAS人臉辨識展示

An ADAS Demo in 10 Minutes | OpenVINO™ toolkit | Ep. 60 | Intel Software



駕駛面

gaze-estimation-adas-0002 face-detection-adas-0001 head-pose-estimation-adas-0001 facial-landmarks-35-adas-0002

街道面

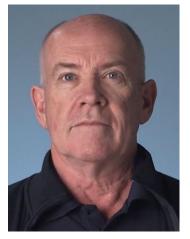
instance-segmentation-security-0050

https://youtu.be/LtspLbUogZI

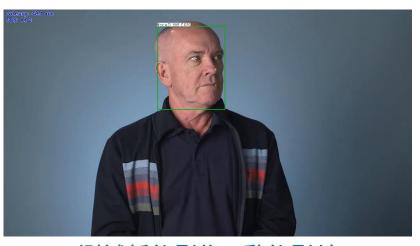


範例7-3-3 OpenVINO身份辨識

➤使用OpenVINO加上人臉偵測、人臉特徵點及身份辨識預訓 練模型完成身份辨識應用。



人臉資料庫



測試靜態影像/動態影片



測試結果

▶直接以Google Colab開啟範例,可點擊下列連結:

https://colab.research.google.com/github/OmniXRI/NTUST_EdgeAI_202 2/blob/main/Ch7_Implementations/Ch7-3_Face_Recognition/Ch7-3-3_OpenVINO_Face_Identification/Colab_OpenVINO_Face_Identification.ipynb



範例7-3-4 OpenVINO注視點偵測

> 只有支援C++,可偵測人臉特徵點(Lankmark)及眼睛注視點(Gaze)。

https://docs.openvino.ai/2021.4/omz_demos_gaze_estimation_demo_cp p_gapi.html





範例7-3-5 OpenVINO表情偵測

➤ 只有支援C++,可偵測人臉性別、年齡、表情(含程度)。

https://docs.openvino.ai/2021.4/omz_demos_interactive_face_detection_demo_cpp.html





參考文獻

➤ 許哲豪,【課程簡報】Edge AI社聚#1 身份辨識防疫技術交流 — Edge AI人臉辨識技術剖析

https://omnixri.blogspot.com/2021/02/edge-ai1-edge-ai.html

➤ 許哲豪,【開箱測試】研華科技AI人臉辨識運算智能 系統

https://omnixri.blogspot.com/2020/12/ai.html

National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), Face Recognition Vendor Test (FRVT)
Ongoing

https://www.nist.gov/programs-projects/face-recognition-vendor-test-frvt-ongoing