

7. Text Formatting Tags

Text Formatting Tags

- `<h1>` to `<h6>`: These tags are used for creating headings. `<h1>` represents the most important heading, while `<h6>` represents the least important.
- `<p>`: Defines a paragraph.
- ``: Makes text bold.
- ``: Italicises text, indicating emphasis.
- `
`: Inserts a line break.
- `<small>`: Decreases the size of the text.
- `<mark>`: Highlights text.
- `<sub>`: Creates subscript text.
- `<sup>`: Creates superscript text.
- `<ins>`: Represents inserted text.
- ``: Represents deleted text.
- `<code>`: Displays its contents styled in a fashion intended to indicate that the text is a short fragment of computer code.
- `<samp>`: Used to enclose inline text which represents sample (or quoted) output from a computer program.
- `<q>`: Defines a short inline quotation.
- `<blockquote>`: Represents a section that is quoted from another source, and the `cite` attribute can include the URL of the source.
- `<address>`: Indicates that the enclosed HTML provides contact information.
- `<hr>`: Inserts a horizontal rule, which defines a thematic break in an HTML page.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Text Formatting Example</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Heading 1</h1>
  <h2>Heading 2</h2>
  <p>This is a paragraph <strong>with bold text</strong> and <em>italic text</em>.</p>
  <p>This is another paragraph with a <br> line break.</p>
  <p>Here's an example of <small>smaller text</small> and <mark>highlighted text</mark>.</p>
  <p>You can also use <sub>subscript</sub> and <sup>superscript</sup>.</p>
  <p>This is a paragraph with <ins>inserted</ins> text and <del>deleted</del> text.</p>
  <p>Here's some <code>computer code</code> and a <samp>sample output</samp> from a computer program.</p>
  <p>Quotation: <q>Do not go gentle into that good night.</q></p>
  <blockquote cite="https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poems/48979/do-not-go-gentle-into-that-good-night">
    Do not go gentle into that good night,
    Old age should burn and rave at close of day;
    Rage, rage against the dying of the light.
  </blockquote>
  <p>An address example:</p>
  <address>
    Written by John Doe.<br>
    Visit us at:<br>
    Example.com<br>
    Box 564, Disneyland<br>
    USA
  </address>
  <hr>
  <p>This is a paragraph after a horizontal rule.</p>
</body>
```

</html>