3. Web Page Structure

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1. **DOCTYPE Declaration**:
   - `<!DOCTYPE html>` : This declaration defines the document type and version of HTML. For HTML5, use `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
2. **HTML Element**:
   - `<html>` : This is the root element of an HTML page.
3. **Head Section**:
   - `<head>` : Contains meta-information about the document, like character encoding, title, linked CSS files, and scripts.
     - `<meta charset="UTF-8">` : Specifies the character encoding for the HTML document.
     - `<title>` : Title of the webpage, displayed in the browser's title bar or tab.
     - `<link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">` : Link to an external CSS file.
     - `<script src="script.js"></script>` : Link to an external JavaScript file.
4. **Body Section**:
   - `<body>` : Contains the contents of the HTML document. This is where you place the content that will be visible to users.
     - **Headings**: `<h1>` to `<h6>` tags for headings (h1 for the main heading).
     - **Paragraphs**: `<p>` tag for paragraphs.
     - **Links**: `<a href="url">` to create a hyperlink.
     - **Images**: `<img src="image.jpg" alt="description">` for embedding images.
     - **Lists**:
       - Ordered List: `<ol>` with `<li>` items.
       - Unordered List: `<ul>` with `<li>` items.
     - **Tables**: `<table>` , with `<tr>` for rows, and `<td>` for cells.
     - **Forms**: `<form>` for user input.
       - Input Elements: `<input>` , `<textarea>` , `<button>` , etc.
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5. **Comments**:
   - `<!-- Comment -->` : Comments are not displayed in the browser, but they can help document your HTML source code.

Here's a simple example of an HTML page: