

9. Tom has ___ left. You can still catch him if you run.
a. lately b. yet c. just
10. I have had two cups of coffee ___ today.
a. so far b. recently c. ever
11. I haven't seen my grandparents ___ they visited me a year ago.
a. for b. lately c. since
12. I haven't gone to a movie ___ a long time.
a. for b. since c. already

2 Circle the correct answers. Use Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple.

1. She became / has become a teacher when she was 20 years old.
2. I have told / told you his name many times. Why can't you remember it?
3. We have met / met a few months ago, at David's party. Don't you remember?
4. We have been / were to Eilat so many times. Let's go to another place this time.
5. I have taken / took the dog out at six o'clock this morning.
6. The children have been / were in the park since noon. Don't you think it's time to call them in?
7. Dan Cohen has lived / lived in Bat Yam when he was young.
8. He has lived / lived in Haifa for twenty years and he still likes it.
9. My brother has invested / invested in the stock market last year. Now he has a lot of money.
10. Our teacher gave / has given us three book reports so far this year. I hope she won't give us any more.

3 Circle the correct answers. Use Present Perfect Simple or Present Simple.

1. I live / have lived here since 1990.
2. They play / have played in the schoolyard every afternoon.
3. Dana phones / has phoned me twice this morning.
4. We go / have gone to the beach all the time.
5. Guy studies / has studied French for years. He speaks it very well now.
6. Raya and Nava usually buy / have bought clothes in this shop.
7. How long has he worked / does he work for that company?
8. When do you clean / have you cleaned your apartment?
9. These cats have been / are with us for five years. We love them.
10. We have / have had a computer since I started school.
11. I usually watch / have watched a lot of TV, but this week I don't watch / haven't watched any because of the exam we're having on Friday.

4 Complete the sentences using the verbs from the lists. Use Present Perfect Simple.

be

- Where have you been ? I couldn't find you.
- How long _____ you two _____ friends?
- I _____ never _____ to Nepal. Do you recommend it?

not pay ★ not arrive ★ not hand in ★ not live ★ not speak

- The Samuels _____ yet. I wish they would hurry.
- I _____ to my grandparents in the States for a while. I think I'll call them tonight.
- Why _____ you _____ your homework yet? Where is it?
- Tom _____ here very long. That's why he still doesn't know most of the neighbors.
- Why _____ you _____ the electricity bill yet?

want ★ take ★ finish ★ bring ★ see ★ perform

- Sam _____ pets home many times, but his mother never lets him keep them.
- Look at those two cats playing! _____ you ever _____ such a beautiful sight?
- We _____ this song so many times. Please let's sing something different next time.
- If you _____ the exam, you can go home.
- My friend Rania _____ always _____ to be a nurse.
- _____ anybody _____ the dog out for a walk yet?



5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple.

- My family has been in this town since the beginning of the 20th century. My great-grandparents came here in 1900. (be / come)
- Someone _____ my apartment during the night and _____ everything! The police _____ the burglar¹ yet. (not find / break into / steal)
- Where _____ you _____ lately? I _____ you for ages! (not see / be)
- Gal: _____ you _____ to talk to Yoni yet?
Maya: Yes, I _____ to him an hour ago. (manage / talk)
- I _____ Tammy since we both _____ in 2005. (graduate / not see)
- My mother _____ on this street since she _____ born. (live / be)
- I _____ never _____ such a strange face. (see)

¹burglar = لص, سارق פורץ, גנב

8. This is the best book I _____ ever _____. (read)
9. Rose _____ a senior partner in this law firm¹ last June. Since then she _____ non-stop. (work / become)
10. The weather _____. When I _____ it was still warm. (arrive / change)
11. I _____ you several times since our last date, but you _____ to return my calls. What's wrong? (call / not bother)
12. Recently we _____ some strange rumors about the new family that moved into our building. Do you think they're true? (hear)
13. Since I _____ that note in my mailbox yesterday, I _____ thinking about it. (find / not stop)
14. Tomer: What _____ you _____ last night?
Alex: Oh, nothing special. I _____ a silly movie on TV and then I _____ to sleep. (do / go / watch)

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs given.
Use Present Perfect Simple or Present Simple.

1. I love the winter. Come to think of it, I have loved cold weather ever since I was a child. **love**
2. George _____ a very adventurous type of person. Ever since he was a child, he _____ interested in exciting and dangerous things. **be**
3. I _____ things all the time. So far this week I _____ two important things: my keys and my wallet. **lose**
4. How long _____ you _____ Katie? _____ you _____ her well? **know**
5. I _____ a cold all week, since Sunday. I still _____ temperature, but I'm beginning to feel better. **have**
6. Mom: Please wash the dishes.
Liat: I _____ already _____ them. And I _____ the floors, too.
Can't you see how clean everything looks? **do**
7. _____ you _____ daily? _____ you already _____ today?
Believe it or not, some people _____ every day. **exercise**
8. Ever since I was a child I _____ to read books. In fact, I usually _____ reading to watching TV or sitting at the computer. But sometimes, when I _____ extremely tired in the evening, I _____ to watch something on TV. **love, prefer, be, like**
9. The teacher _____ more nervous than usual lately. So far this week he _____ his temper with us twice. I wonder why. He _____ never _____ like that before. **be, lost, be**

12 Circle the correct answers. Choose Present Perfect Simple or Present Perfect Progressive.

1. Gal: Where have you been? I haven't seen / haven't been seeing you at the office all week.
Dafna: I'm home with a bad cold, but don't worry – I have been working / have worked on our new project. It'll be finished soon.
2. The phone has rung / has been ringing four times so far this evening. I hope no one else calls me.
3. My dog has barked / has been barking all night. I don't know what to do. I can't get him to stop.
4. Did you know that your teacher writes books? He has written / has been writing three best sellers over the last five years.
5. My cousin in England has written / has been writing ten letters to his girlfriend in Israel, but she hasn't answered even one of them.
6. Lately, my friends have told / have been telling me things about our mutual friend Max. Every day I hear something new that amazes me.
7. The professor has lectured / has been lecturing for hours now and he doesn't look as if he's about to stop.
8. Has anyone flown / Has anyone been flying to Venus yet?
9. Tali: Something is wrong with my computer. It keeps making strange noises.
Yoni: How long has it made / has it been making these noises?

13 Circle the correct answers.

1. Gadi played / has played / has been playing outside since he got up / has gotten up this morning.
Don't you think he should come in now?
2. Our cousin from Canada traveled / has traveled / has been traveling around the country all week.
He has been managing / has managed to see a lot of places.
3. I'm tired because we walked / have walked / have been walking around London all day. When will we get to our hotel?
4. Are you and Shelly good friends? How long did you know / have you known her?
5. Am I very late? What time did / has the lesson started / start / been starting?
6. Did / Have you find / found your glasses yet?
7. I have never believed / never believed in ghosts and I'm not going to start now.
8. The sky was / has been cloudy all week. I wonder when it's going to rain.
9. It rained / has rained / has been raining all night last night. But in the morning the clouds went away.
10. It began / has begun to snow yesterday. It has snowed / snowed / has been snowing non-stop ever since. I hope it never stops!

14 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets or with tag questions. Use Present Perfect Simple, Present Perfect Progressive or Past Simple.

1. I have told (tell) you so many times about the risk of leaving things in your car, but you _____ never really _____ (listen) to me, _____ you? No wonder someone broke into your car!
2. It _____ (rain) so hard last night that I could hardly sleep. The thunder and lightning _____ (wake) me up at least five times. I _____ never _____ (have) such a bad night.
3. It _____ (rain) all day. I wish it would stop.
4. Maya _____ (talk) to her friend Amit for hours, _____ ? I wonder when she'll finally get off the phone.
5. I'm so tired! I _____ (work) for hours without a stop and I'm still not finished. I _____ never _____ (work) so hard in my life.
6. Tom _____ (try) to contact you all week. He even _____ (phone) after midnight last night. Where _____ you _____ (be) the whole time?
7. Look at the mess in the kitchen! The kids _____ (bake) cookies again. When they finish I'm the one who has to clean up after them.
8. You _____ never _____ (hear) me play the piano, _____ you? Do you want to hear me play now? I play very well. I've _____ (practice) all year for the music finals.
9. Riki and Eran _____ (remain) best friends since their college days.
10. I _____ always _____ (love) watching the sunset. That's one of the reasons why I _____ (buy) this beach house last year.



- Present Simple and Present Progressive
- Temporal Clauses, Zero and First Conditional
- Past Simple and Past Progressive
- Present Perfect Simple and Present Perfect Progressive
- Future Simple, be going to

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.
In some cases, more than one answer is correct.

1. "Mom, tonight I am staying (stay) with Tali, so I _____ (not come) home. Please _____ (walk) Rexi for me. I'm sorry I _____ (not let) you know about it earlier, but I _____ just _____ (make) the decision. Thanks, bye."
2. The last time I _____ (see) Tal, he _____ (wear) a yellow shirt and red pants. He _____ (smell) as if he hadn't showered for months, and _____ (have) a strange look in his eyes. I _____ (try) to talk to him, but he _____ (not respond). I _____ (be) really worried about him now. You know, if a person _____ (act) like that, something is really wrong.
3. Yesterday I _____ (think) about Sam when he suddenly _____ (appear) at my door. Isn't that strange?
4. On hot summer days I _____ (like) to sit in my living room with the air conditioner on. In that kind of weather I _____ (prefer) being inside to being outside.
5. Next week our class _____ (present) its end-of-year project to the whole school. We _____ (be) all very excited about it, since everybody _____ (be) there.
6. Obesity¹ never used to be such a big problem, but lately it _____ (become) the number one killer in developed² countries.
7. Negotiations³ between the opposing parties _____ (go on) for the last four weeks, but some issues⁴ _____ (be) still unsolved.
8. Don't move until I _____ (come) to pick you up.
9. When I _____ (be) older, I _____ (buy) myself a nice little car.
10. Massive use of deodorants and other sprays _____ (cause) damage to the ozone layer over the last few decades.

¹ity = שִׁמְנָה השמנה
⁵ = מוֹאֲצִיעַ נושאים

²developed = מִתְּפוֹרָה מפותחות

³negotiations = מִפְּאֻזָּת מִשָּׂא וּמַתָּן

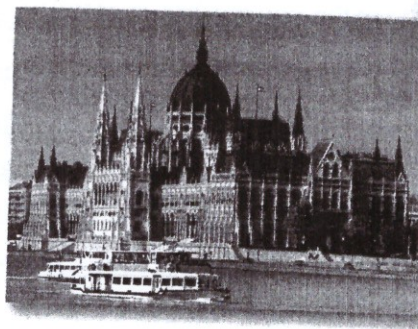
11. My neighbor caught some thieves trying to steal his TV set. They _____ (run) out of his flat when he _____ (get) home from a movie last night.
12. I don't know what happened to all my notes¹ from history class. The minute I _____ (find) them, I _____ (let) you know.
13. It's only 10 a.m., but the room is already quite hot. It's because the sun _____ (shine) all morning.

2 Complete the paragraphs with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. In some cases, more than one answer is correct.

A.

JUST BACK FROM BUDAPEST

I (1) have just returned (return) from a four-day trip to Budapest. It (2) _____ (be) my first trip there and I (3) _____ (enjoy) it very much. The weather (4) _____ (be) nice during the daytime, and in the evenings I (5) _____ (need) just a light jacket. Everyone (6) _____ (be) very nice to me. In general, I think the Hungarian people (7) _____ (be) very polite and friendly. The hotel that I (8) _____ (stay) at was excellent and the food (9) _____ (be) delicious. But most of all, I (10) _____ (enjoy) the boat ride along the Blue Danube, and the beautiful little towns near Budapest where they (11) _____ (manage) to preserve the atmosphere of olden days.



B.

A HAPPY END

As we (1) _____ (drive) home last night we suddenly (2) _____ (see) a crowd of people gathered at the side of the road. We (3) _____ (stop) the car and (4) _____ (go) over to see what it (5) _____ (be) all about. As we approached, we (6) _____ (notice) a little boy. He (7) _____ (sit) on the ground. It turned out that he was lost. He (8) _____ (cry) and everybody (9) _____ (try) to calm him down. A few minutes later we (10) _____ (hear) a police siren. When the police car (11) _____ (pull up), a woman (12) _____ (come) out of it. Her eyes (13) _____ (be) red from crying, just like the little boy's. Obviously, she (14) _____ (be) the boy's mother. As soon as they (15) _____ (see) each other, they (16) _____ (run) towards each other and (17) _____ (hug) each other. I was so glad it all (18) _____ (end) happily.

¹notes = تدوينات רישומים

C.

MEN AND SPORTS

Many men (1) _____ (like) football, but not many actually (2) _____ (go) to football games. Instead they sit at home and (3) _____ (watch) the games on TV. That's why many of them (4) _____ (be) overweight. Everyone knows that if you (5) _____ (not move) your body, you gain weight.

D.

A DAY OFF

It (1) _____ (be) a long time since I (2) _____ (take) a day off. I (3) _____ (work) too hard for the last few months. Tomorrow I (4) _____ (plan) to do something different. I (5) _____ (go) on a trip with my friend Galit. She and I (6) _____ (plan) to go to Jerusalem for a long time to see the new shopping mall they (7) _____ just _____ (open) there. If we (8) _____ (catch) the 10 o'clock train from Tel Aviv, we (9) _____ (be) in Jerusalem by 11:30. After we (10) _____ (visit) the new mall we (11) _____ (go) to the Old City. Both of us (12) _____ (love) the Old City of Jerusalem, especially the market that (13) _____ (be) full of spices of every taste and color. Then, if we (14) _____ (manage) to get home before 6 o'clock, I (15) _____ still _____ (have) time to go to my aerobics class.



E.

A ROOM OF YOUR OWN

I (1) _____ (wait) for years to have a room of my own. I (2) _____ (share) a room with my little sister since I (3) _____ (be) ten years old, and ever since then I (4) _____ (wait) to have a room of my own. Now that I finally have one, I (5) _____ (decorate) it the way I want to, and I (6) _____ (invite) my friends whenever I (7) _____ (feel) like it. Unlike¹ people who (8) _____ always _____ (have) a room of their own, I really (9) _____ (appreciate) the privilege².

3 Complete the questions with the correct tags.

1. We haven't met for a very long time, have we ?
2. Dan has been working on his book for too long, _____ ?

like = خلافاً בניגוד

²privilege = امتياز זכות מיוחדת