

Assignment 2

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Q1.

Code :

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <algorithm> // Add this line for the max_element function  
using namespace std;
```

```
void countingSort(vector<int>& arr, int exp) {
```

```
    int n = arr.size();
```

```
    vector<int> output(n);
```

```
    vector<int> count(10, 0);
```

```
    for (int num : arr) {
```

```
        int index = (num / exp) % 10;
```

```
        count[index]++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i < 10; ++i) {
```

```
        count[i] += count[i - 1];
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; --i) {
```

```
        int num = arr[i];
```

```
        int index = (num / exp) % 10;
```

```
        output[count[index] - 1] = num;
```

```
        count[index]--;
```

```

    }
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        arr[i] = output[i];
    }
}

void radixSort(vector<int>& arr) {
    int max_num = *max_element(arr.begin(), arr.end());
    int exp = 1;
    while (max_num / exp > 0) {
        countingSort(arr, exp);
        exp *= 10;
    }
}

```

```

int main() {
    vector<int> input_list = {136, 487, 358, 469, 570, 247, 598, 639, 205, 609};
    radixSort(input_list);
    cout << "Sorted list: ";
    for (int num : input_list) {
        cout << num << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
    return 0;
}

```

Output :

Output

Clear

/tmp/yCZPMNc002.o

Sorted list: 136 205 247 358 469 487 570 598 609 639

Q2.

Code :

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <algorithm>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
public:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
    Node(int value) : data(value), next(nullptr) {}
```

```
};
```

```
void countingSortLinkedList(Node* &head, int exp) {
```

```
    if (!head) return;
```

```
    vector<Node*> buckets(10, nullptr);
```

```
    Node* current = head;
```

```
    while (current != nullptr) {
```

```
        int index = (current->data / exp) % 10;
```

```
        Node* next = current->next;
```

```
        current->next = buckets[index];
```

```

buckets[index] = current;
current = next;
}
head = nullptr;
Node* tail = nullptr;
for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i) {
    if (buckets[i] != nullptr) {
        if (head == nullptr) {
            head = buckets[i];
            tail = buckets[i];
        } else {
            tail->next = buckets[i];
            tail = tail->next;
        }
        Node* temp = buckets[i];
        while (temp->next != nullptr) {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        tail = temp;
    }
}

void radixSortLinkedList(Node* &head) {
    if (!head) return;
    int max_num = head->data;
    Node* current = head->next;

```

```

while (current != nullptr) {
    max_num = max(max_num, current->data);
    current = current->next;
}

int exp = 1;
while (max_num / exp > 0) {
    countingSortLinkedList(head, exp);
    exp *= 10;
}

void printList(Node* head) {
    while (head != nullptr) {
        cout << head->data << " ";
        head = head->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

int main() {
    Node* head = nullptr;
    Node* tail = nullptr;

    int elements[] = {136, 487, 358, 469, 570, 247, 598, 639, 205, 609};
    int n = sizeof(elements) / sizeof(elements[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        int num = elements[i];
        Node* newNode = new Node(num);
        if (!head) {

```

```
head = newNode;
tail = newNode;
} else {
tail->next = newNode;
tail = newNode;
}
}
radixSortLinkedList(head);
cout << "Sorted list: ";
printList(head);
// Free memory
while (head != nullptr) {
Node* temp = head;
head = head->next;
delete temp;
return 0;
}
}
```

Output :

Output

Clear

/tmp/V5J6kKXMRX.o

Sorted list: 136 247 205 358 487 469 598 570 639 609