

VIGILADA MINEDUCACIÓN - SNIES 1732

Regresión por mínimos cuadrados



$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$





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Х	У	xiyi	xi ²
0	5	0	0
2	6	12	4
4	7	28	16
6	6	36	36
9	9	81	81
11	8	88	121
12	7	84	144
15	10	150	225
17	12	204	289
19	12	228	361
95	82	911	1277

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$$(\sum x_i)^2 =$$

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$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 9025$$

$$\bar{y} =$$

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

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95	82	911	1277

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 9025$$

$$\bar{y} = 8.2$$

$$\bar{x}$$
= 9,5

$$a_1 = \frac{10(911) - (95)(82)}{10(1277) - (9025)} =$$

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$





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$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 9025$$

$$\bar{y} = 8.2$$

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= 9,5

$$a_1 = \frac{10(911) - (95)(82)}{10(1277) - (9025)} = \frac{9110 - 7790}{12770 - 9025}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

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X	У	xiyi	xi ²
0	5	0	0
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$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 9025$$

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= 9,5

$$a_1 = \frac{10(911) - (95)(82)}{10(1277) - (9025)} = \frac{9110 - 7790}{12770 - 9025}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{1320}{3745} = 0,352469$$

$$a_0 = 8.2 - 0.352469(9.5) = 4.851544$$

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

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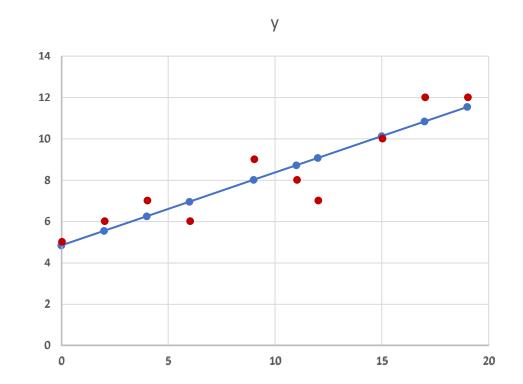
$$a_1 = 0.352469$$
 $a_0 = 4.851544$

$$a_0 = 4,851544$$

Por tanto, la recta que se ajusta a los valores dados es:

$$y = a_0 + a_1 x$$

$$y = 4,851544 + 0,352469x$$







Ejercicio: medición del error

$$y = 4,851544 + 0,352469x$$

$$S_r = \sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_{i,\text{medida}} - y_{i,\text{modelo}})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a_0 - a_1 x_i)^2$$

X	У	a0	a1xi	e ²	
0	5	4,851544	0	0,022039184	
2	6	4,851544	0,704938	0,196708216	
4	7	4,851544	1,409876	0,545500416	
6	6	4,851544	2,114814	0,933847784	
9	9	4,851544	3,172221	0,953034775	
11	8	4,851544	3,877159	0,531008062	
12	7	4,851544	4,229628	4,331276894	
15	10	4,851544	5,287035	0,019204139	
17	12	4,851544	5,991973	1,337452929	
19	19 12 4,851544		6,696911	0,203892887	
				9,073965287	





$$S_{y/x} = \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-2}}$$

$$S_{y/x} = \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-2}} \qquad r = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - (\sum x_i)(\sum y_i)}{\sqrt{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2} \sqrt{n\sum y_i^2 - (\sum y_i)^2}} \qquad S_y = \sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-1}} \qquad S_t = \sum (y_i - \overline{y})^2$$

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$$S_t = \sum (y_i - \overline{y})^2$$

x	у	yi-mediay	(yi-mediay) ²
0	5	-3,2	10,24
2	6	-2,2	4,84
4	7	-1,2	1,44
6	6	-2,2	4,84
9	9	0,8	0,64
11	8	-0,2	0,04
12	7	-1,2	1,44
15	10	1,8	3,24
17	12	3,8	14,44
19	12	3,8	14,44
95	82		55,6

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-1}} =$$





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17	12	3,8	14,44
19	12 3,8		14,44
95	82		55,6

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{55,6}{9}} = 2,485513$$





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95	82		55,6

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{55,6}{9}} = 2,485513$$

$$S_{y/x} = \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-2}} =$$





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9	9	0,8	0,64			
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15	10	1,8	3,24			
17	12	3,8 14,44		2 3,8 14,4	14,44	Γ
19	12	3,8	14,44			
95	82		55,6			

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{55,6}{9}} = 2,485513$$

$$S_{y/x} = \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-2}} = \sqrt{\frac{9,073965287}{8}} = 1,0650097$$

$$r^2 = \frac{55,6 - 9,073965287}{55.6} = 0,836799$$

$$r = 0.914767$$

$$r^2 = \frac{S_t - S_r}{S_t}$$





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$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$





X	6	7	11	15	17	21	23	29	29	37	39
У	29	21	29	14	21	15	7	7	13	0	3

x	у	xiyi	xi ²
6	29	174	36
7	21	147	49
11	29	319	121
15	14	210	225
17	21	357	289
21	15	315	441
23	7	161	529
29	7	203	841
29	13	377	841
37	0	0	1369
39	3	117	1521
234	159	2380	6262

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 54756$$

$$\bar{y} = 14,45$$

$$\bar{x}$$
= 21,27
$$a_1 = \frac{11(2380) - 234(159)}{11(6262) - 54756} = -0,780546$$

$$a_0 = 31,052$$

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

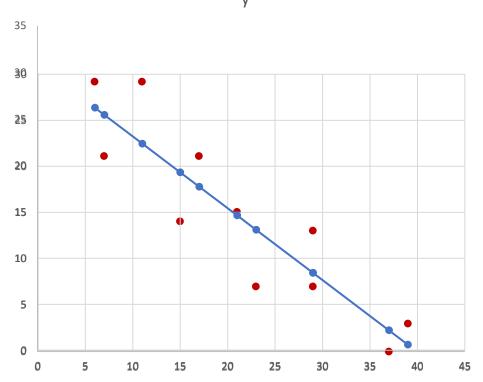
$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$





$$a_1 = -0.780546$$
 $a_0 = 31.052$









$$S_r = \sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_{i,\text{medida}} - y_{i,\text{modelo}})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a_0 - a_1 x_i)^2$$

х	у	a0	a1xi	e ²	
6	29	31,052	-4,683276	6,92361339	
7	21	31,052	-5,463822	21,0513774	
11	29	31,052	-8,586006	42,6932344	
15	14	31,052	-11,70819	28,5563053	
17	21	31,052	-13,269282	10,3509035	
21	15	31,052	-16,391466	0,11523717	
23	7	31,052	-17,952558	37,2031927	
29	7	31,052	-22,635834	2,00552614	
29	13	31,052	-22,635834	21,0115341	
37	0	31,052	-28,880202	4,71670655	
39	3	31,052	-30,441294	5,70872582	
234	159				
				180,336356	





Т	0	4	10	15	21	29	36	51	68
Υ	66,7	71	76,3	80,6	85,7	92,9	99,4	114	125

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$





Ejercicio 5:

Los siguientes datos representan la estatura X(en cms.) y la circunferencia, Y(en cms.) de la cabeza de 10 bebes al momento de nacer

	47									
Y	35	34	33	35	34	36	36	37	38	35





Referencias

Chapra, S. C., & Canale, R. P. (2007). Métodos numéricos para ingenieros. McGraw-Hill,.





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