

VIGILADA MINEDUCACIÓN - SNIES 1732

# Regresión por mínimos cuadrados



# Regresión

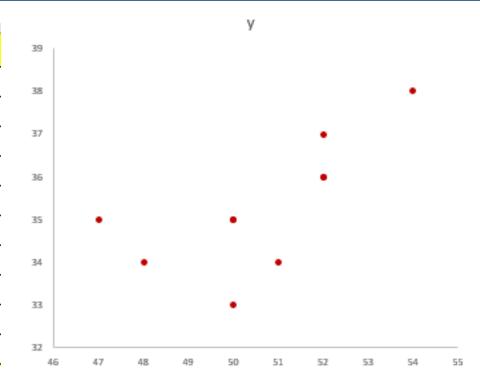
-	L
Х	у
47	35
48	34
50	33
50	35
50	35
51	34
52	36
52	36
52	37
54	38

Graficar este conjunto de datos. ¿Qué forma tiene?





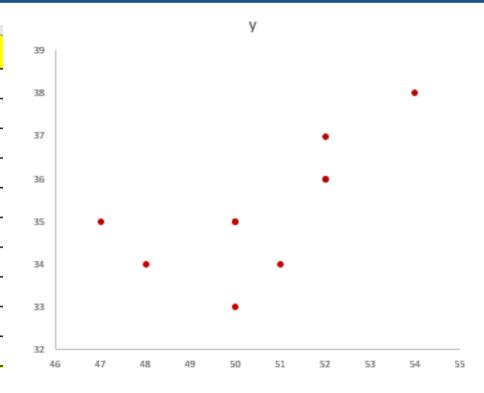
ь	L
X	у
47	35
48	34
50	33
50	35
50	35
51	34
52	36
52	36
52	37
54	38







ь	L
x	у
47	35
48	34
50	33
50	35
50	35
51	34
52	36
52	36
52	37
54	38

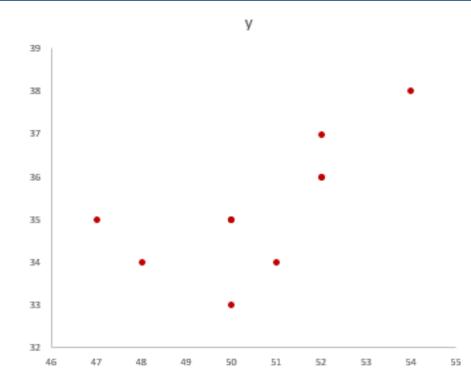


$$(ny = ln(e^{a+bx})$$





ь	L
x	у
47	35
48	34
50	33
50	35
50	35
51	34
52	36
52	36
52	37
54	38



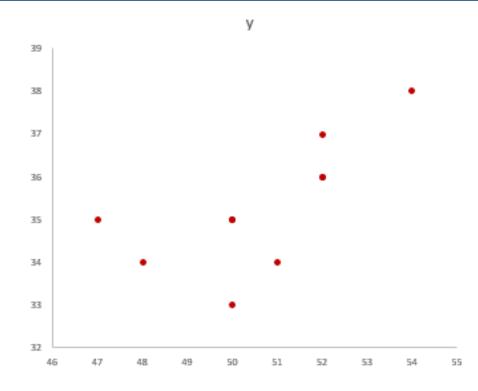
$$(ny = k(e^{a+bx})$$

$$lny = a+bx$$





-	L
x	у
47	35
48	34
50	33
50	35
50	35
51	34
52	36
52	36
52	37
54	38



х	Iny
47	3,55535
48	3,52636
50	3,49651
50	3,55535
50	3,55535
51	3,52636
52	3,58352
52	3,58352
52	3,61092
54	3,63759
506	35,6308

$$y = e^{a+bx}$$

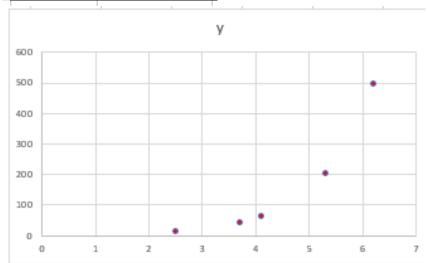
$$(ny = k(e^{a+bx})$$

$$lny = a+bx$$





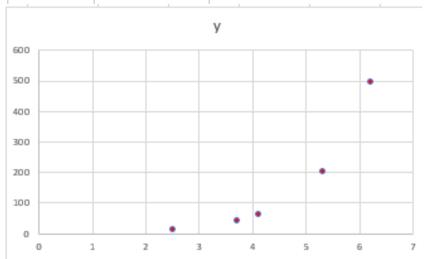
Х	у
2,5	15,9
3,7	44,5
4,1	65,6
5,3	206,5
6,2	498,7
21,8	831,2

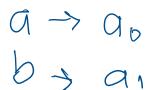






Х	у
2,5	15,9
3,7	44,5
4,1	65,6
5,3	206,5
6,2	498,7
21,8	831,2

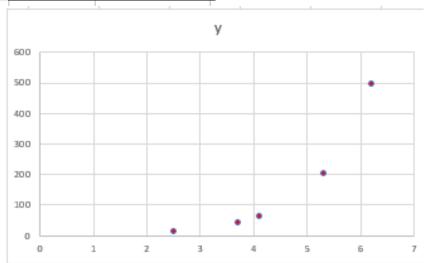


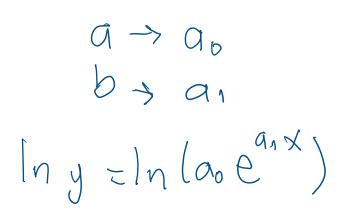






Х	у
2,5	15,9
3,7	44,5
4,1	65,6
5,3	206,5
6,2	498,7
21,8	831,2

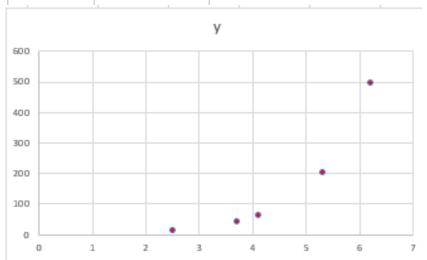








Х	у
2,5	15,9
3,7	44,5
4,1	65,6
5,3	206,5
6,2	498,7
21,8	831,2

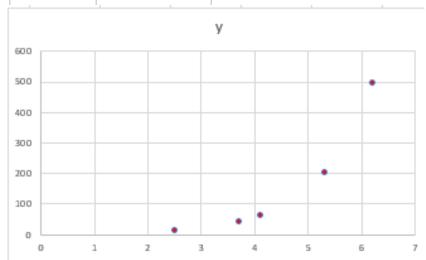


$$a \rightarrow a_0$$
  
 $b \rightarrow a_1$   
 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \ln(e^{a_1x})$ 





Х	у
2,5	15,9
3,7	44,5
4,1	65,6
5,3	206,5
6,2	498,7
21,8	831,2



$$a \rightarrow a_0$$

$$b \rightarrow a_1$$

$$\ln y = \ln(a_0 e^{a_1 x})$$

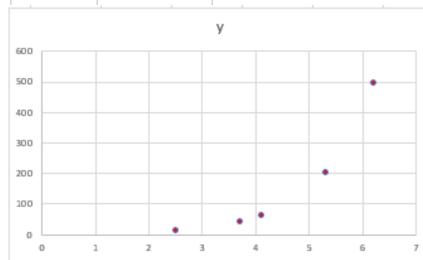
$$\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \ln(e^{a_1 x})$$

$$\ln y = \ln(a_0) + a_1 x$$





Х	у
2,5	15,9
3,7	44,5
4,1	65,6
5,3	206,5
6,2	498,7
21,8	831,2



$$a \rightarrow a_{0}$$

$$b \rightarrow a_{1}$$

$$\ln y = \ln(a_{0}) + \ln(e^{a_{1}x})$$

$$\ln y = \ln(a_{0}) + a_{1}x$$

$$a_{0}$$



 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

Х	у	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	15,9	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	44,5	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	65,6	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	206,5	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	498,7	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	831,2	22,2877	104,877	103,28

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = \bar{y} = \bar{x} = \bar{x} = \bar{x}$$





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

х	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	22,2877	104,877	103,28

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 475,24$$

$$\overline{\ln(y)} =$$

$$\bar{x} =$$





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

Х	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	22,2877	104,877	103,28

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 475,24$$
 $\overline{\ln(y)} = 4,45754$ 
 $\bar{x} =$ 





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

Х	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	22,2877	104,877	103,28

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$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 475,24$$
 $\overline{\ln(y)} = 4,45754$ 
 $\bar{x} = 4,36$ 





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

х	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	22,2877	104,877	103,28

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 475,24$$
 $\overline{\ln(y)} = 4,45754$ 
 $\bar{x} = 4,36$ 

$$a_1 = \frac{5(104,877) - (21,8)(22,2877)}{5(103,28) - (475,24)} = \frac{524,385 - 485,87186}{516,4 - 475,24}$$
$$a_1 = \frac{38,51314}{41.16} = 0,9356934$$





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

Ejercicio 6: Ajuste con regresión exponencial, de la forma y=ae<sup>bx</sup>

 $a_0' = 0.3779168$ 

_

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$(\sum x_i)^2 = 475,24$$
 $\overline{\ln(y)} = 4,45754$ 
 $\bar{x} = 4,36$ 

$$a_1 = \frac{5(104,877) - (21,8)(22,2877)}{5(103,28) - (475,24)} = \frac{524,385 - 485,87186}{516,4 - 475,24}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{38,51314}{41,16} = 0,9356934$$

$$a_0' = 4,45754 - 0,9356934(4,36)$$

iSiempre hacia lo alto!



 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

Х	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	22,2877	104,877	103,28

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$a_1 = 0.9356934$$
 $a_0' = 0.3779168 \implies (n(a_0)) \implies a_0 = e^{0.13779168}$ 





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

х	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	22,2877	104,877	103,28

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

$$a_1 = 0.9356934$$
 $a_0' = 0.3779168 \rightarrow (n(a_0) \Rightarrow a_0 = e^{0.13779168} = 1.459241$ 





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

Х	ln y	xi*ln(yi)	xi <sup>2</sup>
2,5	2,76632	6,9158	6,25
3,7	3,79549	14,0433	13,69
4,1	4,18358	17,1527	16,81
5,3	5,3303	28,2506	28,09
6,2	6,212	38,5144	38,44
21,8	22,2877	104,877	103,28

$$a_1 = \frac{n\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n\sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$a_0 = \overline{y} - a_1 \overline{x}$$

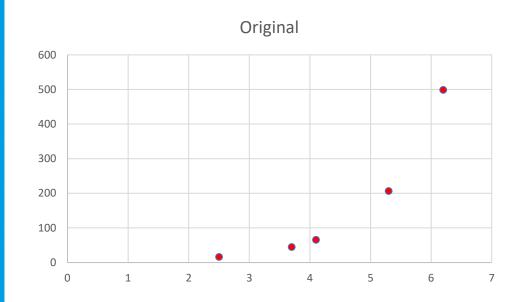
$$a_1 = 0.9356934$$

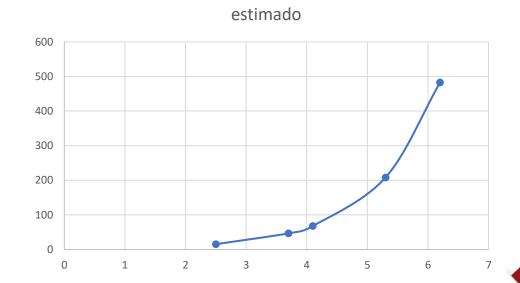
$$a_0' = 0.378000984 \rightarrow \langle n (a_0) \rangle \Rightarrow a_0 = e^{0.378000984} = 1.459364379$$





 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 









 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

$$S_r = \sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_{i,\text{medida}} - y_{i,\text{modelo}})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a_0 - a_1 x_i)^2$$

Х	у	ln y	ln(a0)	a1xi	e <sup>2</sup>	
2,5	15,9	2,76632	0,378000984	2,339183968	0,002414165	
3,7	44,5	3,79549	0,378000984	3,461992273	0,001980612	
4,1	65,6	4,18358	0,378000984	3,836261708	0,000941692	
5,3	206,5	5,3303	0,378000984	4,959070012	4,58408E-05	
6,2	498,7	6,212	0,378000984	5,801176241	0,001077644	
21,8	831,2	22,2877			0,006459954	Sr







 $\ln y = \ln(a_0) + \alpha_1 x$ 

21,8	831,2	22,2877			0,006459954	Sr								
														F
х	у	ln y	In(yi)-media(Iny)	(ln(yi)-media(lny)) <sup>2</sup>										
2,5	15,9	2,76632	-1,691218715	2,860220741							S	- S.	$=\Sigma(y_i -$	_
3,7	44,5	3,79549	-0,662048635	0,438308395		$S_{y/x} = \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-1}}$	_	$r^2 = \frac{S}{r^2}$	$\frac{S_t - S_r}{S_r}$	$s_y$	$=\sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-1}}$	_	-01	
4,1	65,6	4,18358	-0,273962128	0,075055248		√ n –	2		$S_t$		$\sqrt{n}$	1		
5,3	206,5	5,3303	0,872762589	0,761714536										
6,2	498,7	6,212	1,754466889	3,078154064		St	7,213453					r2	0,999104	Į.
21,8	831,2	22,2877	0	7,213452982								г	0,999552	2
						Sy	1,342894		Sylx menor o	ue Sy				Т
						Sylx	0,046404		Buen ajuste					T





X	У
1	99
2	95
5	85
15	55
25	30
30	24
35	20
40	15

