

VIGILADA MINEDUCACIÓN - SNIES 1732

Regresión por mínimos cuadrados



Regresión

El análisis de regresión abarca un conjunto de métodos estadísticos que usamos siempre y cuando las variables de respuesta y las predictivas sean continuas.

Se aplica cuando se desea predecir valores de la función basados en los valores obtenidos en las observaciones.

Por tanto, el análisis de regresión consiste en ajustar un modelo a los datos, estimando coeficientes a partir de las observaciones, con el fin de predecir valores de la variable de respuesta a partir de una (regresión simple) o más variables (regresión múltiple) predictivas o explicativas.





Regresión con una variable

REGRESIÓN LINEAL

REGRESIÓN POLINOMIAL

$$y = a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2$$





Regresión con una variable

REGRESIÓN LINEAL

REGRESIÓN POLINOMIAL

$$J = \sigma_0 + \sigma_1 \times f \sigma_2 \times^2$$

$$S_r = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a_0 - a_1 x_i - a_2 x_i^2)^2$$

$$s_{y/x} = \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n - (m+1)}}$$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_2 = \sum x_iy_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_2 = \sum x_i y_i$$

$$\left(\sum_{i} x_{i}^{2}\right) a_{0} + \left(\sum_{i} x_{i}^{3}\right) a_{1} + \left(\sum_{i} x_{i}^{4}\right) a_{2} = \sum_{i} x_{i}^{2} y_{i}$$





Regresión con una variable

REGRESIÓN POLINOMIAL

$$\begin{bmatrix} n & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^6 \\ \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} y_i \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 y_i \end{bmatrix}$$



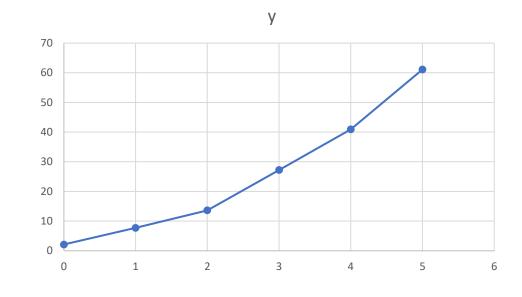


*	
Х	У
0	2,1
1	7,7
2	13,6
3	27,2
4	40,9
5	61,1





х	v
0	2,1
1	7,7
2	13,6
3	27,2
4	40,9
5	61,1
3 4	27,2 40,9

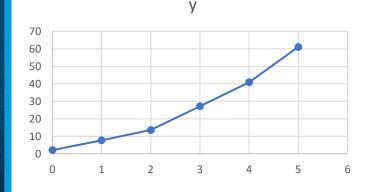






х	у
0	2,1
1	7,7
2	13,6
3	27,2
4	40,9
5	61,1

$$M = 2$$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_2 = \sum x_iy_i$$

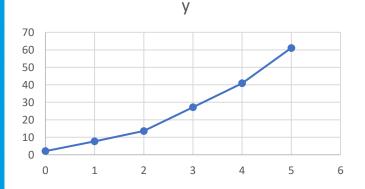
$$\left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^4\right)a_2 = \sum x_i^2y_i$$





-	
Х	У
0	2,1
1	7,7
2	13,6
3	27,2
4	40,9
5	61,1

$$M = 2$$
 $N = 6$
 $X = 2-5$
 $Y = 4$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

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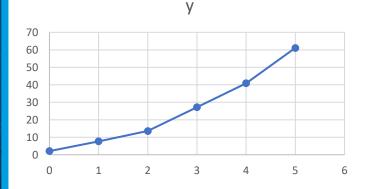
$$\left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^4\right)a_2 = \sum x_i^2y_i$$





1	
X	у
0	2,1
1	7,7
2	13,6
3	27,2
4	40,9
5	61,1

$$M = 2$$
 $N = 6$
 $\overline{X} = 2.5$
 $\overline{Y} = 25,4333$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_2 = \sum x_iy_i$$

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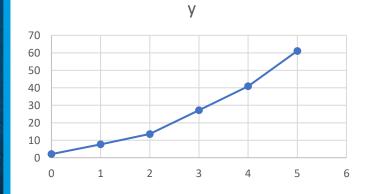


-	
Х	У
0	2,1
1	7,7
2	13,6
3	27,2
4	40,9
5	61,1

$$M = 2$$
 $N = 6$
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 $Y = 25,4333$

$$\sum_{x_i} = 15$$

 $\sum_{y_i} = 152,6$
 $\sum_{x_i} = 152,6$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_2 = \sum x_iy_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^4\right)a_2 = \sum x_i^2y_i$$



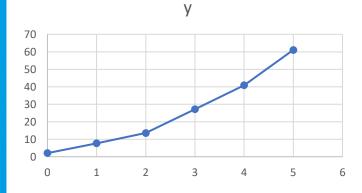


х	у
0	2,1
1	7,7
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$$\sum_{x_i} = 15$$

 $\sum_{y_i} = 152,6$
 $\sum_{x_i} = 55$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

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$$\left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^4\right)a_2 = \sum x_i^2y_i$$





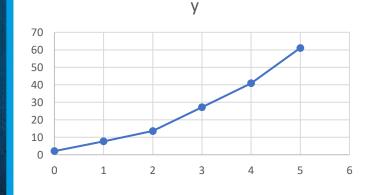
X	У
0	2,1
1	7,7
2	13,6
3	27,2
4	40,9
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$$M = 2$$
 $N = 6$
 $X = 2-5$
 $Y = 25,4333$

$$\sum x_i = 15$$

 $\sum y_i = 152,6$
 $\sum x_i^2 = 55$

$$Z \times i^{4} = 585,6$$
 $Z \times i^{2} y = 2488,8$
 $Z \times i^{3} = 2488,8$
 $Z \times i^{4} = 2488,8$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_2 = \sum x_iy_i$$

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-	
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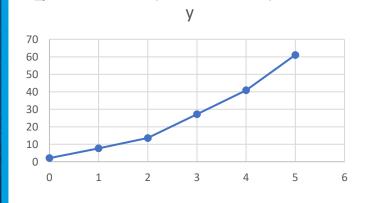
$$M = 2$$
 $N = 6$
 $X = 2-5$
 $Y = 25,4333$

$$\sum x_i = 15$$

 $\sum y_i = 152,6$
 $\sum x_i^2 = 55$

$$Z \times iY_i = 585,6$$

 $Z \times i^2 y = 2488,8$
 $Z \times i^3 = 225$
 $Z \times i^4 = 979$



$$(n)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_2 = \sum y_i$$

$$\left(\sum x_i\right)a_0 + \left(\sum x_i^2\right)a_1 + \left(\sum x_i^3\right)a_2 = \sum x_iy_i$$

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Х	У
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$$M = 2$$
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$$\sum x_i = 15$$

 $\sum y_i = 152,6$
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$$Z \times iY_i = 585,6$$

 $Z \times i^2 y = 2488,8$
 $Z \times i^3 = 225$
 $Z \times i^4 = 979$

			У			
70						
60						
60 50 40						
40						
30						
20						
10						
0						
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

1	Х	у	xi ²	xiyi	xi ² yi	xi ³	xi ⁴	
	0	2,1	0	0	0	0	0	
	1	7,7	1	7,7	7,7	1	1	
	2	13,6	4	27,2	54,4	8	16	Z
	3	27,2	9	81,6	244,8	27	81	
	4	40,9	16	163,6	654,4	64	256	X
	5	61,1	25	305,5	1527,5	125	625	П
4 5 6	15	152,6	55	585,6	2488,8	225	979	3



$$M = 2$$

 $N = 6$
 $X = 2.5$
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$$\sum_{xi} = 15$$

 $\sum_{yi} = 152,6$
 $\sum_{xi} = 55$

$$Z \times i^{4} = 585,6$$

 $Z \times i^{2} y = 2488,8$
 $Z \times i^{3} = 225$
 $Z \times i^{4} = 979$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 y_i \end{bmatrix}$$

6	15	55	152,6	AX=B
15	55	225	585,6	X=A ⁻¹ B
55	225	979	2488,8	





$$M = 2$$

 $N = 6$
 $X = 2.5$
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$$\sum x_i = 15$$

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$$Z \times i Y_i = 585,6$$

 $Z \times i^2 y = 2488,8$
 $Z \times i^3 = 225$
 $Z \times i^4 = 979$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=0}^{j} y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{j-1} x_i y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{j-1} x_i^2 y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{j-1} x_i^3 y_i \end{bmatrix}$$

6	15	55	152,6		AX=B
15	55	225	585,6		X=A ⁻¹ B
55	225	979	2488,8		
a0 =MMULT(MINVERSA(I21:K23);L21:L23)				L23)	
a1					
a2					



$$M = 2$$

 $N = 6$
 $X = 2.5$
 $Y = 25,4333$

$$\sum_{xi} = 15$$

 $\sum_{yi} = 152,6$
 $\sum_{xi} = 55$

$$Z \times i Y = 585, 6$$

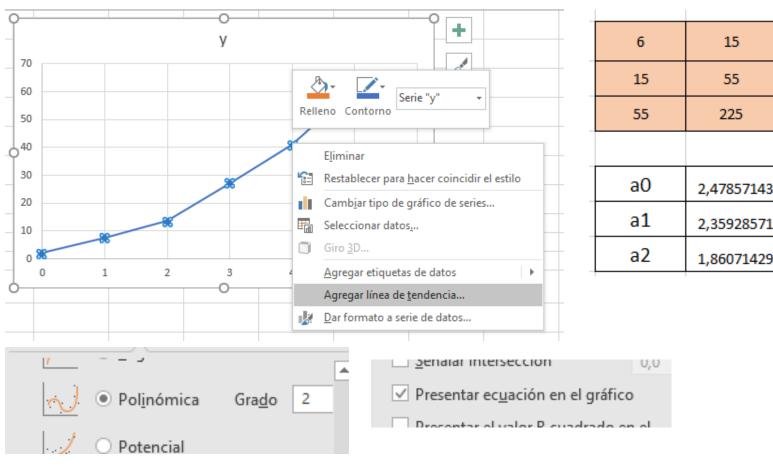
 $Z \times i^2 y = 2488, 8$
 $Z \times i^3 = 225$
 $Z \times i^4 = 979$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^4 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^5 & \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=0}^{y_i} y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^2 y_i \\ \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i^3 y_i \end{bmatrix}$$

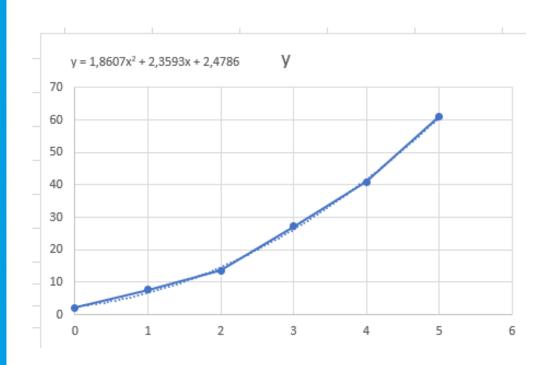
_					
	6	15	55	152,6	AX=B
	15	55	225	585,6	X=A ⁻¹ B
	55	225	979	2488,8	
	a0	2,47857143			
	a1	2,35928571			
	a2	1,86071429			





ь	15	55	152,6	AX=B
15	55	225	585,6	X=A ⁻¹ B
55	225	979	2488,8	
a0	2,47857143			
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	•			





6	15	55	152,6	AX=B
15	55	225	585,6	X=A ⁻¹ B
55	225	979	2488,8	
a0	2,47857143			
a1	2,35928571			
a2	1,86071429			

$$y = a_0 + a_{1x} + a_{2x}^2$$

 $y = 2,4+8 + 2,359x + 1,86x^2$





$$y = a_0 + a_{1x} + a_{2x}^2$$

 $y = 2,4+8 + 2,359x + 1,86x^2$

$$s_{y/x} = \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n - (m+1)}}$$

$$5yk = \sqrt{\frac{317465}{6-(241)}} = 1,1175$$

	X	у	(yi-mediay)	(yi-mediay) ²	yi-a0-a1xi-a2x ²	$(yi-a0-a1xi-a2x^2)^2$
	0	2,1	-23,33333	544,444444	-0,378571429	0,143316327
:	1	7,7	-17,73333	314,471111	1,001428571	1,002859184
Ļ	2	13,6	-11,83333	140,027778	-1,04	1,0816
	3	27,2	1,7666667	3,12111111	0,897142857	0,804865306
j	4	40,9	15,466667	239,217778	-0,787142857	0,619593878
	5	61,1	35,666667	1272,11111	0,307142857	0,094336735
,	15	152,6	0	2513,393333	-1,77147E-12	3,746571429





$$y = a_0 + a_{1x} + a_{2x}^2$$

 $y = 2,4+8 + 2,359x + 1,86x^2$

$$r^{2} = \frac{S_{1} - S_{r}}{S_{1}} \qquad V^{2} = \frac{2513,3933 - 3,7465}{2513,3933} = 0_{1}9985 \rightarrow V = 0_{9}992$$

				5ŧ		<u> 5</u> r
	Х	У	(yi-mediay)	(yi-mediay) ²	yi-a0-a1xi-a2x ²	(yi-a0-a1xi-a2x ²) ²
!	0	2,1	-23,33333	544,444444	-0,378571429	0,143316327
	1	7,7	-17,73333	314,471111	1,001428571	1,002859184
Ļ	2	13,6	-11,83333	140,027778	-1,04	1,0816
	3	27,2	1,7666667	3,12111111	0,897142857	0,804865306
,	4	40,9	15,466667	239,217778	-0,787142857	0,619593878
	5	61,1	35,666667	1272,11111	0,307142857	0,094336735
,	15	152,6	0	2513,393333	-1,77147E-12	3,746571429



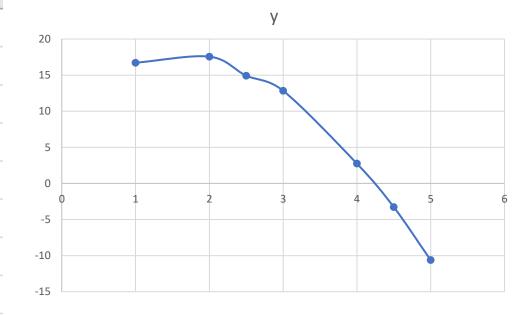


	J
Х	У
1	16,7209
2	17,5592
2,5	14,9204
3	12,8401
4	2,75075
4,5	-3,26496
5	-10,6096





	-
Х	У
1	16,7209
2	17,5592
2,5	14,9204
3	12,8401
4	2,75075
4,5	-3,26496
5	-10,6096







UNIVERSIDAD SANTO TOMÁS PRIMER CLAUSTRO UNIVERSITARIO DE COLOMBIA

SECCIONAL

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iSiempre_{Ito!}







