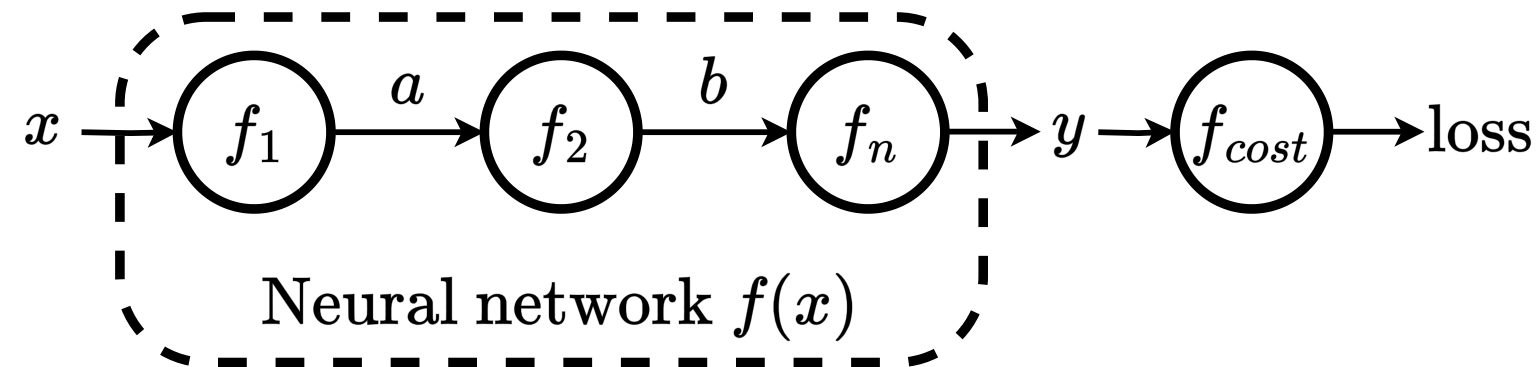


Forward pass  $F(x) = f_{cost}(f(x))$



Backward pass  $F'(x) = \frac{\partial \text{loss}}{\partial x}$

