

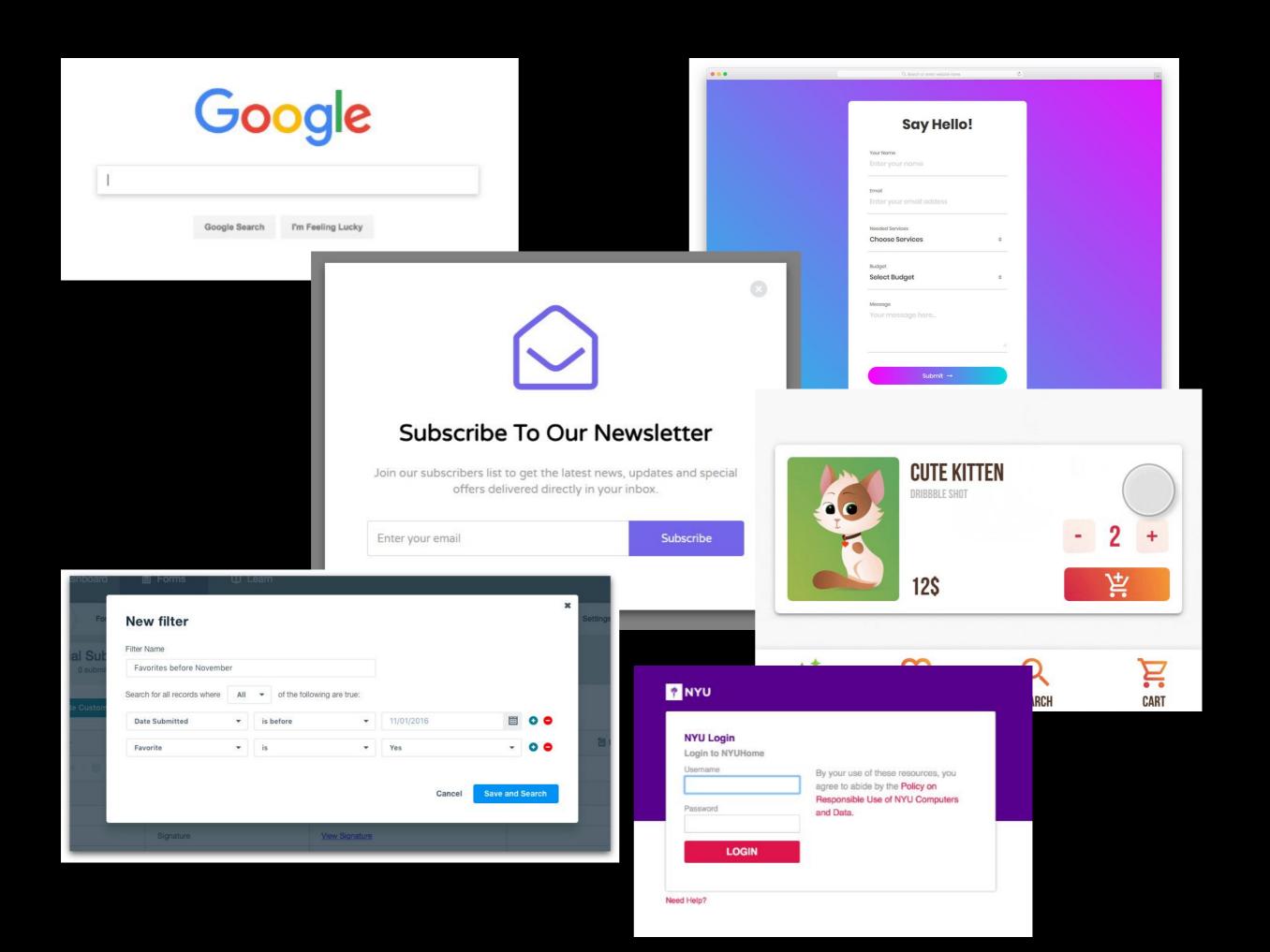
#### **FORMS**

WEB PAGES ARE GOOD NOT JUST FOR PROVIDING INFORMATION TO, BUT ALSO GATHERING INFORMATION FROM THEM.

THE HTML <form> ELEMENT IS USED TO DEFINE A FORM FOR GETTING USER INPUT.

A VARIETY OF FORM ELEMENTS ARE USED TO PROVIDE AN INTERFACE FOR THE INPUT.

THESE FORM ELEMENTS INCLUDE TEXT FIELDS, CHECKBOXES, DROP-DOWN MENUS, AND BUTTONS.



#### HTML FORM

```
<form action="my-script.php">
First name:
  <input type="text" name="firstname">
  Last name:
  <input type="text" name="lastname">
   <input type="submit" value="Submit">
  </form>
```

FORMS ALWAYS BEGIN WITH THE <form>ELEMENT.

THE action ATTRIBUTE SPECIFIES HOW THE FORM WILL BE PROCESSED.

THE <input> ELEMENT IS USED FOR VARIOUS KINDS OF USER INPUTS.

THE <input> ELEMENT'S type ATTRIBUTE DETERMINES WHAT KIND OF INPUT IS RECEIVED FROM USERS.

#### FORM VALIDATION

BEFORE FORM DATA GETS SENT, IT'S IMPORTANT TO VALIDATE THE INPUT.

- YOU MAY WANT TO MAKE CERTAIN FORM FIELDS REQUIRED.
- YOU PROBABLY WANT TO MAKE SURE THAT CERTAIN FIELDS ARE COMPLETED PROPERLY.
- YOU SHOULD ALSO VERIFY THAT MALICIOUS CODE IS NOT SENT ALONG WITH FORM INPUT.

FORM VALIDATION CAN BE DONE CLIENT-SIDE, SERVER-SIDE, OR BOTH.

#### FORM PROCESSING

NORMALLY, FORMS ARE SENT TO THE SERVER TO BE PROCESSED.

THIS REQUIRES A SERVER-SIDE APPLICATION WRITTEN IN A BACK-END LANGUAGE.

<form action="my-script.php">

SINCE SERVER-SIDE CODING IS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THIS CLASS, WE WILL USE A FREE SERVICE THAT RECEIVES FORM DATA AND SENDS IT TO YOU VIA EMAIL.

PLEASE CREATE A NEW, FREE ACCOUNT AT

https://kwes.io

WHILE THE INSTRUCTIONS AFTER ACCOUNT CREATION ARE STRAIGHT FORWARD, WE WILL GO OVER LINKING UP OUR FORM AND THE PROCESSING SERVICE ON WEDNESDAY!



#### **ABOUT DESIGN AND ACCESSIBILITY**

#### **THOUGHTFULNESS - AUDIENCE CONSIDERATIONS**

#### **FORM**

- COLOR
  - HUE, VALUE, INTENSITY
- IMAGE
  - PHOTOGRAPHY/ILLUSTRATION
  - LINE AND SHAPE
  - TEXTURE
- TYPOGRAPHY
  - FONT AND SIZE
  - **O GRAMMAR**
  - LINE AND LETTER SPACING
  - ALIGNMENT
- COMPOSITION
  - STRUCTURE
  - PROPORTION
  - BALANCE
  - VARIATION

### CONTEXT

**DEVICE** 

**WEB BROWSER** 

**AGE OF VISITOR** 

**LITERACY** 

**GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION** 

LANGUAGE(S)

**ABILITY** 

### **CATEGORIES OF DISABILITY**

**VISION IMPAIRMENT** 

**MOBILITY IMPAIRMENT** 

**AUDITORY IMPAIRMENT** 

**COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT** 

IF YOU ARE WRITING SEMANTIC HTML, THEN YOU ARE ALREADY DOING YOUR PART.

#### **INCLUSIVENESS!!!!!!**

"When we talk about accessible code, what we are really talking about at its core is inclusiveness. The actual process . . . involves rules and standards, tests and tools; but inclusive development is more abstract than that. It's a shift in thinking . . . Inclusive development means making something valuable, not just accessible, to as many people as we can." — <a href="Carie Fisher">Carie Fisher</a>