elasticsearch 第一篇(入门篇)

介绍

elasticsearch是一个高效的、可扩展的全文搜索引擎

基本概念

- Near Realtime(NRT): es是一个接近实时查询平台,意味从存储一条数据到可以索引到数据时差很小,通常在1s内
- Cluster: es是一个分布式、可扩展的平台, 可由一个或多个服务器通过定义的cluster.name(默认为elasticsearch)标识共建同一个集群
- Node: 通常一台服务器上部署一台es node, 作为集群的一部分, 用于数据的存储和提供搜索功能, 在一个集群中节点通过node.name区分, 默认在node启动时随机生成一个的字符串做为节点名称, 可配置
- Index: 类似于关系型数据库中的database,用于组织一类功能相似的数据,在一个集群中可以定义任意个索引,索引的名称只能由小写字母组成,在数据索引,更新,搜索,删除时作为数据标识的一部分
- Type: 类似于关系型数据库中的table,在Index中可以定义多个 Type,原则上一个Type是由相同属性组成的数据集合
- Document: 类似于关系型数据库中的record, 是数据的最基本存储单元, 使用json形式表示, Document在物理上存储在Index下, 但是在逻辑上会分配到具体的Type下
- Shards & Replica:
 - 一个Index可能存储大量的数据(超过单个节点的硬件限制),不管是数据存储还是数据索引,为解决数据单节点存储并提高并发,es将每一个Index物理分为多个片,从而水平扩展存储容量,提高并发(可以同时对个shard进行索引和搜索)

为防止某个存储单元出现故障后数据不能索引的情况,es提供将 shard进行复制功能,将主shard出现故障后,复制shard替代主shard 进行数据索引操作,已此方式实现其高可用性,因为在搜索时可以使 用复制shard,从而提高的数据搜索的并发性

在Index创建时可以进行分片数量和复制数量的设置,默认创建每个

Index设置5个shard和1个Replica,表示该Index由5个逻辑存储单元进行存储,每个逻辑存储单元具有一个复制节点进行备灾,注意,shard只能在创建Index时进行设置,shard数量与document分配到哪个shard上存储有关(通常使用hash(document_id)% shard num计算document存储在哪个shard上)在es将主shard和replic分片在不同的Node上

安装

- elasticsearch使用java语言实现,在使用时必须安装java虚拟机(目前es1.6和1.7版本均可选择1.8版本java)
- 下载地址
- 解压到安装目录 C:\Program Files\elasticsearch
- 运行cd "C:\Program Files\elasticsearch\bin" && elasticsearch.bat
- 安装到服务 service install elasticsearch
- 启动服务 net start elasticsearch
- 停止服务 net stop elasticsearch
- 测试

访问地址: http://localhost:9200

访问结果:

```
1
2
      status: 200,
3
      name: "Smart Alec",
      cluster_name: "elasticsearch",
4
5
      version: {
        number: "1.6.0",
6
7
        build_hash: "cdd3ac4dde4f69524ec0a14de3828cb95bbb86d0",
        build_timestamp: "2015-06-09T13:36:34Z",
        build snapshot: false,
9
        lucene version: "4.10.4"
10
11
      tagline: "You Know, for Search"
12
13
    }
```

接口

es对外提供标准RESTAPI接口,使用他进行集群的所有操作:

- 集群、节点、索引的状态和统计信息查看
- 管理集群、节点、索引和类型
- 执行CURD操作(创建,更新,读取,删除)和索引
- 执行高级搜索功能, 比如排序, 分页, 筛选, 聚合, js脚本执行等

格式: curl -X<REST verb> <Node>:<Port>/<Index>/<Type>/<ID>

使用marvel插件

- 运行cd "C:\Program Files\elasticsearch\bin" && plugin -i elasticsearch/marvel/latest
- 访问地址
- marvel提供sense工具调用es的RESTAPI借口, <u>访问地址</u>, 以下操作使用sense或使用linux curl命令行练习

状态查询

• 集群状态查询

输入: GET _cat/health?v

输出:

```
epoch timestamp cluster status node.total node.data shards
pri relo init unassign pending_tasks
1 1442227489 18:44:49 elasticsearch yellow 1 1 50
50 0 0 50 0
```

说明:

status:表示集群的健康状态,值可能为green,yellow,red, green表示主shard和replica(至少一个)正常,yellow表示主shard正常但replica都不正常,red表示有的主shard和replica都有问题node.total:表示集群中节点的数量

• 节点状态查询

输入:GET /_cat/nodes?v

```
host ip heap.percent ram.percent load node.role

1 master name
```

2 silence 192.168.1.111 30 51 d *
Thunderbird

查询所有索引

输入:GET /_cat/indices?v

输出:

```
health status index
                                 pri rep docs.count docs.deleted
  store.size pri.store.size
1
  yellow open .marvel-2015.09.02 1 1
                                             93564
                                                             0
2
  78.4mb
                78.4mb
3
  yellow open .marvel-2015.09.01
                                   1 1
                                             39581
                                                             0
   45.9mb
               45.9mb
```

创建索引

输入: PUT /test1?pretty

输出:

```
1 {
2    "acknowledged" : true
3 }
```

查询所有索引:

```
health status index pri rep docs.count docs.deleted

1 store.size pri.store.size

2 yellow open test1 5 1 0 0

575b 575b
```

说明:

health:由于只运行一个节点,replica不能与主shard在同一node中,因此replica不正常,该index的状态为yellow

index:为索引名称

pri:表示主shard个数

rep:表示每个shard的复制个数

docs.count:表示index中document的个数

索引、读取、删除文档

索引文档

• 方法1:

输入:

```
1 PUT /test1/user/1?pretty
2 {"name": "silence1"}
```

输出:

```
1 {
2    "_index" : "test1
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "1",
5    "_version" : 1,
6    "created" : true
7 }
```

• 方法2:

输入:

```
1 POST /test1/user/2?pretty
2 {"name": "silence2"}
```

输出:

```
1  {
2    "_index" : "test1",
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "2",
5    "_version" : 1,
6    "created" : true
7  }
```

• 方法3:

输入:

```
1 POST /test1/user?pretty
2 {"name": "silence3"}
```

输出:

```
1 {
2    "_index" : "test1",
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "AU_MdQoXRYiHSIs7UGBQ",
5    "_version" : 1,
6    "created" : true
7 }
```

说明:在索引文档时若需要指定文档ID值则需要使用PUT或者POST提交数据并显示指定ID值,若需要由es自动生成ID,则需要使用POST提交数据

读取文档:

输入:GET /test1/user/1?pretty

输出:

```
1 {
2    "_index" : "test1",
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "1",
5    "_version" : 1,
6    "found" : true,
7    "_source":{"name": "silence1"}
8  }
```

说明:

_index,_type:表示文档存储的Index和Type信息

_id:表示文档的编号

_version:表示文档的版本号,主要用于并发处理时使用乐观锁防止脏数据

found:表示请求的文档是否存在

_souce:格式为json,为文档的内容

注意:在之前我们并未创建user的Type,在进行文档索引时自动创建了user,在es中可以不显示的创建Index和Type而使用默认参数或者根据提交数据自定义,但不建议这么使用,在不清楚可能导致什么情况时显示创

建Index和Type并设置参数

删除文档:

输入: DELETE /test1/user/1?pretty

输出:

```
1 {
2    "found" : true,
3    "_index" : "test1",
4    "_type" : "user",
5    "_id" : "1",
6    "_version" : 2
7 }
```

再次读取文档输出:

```
1 {
2    "_index" : "test1",
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "1",
5    "found" : false
6 }
```

删除索引

输入: DELETE /test1?pretty

输出:

```
1 {
2    "acknowledged": true
3 }
```

修改文档

初始化文档输入:

```
1 PUT /test1/user/1?pretty
2 {"name" : "silence2", "age":28}
```

修改文档输入:

```
1 PUT /test1/user/1?pretty
2 {"name" : "silence1"}
```

读取文档输出:

```
1 {
2    "_index" : "test1",
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "1",
5    "_version" : 2,
6    "found" : true,
7    "_source":{"name" : "silence1"}
8 }
```

更新文档

更新数据输入:

```
1 POST /test1/user/1/_update?pretty
2 {"doc" : {"name" : "silence3", "age":28}}
```

读取数据输出:

```
1 {
2    "_index" : "test1",
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "1",
5    "_version" : 3,
6    "found" : true,
7    "_source":{"name":"silence3","age":28}
8 }
```

更新文档输入:

```
1 POST /test1/user/1/_update?pretty
2 {"script" : "ctx._source.age += 1"}
```

读取文档输出:

```
1 {
2    "_index" : "test1",
3    "_type" : "user",
4    "_id" : "1",
5    "_version" : 4,
6    "found" : true,
7    "_source":{"name":"silence3","age":29}
8 }
```

说明:需要POST使用script则必须在 elasticsearch/config/elasticsearch.yml配

置script.groovy.sandbox.enabled: true

修改(PUT)和更新(POST+_update)的区别在于修改使用提交的文档覆盖es中的文档,更新使用提交的参数值覆盖es中文档对应的参数值

根据查询删除文档

输入:

```
1 DELETE /test1/user/_query?pretty
2 {"query" : {"match" : {"name" : "silence3"}}}
```

输出:

```
1
2
       " indices" : {
         "test1" : {
3
4
            " shards" : {
5
              "total" : 5,
              "successful" : 5,
6
              "failed" : 0
7
8
9
         }
10
11
    }
```

获取文档数量

输入:GET /test1/user/_count?pretty 输出:

```
1  {
2    "count" : 0,
3    "_shards" : {
4      "total" : 5,
5      "successful" : 5,
6      "failed" : 0
7    }
8  }
```

批量操作

输入:

```
POST /test1/user/_bulk?pretty
1
   {"index" : {"_id" : 1}}
2
  {"name" : "silence1"}
3
  {"index" : {"_id" : 2}}
4
5
  {"name" : "silence2"}
6
  {"index" : {}}
7
  {"name" : "silence3"}
8
  {"index" : {}}
  {"name" : "silence4"}
```

输入:

```
1 POST /test1/user/_bulk?pretty
2 {"update" : {"_id" : 1}}
3 {"doc" : {"age" : 28}}
4 {"delete" : {"_id" : 2}}
```

通过文件导入数据:curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/test1/account/_bulk? pretty" --data-binary @accounts.json

Query查询

查询可以通过两种方式进行,一种为使用查询字符串进行提交参数查询, 一种为使用RESTAPI提交requesbody提交参数查询

获取所有文档输入:GET /test1/user/_search?q=*&pretty

```
1 POST /test1/user/_search?pretty
2 {
3    "query" : {"match_all" : {}}
4 }
```

```
1
    {
2
        "took": 2,
        "timed_out": false,
3
4
        "_shards": {
5
           "total": 5,
           "successful": 5,
6
           "failed": 0
7
8
        },
        "hits": {
9
           "total": 3,
10
11
           "max_score": 1,
           "hits": [
12
13
              {
                  "_index": "test1",
14
                  "_type": "user",
15
                  "_id": "1",
16
                  "_score": 1,
17
                  "_source": {
18
                     "name": "silence1",
19
                     "age": 28
20
21
                 }
22
              },
23
              {
24
                  "_index": "test1",
                  "_type": "user",
25
                  "_id": "AU_M2zgwLNdQvgqQS3MP",
26
                  "_score": 1,
27
                  "_source": {
28
                     "name": "silence3"
29
30
                  }
31
              },
32
              {
                  "_index": "test1",
33
34
                  " type": "user",
                  " id": "AU M2zgwLNdQvgqQS3MQ",
35
                  "_score": 1,
36
                  "_source": {
37
                     "name": "silence4"
38
39
                  }
40
              }
```

```
41 ]
42 }
43 }
```

说明:

took: 执行查询的时间(单位为毫秒)

timed_out: 执行不能超时

_shards: 提示有多少shard参与查询以及查询成功和失败shard数量

hits: 查询结果

hits.total: 文档总数

_score, max_score: 为文档与查询条件匹配度和最大匹配度

Query SDL

输入:

```
POST /test1/account/ search?pretty
1
2
3
     "query" : {"match_all":{}},
4
      "size": 2,
     "from" : 6,
5
     "sort" : {
6
        "age" : {"order" : "asc"}
7
8
9
   }
```

说明:

query: 用于定义查询条件过滤

match_all: 表示查询所有文档

size: 表示查询返回文档数量,若未设置默认为10

from: 表示开始位置, es使用0作为开始索引, 常与size组合进行分页查

询,若未设置默认为0

sort: 用于设置排序属性和规则

● 使用_source设置查询结果返回的文档属性 输入:

```
1 POST /test1/account/_search?pretty
2 {
3 "query": {
```

```
4     "match_all": {}
5     },
6     "_source":["firstname", "lastname", "age"]
7  }
```

输出:

```
1
    {
2
        "took": 5,
        "timed out": false,
3
        " shards": {
4
           "total": 5,
5
           "successful": 5,
6
           "failed": 0
7
8
        },
        "hits": {
9
           "total": 1000,
10
           "max_score": 1,
11
           "hits": [
12
               {
13
                  " index": "test1",
14
                  " type": "account",
15
                  "_id": "4",
16
                  "_score": 1,
17
                  "_source": {
18
                     "firstname": "Rodriquez",
19
20
                      "age": 31,
                      "lastname": "Flores"
21
22
                  }
23
               },
24
25
                  " index": "test1",
                  "_type": "account",
26
                  "_id": "9",
27
                  "_score": 1,
28
29
                  "_source": {
                      "firstname": "Opal",
30
                      "age": 39,
31
                      "lastname": "Meadows"
32
33
                  }
               }
34
35
           ]
36
        }
37
    }
```

● 使用match设置查询匹配值

输入:

1 POST /test1/account/_search?pretty

```
2  {
3    "query": {
4     "match": {"address" : "986 Wyckoff Avenue"}
5    },
6    "size" : 2
7  }
```

```
{
1
2
        "took": 1,
3
        "timed out": false,
        " shards": {
4
5
           "total": 5,
6
           "successful": 5,
7
           "failed": 0
8
       },
        "hits": {
9
           "total": 216,
10
           "max score": 4.1231737,
11
           "hits": [
12
13
              {
                  " index": "test1",
14
                  " type": "account",
15
                 "_id": "4",
16
                  "_score": 4.1231737,
17
                  " source": {
18
                     "account number": 4,
19
                     "balance": 27658,
20
                     "firstname": "Rodriquez",
21
22
                     "lastname": "Flores",
23
                     "age": 31,
                     "gender": "F",
24
                     "address": "986 Wyckoff Avenue",
25
                     "employer": "Tourmania",
26
27
                     "email": "rodriquezflores@tourmania.com",
                     "city": "Eastvale",
28
                     "state": "HI"
29
                 }
30
31
              },
32
              {
                  "_index": "test1",
33
                 "_type": "account",
34
                  "_id": "34",
35
                  " score": 0.59278774,
36
                  "_source": {
37
38
                     "account_number": 34,
                     "balance": 35379,
39
40
                     "firstname": "Ellison",
                     "lastname": "Kim",
41
42
                     "age": 30,
```

```
"gender": "F",
43
44
                     "address": "986 Revere Place",
                     "employer": "Signity",
45
                     "email": "ellisonkim@signity.com",
46
                     "city": "Sehili",
47
                     "state": "IL"
48
49
                  }
50
              }
51
           ]
52
        }
53
    }
```

说明:根据查询结果可见在查询结果中并非只查询address包含"986 Wyckoff Avenue"的文档,而是包含986,wychoff,Avenue三个词中任意一个,这就是es分词的强大之处

可见查询结果中_score(与查询条件匹配度)按从大到小的顺序排列 此时你可能想要值查询address包含"986 Wyckoff Avenue"的文档,怎么 办呢?使用match_phrase

输入:

```
1 POST /test1/account/_search?pretty
2 {
3    "query": {
4       "match_phrase": {"address" : "986 Wyckoff Avenue"}
5    }
6 }
```

可能你已经注意到,以上query中只有一个条件,若存在多个条件,我们必须使用bool query将多个条件进行组合输入:

```
POST /test1/account/ search?pretty
1
2
    {
       "query": {
3
         "bool" : {
4
           "must":[
5
             {"match_phrase": {"address": "986 Wyckoff Avenue"}},
6
             {"match" : {"age" : 31}}
7
8
           1
9
         }
10
      }
    }
11
```

说明: 查询所有条件都满足的结果

输入:

```
POST /test1/account/_search
1
2
3
      "query": {
         "bool" : {
4
5
           "should":[
             {"match_phrase": {"address": "986 Wyckoff Avenue"}},
6
7
             {"match phrase": {"address": "963 Neptune Avenue"}}
8
           ]
9
         }
10
      }
    }
11
```

说明: 查询有一个条件满足的结果

输入:

```
1
    POST /test1/account/_search
2
3
       "query": {
4
         "bool" : {
5
           "must not":[
             {"match": {"city" : "Eastvale"}},
6
7
             {"match": {"city" : "Olney"}}
8
9
         }
      }
10
11
    }
```

说明: 查询有条件都不满足的结果

在Query SDL中可以将must, must_not和should组合使用输入:

Filters 查询

在使用Query 查询时可以看到在查询结果中都有_score值,_score值需要进行计算,在某些情况下我们并不需要_socre值,在es中提供了Filters查询,它类似于Query查询,但是效率较高,原因:

- 1. 不需要对查询结果进行_score值的计算
- 2. Filters可以被缓存在内存中,可被重复搜索从而提高查询效率
 - range 过滤器,用于设置条件在某个范围内 输入:

```
POST /test1/account/ search?pretty
2
       "query": {
3
         "filtered":{
4
5
           "query": {
             "match_all" : {}
6
7
           },
           "filter": {
8
9
             "range" : {
                "age" : {
10
11
                  "gte": 20,
                  "lt" : 28
12
13
                }
14
             }
15
           }
16
         }
17
       }
18
    }
```

判断使用filter还是使用query的最简单方法就是是否关注_score值,若关注则使用query,若不关注则使用filter

聚合分析

es提供Aggregations支持分组和聚合查询,类似于关系型数据库中的

GROUP BY和聚合函数,在ES调用聚合RESTAPI时返回结果包含文档查询结果和聚合结果,也可以返回多个聚合结果,从而简化API调用和减少网络流量使用

输入:

```
1
   POST /test1/account/ search?pretty
2
      "size" : 0,
3
4
      "aggs" : {
5
        "group_by_gender" : {
          "terms" : {"field":"gender"}
6
7
8
     }
9
   }
```

```
1
    {
        "took": 1,
2
3
        "timed out": false,
        " shards": {
4
           "total": 5,
5
           "successful": 5,
6
7
           "failed": 0
8
        },
9
        "hits": {
           "total": 1000,
10
           "max_score": 0,
11
           "hits": []
12
13
        },
        "aggregations": {
14
15
           "group by gender": {
               "doc count error upper bound": 0,
16
               "sum other doc count": 0,
17
               "buckets": [
18
19
                  {
                      "key": "m",
20
                     "doc count": 507
21
22
                  },
23
                  {
                      "key": "f",
24
                      "doc count": 493
25
26
                  }
27
28
           }
29
        }
30
    }
```

说明:

size: 返回文档查询结果数量

aggs: 用于设置聚合分类

terms: 设置group by属性值

输入:

```
1
    POST /test1/account/_search?pretty
2
3
       "size" : 0,
       "aggs" : {
4
5
         "group_by_gender" : {
           "terms" : {
6
             "field": "state",
7
             "order" : {"avg_age":"desc"},
8
9
             "size" : 3
10
           },
           "aggs" : {
11
             "avg_age" : {
12
13
                "avg" : {"field" : "age"}
14
             },
15
             "max age" : {
                "max" : {"field": "age"}
16
17
             },
             "min_age" : {
18
                "min": {"field":"age"}
19
20
21
           }
         }
22
23
       }
24
    }
```

```
1
    {
        "took": 9,
2
3
        "timed_out": false,
        "_shards": {
4
5
           "total": 5,
           "successful": 5,
6
           "failed": 0
7
8
        },
9
        "hits": {
           "total": 1000,
10
11
           "max_score": 0,
           "hits": []
12
13
        },
```

```
"aggregations": {
14
15
           "group_by_gender": {
               "doc_count_error_upper_bound": -1,
16
17
               "sum_other_doc_count": 992,
               "buckets": [
18
                  {
19
20
                      "key": "de",
                      "doc count": 1,
21
                      "max age": {
22
                         "value": 37
23
24
                     },
25
                      "avg age": {
                         "value": 37
26
27
                     },
                      "min_age": {
28
                         "value": 37
29
30
                     }
31
                  },
32
                  {
                      "key": "il",
33
34
                      "doc_count": 3,
                      "max_age": {
35
                         "value": 39
36
37
                     },
                      "avg_age": {
38
                         "value": 36.333333333333333
39
40
                     },
                      "min_age": {
41
                         "value": 32
42
43
                     }
44
                  },
45
                  {
                      "key": "in",
46
47
                      "doc_count": 4,
                      "max age": {
48
                         "value": 39
49
50
                     },
                      "avg age": {
51
                         "value": 36
52
53
                     },
                      "min_age": {
54
55
                         "value": 34
56
                     }
57
                  }
58
               ]
           }
59
60
        }
61
    }
```

说明:根据state进行分类,并查询每种分类所有人员的最大,最小,平均年龄,查询结果按平均年龄排序并返回前3个查询结果

若需要按照分类总数进行排序时可以使用_count做为sort的field值在聚合查询时通过size设置返回的TOP数量,默认为10

在聚合查询中可任意嵌套聚合语句进行查询输入:

```
POST /test1/account/ search?pretty
1
2
       "size" : 0,
3
4
       "aggs" : {
5
         "group_by_age" : {
6
           "range" : {
7
             "field": "age",
8
              "ranges" : [{
9
                "from" : 20,
               "to" : 30
10
11
             }, {
                "from": 30,
12
                "to" : 40
13
14
             },{
                "from": 40,
15
16
                "to": 50
17
             }]
18
           },
           "aggs":{
19
20
              "group_by_gender" : {
                "terms" : {"field": "gender"},
21
                "aggs" : {
22
23
                  "group_by_balance" :{
                    "range" : {
24
25
                       "field": "balance",
26
                       "ranges" : [{
                         "to" : 5000
27
28
                      }, {
                         "from" : 5000
29
30
                      }
31
                      ]
32
                    }
33
                  }
34
                }
35
             }
36
           }
37
         }
38
       }
    }
39
```

```
1
      {
         "took": 1,
2
         "timed out": false,
3
4
         "_shards": {
5
            "total": 5,
            "successful": 5,
6
7
            "failed": 0
8
         },
         "hits": {
9
10
            "total": 1000,
            "max score": 0,
11
            "hits": []
12
13
         },
         "aggregations": {
14
            "group_by_age": {
15
                "buckets": [
16
17
                   {
                      "key": "20.0-30.0",
18
19
                      "from": 20,
                      "from as string": "20.0",
20
21
                      "to": 30,
                      "to as string": "30.0",
22
23
                      "doc count": 451,
24
                      "group by gender": {
                          "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
25
26
                          "sum_other_doc_count": 0,
                          "buckets": [
27
                             {
28
                                "key": "m",
29
                                "doc count": 232,
30
                                "group by balance": {
31
                                    "buckets": [
32
33
                                       {
34
                                          "key": "*-5000.0",
                                          "to": 5000,
35
36
                                          "to_as_string": "5000.0",
                                          "doc count": 9
37
                                       },
38
39
                                       {
40
                                          "key": "5000.0-*",
                                          "from": 5000,
41
                                           "from_as_string": "5000.0",
42
                                          "doc count": 223
43
44
                                       }
45
                                    ]
46
                                }
47
                             },
48
                             {
                                "key": "f",
49
                                "doc count": 219,
50
51
                                "group_by_balance": {
                                    "buckets": [
52
53
                                       {
```

```
"key": "*-5000.0",
54
55
                                           "to": 5000,
56
                                           "to_as_string": "5000.0",
57
                                           "doc_count": 20
58
                                       },
59
                                       {
60
                                           "key": "5000.0-*",
                                           "from": 5000,
61
62
                                           "from_as_string": "5000.0",
                                           "doc count": 199
63
64
                                       }
                                    ]
65
66
                                }
                             }
67
68
                          ]
                      }
69
70
                   },
71
                   {
                      "key": "30.0-40.0",
72
                      "from": 30,
73
                      "from_as_string": "30.0",
74
                      "to": 40,
75
                      "to_as_string": "40.0",
76
                      "doc_count": 504,
77
78
                      "group_by_gender": {
79
                          "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
80
                          "sum other doc count": 0,
81
                          "buckets": [
82
                             {
                                 "key": "f",
83
                                 "doc_count": 253,
84
85
                                 "group_by_balance": {
                                    "buckets": [
86
87
                                       {
                                           "key": "*-5000.0",
88
                                           "to": 5000,
89
90
                                           "to_as_string": "5000.0",
                                           "doc count": 26
91
92
                                       },
93
                                       {
                                           "key": "5000.0-*",
94
95
                                           "from": 5000,
96
                                           "from_as_string": "5000.0",
97
                                           "doc_count": 227
98
                                       }
99
                                    ]
100
                                }
101
                             },
102
                             {
                                 "key": "m",
103
                                 "doc_count": 251,
104
                                 "group_by_balance": {
105
                                    "buckets": [
106
                                       {
107
```

```
"key": "*-5000.0",
108
109
                                          "to": 5000,
110
                                          "to_as_string": "5000.0",
                                          "doc_count": 21
111
112
                                       },
                                       {
113
114
                                          "key": "5000.0-*",
                                          "from": 5000,
115
116
                                          "from_as_string": "5000.0",
                                          "doc count": 230
117
118
                                       }
                                    ]
119
120
                                }
                             }
121
122
                         ]
                      }
123
124
                   },
125
                   {
                      "key": "40.0-50.0",
126
                      "from": 40,
127
                      "from_as_string": "40.0",
128
                      "to": 50,
129
130
                      "to_as_string": "50.0",
                      "doc_count": 45,
131
                      "group_by_gender": {
132
133
                          "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
134
                          "sum other doc count": 0,
135
                          "buckets": [
136
                             {
137
                                "key": "m",
                                "doc_count": 24,
138
139
                                "group_by_balance": {
140
                                    "buckets": [
141
                                       {
                                          "key": "*-5000.0",
142
                                          "to": 5000,
143
                                          "to_as_string": "5000.0",
144
                                          "doc count": 3
145
146
                                       },
147
                                       {
                                          "key": "5000.0-*",
148
149
                                          "from": 5000,
150
                                          "from_as_string": "5000.0",
                                          "doc_count": 21
151
152
                                       }
153
                                    ]
154
                                }
155
                             },
156
                             {
                                "key": "f",
157
158
                                "doc_count": 21,
                                "group_by_balance": {
159
                                    "buckets": [
160
                                       {
161
```

```
"key": "*-5000.0",
162
163
                                           "to": 5000,
                                           "to_as_string": "5000.0",
164
                                           "doc_count": 0
165
166
                                       },
167
                                        {
                                           "key": "5000.0-*",
168
                                           "from": 5000,
169
                                           "from_as_string": "5000.0",
170
                                           "doc count": 21
171
172
                                       }
                                    ]
173
174
                                 }
                             }
175
176
                          ]
                       }
177
178
                   }
179
                ]
180
            }
         }
181
182
     }
```

使用head插件

- 运行cd "C:\Program Files\elasticsearch\bin" && plugin install mobz/elasticsearch-head
- 访问地址

from: http://imsilence.github.io/2015/09/14/elasticsearch/elasticsearch_0 1/