

# Calculation For Hamiltonians

## - Hadamard Gate Realization

$$1. U_H = a_X X + a_Y Y + a_Z Z + a_0 I$$

$$2. a_X = \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}[X U_H] = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Tr}\left[\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\right]$$

$$3. a_Y = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Tr}\left[\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}\right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$4. a_Z = \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}[Y U_H] = \frac{i}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Tr}\left[\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\right]$$

$$5. = \frac{i}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Tr}\left[\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}\right] = 0$$

$$6. a_0 = \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}[Z U_H] = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Tr}\left[\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\right]$$

$$7. = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Tr}\left[\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}\right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$8. a_0 = \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}[U_H] = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \text{Tr}\left[\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\right] = 0$$

$$9. U_H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (X + Z)$$

$$10. U_H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

$$11. U_H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

## Calculations For Hamiltonians

- Hadamard Gate Hamiltonian

$$1. \sigma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2. H_H = -\frac{b}{2} \sigma$$

$$3. H_H = -\frac{b}{2\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Calculations For Hamiltonian

Hadamard gate realization  
for 2 qubit system

1.  $U_{H,2} \equiv U_H \otimes U_H$

2.  $= \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \otimes \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

3.  $= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right]$

4.  $= \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

## Calculations For Hamiltonians

- Hadamard Gate Hamiltonian  
For 2 qubit system

$$1. H_{H12} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2. H_{12} = -\frac{b}{2} H_{H12}$$

$$3. H_{12} = -\frac{b}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Calculations For Hamiltonians

- Z Gate Hamiltonian

$$H_Z = \frac{b}{2} Z$$

- Z Gate Hamiltonian

for 2 qubit system in which second qubit is targeted

$$1. Z_2 = I \otimes Z = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \otimes \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2. = \begin{bmatrix} I \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} & 0 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \\ 0 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} & I \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3. = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4. H_{Z_2} = \frac{b}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

1. Initial state  $|\Psi(0)\rangle = |100\rangle$

2.  $P(0) = |100\rangle \langle 100|$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

3. Unitary Operator  $U(t)$

$$U(t) = e^{-iHt/\hbar}$$

Generic Form

$$4. P(t) = U(t)P(0)U^*(t)$$

$$5. = e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

6. Form when Hadamard Gate  
is applied

$$7. P(t) = U(t)P(0)U^*(t)$$

$$8. = e^{-iH_1 t_1 / \hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iH_1 t_1 / \hbar}$$

$$9. = e^{-iH_2 b t_2 / 4\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iH_2 b t_2 / 4\hbar}$$

10. + value corresponding to a  $\pi$  rotation around  $(\hat{x} + \hat{z})/2$  axis

$$11. \frac{bt}{4\hbar} = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$12. + = \frac{4\pi\hbar}{4b} = \frac{\pi\hbar}{b}$$

13. Form when Z Gate is applied

$$14. \rho(t) = U(t) \rho(0) U^*(t)$$

$$15. = e^{-iH_{Z2}t/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iH_{Z2}t/\hbar}$$

$$16. = e^{-iZ_2bt/2\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iZ_2bt/2\hbar}$$

17. + value corresponding to a  $\pi$  rotation around Z-axis

$$18. \frac{bt}{2\hbar} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$19. + = \frac{2\pi\hbar}{2b} = \frac{\pi\hbar}{b}$$

## Calculations For $T_1$ Noise

1. Redefine  $\sigma_+$  to target second qubit

$$2. \sigma_{+2} \equiv I \otimes \sigma_+ = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \otimes \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3. \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & 0 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ 0 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} & 1 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

4. Redefine  $\sigma_-$  to target second qubit

$$5. \sigma_{-2} \equiv I \otimes \sigma_- = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \otimes \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6. \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & 0 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ 0 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & 1 & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

7. Solve  $\sigma_+, \rho \sigma_-$

$$8. \sigma_{+2} \rho \sigma_{-2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{-iH+\frac{1}{\hbar}k} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iH+\frac{1}{\hbar}k} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$9. = e^{-iH+\frac{1}{\hbar}k} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iH+\frac{1}{\hbar}k}$$

$$10. = e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

$$11. = 0$$

$$12. \text{ solve } \sigma_z \sigma_x \sigma_z \rho$$

$$13. \sigma_z \sigma_x \sigma_z \rho =$$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

$$14. = e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

$$15. = 0$$

$$16. \rho_{\sigma_z \sigma_x \sigma_z} =$$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

$$17. = e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

$$18. = 0$$

19. Add up terms for  $T_1$  Noise

$$20. \frac{dP}{dt} = \gamma_+ \left[ 0 - \frac{1}{2}(0+0) \right]$$

$$21. = 0$$

## Calculations For $T_1$ Noise

1. Initial State  $|01\rangle$

$$2. \rho(0) = |01\rangle\langle 01|$$

$$3. = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4. = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

5. Unitary Operator  $U(t)$  - Generic Form

$$6. U(t) = e^{-iHt/\hbar}$$

7. Form when Hadamard Gate is applied

$$8. \rho(t) = U(t) \rho(0) U^\dagger(t)$$

$$9. = e^{-iH_{12}t/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iH_{12}t/\hbar}$$

$$10. = e^{-iU_{AB}t/4\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iU_{AB}t/4\hbar}$$

11. solve  $\sigma_+ \tau_2 \rho \sigma_- \tau_2$

12.  $\sigma_+ \tau_2 \rho \sigma_- \tau_2 =$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

13.  $=$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

14.  $=$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

15. solve  $\sigma_- \tau_2 \sigma_+ \tau_2$

16.  $\sigma_- \tau_2 \sigma_+ \tau_2 =$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

17.  $=$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

18.  $=$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

19. solve  $\rho_{\sigma-2\sigma+2}$

20.  $\rho_{\sigma-2\sigma+2} =$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

21.  $=$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

22.  $=$

$$e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}$$

23. Add terms to find  $T_1$  Noise

24.  $\frac{d\rho}{dt} =$

$$iH \left[ e^{-iHt/\hbar} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - \frac{1}{2} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right) \right) e^{iHt/\hbar} \right]$$

25.  $=$

$$iH \left[ e^{-iHt/\hbar} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - \frac{1}{2} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right) \right) e^{iHt/\hbar} \right]$$

$$26. = \gamma_4 [e^{-iHt/\hbar} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right) e^{iHt/\hbar}]$$

$$27. = \gamma_4 [e^{-iHt/\hbar} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{iHt/\hbar}]$$