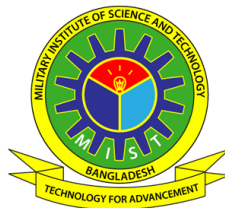


TITLE OF MY THESIS ON A TOPIC OF AN INTERESTING AREA OF ENGINEERING

STUDENT NAME 1 (SN. XXXXXXXXXXXX)

STUDENT NAME 2 (SN. XXXXXXXXXXXX)

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Bachelor of Science in Electrical, Electronic and Communication
Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONIC AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
MILITARY INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DHAKA, BANGLADESH

MARCH 2022

APPROVAL CERTIFICATE

TITLE OF MY THESIS ON A TOPIC OF AN INTERESTING AREA OF
ENGINEERING

B.Sc. Engineering Thesis

By

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**TITLE OF MY THESIS ON A TOPIC OF AN INTERESTING AREA OF
ENGINEERING**

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the study reported in this thesis entitled as above is our own original work and has not been submitted before anywhere for any degree or other purposes. Further we certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of our own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged and cited in the reference Section.

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I would also like to thank I would also like to extend my heartfelt gratitude to I also thank the

Finally, I must express my profound gratitude to

ABSTRACT

Title of My Thesis on a Topic of an Interesting Area of Engineering

Write the abstract of your work as an independent part of your thesis capturing the research problem and its significance, your contributions and its validation, and conclusions.

Horizontally Centered

সারসংক্ষেপ

English - All 12 Times New
Bangla - 14 Sutonny OMJ

Eccentrically Loaded Strip Footing Resting on Sand Layer Overlying a Rigid Soil Stratum

Horizontally Centered

এই অভিসন্দর্ভে বালি দ্বারা গঠিত সসীম পুরুত্বের (finite thickness) মাটিস্তরের (soil layer) উপর বা অগভীরে স্থাপিত সরুপ্রস্থের (strip) ভিত বা পাদকাঠামোতে (footing) ভিন্নকেন্দ্রী বল (eccentric loading) প্রয়োগের ফলে অধঃস্থিত ভিতমাটিস্তরের (foundation soil) আচরণ সংশ্লিষ্ট গবেষণার ফলাফল বর্ণিত হয়েছে। গবেষণার মূল বিষয়সমূহ ছিল, ভিতমাটি স্তরের বল সহনক্ষমতা (bearing capacity), ভিতমাটির অভ্যন্তরীণ পীড়ন বিস্তরন (stress distribution), পাদকাঠামো তথা ভিতমাটির সংক্ষেপণশীলতা (settlement) ও হেলান-বিকৃতি (rotation) এবং অধঃস্থিত ভিতমাটিস্তরের অভ্যন্তরীণ বিকৃতির গতিপ্রকৃতি (kinematics of soil mass)। গবেষণার জন্য বিশেষভাবে নির্মিত একটি নমুনা আধার (model container or tank) নিয়ন্ত্রিতভাবে উচ্চ ঘনত্বের বালি দ্বারা পূর্ণ করতঃ নিদৃষ্ট তথা সসীম পুরুত্বের (finite thickness) ভিত মাটিস্তর তৈরি করা হয়, যার পুরুত্ব ছিল পাদকাঠামোর প্রস্থের ০.৫ থেকে ১.৫ গুনের মধ্যে। পাদকাঠামোর নীচের তলটি ছিল অমসৃণ (rough) এবং এর পরিমাপ এমন ছিল যে পাদকাঠামোর উপর বল প্রয়োগ করলে সরল বিকৃতির (plain strain) শর্তসমূহ পূর্ণ হয়। পাদকাঠামোটিতে বিকৃতি-নিয়ন্ত্রিতভাবে (strain controlled) বল প্রয়োগ করা হয়। ভিত মাটির অভ্যন্তরীণ বিকৃতি ও পাদকাঠামোর সংক্ষেপণশীলতা যথাক্রমে লোডসেল (load cell) ও এলভিডিটি (LVDT) দ্বারা পরিমাপ করা হয়। ভিতমাটিস্তরের অভ্যন্তরীণ বিকৃতির গতিপ্রকৃতি পরিমাপের ক্ষেত্রে স্টেরিও-ফটোগ্রামেট্রিক (stereo-photogrammetric) পদ্ধতি অনুসরণ করা হয়। প্রাপ্ত ডাটাসমূহ বিশ্লেষণ করে দেখা যায় যে, ভিতমাটি স্তরের বল সহনক্ষমতা, ভিতমাটির অভ্যন্তরীণ পীড়ন বিস্তরন, ভিতমাটিস্তরের অভ্যন্তরীণ বিকৃতির গতিপ্রকৃতি মূলতঃ নমুনা আধার ও মাটিস্তরের মধ্যকার ইন্টারফেসের (interface) অমসৃণতার (roughness) উপর নির্ভরশীল। ডাটাসমূহ পুঙ্খানুপুঙ্খভাবে পর্যবেক্ষণ করে ভিতমাটিস্তরের বিকৃতি (mechanics) সম্পর্কে যে ধারণা পাওয়া যায় তার উপর ভিত্তি করে ভিতমাটি স্তরের বল সহনক্ষমতা নিরূপণের জন্য একটি নতুন তত্ত্ব (theory) প্রস্তাব করা হয়েছে।

Centered page number:

LIST OF NOTATIONS

I	An input image
\hat{I}	An embedded version of the input image, I
M	Number of pixels in a row: $M \in \mathbb{N}$
N	Number of pixels in a column: $N \in \mathbb{N}$
NEW	ADD MORE, ADD YOURS

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

1.2 Literature Review

1.3 Research Motivation

1.4 Research Objectives

In light of the identified gap in the area of ..., the research presented in this thesis sets its primary goal to develop a ... as mentioned in the previous section. To carry out the project, the specific objectives of this work are outlined as follows.

- a) To investigate the ...
- b) To analyze the ...
- c) To develop algorithms of ...
- d) To develop an experimental setup for the ...

The expected outcome of this work is, therefore, a new ...

1.5 Organization of the Thesis

The remainder of this thesis is organized as follows.

Chapter 2 captures the background of the proposed research ...

Chapter 3 presents the proposed development of ...

Chapter 4 presents the evaluation of the proposed scheme for ...

Chapter 5 presents the conclusion of the thesis with a summary of the original contributions and future work.

CHAPTER 2

RELATED WORKS

2.1 Introduction

2.2 Method-I

A few references of earlier work is cited here [1, 2] to generate some entries in the Bibliography section.

2.3 Method-II

2.4 Chapter Summary

CHAPTER 3

PROPOSED SCHEME/METHOD/OWN WORK

3.1 Introduction

3.2 New Section Heading

3.2.1 Subsection-I heading

3.2.2 Subsection-II heading

3.3 New Section Heading

3.4 Chapter Summary

CHAPTER 4

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

- 4.1 Introduction**
- 4.2 Evaluation Metrics**
- 4.3 Performance Analysis**
- 4.4 Chapter Summary**

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORKS

5.1 Conclusions

5.1.1 Research outcomes

5.1.2 Research significance

5.2 Future Works

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Journal Papers:

- (i) **Authors-Lastname, F. N.** and Others-Lastname, F. N., “Article title,” *Name of the Journal*, Publisher, 2019.
- (ii) **Authors-Lastname, F. N.** and Others-Lastname, F. N., “Journal-Article title,” *Name of the Journal*, Publisher, 2019. (under review)

Conference Papers:

- (iii) **Authors-Lastname, F. N.** and Others-Lastname, F. N., “Conference paper title” *Proceedings title*, City of the conference, Country, Publisher, year, pp. xx-xx.
- (iv) **Authors-Lastname, F. N.** and Others-Lastname, F. N., “Conference paper title” *Proceedings title*, City of the conference, Country, Publisher, year, pp. xx-xx.
- (v) **Authors-Lastname, F. N.** and Others-Lastname, F. N., “Conference paper title” *Proceedings title*, City of the conference, Country, Publisher, year, pp. xx-xx.

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- [1] G. H. Granlund and H. Knutsson, *Signal processing for computer vision*. Springer Science & Business Media, 1994.
- [2] R. A. Jarvis, “A perspective on range finding techniques for computer vision,” *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, no. 2, pp. 122–139, 1983.

APPENDIX A

MATLAB CODES

A.1 An Example of MATLAB Script

```
1  clc
2  clear all
3  close all
4
5  %% Define the path of the test image for batch run
6  path = strcat(cd, '\TestImage\');
7  pathresult = strcat(cd, '\sResult\SIPIfull\');
8  contents = dir(path);
9
10 Method = [];
11
12 for F=1: numel(contents)-2
13     filename = contents(F+2).name;
14     I= imread(filename);
15
16     load eqdata % the data bits to be embedded
17     Io= double(I(:,:,)); % original test input image
18     Io(Io==0)=1;
19     Io(Io==255)=254;
20
21     [M, N] = size(Io);
22     pxs =0;
23     pdx =1;
24
25     tic
26     Iw = Io;
27     x=1;
28     for i=1:1:M
29         for j=1:3:N-2
30             if pdx +1 ≤ numel(eqdata)
31                 [ Iw(i,j:j+2), Iems(x:x+2, :), unusedbit, pshifted] = ...
32                     jungembnew(Io(i,j:j+2), eqdata, pdx);
33                 pxs = pxs + pshifted;
34                 pdx = pdx+2-unusedbit;
35                 x=x+3;
36             end
37         end
38     end
```

A.1.1 An Example MATLAB Function: *MyFunction*(·)

```

1  function [Iwfull, Ctot] = MyFunction(Io, eqdata)
2  Io = double(Io);
3
4  depth = ceil(log2(double(max(Io(:))+1)));
5  MAX = 2^depth -1;
6  Io(Io==0) = Io(Io==0)+1;
7  Io(Io==MAX) = Io(Io==MAX)-1;
8  k=mod(size(Io),3);
9  Iop = Io(1:end-k(1), 1:end-k(2));
10 pdx =1;
11 [M, N] = size(Iop);
12
13 Idx = double(reshape(1:M*N, [M,N]));
14 %Block-wise zigzag scanning
15 Izdx = im2col(Idx, [3 1], 'distinct');
16 Iopz = Iop(Izdx);
17
18 pdx =1;
19 [R, C] = size(Iopz);
20 Iw = double(zeros(R, C));
21 for j = 1:C
22     pix(1:3) = Iopz(:,j);
23     [Iw(:,j), unusedbit] = jungemb(pix, eqdata, pdx);
24     pdx = pdx+2-unusedbit;
25 end
26
27 temp=sortrows([Iw(:), Izdx(:)],2);
28 Iwnew= reshape(temp(:,1), [M, N]);
29
30 Iwfull = uint8(Io);
31 Iwfull(1:end-k(1), 1:end-k(2))=Iwnew(:,:);
32 Ctot= pdx-2+unusedbit-1; %new line
33 end

```

