

## Exercise 21E.1 Integraler

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### 1. Find:

1.1. a)

$$\int (x^4 - x^2 - x + 2) dx$$

$$f(x) = x^4 - x^2 - x + 2$$

$$F(x) = \frac{x^5}{5} - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2}{2} + 2x + c$$

1.2. b)

$$\int (\sqrt{x} + e^x) dx$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x} + e^x$$

$$F(x) = 2 * \frac{x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\frac{3}{2}} + e^x + c$$

1.3. c)

$$\int (3e^x - \frac{1}{x}) dx$$

$$f(x) = 3e^x - \frac{1}{x}$$

$$F(x) = 3e^x - \ln(|x|) + c$$

1.4. d)

$$\int (x\sqrt{x} - \frac{2}{x}) dx$$

$$f(x) = x\sqrt{x} - \frac{2}{x}$$

$$f(x) = x * x^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{2}{x}$$

$$F(x) = \frac{2 * x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\frac{5}{2}} - 2 * \ln(|x|) + c$$

1.5. e)

$$\int (\frac{1}{x\sqrt{x}} + \frac{4}{x}) dx$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x}} + \frac{4}{x}$$

$$F(x) = 4 * \ln(|x|) - \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} + c$$

1.6. f)

$$\int (\frac{1}{2} x^3 - x^4 + x^{\frac{1}{3}}) dx$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} x^3 - x^4 + x^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$F(x) = \frac{x^4}{8} - \frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{3x^{\frac{4}{3}}}{\frac{4}{3}} + c$$

1.7. g)

$$\int (x^2 + \frac{3}{x}) dx$$

$$f(x) = x^2 + \frac{3}{x}$$

$$F(x) = \frac{x^3}{3} + 3 * \ln(|x|) + c$$

1.8. h)

$$\int (\frac{1}{2x} + x^2 - e^x) dx$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2x} + x^2 - e^x$$

$$F(x) = \ln(|2x|) + \frac{x^3}{3} - e^x + c$$

1.9. i)

$$\int (5e^x + \frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{4}{x})dx$$

$$f(x) = 5e^x + \frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{4}{x}$$

$$F(x) = 5e^x + \frac{x^4}{12} - 4 * \ln(|x|) + c$$

$$\int (5e^x + \frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{4}{x})dx = 5e^x + \frac{x^4}{12} - 4 * \ln(|x|) + c$$

2. Integrate with respect to x:

2.1. a)

$$\int (3 \sin x - 2)dx$$

$$= -3 \cos x - 2x + c$$

2.6. f)

$$\int (-\sin x + 2\sqrt{x})dx$$

$$= \cos x + \frac{4x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3}$$

2.2. b)

$$\int (4x - 2 \cos x)dx$$

$$= 2x^2 - 2 \sin x + c$$

2.3. c)

$$\int (\sin x - 2 \cos x + e^x)dx$$

$$= -\cos x - 2 \sin x + e^x + c$$

2.4. d)

$$\int (x^2\sqrt{x} - 10 \sin x)dx$$

$$= \frac{x^3}{3} * \frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} - 10 \cos x + c$$

2.5. e)

$$\int (\frac{x(x-1)}{3} + \cos x)dx$$

$$\int (\frac{x^2}{3} - \frac{x}{3} + \cos x)dx$$

$$= \frac{x^3}{9} - \frac{x^2}{4} + \sin x + c$$

**3. Evaluate the following and check with your graphing calculator:**

**3.1. a)**

$$\int_0^1 (x^3) dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{x^4}{4} \right]_0^1$$

$$F(1) - F(0) = \frac{1^4}{4} - \frac{0^4}{4}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

Jag lyckades inte så bra med [ ] symbolerna, jag ska hitta ett sätt att få till det snyggare innan jag gör klart resten.