

C&NS Lab Assignment 14

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Batch B2

Index

Snort

- Explain Intrusion Detection System.
- Implement Intrusion Detection System using snort.

## **Intrusion Detection System**

### **SNORT**

Snort is the world's foremost Open Source Intrusion Prevention System (IPS). Snort IPS uses a series of rules that help define malicious network activity and uses those rules to find packets that match against them and generates alerts for users. Snort can be deployed inline to stop these packets, as well. Snort has three primary uses: As a packet sniffer like tcpdump, as a packet logger — which is useful for network traffic debugging or can be used as a full-blown network intrusion prevention system. Snort can be downloaded and configured for personal and business use alike.

### **Snort**

Snort is an open source and popular Intrusion Detection System (IDS). It works by actively monitoring of network traffic parsing each packet and alerting system administrator of any anomalous behavior that goes against the snort rules configured by the administrator according to the security policies of an organization.

Install snort in windows:

<https://zaemjaved10.medium.com/installing-configuring-snort-2-9-17-on-windows-10-26f73e342780>

Snort installed

### **Output**

Step 1:

Install winpcap ,npcap and snort and snort rules same version

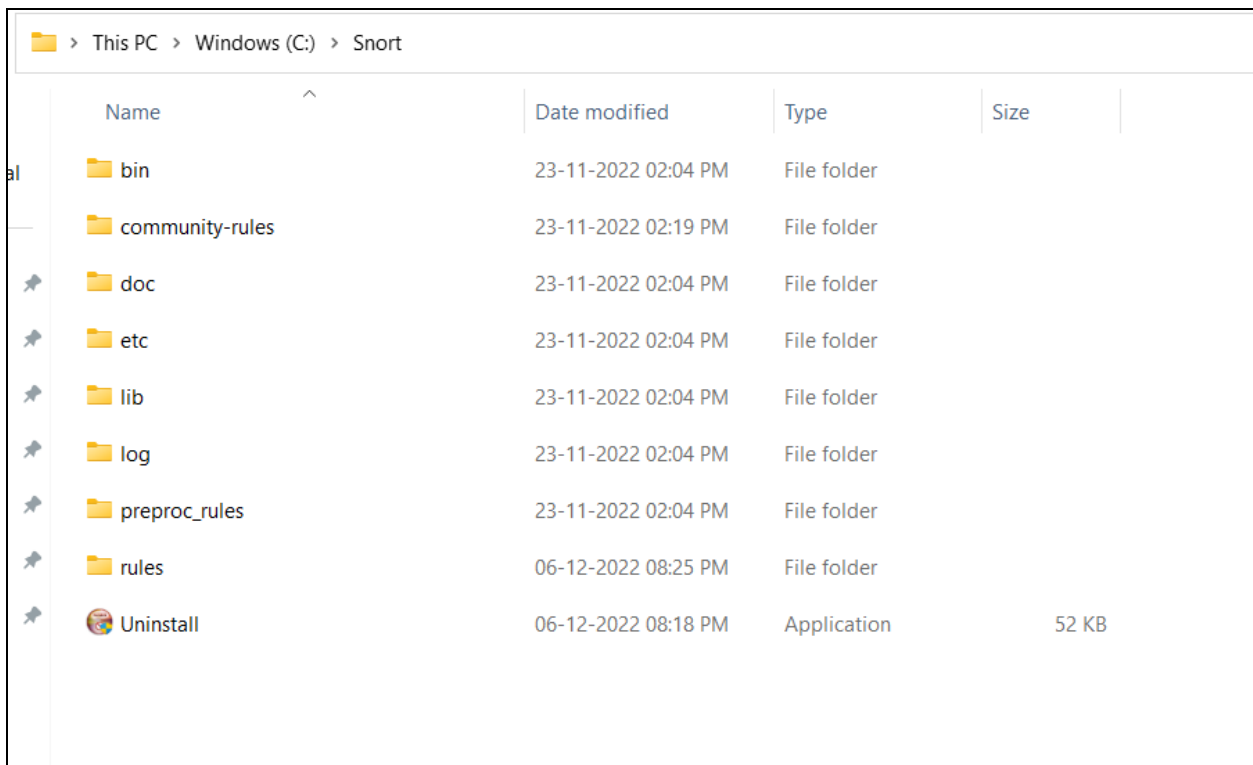
<https://www.winpcap.org/install/>

<https://npcap.com/#download>

<https://snort.org/downloads>

<https://snort.org/downloads#rules>

Unzip the rules and replaces rules and preproc\_rules folder



The screenshot shows a Windows File Explorer window with the address bar set to 'This PC > Windows (C:) > Snort'. The main pane displays a list of files and folders. The columns are 'Name', 'Date modified', 'Type', and 'Size'. The files listed are: 'bin' (File folder, 23-11-2022 02:04 PM), 'community-rules' (File folder, 23-11-2022 02:19 PM), 'doc' (File folder, 23-11-2022 02:04 PM), 'etc' (File folder, 23-11-2022 02:04 PM), 'lib' (File folder, 23-11-2022 02:04 PM), 'log' (File folder, 23-11-2022 02:04 PM), 'preproc\_rules' (File folder, 23-11-2022 02:04 PM), 'rules' (File folder, 06-12-2022 08:25 PM), and 'Uninstall' (Application, 06-12-2022 08:18 PM, 52 KB).

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
bin	23-11-2022 02:04 PM	File folder	
community-rules	23-11-2022 02:19 PM	File folder	
doc	23-11-2022 02:04 PM	File folder	
etc	23-11-2022 02:04 PM	File folder	
lib	23-11-2022 02:04 PM	File folder	
log	23-11-2022 02:04 PM	File folder	
preproc_rules	23-11-2022 02:04 PM	File folder	
rules	06-12-2022 08:25 PM	File folder	
Uninstall	06-12-2022 08:18 PM	Application	52 KB

Go to file

"C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf"

Go to line 45

Change “any” to your network address

```

41 # Step #1: Set the network variables. For more information, see README
42 #####
43
44 # Setup the network addresses you are protecting
45 ipvar HOME_NET any
46
47 # Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
48 ipvar EXTERNAL_NET any
49
50 # List of DNS servers on your network

```

Our network

```

IPv4 Address: . . . . . : 192.168.29.15
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::b6a7:c6ff:fe7d:2fbc%20
                          192.168.29.1

```

Changed to

```

41 # Step #1: Set the network variables. For more information, see README
42 #####
43
44 # Setup the network addresses you are protecting
45 ipvar HOME_NET 192.168.29.0/24
46
47 # Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
48 ipvar EXTERNAL_NET any
49

```

Change external network value to !\$HOME\_NET

```

46
47 # Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
48 ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET
49
50 # List of DNS servers on your network

```

```

46
47 # Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
48 ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET
49
50 # List of DNS

```

### Change path

```

100
101 # Path to your rules files (this can be a relative path)
102 # Note for Windows users: You are advised to make this an absolute path,
103 # such as: c:\snort\rules
104 var RULE_PATH ../rules
105 var SO_RULE_PATH ../so_rules
106 var PREPROC_RULE_PATH ../preproc_rules
107
108 # If you are using reputation preprocessor set these
109 # Currently there is a bug with relative paths, they are relative to where snort is
110 # not relative to snort.conf like the above variables
111 # This is completely inconsistent with how other vars work, BUG 89986
112 # Set the absolute path appropriately
113 var WHITE_LIST_PATH ../rules
114 var BLACK_LIST_PATH ../rules
115

```

### To

```

100
101 # Path to your rules files (this can be a relative path)
102 # Note for Windows users: You are advised to make this an absolute path,
103 # such as: c:\snort\rules
104 var RULE_PATH c:\Snort\rules
105 # var SO_RULE_PATH ../so_rules
106 var PREPROC_RULE_PATH c:\Snort\preproc_rules
107
108 # If you are using reputation preprocessor set these
109 # Currently there is a bug with relative paths, they are relative to where snort is
110 # not relative to snort.conf like the above variables
111 # This is completely inconsistent with how other vars work, BUG 89986
112 # Set the absolute path appropriately
113 var WHITE_LIST_PATH c:\Snort\rules
114 var BLACK_LIST_PATH c:\Snort\rules

```

### Find lofdir

```
183
184 # Configure default log directory for snort to log to. For more information see snort -h command line options (-l)
185 #
186 # config logdir:
187
```

And change it to

```
183
184 # Configure default log directory for snort to log to. For more information see snort -h command line options (-l)
185 #
186 config logdir: C:\Snort\log
187
```

```
245
246 # path to dynamic preprocessor libraries
247 dynamicpreprocessor directory /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/
248
249 # path to base preprocessor engine
250 dynamicengine /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicengine/libsF_engine.so
251
252 # path to dynamic rules libraries
253 dynamicdetection directory /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicrules
254
```

Change it to

```
245
246 # path to dynamic preprocessor libraries
247 dynamicpreprocessor directory C:\Snort\lib\snort_dynamicpreprocessor
248
249 # path to base preprocessor engine
250 dynamicengine C:\Snort\lib\snort_dynamicengine\sF_engine.dll
251
252 # path to dynamic rules libraries
253 # dynamicdetection directory /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicrules
254
```

Comment lines from 265 to 269,335

```
262
263 # Inline packet normalization. For more information, see README.normalize
264 # Does nothing in IDS mode
265 # preprocessor normalize_ip4
266 # preprocessor normalize_tcp: ips ecn stream
267 # preprocessor normalize_icmp4
268 # preprocessor normalize_ip6
269 # preprocessor normalize_icmp6
270
```

```
333
334 # Back Orifice detection.
335 # preprocessor bo
336
```

Uncomment the line 418

```
415 xlink2state { enabled }
416
417 # Portscan detection. For more information, see README.sfportscan
418 preprocessor sfportscan: proto { all } memcap { 10000000 } sense_level { low }
419
420 # ARP spoof detection. For more information, see the Snort Manual - Configuring Snort - Preprocessors
```

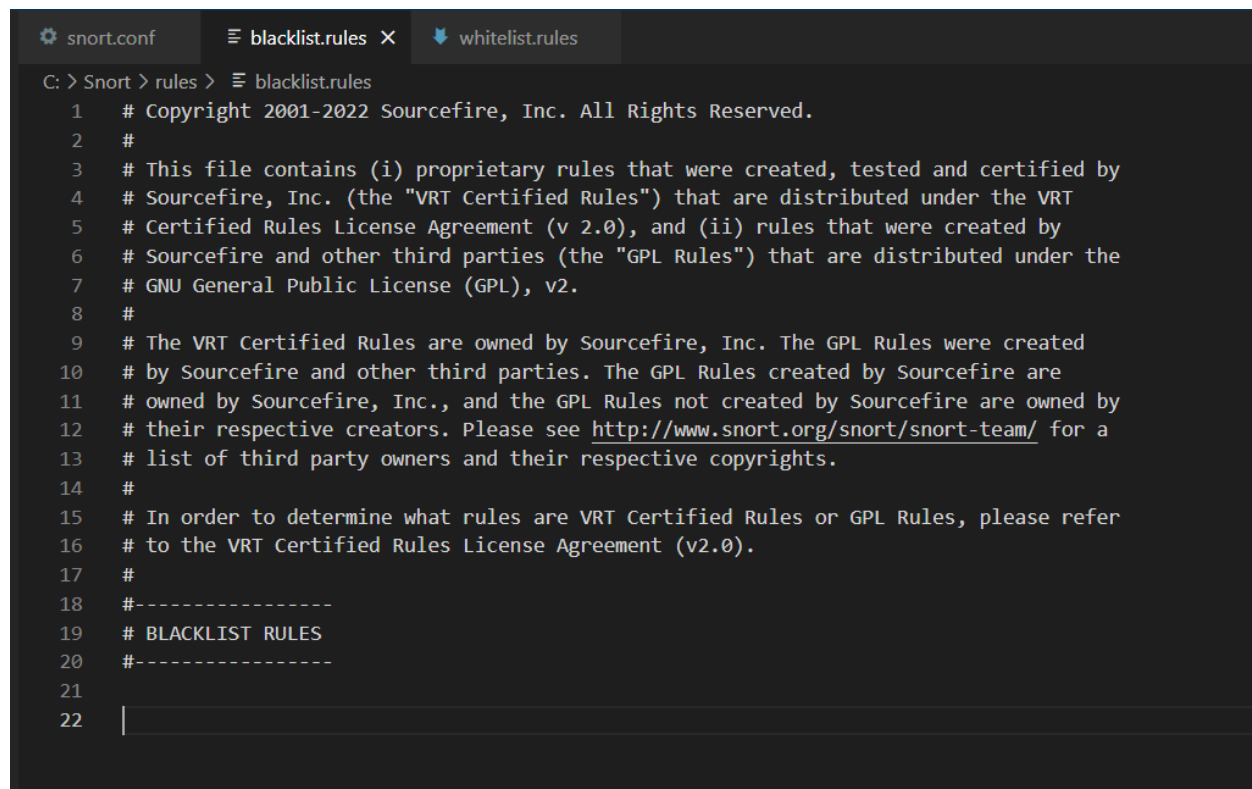
Now got line 507

```
504 check_crc
505
506 # Reputation preprocessor. For more information see README.reputation
507 preprocessor reputation: \
508     memcap 500, \
509     priority whitelist, \
510     nested_ip inner, \
511     whitelist $WHITE_LIST_PATH/white_list.rules, \
512     blacklist $BLACK_LIST_PATH/black_list.rules
513
```

Here if we search blacklist.rules file in c:/snort/rules/ folder

We can find it but whitelist.rules file is missing

So we just need to create one



The screenshot shows a web-based editor for Snort configuration files. At the top, there are three tabs: 'snort.conf' (with a gear icon), 'blacklist.rules' (with a list icon and a close 'X' button), and 'whitelist.rules' (with a list icon and a download icon). The 'blacklist.rules' tab is active. The main area displays the content of 'blacklist.rules' with line numbers 1 through 22 on the left. The text includes copyright information for Sourcefire, Inc. (2001-2022), a license agreement notice, and a section header for 'BLACKLIST RULES' preceded by a dashed line. Line 22 shows a vertical cursor at the start of a new line.

```
C: > Snort > rules > blacklist.rules
1  # Copyright 2001-2022 Sourcefire, Inc. All Rights Reserved.
2  #
3  # This file contains (i) proprietary rules that were created, tested and certified by
4  # Sourcefire, Inc. (the "VRT Certified Rules") that are distributed under the VRT
5  # Certified Rules License Agreement (v 2.0), and (ii) rules that were created by
6  # Sourcefire and other third parties (the "GPL Rules") that are distributed under the
7  # GNU General Public License (GPL), v2.
8  #
9  # The VRT Certified Rules are owned by Sourcefire, Inc. The GPL Rules were created
10 # by Sourcefire and other third parties. The GPL Rules created by Sourcefire are
11 # owned by Sourcefire, Inc., and the GPL Rules not created by Sourcefire are owned by
12 # their respective creators. Please see http://www.snort.org/snort/snort-team/ for a
13 # list of third party owners and their respective copyrights.
14 #
15 # In order to determine what rules are VRT Certified Rules or GPL Rules, please refer
16 # to the VRT Certified Rules License Agreement (v2.0).
17 #
18 #-----
19 # BLACKLIST RULES
20 #-----
21
22 |
```

And create whitelist.rules



```
snort.conf blacklist.rules whitelist.rules X
C: > Snort > rules > ↓ whitelist.rules > # WHITELIST RULES
1  # Copyright 2001-2022 Sourcefire, Inc. All Rights Reserved.
2  #
3  # This file contains (i) proprietary rules that were created, tested and certified by
4  # Sourcefire, Inc. (the "VRT Certified Rules") that are distributed under the VRT
5  # Certified Rules License Agreement (v 2.0), and (ii) rules that were created by
6  # Sourcefire and other third parties (the "GPL Rules") that are distributed under the
7  # GNU General Public License (GPL), v2.
8  #
9  # The VRT Certified Rules are owned by Sourcefire, Inc. The GPL Rules were created
10 # by Sourcefire and other third parties. The GPL Rules created by Sourcefire are
11 # owned by Sourcefire, Inc., and the GPL Rules not created by Sourcefire are owned by
12 # their respective creators. Please see http://www.snort.org/snort/snort-team/ for a
13 # list of third party owners and their respective copyrights.
14 #
15 # In order to determine what rules are VRT Certified Rules or GPL Rules, please refer
16 # to the VRT Certified Rules License Agreement (v2.0).
17 #
18 #-----
19 # WHITELIST RULES
20 #-----
21
22
```

Also made changes in snort.conf

```
505
506 # Reputation preprocessor. For more information see README.reputation
507 preprocessor reputation: \
508     memcap 500, \
509     priority whitelist, \
510     nested_ip inner, \
511     whitelist $WHITE_LIST_PATH\whitelist.rules, \
512     blacklist $BLACK_LIST_PATH\blacklist.rules
513
```

From line no 546 to 651

Change every / with \

```
m 545 # site specific rules
546 include $RULE_PATH\local.rules
547
548 include $RULE_PATH\app-detect.rules
549 include $RULE_PATH\attack-responses.rules
550 include $RULE_PATH\backdoor.rules
551 include $RULE_PATH\bad-traffic.rules
552 include $RULE_PATH\blacklist.rules
553 include $RULE_PATH\botnet-cnc.rules
554 include $RULE_PATH\browser-chrome.rules
555 include $RULE_PATH\browser-firefox.rules
556 include $RULE_PATH\browser-ie.rules
557 include $RULE_PATH\browser-other.rules
558 include $RULE_PATH\browser-plugins.rules
559 include $RULE_PATH\browser-webkit.rules
560 include $RULE_PATH\chat.rules
561 include $RULE_PATH\content-replace.rules
562 include $RULE_PATH\ddos.rules
563 include $RULE_PATH\dns.rules
564 include $RULE_PATH\dos.rules
565 include $RULE_PATH\experimental.rules
```

```
638 include $RULE_PATH\telnet.rules
639 include $RULE_PATH\tftp.rules
640 include $RULE_PATH\virus.rules
641 include $RULE_PATH\voip.rules
642 include $RULE_PATH\web-activex.rules
643 include $RULE_PATH\web-attacks.rules
644 include $RULE_PATH\web-cgi.rules
645 include $RULE_PATH\web-client.rules
646 include $RULE_PATH\web-coldfusion.rules
647 include $RULE_PATH\web-frontpage.rules
648 include $RULE_PATH\web-iis.rules
649 include $RULE_PATH\web-misc.rules
650 include $RULE_PATH\web-php.rules
651 include $RULE_PATH\x11.rules
652
653 #####
```

From line 659 to 661 uncomment lines and use \ in directory path

```
656 #####
657
658 # decoder and preprocessor event rules
659 include $PREPROC_RULE_PATH\preprocessor.rules
660 include $PREPROC_RULE_PATH\decoder.rules
661 include $PREPROC_RULE_PATH\sensitive-data.rules
662
663 #####
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Snort\bin>snort -V

--
o" )~
'

-*> Snort! <*-
Version 2.9.20-WIN64 GRE (Build 82)
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
Copyright (C) 2014-2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
Using PCRE version: 8.10 2010-06-25
Using ZLIB version: 1.2.11
```

snort -i 1 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -T

```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Snort\bin>snort -i 1 -c C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -T
Running in Test mode

--- Initializing Snort ---
Initializing Output Plugins!
Initializing Preprocessors!
Initializing Plug-ins!
Parsing Rules file "C:\Snort\etc\snort.conf"
PortVar 'HTTP_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 311 383 591 593 901 1220 1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 3702 4343 4848 5250 6988 7000:7001 7144:7145 7510 7777 7779 8000 8008 8014 8028 8080 8085 8088 8090 8118 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300 8800 8888 8899 9000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002 55555 ]
PortVar 'SHELLCODE_PORTS' defined : [ 0:79 81:65535 ]
PortVar 'ORACLE_PORTS' defined : [ 1024:65535 ]
PortVar 'SSH_PORTS' defined : [ 22 ]
PortVar 'FTP_PORTS' defined : [ 21 2100 3535 ]
PortVar 'SIP_PORTS' defined : [ 5060:5061 5600 ]
PortVar 'FILE_DATA_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 110 143 311 383 591 593 901 1220 1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 3702 4343 4848 5250 6988 7000:7001 7144:7145 7510 7777 7779 8000 8008 8014 8028 8080 8085 8088 8090 8118 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300 8800 8888 8899 9000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002 55555 ]
PortVar 'GTP_PORTS' defined : [ 2123 2152 3386 ]
Detection:
  Search-Method = AC-Full-Q
  Split Any/Any group = enabled
  Search-Method-Optimizations = enabled
  Maximum pattern length = 20
Tagged Packet Limit: 256
Loading dynamic engine C:\Snort\lib\snort_dynamicengine\sf_engine.dll... done
Loading all dynamic preprocessor libs from C:\Snort\lib\snort_dynamicpreprocessor...
Loading dynamic preprocessor library C:\Snort\lib\snort_dynamicpreprocessor\sf_dce2.dll... done
```

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

o"~
...~
-*> Snort! <*-
Version 2.9.20-WIN64 GRE (Build 82)
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
Copyright (C) 2014-2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
Using PCRE version: 8.10 2010-06-25
Using ZLIB version: 1.2.11

Rules Engine: SF_SNORT_DETECTION_ENGINE Version 3.2 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SSLPP Version 1.1 <Build 4>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SSH Version 1.1 <Build 3>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SMTP Version 1.1 <Build 9>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SIP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SDF Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_REPUTATION Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_POP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_MODBUS Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_IMAP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_GTP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_FTPTELNET Version 1.2 <Build 13>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNS Version 1.1 <Build 4>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNP3 Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DCERPC2 Version 1.0 <Build 3>

Total snort Fixed Memory Cost - MaxRss:897266336
Snort successfully validated the configuration!
Snort exiting

C:\Snort\bin>

```

Added rules in local.rules

```

13 # list of third party owners and their respective copyrights.
14 #
15 # In order to determine what rules are VRT Certified Rules or GPL Rules, please
16 # to the VRT Certified Rules License Agreement (v2.0).
17 #
18 #-----
19 # LOCAL RULES
20 #-----
21 alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing ICMP";sid:1000001;)
22 alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing TCP";sid:1000002;)
23 alert udp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing UDP";sid:1000003;)
24

```

If we want to say result in pingtest.txt

```
snort -i 1 -c c:\snort\etc\snort.conf -A console > c:\snort\log\pingtest.txt
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.508837  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.508837  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.508837  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.508837  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.509892  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.509892  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.509892  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.509892  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.509892  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.509892  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.509892  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
1014:d812:ed40:66bd:4f91:88f3:60304
12/07-00:42:03.513945  [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 2405
```

```
*** Caught Int-Signal
=====
Run time for packet processing was 3.92000 seconds
Snort processed 1948 packets.
Snort ran for 0 days 0 hours 0 minutes 3 seconds
  Pkts/sec:          649
=====
Packet I/O Totals:
  Received:          1959
  Analyzed:          1948 ( 99.438%)
  Dropped:            0 (  0.000%)
  Filtered:           0 (  0.000%)
  Outstanding:       11 (  0.562%)
  Injected:           0
=====
Breakdown by protocol (includes rebuilt packets):
  Eth:               1949 (100.000%)
  VLAN:              0 (  0.000%)
  IP4:               30 (  1.539%)
  Frag:              0 (  0.000%)
  ICMP:              0 (  0.000%)
  UDP:               2 (  0.103%)
```