

Write Doubly Link List code with functions perform on it.

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node{
public:
    int data;
    Node* prev;
    Node* next;

    //constructor
    Node(int d){
        this -> data = d;
        this -> prev = NULL;
        this -> next = NULL;
    }
    //desturctor
    ~Node(){
        int val = this ->data;
        if(next != NULL){
            delete next;
            next = NULL;
        }
        cout<< "Memory free for Node with data"<<endl;
    }
};

//Data in the doubly linked list
void printLIST(Node* head){
    Node* temp=head;
    cout << " [ ";
    while (temp!=NULL){
        cout<< temp -> data<<" ";
        temp = temp -> next;
    }
    cout << "]" << endl;
}

//Length of the doubly linked List
int getLength(Node* head){
    int len = 0;
    Node* temp=head;
    while (temp!=NULL){
        len++;
        temp = temp -> next;
    }
    return len;
}

void insertAtheadLL(Node* &tail,Node* &head,int d){
    //Empty List
    if(head == NULL){
        Node* temp = new Node(d);
        head = temp;
        tail = head;
    }
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    }
    else{
        Node* temp = new Node(d);
        temp -> next = head;
        head -> prev = temp;
        head = temp;
    }
}

void insertAttail(Node* &tail,int d){
    Node* temp= new Node(d);
    tail -> next = temp;
    temp -> prev = tail;
    tail = temp;
}

void insertAtposition(Node* &tail,Node* &head,int position,int d){
    if(position==1){
        insertAtheadLL(tail,head,d);
        return;
    }
    if(position>((getLength(head))+1)){
        position= (getLength(head))+1;
        insertAtposition(tail,head,position,d);
        return;
    }
    Node * temp = head;
    int count = 1;
    while(count < position-1){
        temp = temp-> next;
        count++;
    }
    if(temp -> next == NULL){
        insertAttail(tail,d);
        return;
    }
    //create nodeTo Insert
    Node* nodeToinsert = new Node(d);

    nodeToinsert -> next = temp -> next;

    temp -> next -> prev = nodeToinsert;

    temp -> next = nodeToinsert;

    nodeToinsert -> prev = temp;
}

void delatbegin(Node* &head)
{
    head = head->next;
}

void delatend(Node* &tail)
{
    tail = tail->prev;
    tail->next = NULL;
}

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void deleteNode(int position, Node* &head){
    if(position == 1)//for deleting the first Node
    {
        Node* temp = head;
        temp -> next -> prev = NULL;
        head = temp -> next;
        //memory free node
        temp -> next = NULL;
        delete temp;
    }
    else{//delete other node with last Node
        Node* curr = head;
        Node* prev = NULL;

        int count = 1;
        while (count < position)
        {
            prev = curr;
            curr = curr -> next;
            count++;
            /* code */
        }
        curr -> prev = NULL;
        prev -> next = curr -> next;
        curr -> next = NULL;
        delete curr;
    }
}

//searching
int search(Node* &head, int data){
    Node* trav = head;
    bool flag = false;
    int count = 0;
    while(trav != NULL && flag == false){
        count++;
        if(trav -> data == data){
            flag = true;
            return count;
            break;
        }
        else{
            trav = trav -> next;
        }
    }
    if(flag == true){
        cout << "Element Found!" << endl;
    }
    else{
        cout << "Element Not Found!" << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

//reverse
void reverseList(Node** head){

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        Node* prev=NULL,*cur=*head,*tmp;
        while(cur!=NULL){
            tmp=cur->next;
            cur->next=prev;
            prev=cur;
            cur=tmp;
        }
        *head=prev;
    }

int main(){
    Node* head = NULL;
    Node* tail = NULL;

    insertAtheadLL(tail,head,11);
    printLIST(head);

    cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    insertAtheadLL(tail,head,17);
    printLIST(head);

    cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    insertAtheadLL(tail,head,8);
    printLIST(head);

    cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    insertAtheadLL(tail,head,1);
    printLIST(head);

    cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    insertAttail(tail,25);
    printLIST(head);

    insertAtheadLL(tail,head,88);
    printLIST(head);

    cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    insertAtheadLL(tail,head,127);
    printLIST(head);

    cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    insertAtheadLL(tail,head,83);
    printLIST(head);

    cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    cout<<"\n Reversed Linked list: ";
    reverseList(&head);
    printLIST(head);

```

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cout<<"\nRemove Element at end : "<<endl;
delatend(tail);
printLIST(head);
cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

cout<<"\nRemove Element at begin : "<<endl;
delatbegin(head);
printLIST(head);

cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

insertAtposition(tail,head,8,77);
printLIST(head);

cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

    int p;
    cout << "\nEnter Position you want remove from the Linked List: ";
    cin>>p;
    deleteNode(p,head);
    cout<<"\nRemove Node At position " << p <<": ";
    printLIST(head);

cout<<"\nSearching Element in the Linked list: ";
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    cout <<"\nLocation of the Element is "<<search(head,n);

cout<<"\nLength of the Node:"<< getLength(head)<<endl;

return 0;
}

```

Output:

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[ 11 ]  
Length of the Node:1  
[ 17 11 ]  
Length of the Node:2  
[ 8 17 11 ]  
Length of the Node:3  
[ 1 8 17 11 ]  
Length of the Node:4  
[ 1 8 17 11 25 ]  
[ 88 1 8 17 11 25 ]  
Length of the Node:6  
[ 127 88 1 8 17 11 25 ]  
Length of the Node:7  
[ 83 127 88 1 8 17 11 25 ]  
Length of the Node:8  
Reversed Linked list: [ 25 11 17 8 1 88 127 83 ]  
Remove Element at end :  
[ 25 11 ]  
Length of the Node:2  
Length of the Node:2  
Remove Element at begin :  
[ 11 ]  
Length of the Node:1  
[ 11 77 ]  
Length of the Node:2  
Enter Position you want remove from the Linked List: |
```