

## Practical - 02

**Title: - Program to simulate traffic between two nodes**

**Aim: -** To simulate traffic between two nodes

**Lab Objectives: -**

To get familiarize with a Network Simulation Tool

**Description: -**

A network is two or more devices connected through links. A link is a communications pathway that transfers data from one device to another.

There are two possible types of connections:

1. point-to-point
2. multipoint.

### **Point-to-point connection**

Point-to-point connection provides a dedicated link between two devices.

The entire capacity of the link is reserved for transmission between those two devices.

Use an actual length of wire or cable to connect the two ends, but other options, such as microwave or satellite links, are also possible.

For example, When you change television channels by infrared remote control, you are establishing a point-to-point connection between the remote control and the television's control system.

### **Multipoint**

A multipoint (also called multidrop) connection is one in which more than two specific devices share a single link

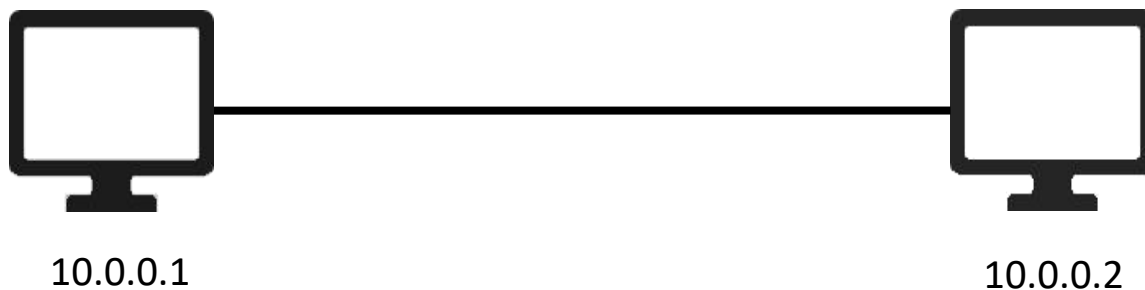
In a multipoint environment, the capacity of the channel is shared, either spatially or temporally.

If several devices can use the link simultaneously, it is a spatially shared connection.

If users must take turns, it is a timeshared connection.

## Exercises

1. Write a program to implement the given point to point topology and simulate traffic between two nodes.



**Code:**

```
/*- Mode:C++; c-file-style:"gnu"; indent-tabs-mode:nil; -*-*/  
  
// add required header files  
#include "ns3/core-module.h"  
#include "ns3/network-module.h"  
#include "ns3/internet-module.h"  
#include "ns3/point-to-point-module.h"  
#include "ns3/applications-module.h"  
#include "ns3/netanim-module.h"  
#include "ns3/csma-module.h"  
#include "ns3/ipv4-global-routing-helper.h"  
  
// Adding namespace declaration  
using namespace ns3;  
  
//Define log component where log msgs will be saved  
NS_LOG_COMPONENT_DEFINE("p2pExample");  
  
// Main function  
int main(int argc, char *argv[]){  
    // read the command line arguments  
    CommandLine cmd(__FILE__);
```

```
// Process the command line arguments
cmd.Parse(argc, argv);

// Set time Resolution to 1 nano second
Time::SetResolution(Time::NS);

// Logging
LogComponentEnable("UdpEchoClientApplication",LOG_LEVEL_INFO);
LogComponentEnable("UdpEchoServerApplication",LOG_LEVEL_INFO);

// Create NodeContainer object to store our nodes
NodeContainer nodes;

// Create 2 nodes
nodes.Create(2);

// create object of the point-to-point helper object class to configure net device and
the channels
PointToPointHelper pointToPoint;

// Configure the net Device
pointToPoint.SetDeviceAttribute("DataRate", StringValue("5Mbps")); // Set Data Rate

// Configure the Channel
pointToPoint.SetChannelAttribute("Delay", StringValue("2ms")); // Set Delay Attribute

// Install net devices on nodes
NetDeviceContainer devices;
devices=pointToPoint.Install(nodes);

// install netdevices on node and connect with the Channels

// Configure and Install protocol suits on nodes
InternetStackHelper stack;
stack.Install (nodes);

// configure network IP address and subnet mask for network
Ipv4AddressHelper address;

// set data
```

```
address.SetBase("10.0.0.0","255.0.0.0");

// Assign IP addresses to the interfaces of netDevices

Ipv4InterfaceContainer interfaces = address.Assign(devices);

// Configure our Applications

// Configure UDPEchoServerApplication

UdpEchoServerHelper echoServer(9); // Setting port number of server application

// Application Container create object to store server application and install on node(1)

ApplicationContainer serverApp = echoServer.Install(nodes.Get(1)); // indexed 1 server

// Configure start and stop time of server Application

serverApp.Start(Seconds(1.0)); // server app should start first

serverApp.Stop(Seconds(10.0)); // server app should stop

// Configure UdpEchoClientApplication

UdpEchoClientHelper echoClient(interfaces.GetAddress(1),9);

// Configure the attribute of client Application

echoClient.SetAttribute("MaxPackets", UintegerValue (1));

echoClient.SetAttribute("Interval", TimeValue (Seconds(1.0)));

echoClient.SetAttribute("PacketSize", UintegerValue (1024));

// Install Client Application on Node 0

ApplicationContainer clientApp = echoClient.Install(nodes.Get(0));

// Enables Routing between two networks 10.0.0.0 and 20.0.0.0

Ipv4GlobalRoutingHelper::PopulateRoutingTables();

// for Running the code

AnimationInterface anim("p2pAniExcer.xml");

anim.SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(0),20.0,30.0);

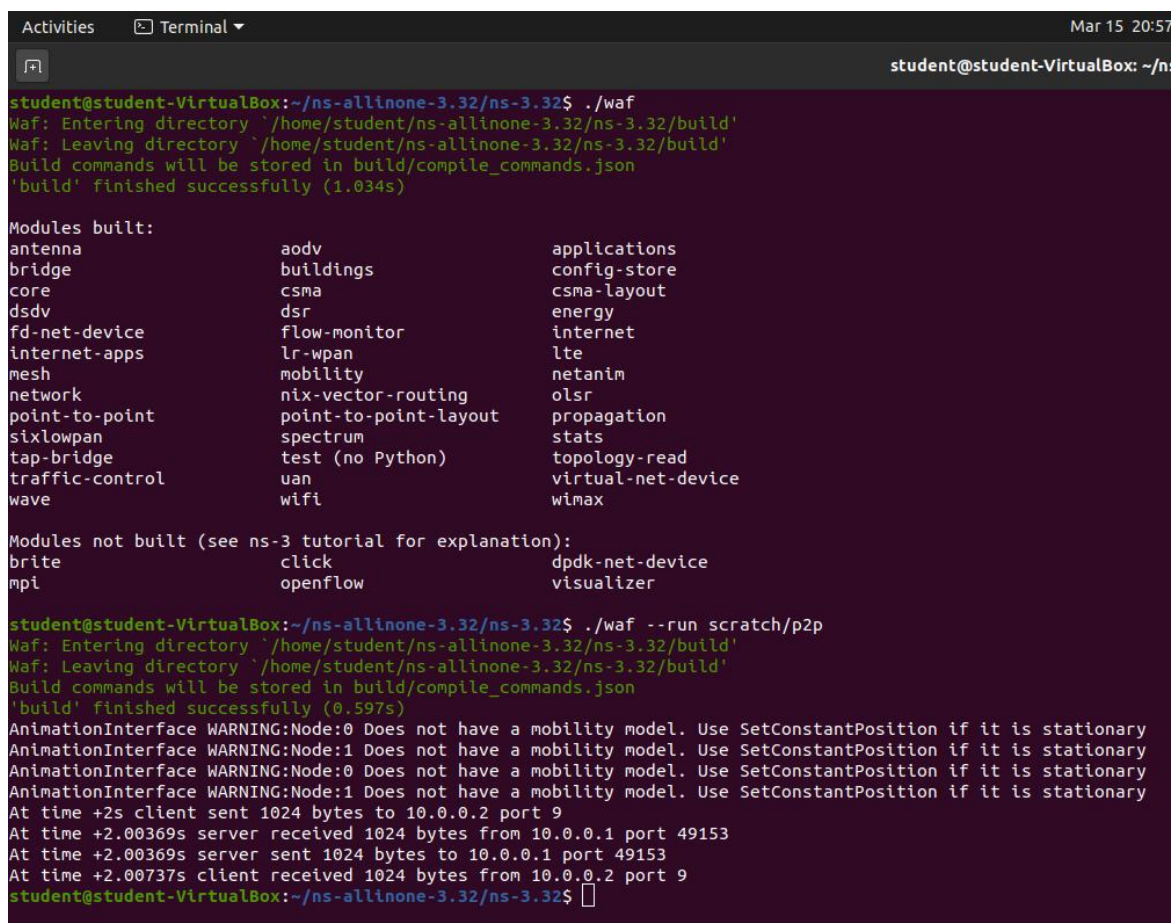
anim.SetConstantPosition(nodes.Get(1),40.0,30.0);

// Configure Start and Stop Time

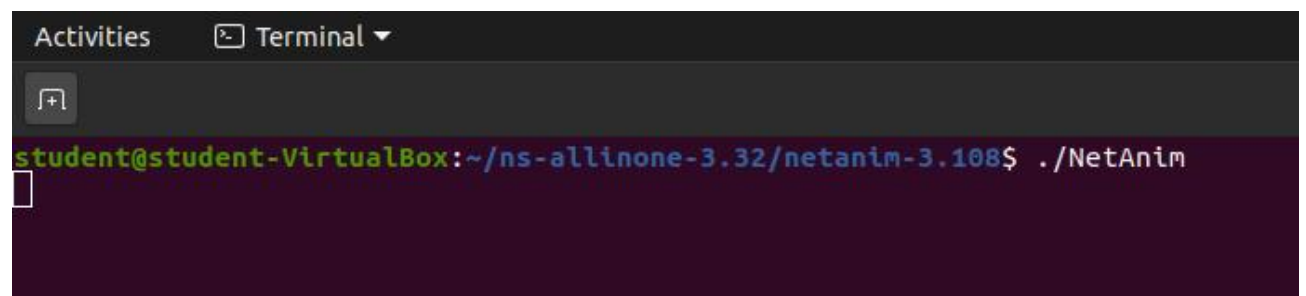
clientApp.Start(Seconds(2.0));
```

```
clientApp.Stop(Seconds(10.0));  
  
// Simulation on Run and start  
  
Simulator::Run();  
  
// Destory this Resources  
  
Simulator::Destroy();  
  
return 0;  
}
```

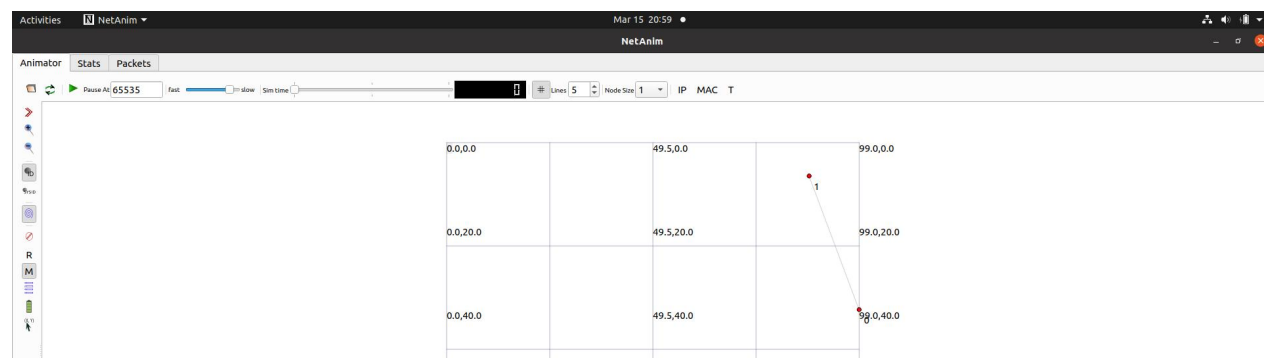
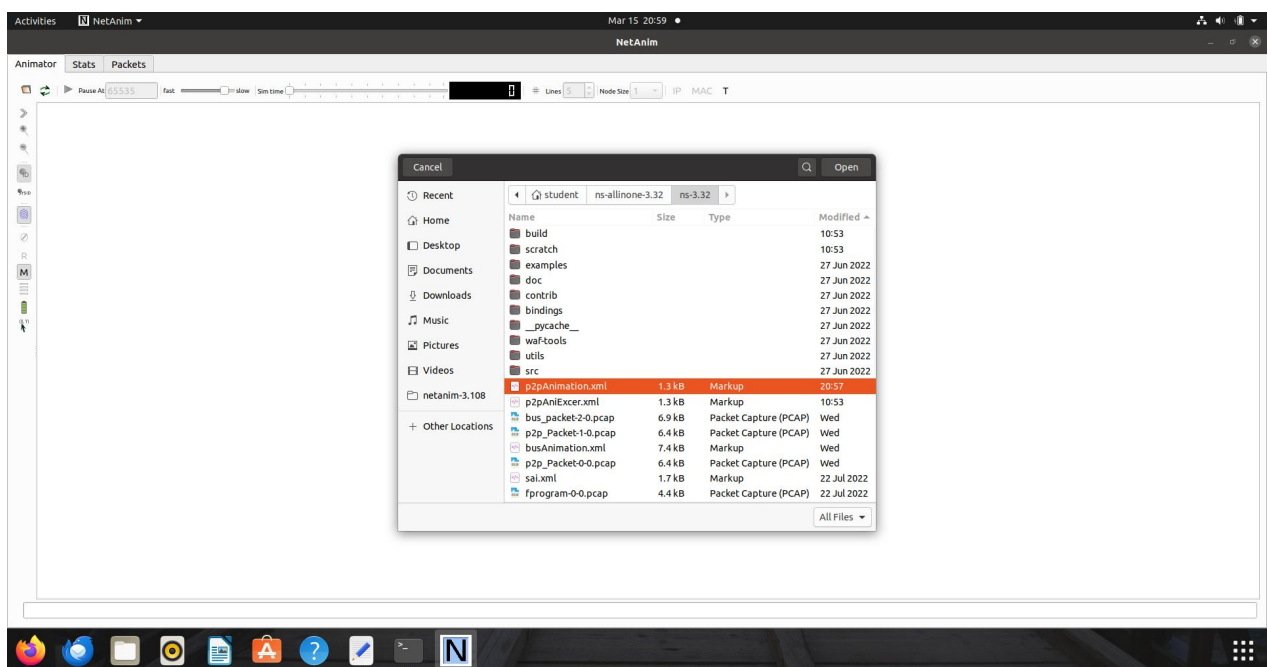
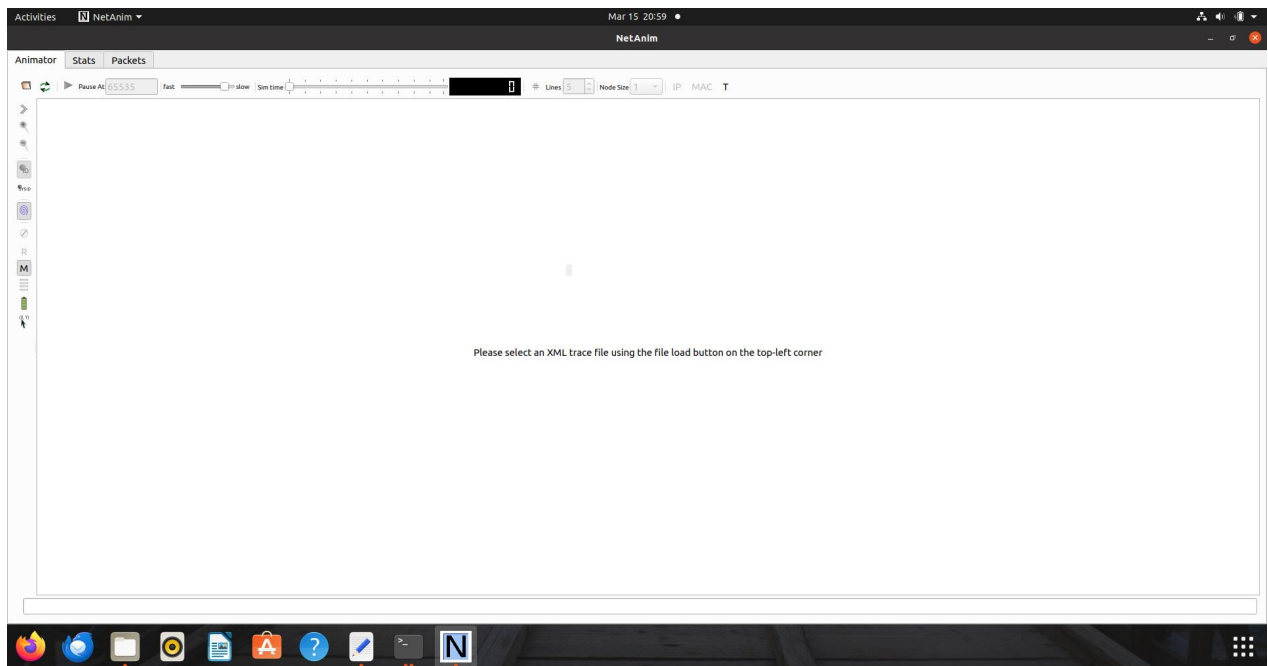
### Output

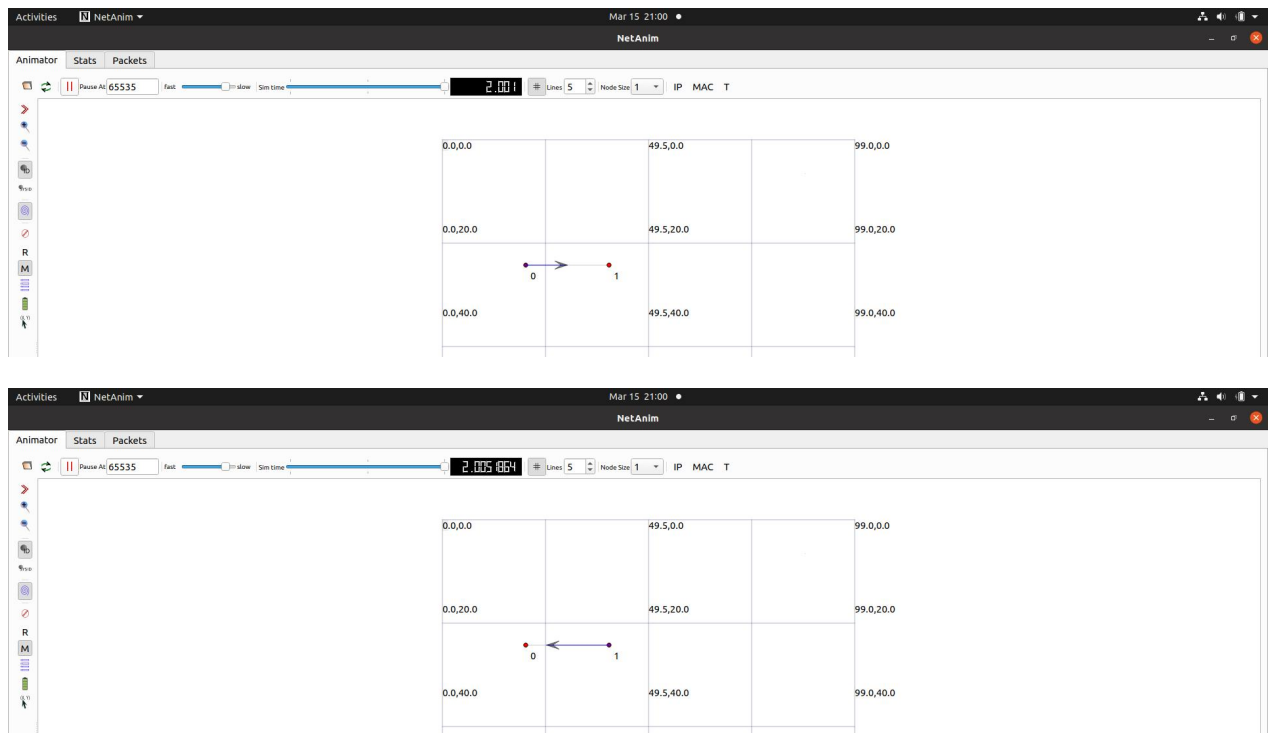


```
student@student-VirtualBox: ~/ns-allinone-3.32/ns-3.32$ ./waf  
Waf: Entering directory `/home/student/ns-allinone-3.32/ns-3.32/build'  
Waf: Leaving directory `/home/student/ns-allinone-3.32/ns-3.32/build'  
Build commands will be stored in build/compile_commands.json  
'build' finished successfully (1.034s)  
  
Modules built:  
antenna                aodv                applications  
bridge                 buildings           config-store  
core                   csma                csma-layout  
dsdv                   dsr                 energy  
fd-net-device          flow-monitor        internet  
internet-apps          lr-wpan             lte  
mesh                   mobility            netanim  
network                nix-vector-routing olsr  
point-to-point         point-to-point-layout propagation  
sixlowpan              spectrum            stats  
tap-bridge             test (no Python)    topology-read  
traffic-control        uan                 virtual-net-device  
wave                   wifi                wimax  
  
Modules not built (see ns-3 tutorial for explanation):  
brite                  click               dpdk-net-device  
mpi                    openflow            visualizer  
  
student@student-VirtualBox:~/ns-allinone-3.32/ns-3.32$ ./waf --run scratch/p2p  
Waf: Entering directory `/home/student/ns-allinone-3.32/ns-3.32/build'  
Waf: Leaving directory `/home/student/ns-allinone-3.32/ns-3.32/build'  
Build commands will be stored in build/compile_commands.json  
'build' finished successfully (0.597s)  
AnimationInterface WARNING:Node:0 Does not have a mobility model. Use SetConstantPosition if it is stationary  
AnimationInterface WARNING:Node:1 Does not have a mobility model. Use SetConstantPosition if it is stationary  
AnimationInterface WARNING:Node:0 Does not have a mobility model. Use SetConstantPosition if it is stationary  
AnimationInterface WARNING:Node:1 Does not have a mobility model. Use SetConstantPosition if it is stationary  
At time +2s client sent 1024 bytes to 10.0.0.2 port 9  
At time +2.00369s server received 1024 bytes from 10.0.0.1 port 49153  
At time +2.00369s server sent 1024 bytes to 10.0.0.1 port 49153  
At time +2.00737s client received 1024 bytes from 10.0.0.2 port 9  
student@student-VirtualBox:~/ns-allinone-3.32/ns-3.32$
```



```
student@student-VirtualBox:~/ns-allinone-3.32/netanim-3.108$ ./NetAnim
```





**Conclusion:** Implemented point to point topology and simulate traffic between two nodes

**After performing this Practical/lab, students are expected to answer the following questions.**

1. What is the Boilerplate?
2. What are the seven levels of log messages?
3. Explain the following classes and methods in those classes which are used in your script.
  - a. NodeContainer
  - b. PointToPointHelper
  - c. NetDeviceContainer
  - d. InternetStackHelper
  - e. Ipv4AddressHelper
  - f. Ipv4InterfaceContainer

Reference

[https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3\\_1\\_1\\_node\\_container.html#details](https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3_1_1_node_container.html#details)

[https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3\\_1\\_1\\_point\\_to\\_point\\_helper.html#details](https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3_1_1_point_to_point_helper.html#details)

[https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3\\_1\\_1\\_net\\_device\\_container.html](https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3_1_1_net_device_container.html)

[https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3\\_1\\_1\\_internet\\_stack\\_helper.html](https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3_1_1_internet_stack_helper.html)

[https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3\\_1\\_1\\_ipv4\\_address\\_helper.html](https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3_1_1_ipv4_address_helper.html)

[https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3\\_1\\_1\\_ipv4\\_interface\\_container.html](https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.15/doxygen/classns3_1_1_ipv4_interface_container.html)

<https://www.nsnam.org/docs/tutorial/html/conceptual-overview.html>

[https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.7/tutorial/tutorial\\_21.html](https://www.nsnam.org/docs/release/3.7/tutorial/tutorial_21.html)