

Online Food Ordering System

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Motivation

Since COVID-19 ravages worldwide, the restaurant online ordering is growing and the global food delivery market is worth more than \$150 billion, having more than tripled since 2017. Many companies want to occupy a place in the hottest market. There are a lot of opportunities to get profits from a slice of the market, so we want to build our own online ordering system to join the fierce competition. Hope we can play an independent role in this market.

Abstract

In the restaurant online ordering system database, we would usually query the following queries:

1. Categorize restaurants by restaurant type.
2. Categorize restaurants by price level.
3. Rank the popularity of each meal for a specified restaurant.
4. Get monthly average income for a restaurant in a specified month.
5. Search for a specific customer's ordering history from the database.

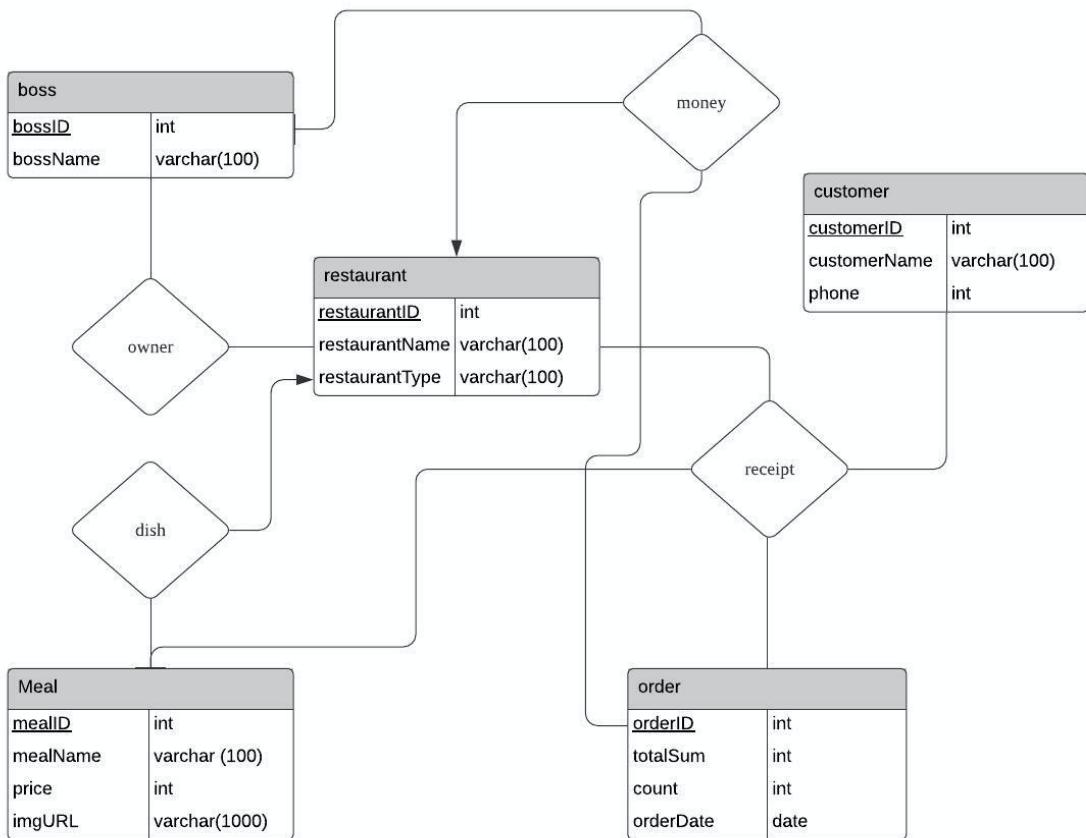
After thinking about what we need in the restaurant online ordering system, the most important relation is restaurant to customer, so the first step is to add the `restaurant` entity set and the `customer` entity set. When a customer wants to order some meals, we have to give a `receipt`. And the `order` entity set will be created to record what the customer ordered. In the `restaurant` entity set, owners have the right to edit their restaurant info, so we have to create the `boss` entity. In order to complete the details of the restaurant, we add the `meal` entity set to store meal menus instead of storing in the `restaurant` entity set because of the complexity of the detail (e.g. meal name, price, etc.). It would be lengthy and troublesome to add into the `restaurant` entity set.

The `owner` relation represents the relation between the `restaurant` entity set and the `boss` entity set. The `dish` relation represents the relation between the `restaurant` entity set and the `meal` entity set. The `money` relation represents the relation between the `boss` entity set, the `restaurant` entity set and the `order` entity set, which can help us get income from the restaurant per month. The `receipt` relation represents the relation between `restaurant` entity set, the `customer` entity set and the `order` entity set, which can be a proof of a purchase.

E-R Diagram

Restaurant Online Ordering System

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Data Schema

Schemas Derived from Entity Sets:

Restaurant (restaurantID, restaurantName, restaurantType, imgURL)

```
create table Restaurant (
    restaurantID int
    restaurantName varchar (100)
    bossID int
    restaurantType varchar (100)
    imgURL varchar(100)
    primary key (restaurantID)
);
```

The Restaurant entity set includes a specific restaurantID, a restaurant name, a owner which means bossID, type of the restaurant (ex. Japanese, Chinese...etc).

Order (orderID, orderDate, count, totalSum)

```
create table Order (
    orderID int
    customerID int
    restaurantID int
    mealID int
    orderDate date
    count int
    totalSum int
    primary key (orderID, mealID)
    foreign key (customerID) references Customer
    foreign key (restaurantID) references Restaurant
    foreign key (mealID) references Meal
);
```

The Order entity set includes attributes of orderID, customerID, restaurantID, mealID, orderDate, count, and totalSum. We build orderDate attribute because we provide two functions. One is to get the average monthly income for a restaurant in a specified month, and the other is to search for a specific customer's ordering history from the database. Because we might order more than one meal at a time, we provide count attribute to record the number of the same meals on the same orderID. We create a totalSum attribute to record the total amount of each kind of meal in one order. We choose orderDate attribute and mealID attribute as our primary key because each meal has its own ID. Even though they have the same meal names in different restaurants, we still can distinguish them by mealID.

Customer (customerID, customerName, phone)

```
create table Customer (
    customerID int
    customerName varchar (100)
    phone int
    primary key (customerID)
);
```

The Customer entity set includes a specific customerID, a customer name, and a phone number, which the restaurant can contact with. The primary key is the customerID. The phone number might be unique to each real user, but sometimes it will go wrong. (e.g. Bob created a user account with his phone number in the past. Later on, he changed his phone number. The telecommunications company sold the phone number to another person.)

Meal (mealID, mealName, price, imgURL)

```
create table Meal (
    mealID int
    mealName varchar(100)
    restaurantID int
    price int
    imgURL varchar(1000)
    primary key (mealID)
    foreign key (restaurantID) references Restaurant
);
```

The Meal entity set includes attributes of specific mealID, mealName, restaurantID which represents a restaurant, price, imgURL linked to a picture of the meal.
(we tend to upload the image to Google cloud and save the URL to the database, so we can show the image by the URL)

Boss (bossID, bossName)

```
create table Boss (
    bossID int
    bossName varchar (100)
    restaurantID int
    primary key (bossID)
);
```

The Boss entity set includes attributes of specific bossID, name, restaurantID which represents a restaurant. We build the Boss entity set to retain the capability to insert, update and delete their Restaurant entity.

Schema Derived from Relationship Sets:

The dish relationship between Restaurant and Meal entity set:

dish (restaurantID, mealID)

The owner relationship between Boss and Restaurant entity set:

owner (bossID, restaurantID)

The receipt relationship between Order, Restaurant, Customer and Meal entity set:

receipt (orderID, restaurantID, customerID, mealID)

The money relationship between Boss, order and Restaurant entity set:

money (restaurantID, bossID, orderID)

Non-trivial Functional Dependencies

Restaurant (restaurantID, restaurantName, restaurantType, imgURL)

Our functional dependency:

(1) restaurantID \rightarrow restaurantName, restaurantType, imgURL

(2) restaurantName \rightarrow restaurantType, imgURL

, so Restaurant entity set belongs to non-trivial functional dependency.

2NF holds because there is a transitive functional dependency, but non-prime attributes (restaurantName, restaurantType, imgURL) are fully functionally dependent on primary key (restaurantID).

Order (orderID, orderDate, count, totalSum)

Our functional dependency:

(1) orderID \rightarrow orderDate, count, totalSum

, so Order entity set belongs to non-trivial functional dependency.

4NF holds because orderID is a super-key, and there is no multi-valued dependency.

Customer (customerID, customerName, phone)

Our functional dependency:

(1) customerID \rightarrow customerName, phone

, so Customer entity set belongs to non-trivial functional dependency.

4NF holds because customerID is a super-key, and there is no multi-valued dependency.

Meal (mealID, mealName, price, imgURL)

Our functional dependency:

(1) mealID \rightarrow mealName, price, imgURL

, so Meal entity set belongs to non-trivial functional dependency.

4NF holds because mealID is a super-key, and there is no multi-valued dependency.

Boss (bossID, bossName)

Our functional dependency:

(1) bossID \rightarrow bossName

, so Boss entity set belongs to non-trivial functional dependency.

4NF holds because bossID is a super-key, and there is no multi-valued dependency.

Explanation for Dataset Generator

真實資料

真實資料為利用網路去搜尋真實餐廳得到的數據，請參考 csv 檔或 json 檔。

Collection Name	Documents	Avg. Document Size	Total Document Size	Num. Indexes	Total Index Size	Properties
boss	16	37.7 B	603.0 B	1	36.9 KB	
customer	14	67.8 B	949.0 B	1	36.9 KB	
dish	91	68.0 B	6.2 KB	1	36.9 KB	
meal	91	249.8 B	22.7 KB	1	36.9 KB	
money	12	89.0 B	1.1 KB	1	36.9 KB	
order	12	74.0 B	888.0 B	1	36.9 KB	
owner	16	68.0 B	1.1 KB	1	36.9 KB	
receipt	12	113.0 B	1.4 KB	1	36.9 KB	
restaurant	16	690.9 B	11.1 KB	1	36.9 KB	

真實資料數量 documents

合成資料產生方法

我們的組別使用的資料庫為 NoSQL 的 MongoDB 來做出仿 SQL 的資料庫架構。需要存取的 collection 為 9 個，分別為 5 個 entity set : **boss, restaurant, customer, order, meal**，以及 4 個 relation : **owner, dish, money, receipt**。使用 python 的 Django 來與 MongoDB 串接，利用 code 和 request 的方式直接生成資料。(資料庫裡的第一筆資料為手動輸入，方便做觀察)

1. customer

生成 customer。

```
@api_view(['POST'])
def create_random_user(request):
    stringNumber = JSONParser().parse(request)
    number = eval(stringNumber['number'])
    for i in range(number):
        phone = customer_generator.phone_generator()
        customerName = customer_generator.customer_name_generator()
        customer = {
            'customerName':customerName,
            'phone':phone,
        }
        customer_serializer = serializers.CustomerSerializer(data = customer)
        if customer_serializer.is_valid():
            customer_serializer.save()
    return JsonResponse({'message':'create'},status=status.HTTP_201_CREATED)

import random
import string
def customer_name_generator():
    name = ''.join(random.choice(string.ascii_letters) for _ in range(7))
    return name
def phone_generator():
    phone = ''.join(random.choice(string.digits) for _ in range(10))
    return phone
```

`Request` 指定要生成的數量，用 `random` 產生隨機的字符來建立名字，隨機的數字來建立手機號碼，最後存進資料庫裡。

Order_api / user / create_random_user

POST http://localhost:8080/customer/create_random_user

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body **Text** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL Text

```
1 {  
2   "number": "3"  
3 }
```

Order.customer

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

DOCUMENTS 4 TOTAL SIZE 278B AVG. SIZE 70B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 36.9KB AVG. SIZE 36.9KB

FILTER { field: 'value' } OPTIONS FIND RESET ...

ADD DATA VIEW ...

Displaying documents 1 - 4 of 4 < > REFRESH

```
_id: ObjectId("61b848121d9cd1a455d21447")
customerName: "geroge"
phone: "911111111"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c35a0f37788d87b7c10619")
customerName: "DQXJ7Qu"
phone: "2237430233"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c35a0f37788d87b7c1061a")
customerName: "UxvwYLB"
phone: "3001228538"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c35a0f37788d87b7c1061b")
customerName: "xUJ5Uw0"
phone: "3870801654"
```

2. boss

生成 boss 時需要附帶的條件為給他一間餐廳，並建立 owner 的關係。

```
from rest_framework.decorators import api_view
from django.http.response import JsonResponse
from rest_framework.parsers import JSONParser
from rest_framework import status
from OrderBackend import serializers
from utils import restaurant_generator, customer_generator

@api_view(['POST'])
def create_random_boss(request):
    stringNumber = JSONParser().parse(request)
    number = eval(stringNumber['number'])
    for i in range(number):
        boss = {
            "bossName":customer_generator.customer_name_generator()#因為跟顧客名字沒有差別所以直接用這個func
        }
        boss_serializers = serializers.BossSerializer(data=boss)
        if boss_serializers.is_valid():
            boss_serializers.save()
        bossID = boss_serializers.data.get('id')
        restaurant_name = restaurant_generator.restaurant_name_generator()
        restaurant_type = restaurant_generator.restaurant_type_generator()
        restaurant = {
            'restaurantName':restaurant_name,
            'restaurantType':restaurant_type
        }
        restaurant_serializer = serializers.RestaurantSerializer(data = restaurant)
        if restaurant_serializer.is_valid():
            restaurant_serializer.save()
        restaurantID = restaurant_serializer.data.get('id')

        owner = {
            "bossID":bossID,
            "restaurantID":restaurantID
        }
        owner_serializers = serializers.OwnerSerializer(data=owner)
        if owner_serializers.is_valid():
            owner_serializers.save()
    return JsonResponse({'message':'create'},status=status.HTTP_201_CREATED)
```

```
import random
import string
def restaurant_name_generator():
    name = ''.join(random.choice(string.ascii_letters) for _ in range(5))
    return name
def restaurant_type_generator():
    data = ['Chinese', 'American', 'Japanese']
    type = data[random.randrange(3)]
    return type
```

Boss 名稱的取名方式與 customer 名稱一樣，restaurant 名稱方式也一樣，不過長度為 5，餐廳種類為 3 取 1。Request 生成指定數量的 boss。

Order_api / boss / create_random_boss

POST Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary

```
1 {  
2   ... "number": "1"  
3 }
```

發送數量 1

Order.boss

Documents Aggregations Schema E

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA

```
_id: ObjectId("61b847191d9cd1a455d2143f")
name: "scott"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c35b6f37788d87b7c1061c")
bossName: "vORECEN"
```

Boss

Order.restaurant

Documents Aggregations Schema

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA

```
_id: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
restaurantName: "胖胖老爹炸雞"
restaurantType: "American"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c35b6f37788d87b7c1061d")
restaurantName: "akHQt"
restaurantType: "Japanese"
```

restaurant

Order.owner

Documents Aggregations Schema Expla

 FILTER { field: 'value' }

 ADD DATA ▾



VIEW



```
_id: ObjectId("61bab4b92bb7d83f5348707d")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
bossID: ObjectId("61b847191d9cd1a455d2143f")
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c35b6f37788d87b7c1061e")
bossID: ObjectId("61c35b6f37788d87b7c1061c")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c35b6f37788d87b7c1061d")
```

能發現在好好的儲存到 id

3. restaurant

生成每間餐廳會同時生成一個 boss，生成指定 meal 數量，建立 owner, dish 的關係

```
# data_set, restaurant_number指定餐廳數量, mael_number指定每間餐廳餐點數量
@api_view(['POST'])
def create_random_restaurant(request):
    body = JSONParser().parse(request)
    meal_number = eval(body['meal_number'])
    restaurant_number = eval(body['restaurant_number'])
    for _ in range(restaurant_number):
        restaurant_name = restaurant_generator.restaurant_name_generator()
        restaurant_type = restaurant_generator.restaurant_type_generator()
        restaurant = {
            'restaurantName':restaurant_name,
            'restaurantType':restaurant_type
        }
        restaurant_serializer = serializers.RestaurantSerializer(data = restaurant)
        if restaurant_serializer.is_valid():
            restaurant_serializer.save()
        restaurantID = restaurant_serializer.data.get('id')
        boss = {
            "bossName":customer_generator.customer_name_generator()#因為跟顧客名字沒有關係
        }
        boss_serializers = serializers.BossSerializer(data=boss)
        if boss_serializers.is_valid():
            boss_serializers.save()
        bossID = boss_serializers.data.get('id')
        owner = {
            "bossID":bossID,
            "restaurantID":restaurantID
        }
        owner_serializers = serializers.OwnerSerializer(data=owner)
        if owner_serializers.is_valid():
            owner_serializers.save()
        #新增 meal
        for _ in range(meal_number):
            meal_name = meal_generator.food_catcher()
            price = random.randrange(501)
            imgURL = meal_generator.rd_img()
            meal = {
                'mealName': meal_name,
                'price': price,
                'imgURL':imgURL
            }
            meal_serializer = serializers.MealSerializer(data = meal)
            if meal_serializer.is_valid():
                meal_serializer.save()
            mealID = meal_serializer.data.get('id')
            dish = {
                'restaurantID':restaurantID,
                'mealID':mealID
            }
            dish_serializer = serializers.DishSerializer(data = dish)
            if dish_serializer.is_valid():
                dish_serializer.save()
    #response可能需要更動
    return JsonResponse({'message':'create'},status=status.HTTP_201_CREATED)
```

```

import random

data = ["拉麵", "生魚片", "握壽司", "散壽司", "涼麵", "咖哩", "手捲", "味噌湯",
        "大福", "土瓶蒸", "涮涮鍋", "沙拉", "可樂餅", "生蠔", "烤魚", "羊小排",
        "牛小排", "串燒", "一夜干", "壽喜燒", "麻辣鍋", "炒飯", "烏龍麵", "餃子",
        "義大利麵", "披薩", "燉飯", "火腿", "罐頭", "醃漬品", "湯", "咖哩", "滷肉",
        "羹", "蛋", "麻糬", "豆腐", "卷餅", "春捲", "熱炒", "包子", "饅頭", "燒賣",
        "蒸餃", "乳酪", "蛋糕", "冰淇淋", "提拉米蘇", "奶酪", "布丁", "果凍", "餅乾",
        "粥", "雪花冰", "大魯麵", "飯", "甜食", "鹽水雞", "鹽酥雞", "糕餅"]
def food_catcher():
    number = len(data)
    index = random.randrange(number)
    return data[index]
def rd_img():
    url = "https://picsum.photos/id/" + str(random.randrange(1001)) + "200"
    return url

```

Meal 生成器利用 random 隨機選取食物，imgURL 隨機生成圖片網址，price 為範圍 1~501 的隨機數字。

Order_api / restaurant / create_random_restaurant

POST ▼ http://localhost:8080/restaurant/create_random_restaurant

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** ● Pre-request Script

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary

```

1  {
2   ... "restaurant_number": "1",
3   ... "meal_number": "1"
4 }
```

Order.restaurant

Documents Aggregations Schema Explor

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA ▾ VIEW ☰ {} □

```

_id: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
restaurantName: "胖胖老爹炸雞"
restaurantType: "American"
```

```

> _id: ObjectId("61c35dcab164078183bace97")
restaurantName: "moZPB"
restaurantType: "Chinese"
```

restaurant

Order.boss

Documents Aggregations Schema E

FILTER

{ field: 'value' }

ADD DATA



VIEW



_id: ObjectId("61b847191d9cd1a455d2143f")
name: "scott"

_id: ObjectId("61c35dcab164078183bace98")
bossName: "crbqMBP"

Boss

Order.owner

Documents Aggregations Schema Exp

FILTER

{ field: 'value' }

ADD DATA



VIEW



_id: ObjectId("61bab4b92bb7d83f5348707d")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
bossID: ObjectId("61b847191d9cd1a455d2143f")

_id: ObjectId("61c35dcbb164078183bace99")
bossID: ObjectId("61c35dcab164078183bace98")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c35dcab164078183bace97")

Owner

Order.meal

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA ▾ **VIEW** **{}**

```
_id: ObjectId("61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c")
price: 100
imgURL: "https://www.bing.com/images/search?view=detailV2&ccid=WYt
mealName: "炸雞"
```



```
_id: ObjectId("61c35dcbb164078183bace9a")
mealName: "拉麵"
imgURL: "https://picsum.photos/id/706200"
price: 475
```

Meal

Order.dish

Documents Aggregations Schema Expla

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA ▾ **VIEW** **{}**

```
_id: ObjectId("61bab5842bb7d83f53487083")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
mealID: ObjectId("61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c")
```



```
_id: ObjectId("61c35dcbb164078183bace9b")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c35dcab164078183bace97")
mealID: ObjectId("61c35dcbb164078183bace9a")
```

Dish

4. meal

指定一間餐廳，生成指定數量的 meal

```
# data set 給定一個餐廳，隨機產生 meal
@api_view(['POST'])
def create_random_meal(request):
    body = JSONParser().parse(request)
    number = eval(body['number'])
    for _ in range(number):
        #新增 meal
        name = meal_generator.food_catcher()
        price = random.randrange(501)
        imgURL = meal_generator.rd_img()
        meal = {
            'mealName': name,
            'price': price,
            'imgURL':imgURL
        }
        meal_serializer = serializers.MealSerializer(data = meal)
        if meal_serializer.is_valid():
            meal_serializer.save()
        restaurantID = body['restaurantID']
        mealID = meal_serializer.data.get('id')
        dish = {
            'restaurantID':restaurantID,
            'mealID':mealID
        }
        dish_serializer = serializers.DishSerializer(data = dish)
        if dish_serializer.is_valid():
            dish_serializer.save()
#response可能需要更動
return JsonResponse({'message':'create'},status=status.HTTP_201_CREATED)
```

Order_api / meal / create_random_meal

POST http://localhost:8080/meal/create_random_meal

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** ● Pre-request Scr

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary

```
1 {  
2     "number": "1",  
3     "restaurantID": "61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454"  
4 }
```

指定的餐廳為這間，生成一個隨機餐點

Order.restaurant

Documents Aggregations Schema

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA

```
_id: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
restaurantName: "胖胖老爹炸雞"
restaurantType: "American"
```

胖胖老爹炸雞

Order.meal

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA

```
_id: ObjectId("61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c")
price: 100
imgURL: "https://www.bing.com/images/search?view=detail&q=炸雞"
mealName: "炸雞"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c35f50b164078183bace9c")
mealName: "火腿"
imgURL: "https://picsum.photos/id/554200"
price: 273
```

生成一個火腿

Order.dish

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA

```
_id: ObjectId("61bab5842bb7d83f53487083")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
mealID: ObjectId("61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c")
```



```
_id: ObjectId("61c35f50b164078183bace9d")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
mealID: ObjectId("61c35f50b164078183bace9c")
```

Dish

5. order

生成 order 會先生成一間 restaurant，接著生成一個 boss，生成 owner 的關係，接著生成指定數量的 meal，生成 dish 關係，每個 meal 生成 1~2 個 customer 建立 order，每個 order 生成 receipt, money。

```
12 @api_view(['POST'])
13 def create_random_order(request):
14     body = JSONParser().parse(request)
15     meal_number = eval(body['meal_number'])
16     restaurant_number = eval(body['restaurant_number'])
17     #新增 restaurant
18     for _ in range(restaurant_number):
19         restaurant_name = restaurant_generator.restaurant_name_generator()
20         restaurant_type = restaurant_generator.restaurant_type_generator()
21         restaurant = {
22             'restaurantName':restaurant_name,
23             'restaurantType':restaurant_type
24         }
25         restaurant_serializer = serializers.RestaurantSerializer(data = restaurant)
26         if restaurant_serializer.is_valid():
27             restaurant_serializer.save()
28         restaurantID = restaurant_serializer.data.get('id')
29         #新增 boss
30         boss = {
31             "bossName":customer_generator.customer_name_generator()#因為跟顧客名字沒有差
32         }
33         boss_serializers = serializers.BossSerializer(data=boss)
34         if boss_serializers.is_valid():
35             boss_serializers.save()
36         bossID = boss_serializers.data.get('id')
37         #新增 owner
38         owner = {
39             "bossID":bossID,
40             "restaurantID":restaurantID
41         }
42         owner_serializers = serializers.OwnerSerializer(data=owner)
43         if owner_serializers.is_valid():
44             owner_serializers.save()
```

```
45     #新增 meal
46     for _ in range(meal_number):
47         meal_name = meal_generator.food_catcher()
48         price = random.randrange(501)
49         imgURL = meal_generator.rd_img()
50         meal = {
51             'mealName': meal_name,
52             'price': price,
53             'imgURL':imgURL
54         }
55         meal_serializer = serializers.MealSerializer(data = meal)
56         if meal_serializer.is_valid():
57             meal_serializer.save()
58         mealID = meal_serializer.data.get('id')
59         dish = {
60             'restaurantID':restaurantID,
61             'mealID':mealID
62         }
63         dish_serializer = serializers.DishSerializer(data = dish)
64         if dish_serializer.is_valid():
65             dish_serializer.save()
66         #新增 random 1~2 customer 點餐
67         for _ in range(random.randrange(1,3)):
68             customer_name = customer_generator.customer_name_generator()
69             customer_phone = customer_generator.phone_generator()
70             customer = {
71                 'customerName':customer_name,
72                 'phone':customer_phone
73             }
74             customer_serializers = serializers.CustomerSerializer(data = customer)
75             if customer_serializers.is_valid():
76                 customer_serializers.save()
77             customerID = customer_serializers.data.get('id')
78             #新增 order
79             count = random.randrange(1,4)
```

```

80     total_sum = count * price
81     order_date = order_generator.random_date()
82     order = {
83         'totalSum' :total_sum,
84         'count':count,
85         'orderDate':order_date
86     }
87     order_serializers = serializers.OrderSerializer(data= order)
88     if order_serializers.is_valid():
89         order_serializers.save()
90     orderID = order_serializers.data.get('id')
91     #新增 receipt
92     receipt = {
93         "restaurantID":restaurantID,
94         "customerID":customerID,
95         "orderID":orderID,
96         "mealID":mealID
97     }
98     receipt_serializers = serializers.ReceiptSerializer(data=receipt)
99     if receipt_serializers.is_valid():
100         receipt_serializers.save()
101     #新增 money
102     money = {
103         "bossID":bossID,
104         "restaurantID":restaurantID,
105         "orderID":orderID
106     }
107     money_serializers = serializers.MoneySerializer(data=money)
108     if money_serializers.is_valid():
109         money_serializers.save()
110
#response可能需要更動
111     return JsonResponse({'message': 'create'},status=status.HTTP_201_CREATED)

```

Order_api / order / create_random_order

POST http://localhost:8080/order/create_random_order

Params	Authorization	Headers (8)	Body	Pre-request S
<input type="radio"/> none	<input type="radio"/> form-data	<input type="radio"/> x-www-form-urlencoded	<input checked="" type="radio"/> raw	<input type="radio"/> bi
<pre> 1 { 2 "meal_number":"1", 3 "restaurant_number":"1" 4 }</pre>				

生成一間 restaurant，每間生成一個 meal

Order.restaurant

Documents Aggregations Schema E

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA ▾ **VIEW** **☰** **{}** **grid**

```
_id: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
restaurantName: "胖胖老爹炸雞"
restaurantType: "American"
```



```
_id: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad34")
restaurantName: "yItis"
restaurantType: "Chinese"
```

Restaurant

Order.boss

Documents Aggregations Schema

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA ▾ **VIEW** **☰** **{}** **grid**

```
_id: ObjectId("61b847191d9cd1a455d2143f")
name: "scott"
```



```
_id: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad35")
bossName: "uTvJOzv"
```

Boss

Order.owner

Documents Aggregations Schema Explor

i FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA ▾ **VIEW** **≡** **{}** **grid**

```
_id: ObjectId("61bab4b92bb7d83f5348707d")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
bossID: ObjectId("61b847191d9cd1a455d2143f")
```

Owner

Order.meal

Documents Aggregations Schema Explor

i FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA ▾ **VIEW** **≡** **{}** **grid**

```
_id: ObjectId("61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c")
price: 100
imgURL: "https://www.bing.com/images/search?view=detailV
mealName: "炸雞"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad37")
mealName: "手捲"
imgURL: "https://picsum.photos/id/656200"
price: 244
```

Meal

Order.dish

Documents Aggregations Schema Exp

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA VIEW {}

```
_id: ObjectId("61bab5842bb7d83f53487083")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
mealID: ObjectId("61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c")
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad38")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad34")
mealID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad37")
```

Dish

Order.customer

Documents Aggregations Schema

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA VIEW {}

```
_id: ObjectId("61b848121d9cd1a455d21447")
customerName: "geroge"
phone: "911111111"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad39")
customerName: "J0svgrR"
phone: "9984304865"
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3d")
customerName: "oaYfCRQ"
phone: "0441055514"
```

兩個 customer

Order.order

Documents Aggregations Schema Expl

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA VIEW

```
_id: ObjectId("61b849cb1d9cd1a455d21450")
totalSum: 500
count: 5
orderDate: 2021-12-14T16:00:00.000+00:00
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3a")
totalSum: 732
count: 3
orderDate: 2019-11-09T00:00:00.000+00:00
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3e")
totalSum: 732
count: 3
orderDate: 2021-01-03T00:00:00.000+00:00
```

一人一個 order

Order.receipt

Documents Aggregations Schema Expl

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA VIEW

```
_id: ObjectId("61bab6992bb7d83f53487089")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
customerID: ObjectId("61b848121d9cd1a455d21447")
orderID: ObjectId("61b849cb1d9cd1a455d21450")
mealID: ObjectId("61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c")
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3b")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad34")
customerID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad39")
orderID: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3a")
mealID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad37")
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3f")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad34")
customerID: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3d")
orderID: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3e")
mealID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad37")
```

兩個 receipt

Order.money

Documents Aggregations Schema Expl

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA VIEW

```
_id: ObjectId("61becf9871c67e776bf8d81a")
bossID: ObjectId("61b847191d9cd1a455d2143f")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61b84a4e1d9cd1a455d21454")
orderID: ObjectId("61b849cb1d9cd1a455d21450")
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3c")
bossID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad35")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad34")
orderID: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3a")
```

```
_id: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad40")
bossID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad35")
restaurantID: ObjectId("61c361ca613213e96075ad34")
orderID: ObjectId("61c361cb613213e96075ad3e")
```

兩個 money

Collections

CREATE COLLECTION

Collection Name	Documents	Avg. Document Size	Total Document Size	Num. Indexes	Total Index Size	Properties
boss	105	43.0 B	4.5 KB	1	36.9 KB	
customer	110	69.7 B	7.7 KB	1	36.9 KB	
dish	562	68.0 B	38.2 KB	1	49.2 KB	
meal	562	123.2 B	69.2 KB	1	49.2 KB	
money	108	89.0 B	9.6 KB	1	36.9 KB	
order	108	66.9 B	7.2 KB	1	36.9 KB	
owner	105	68.0 B	7.1 KB	1	36.9 KB	
receipt	108	113.0 B	12.2 KB	1	36.9 KB	
restaurant	105	213.4 B	22.4 KB	1	36.9 KB	

丟完合成資料的資料數量

導出資料

利用資料庫內建的 export，導出成 json 或是 csv 檔

Export Collection Order.restaurant



Select Export File Type

JSON

CSV

Output

BROWSE

< BACK

CANCEL

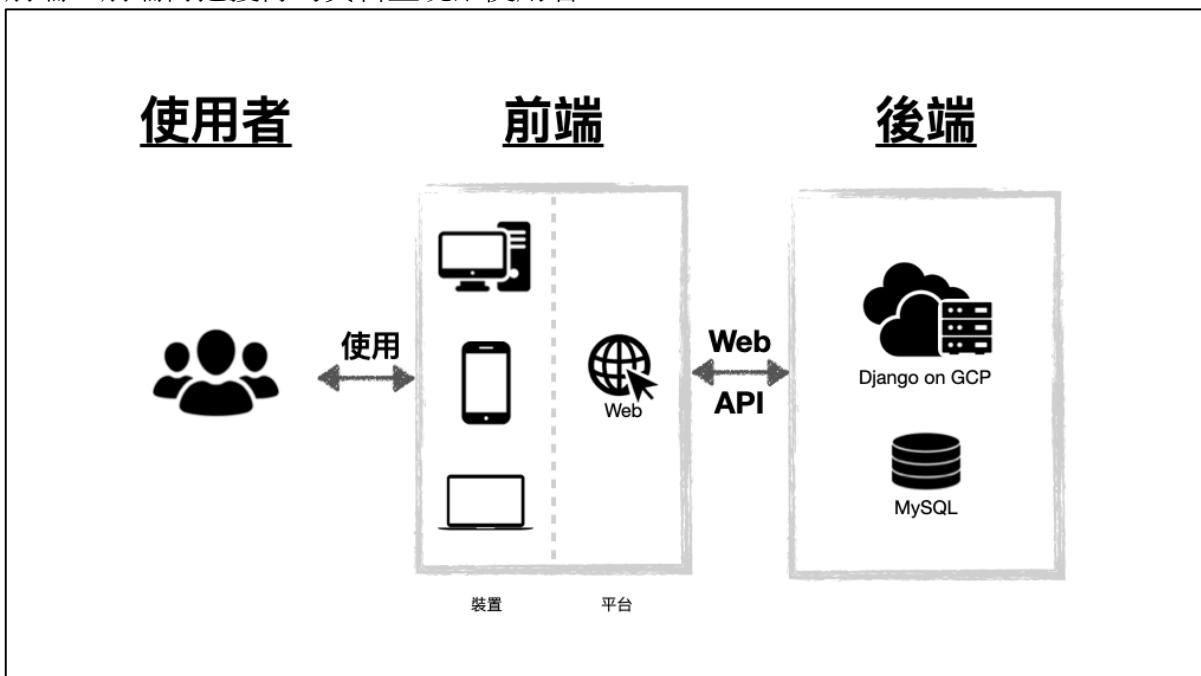
EXPORT

Outcome

Demo Website: <https://simple-order-site.vercel.app/>

網頁架構

使用前後端分離架構，讓前端對後端 API 發送 request。後端再回傳資料庫裡的 data 給前端，前端再把獲得的資料呈現給使用者。



Query 使用介紹

1. 搜尋餐點

搜尋條件：

- 搜尋文字
- 餐點種類分類
- 排列方式
- 金額範圍

GET http://order-backend-nchu.herokuapp.com/meal/search?q=%E9%83%A8&type=American&_sort=cost_down&money_range=2

Params (1) Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

KEY	VALUE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> q	雞
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> type	American
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _sort	cost_down
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> money_range	2
Key	Value

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```

1  [
2   {
3     "id": "61c8347dd31a6749c0abfbff",
4     "mealName": "鹽酥雞",
5     "restName": "TdAxT",
6     "cost": 104,
7     "url": "https://picsum.photos/id/441200"
8   },
9   {
10    "id": "61c8347cd31a6749c0abfbfa5",
11    "mealName": "鹽酥雞",
12    "restName": "IIQoG",
13    "cost": 147,
14    "url": "https://picsum.photos/id/148200"
15  }
16 ]

```

```

if restaurant_type != "":
    restaurant = models.Restaurant.objects.filter(restaurantType = restaurant_type)
else :
    restaurant = models.Restaurant.objects.all()

filter_dish = models.Dish.objects.filter(restaurantID__in=list(restaurant.values_list('id')))
all_meal = models.Meal.objects.filter(id__in=filter_dish.values_list('mealID'))

if q != "":
    all_meal = all_meal.filter(mealName__contains = q)
if money_range == "1":
    all_meal = all_meal.filter(price__lte = 100)
elif money_range == "2":
    all_meal = all_meal.filter(price__lte = 250).filter(price__gt = 100)
elif money_range == "3":
    all_meal = all_meal.filter(price__lte = 500).filter(price__gt = 250)

if sort == "cost_up":
    all_meal_list = list(all_meal.order_by('price'))
elif sort == "cost_down":
    all_meal_list = list(all_meal.order_by('-price'))

```

2. 排名受歡迎餐點名稱

讓使用者能看到受歡迎的餐點排名。

GET http://order-backend-nchu.herokuapp.com/meal/popularity

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

	KEY	VALUE
	Key	Value

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```

1  [
2      {
3          "mealName": "炸雞",
4          "shop": "胖胖老爹炸雞",
5          "rank": 1,
6          "click": 5
7      },
8      {
9          "mealName": "美味享拼法士達",
10         "shop": "Chili's 美式餐廳",
11         "rank": 2,
12         "click": 4
13     },
14     {
15         "mealName": "涼麵",
16         "shop": "CqdpS",
17         "rank": 3,
18         "click": 2
19     }
20 ]
for i in range(len(all_meal_list)):
    count = models.Recipe.objects.filter(mealID = all_meal_list[i].id).count()
    meal_count[str(all_meal_list[i].id)] = count
result = sorted(meal_count.items(),key = lambda meal_count:meal_count[1],reverse=True)
rank_count = 1
number_prv = result[0][1]
for i in range(len(result)):
    number_now = result[i][1]
    if number_now == number_prv :
        rank = rank_count
    else :
        rank = rank_count + 1
        rank_count = rank_count + 1
        number_prv = number_now
    meal_id = result[i][0]

```

3. 得到餐廳收入

老闆端能看到每間餐廳的收入狀況。

GET <http://order-backend-nchu.herokuapp.com/order/income>

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests

Query Params

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ↻

```

1 [
2   {
3     "shop": "胖胖老爹炸雞",
4     "income": 800
5   },
6   {
7     "shop": "Chili's 美式餐廳",
8     "income": 2820
9   },
10  {
11    "shop": "TGI Fridays",
12    "income": 1000
13  },
14  {
15    "shop": "費城美式餐廳",
16    "income": 1140
17  },
18]
for i in range(len(all_restaurant_list)):
    money_list = list(models.Money.objects.filter(restaurantID = all_restaurant_list[i].id))
    income = 0
    for j in range(len(money_list)):
        try:
            income += models.Order.objects.get(id = money_list[j].orderID).totalSum
        except:
            print(money_list[j].orderID)
    result.append({"shop" : all_restaurant_list[i].restaurantName,"income" : income,})

```

4. 取得歷史收據

讓使用者得到以前的訂單資訊。

GET ▼ http://order-backend-nchu.herokuapp.com/order/reciept?name=geroge&phone=91111111

Params ● Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

KEY	VALUE	DESC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> name	geroge	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> phone	91111111	

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ↻

```

1 [
2   {
3     "date": "2021-12-14",
4     "shopList": [
5       "胖胖老爹炸雞"
6     ],
7     "costList": [
8       500
9     ],
10    "mealList": [
11      "炸雞"
12    ]
13  },
14  {
15    "date": "2021-12-30",
16    "shopList": [

```

```

customer = list(models.Customer.objects.filter(customerName = customer_name, phone = customer_phone))[0]
receipt = list(models.Receipt.objects.filter(customerID = customer.id))
order_dict = {}
result = []
for i in receipt:
    try:
        order_id = i.orderID
        order = models.Order.objects.get(id = order_id)
        order_date = order.orderDate
        order_dict[order_id] = order_date
    except:
        print("error")
sort_list = sorted(order_dict.items(),key = lambda sort_list:sort_list[1])

```

5. 取得一間餐廳的所有餐點

讓使用者得到一間餐廳的所有餐點。

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

KEY	VALUE
restaurantID	61c580ad0bb8dd356b4c9700

Pretty	Raw	Preview	Visualize	JSON
				≡
1	{			
2	{id": "61c5b9030bb8dd356b4c9749",			
3	"mealName": "藍起司培根漢堡",			
4	"imgURL": " https://uptowner.com.tw/media/16			
5	"price": 285,			
6	"restName": "費城美式餐廳"			
7	},			
8	{			
9	{id": "61c5b9670bb8dd356b4c974a",			
10	"mealName": "The Don Dada",			
11	"imgURL": " https://uptowner.com.tw/media/17			
12	"price": 310,			
13	"restName": "費城美式餐廳"			
14	}			
15				

```

dish_list = list(models.Dish.objects.filter(restaurantID = restaurant_id))
meal_list = []
for i in range(len(dish_list)):
    meal_serializer = dict(serializers.MealSerializer(models.Meal.objects.get(id = dish_list[i].mealID)).data)
    meal_serializer['restName'] = models.Restaurant.objects.get(id = restaurant_id).restName
    meal_list.append(meal_serializer)

```

6. 下訂單

訂購人資訊

訂購餐點

訂購數量

POST ▼ <http://order-backend-nchu.herokuapp.com/order/>

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL Text

```
1  {
2      "name": "geroge",
3      "phone": "911111111",
4      "mealList": ["61b8488d1d9cd1a455d2144c", "61c58b4d0bb8dd356b4c9732"],
5      "count": [1,1]
6  }
```

```
dish = models.Dish.objects.get(mealID = meal_list[i])
restaurant_id = dish.restaurantID
customer = list(models.Customer.objects.filter(customerName = customer_name, phone = customer_phone))
customer_id = customer[0].id
meal = models.Meal.objects.get(id = meal_list[i])
meal_price = meal.price
owner = models.Owner.objects.get(restaurantID = restaurant_id)
boss_id = owner.bossID
order = {
    "count": count_list[i],
    "totalSum": count_list[i] * meal_price,
}
order_serializer = serializers.OrderSerializer(data = order)
if order_serializer.is_valid():
    order_serializer.save()
    result.append(order_serializer.data)
else:
    print("order error", order_serializer.data)

order_id = order_serializer.data.get("id")

reciept = {
    "mealID": meal_list[i],
    "restaurantID": restaurant_id,
    "orderID": order_id,
    "customerID": customer_id
}
reciept_serializer = serializers.ReceiptSerializer(data = reciept)
if reciept_serializer.is_valid():
    reciept_serializer.save()
else:
    print("reciept error", reciept_serializer.data)
```