

34th Annual High School Programming Contest Sponsored by transfinder April 8, 2022

Gold Problem #3: Repeating Binary Fractions

<u>Background Information</u>: In math class, a repeating decimal pattern can be represented as a rational number in lowest terms a/b, where a, b are integers and a is non-zero. For example the repeating decimal 0.36363636... is equal to 36/99, or 4/11 in lowest terms. The principle is the same with repeating binary patterns (patterns in base 2 only consisting of zeros and ones).

Your program will be given the repeating binary pattern immediately following the binary point of a number. It will output the fractional, lowest terms, equivalent in base-10.

Programming Problem:

Input: A sequence of 0's and 1's that represent the repeated portion of a binary fraction up to 30 binary digits.

Output: The equivalent base-10 fraction in lowest terms, written in A/B format.

Example 1: Input:

0011

Output: 1/5

Example 2: Input:

01

Output: 1/3

Example 3: Input:

000000000011110

Output: 2/4369