

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli x + v
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 10
Server version: 8.0.34 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
```

CREATE DATABASE ecommerce;

```
mysql> CREATE DATABASE ecommerce;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| college |
| customer |
| ecommerce |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| school |
| shopify |
| sys |
+-----+
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

USE ecommerce;

Data Definition Language (DDL) Commands:

CREATE TABLES

```
CREATE TABLE users (
    user_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    first_name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
    last_name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
    email VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
    house_no INT NOT NULL,
    locality VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
    city VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    pincode INT NOT NULL
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE category (  
    category_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    category_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    avg_price_in_category INT NOT NULL,  
    no_of_products INT NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE products (  
    product_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    category_id INT NOT NULL ,  
    product_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    product_description VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    product_images VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES category (category_id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE orders (  
    order_id INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    user_id INT NOT NULL,  
    product_id INT NOT NULL,  
    quantity INT NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY (order_id),  
    FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES users (user_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES products (product_id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE reviews (  
    review_id INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    user_id INT NOT NULL,  
    product_id INT NOT NULL,  
    rating INT NOT NULL,  
    review_discription VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES users (user_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES products (product_id) ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE price (
    product_id INT NOT NULL,
    amount INT NOT NULL,
    site_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
);
```

1. CREATE TABLE users

```
mysql> USE ecommerce;
Database changed
mysql> CREATE TABLE users (
->   user_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
->   first_name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
->   last_name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
->   email VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
->   house_no INT NOT NULL,
->   locality VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
->   city VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
->   pincode INT NOT NULL
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> desc users;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| user_id    | int       | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
| first_name | varchar(30) | NO   |     | NULL    |              |
| last_name  | varchar(30) | NO   |     | NULL    |              |
| email      | varchar(40) | NO   |     | NULL    |              |
| house_no   | int       | NO   |     | NULL    |              |
| locality   | varchar(30) | NO   |     | NULL    |              |
| city       | varchar(20) | NO   |     | NULL    |              |
| pincode    | int       | NO   |     | NULL    |              |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2. INSERT INTO users

```
mysql> INSERT INTO users (first_name, last_name, email, house_no, locality, city, pincode) VALUES
-> ('Shree', 'Doe', 'shree@gmail.com', 123, 'Main Street', 'Mumbai', 400001),
-> ('Raj', 'Smith', 'raj@gmail.com', 456, 'Park Avenue', 'Delhi', 110001),
-> ('Amit', 'Patel', 'amit@gmail.com', 789, 'Gandhi Nagar', 'Ahmedabad', 380001);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM users;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| user_id | first_name | last_name | email          | house_no | locality   | city      | pincode |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1       | Shree      | Doe       | shree@gmail.com | 123      | Main Street | Mumbai    | 400001 |
| 2       | Raj        | Smith     | raj@gmail.com   | 456      | Park Avenue | Delhi     | 110001 |
| 3       | Amit       | Patel     | amit@gmail.com  | 789      | Gandhi Nagar | Ahmedabad | 380001 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

ALTER Command :

1. ADD Column

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE users
-> ADD age INT ;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM users;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| user_id | first_name | last_name | email          | house_no | locality   | city      | pincode | age |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1       | Shree      | Doe       | shree@gmail.com | 123      | Main Street | Mumbai    | 400001 | NULL |
| 2       | Raj        | Smith     | raj@gmail.com   | 456      | Park Avenue | Delhi     | 110001 | NULL |
| 3       | Amit       | Patel     | amit@gmail.com  | 789      | Gandhi Nagar | Ahmedabad | 380001 | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2. DROP Column

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE users
-> DROP COLUMN age;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM users;
```

user_id	first_name	last_name	email	house_no	locality	city	pincode
1	Shree	Doe	shree@gmail.com	123	Main Street	Mumbai	400001
2	Raj	Smith	raj@gmail.com	456	Park Avenue	Delhi	110001
3	Amit	Patel	amit@gmail.com	789	Gandhi Nagar	Ahmedabad	380001

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

3. MODIFY Column

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE users
-> MODIFY COLUMN house_no INT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM users;
```

user_id	first_name	middle_name	email	house_no	locality	city	pincode
1	Shree	Doe	shree@gmail.com	123	Main Street	Mumbai	400001
2	Raj	Smith	raj@gmail.com	456	Park Avenue	Delhi	110001
3	Amit	Patel	amit@gmail.com	789	Gandhi Nagar	Ahmedabad	380001

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

TRUNCATE Command

```
mysql> TRUNCATE TABLE users;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM users;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```