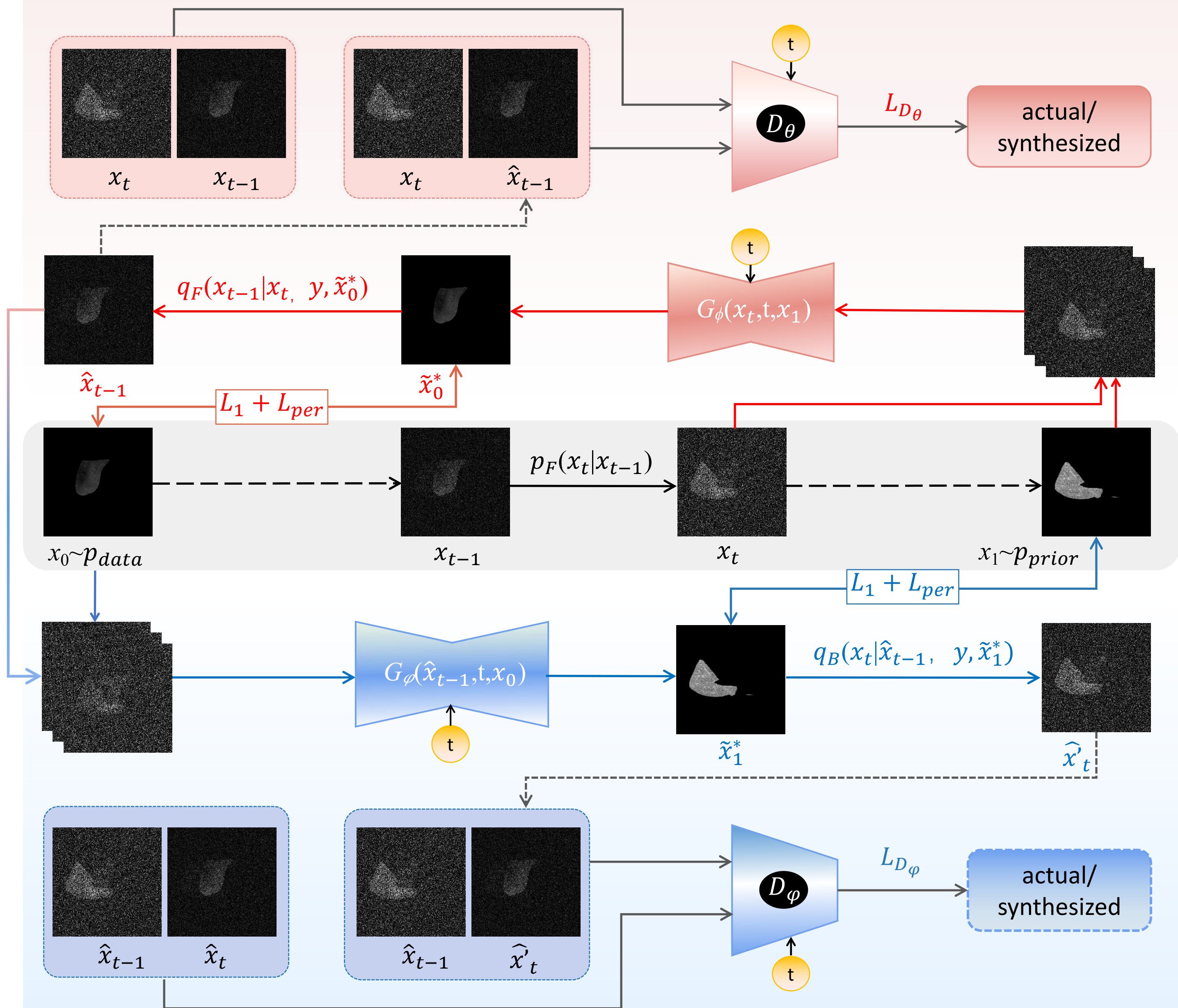


Backward($q^n = \pi^{2n+1}$)



Forward($p^n = \pi^{2n}$)