計算機概論二

期中考

1. (25分)請用雙層迴圈自動化打印下列等式(沒使用迴圈不給分):

```
= 3 + 5
           2
              = 7 + 9 + 11
4
             = 13 + 15 + 17 + 19
5
     5
          5
              = 21 + 23 + 25 + 27 + 29
        x 6 = 31 + 33 + 35 + 37 + 39 + 41
           7 = 43 + 45 + 47 + 49 + 51 + 53 + 55
8
        x = 57 + 59 + 61 + 63 + 65 + 67 + 69 + 71
9
        x 9 = 73 + 75 + 77 + 79 + 81 + 83 + 85 + 87 + 89
     9
```

2. (25 分)請寫一個程式讓使用者可以無限制的輸入一正整數 n,並輸出此 正整數所對應的回文圖形,如下圖所示:

```
==> 3
                              ==> 5
                                                      21
   1
        6
                                 1
                                      10
                                           11
                                                 20
                                 2
                                      9
                                                      22
   2
        5
             8
                                           12
                                                 19
                                 3
   3
        4
             9
                                      8
                                           13
                                                 18
                                                      23
==> 4
                                 4
                                           14
                                                 17
                                                      24
        8
                                 5
                                      6
                                           15
                                                 16
                                                      25
            9
                  16
                              ==> 6
            10
                  15
   2
        6
                                     12
                                           13
                                                 24
                                                      25
   3
             11
                  14
                                 1
                                                            36
        5
             12
                                 2
                                     11
                                           14
                                                 23
                                                      26
                                                            35
                  13
                                 3
                                      10
                                           15
                                                 22
                                                      27
                                                            34
                                 4
                                      9
                                           16
                                                 21
                                                      28
                                                            33
                                 5
                                       8
                                           17
                                                 20
                                                      29
                                                            32
                                 6
                                           18
                                                19
                                                      30
                                                            31
```

(提示:需要使用到格式輸出,print("{0:>a}".format(b), end=" ")。)

3. (25分)請用雙層迴圈自動化打印下列乘法表(沒使用迴圈不給分):

x	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
+	-	 6	-	10	12	 14	 16	18
	6	9	12					
4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36
5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54
7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63
8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72
9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81

4. (25分)請以雙層迴圈、流程控制與格式化輸出打印以下式子:

```
0 + 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + 9 = 5

1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + 9 - 0 = 5

2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + 9 - 0 + 1 = 9

3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + 9 - 0 + 1 - 2 = 5

4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + 9 - 0 + 1 - 2 + 3 = 13

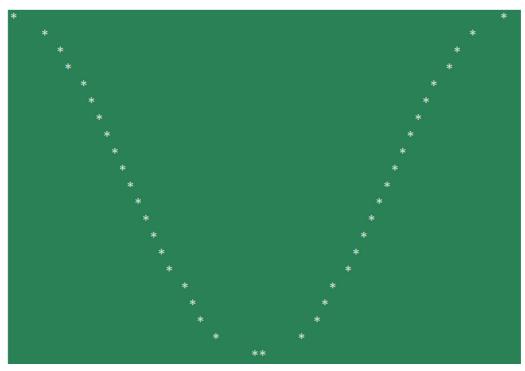
5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + 9 - 0 + 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 = 17

7 - 8 + 9 - 0 + 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 = 5

8 + 9 - 0 + 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 = 21

9 - 0 + 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 = 5
```

5. (25分)以描點的方式畫出 y = cos(x) 在區間 [0,2 π] 的圖形:



(提示:加入 from math import * 敘述即可呼叫反餘弦函數 acos()。)

How to master a programming language?

There's no magic bullet. Just code and read code daily.

Never stop programming!