

zk-TRISA

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The Security Problem

Our constraints:

- We want all VASPs to use TRISA
- Travel Rule: Counterparty PII recorded **before** a Tx is sent
- All ICOs accepting Fiat etc. are VASPs
- ... How many ICOs in 2018 were Scams...

So we've have to bottleneck access to TRISA, but

- this limits adoption of TRISA
- This delegates trust to the TRISA gatekeepers
 - who may have different incentives than users & VASPs
 - Small Exchanges can be sold...

Could use public keys

- These can be compromised

Can we save zk-TRISA from Sketchy ICOs?

If we add Seperate Endpoints to TRISA:

- (1) DNS using Trisanyms `bert@kraken`, `24601@vasp-loudon`
- (2) Only one Initial Point where PII is shared between VASPs using zk
- (3) User could be offered to approve/deny requests
- (4) All Subsequent Steps are ZK

We will use Bit Commitments

& Bulletproofs

Bit Commitment

Alice wants to commit to Bob a fact x

1. Agree on (Cryptographic) Hash to be used
2. Commitment Stage

Alice \rightarrow Hash[x , salt] \rightarrow Bob

(Bob Takes some action knowing Alice cannot reliably lie about x)

3. Reveal Stage

Alice \rightarrow (salt) \rightarrow Bob

(Bob takes some action now that Alice has proven)

Zero-Knowledge for Cheap

Alice and Bob exchange PII and Trisonyms out-of-band,

Alice and Bob each

SNDR --Commit(SPII, salt)---+ RCVR: Now SNDR can't fake knowledge of SPII

RCVR --Commit(RPII, salt')---+ SNDR: Now RCVR can't fake knowledge of RPII

SNDR ——(salt)-----+ RCVR: Now SNDR can confirm SPII === RPII

SNDR ——(salt)-----+ RCVR: Now SNDR can confirm SPII === RPII

Both

(1) SNDR and RCVR know eachother knows the same thing

(2) Without revealing that knowledge to eachother.

zk-TRISA Saved from Sketchy ICOs!

If:

- (1) DNS using Trisanyms `bert@kraken`, `24601@vasp-loudon`
- (2) Only one Initial Point where PII is shared between VASPs
- (3) User could be offered to approve/deny requests
- (4) All Subsequent Steps are ZK
- (5) So long as the Initial Point is secure:

⇒ Bad Actors can't abuse TRISA to Harvest PII

Demo!

Bulletproofs

- Composable: Can confirm M transfer-intents in $O(\log M)$ time
 - Downside: all fail or confirm together
- Save and Auditor can independently verify *without knowing PII*
 - Not true for Bit Commitments
- Can Prove Set Membership
 - Can test DOB / country x whitelist **without** revealing
- Minor: ZKPs acts as a PoW - could raise spammer costs
 - like hashcash for email