

1. 标准模型:

$$\max \quad 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 0x_4 + 0x_5 + 0x_6$$

$$\text{s.t.} \quad 3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 40$$

$$x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_5 = 10$$

$$x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_6 = 20$$

$$x_i \geq 0, \quad j=1,2,3,4,5,6$$

单纯型表:

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
	3	1	1	1	0	0	40
x_4							
x_5	1	-1	1	0	1	0	10
x_6	1	1	-1	0	0	1	20
	2	1	-1	0	0	0	2



BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
	0	4	-5	1	-3	0	10
x_4							
x_1	1	-1	2	0	1	0	10
x_6	0	2	-3	0	-1	1	10
	0	3	-5	0	-2	0	$z-20$



BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
	0	1	$-\frac{5}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$-\frac{3}{4}$	0	$\frac{5}{2}$
x_2							
x_1	1	0	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0	$\frac{25}{2}$
x_6	0	0	$-\frac{5}{4}$	$-\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0	5
	0	0	$-\frac{5}{4}$	$-\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0	$z - \frac{15}{2}$

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
						$\frac{3}{2}$	10
x_2	0	1	-2	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0		
x_1	1	0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	10
x_5	0	0	-1	-1	1	2	10
	0	0	-1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$2-30$

因而当 $x_1=10, x_2=10, x_3=0, x_4=0, x_5=10, x_6=0$ 时,

RHS 最大为 30

2. 单纯形表:

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	RHS
				$\frac{1}{4}$	-8	-1	9	0
x_1	1	0	0	$\frac{1}{4}$	-12	$-\frac{1}{2}$	3	0
x_2	0	1	0	$\frac{1}{2}$				
x_3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
	0	0	0	$\frac{3}{4}$	-20	$\frac{1}{2}$	-6	z

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	RHS
x_4	4	0	0	1	-32	-4	36	0
x_2	-2	1	0	0	<u>4</u>	$\frac{3}{2}$	-15	0
x_3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
	-3	0	0	0	<u>4</u>	$\frac{7}{2}$	-33	z

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	RHS
	-12	8	0	1	0	<u>8</u>	-84	0
x_4	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	1	$\frac{3}{8}$	$-\frac{15}{4}$	0
x_5	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	1			
x_3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
	-1	-1	0	0	0	<u>2</u>	-18	z

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	RHS
BV								
	$-\frac{3}{2}$	1	0	$\frac{1}{8}$	0	1	$-\frac{21}{2}$	0
x_6	$\frac{1}{16}$	$-\frac{1}{8}$	0	$-\frac{3}{64}$	1	0	$\frac{3}{16}$	0
x_5	$\frac{3}{2}$	-1	1	$-\frac{1}{8}$	0	0	$\frac{21}{2}$	1
x_3	<u>2</u>	-3	0	$-\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	3	2

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	RHS
BV								
	0	-2	0	-1	24	1	-6	0
x_6	1	-2	0	$-\frac{2}{4}$	16	0	3	0
x_1	0	2	1	1	-24	0	6	1
x_3	0	<u>1</u>	0	$\frac{5}{4}$	-32	0	-3	0

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	RHS
BV								
	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
x_6	1	0	1	$\frac{1}{4}$	-8	0	9	1
x_1	0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	-12	0	3	$\frac{1}{2}$
x_2	0	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	-20	0	-6	$-\frac{1}{2}$

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	RHS
BV								
	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
x_6	1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	0	-2	0	$\frac{15}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$
x_1	0	2	1	1	-24	0	6	1
x_4	0	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$-\frac{5}{4}$	0	-2	0	$-\frac{21}{2}$	$-\frac{5}{4}$

因此, $x_1 = \frac{3}{4}$, $x_2 = 0$, $x_3 = 0$, $x_4 = 1$, $x_5 = 0$, $x_6 = 1$, $x_7 = 0$ 时

RHS 最大为 $\frac{5}{4}$

3. 第一阶段:

$$\max -x_5 - x_6$$

$$\text{s.t. } x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + 8x_4 + x_5 = 2$$

$$-x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 + x_6 = 1$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6 \geq 0$$

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_5	1	4	-2	8	1	0	2
x_6	-1	2	3	4	0	1	1
	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	2

↓

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_5	1	<u>4</u>	-2	8	1	0	2
x_6	-1	2	3	4	0	1	1
	0	<u>6</u>	1	12	0	0	2+3

↓

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
		<u>$\frac{1}{4}$</u>	$-\frac{1}{2}$	2	$\frac{1}{4}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
x_2		$\frac{1}{4}$					
			<u>4</u>	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	1	0
x_6		$-\frac{3}{2}$					
		$-\frac{3}{2}$	<u>4</u>	0	$-\frac{3}{2}$	0	2

↓

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_2	$\frac{1}{16}$	1	0	2	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc|ccc}
 x_3 & -\frac{3}{8} & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{8} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\
 \hline
 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 2
 \end{array}$$

第=阶段

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 BV & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & RHS \\
 x_2 & \frac{1}{16} & 1 & 0 & 2 & \frac{1}{2} \\
 x_3 & -\frac{3}{8} & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
 \hline
 & 2 & -4 & 5 & -6 & 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 BV & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & RHS \\
 x_2 & \frac{1}{16} & 1 & 0 & 2 & \frac{1}{2} \\
 x_3 & -\frac{3}{8} & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
 & \frac{33}{8} & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2+2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 BV & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & RHS \\
 x_1 & 1 & 16 & 0 & 32 & 8 \\
 x_3 & 0 & 6 & 1 & 12 & 3 \\
 & 0 & -66 & 0 & -130 & 2-31
 \end{array}$$

因此, 当 $x_1=8$, $x_2=0$, $x_3=3$, $x_4=0$ 时 RHS 最大为 31

讨论: 下例

$$\begin{cases}
 x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + 8x_4 = 2 & ① \\
 -x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 = 1 & ② \\
 2x_1 + 2x_2 - 5x_3 + 4x_4 = 1 & ③
 \end{cases}$$

由于 $③ = ① - ②$, 故 $③$ 式可以删去后按两阶段方法求解.

当系数矩阵非行满秩时, 在第=阶段可能出现某行全为 0, 无法继续

进行, 此时可利用线性组合关系消去冗余行, 使系数阵行满秩.

$$4. \quad \max \quad 6x_1 - 2x_2 + 10x_3 + 0x_4 + 0x_5$$

$$\text{s.t.} \quad \begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 + x_4 = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 + x_5 = b_2 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(1). \quad \begin{array}{c|cccccc} \text{BV} & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & \text{RHS} \\ \hline & a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & 1 & 0 & b_1 \\ & a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & 0 & 1 & b_2 \\ & 6 & -2 & 10 & 0 & 0 & z \end{array}$$

$$\downarrow \quad \begin{array}{c|cccccc} \text{BV} & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & \text{RHS} \\ \hline & \beta_{11} & 1 & 2 & \beta_{14} & 0 & 5 \\ & \beta_{21} & \beta_{22} & \frac{1}{3} & \beta_{24} & \frac{1}{3} & b'_2 \\ & \sigma_1 & 0 & \sigma_3 & \sigma_4 & \sigma_5 & z-20 \end{array}$$

由于 $\frac{1}{3} \neq 1$, $1 \neq 0$, $2 \neq 0$

故出基变量 x_5 , 进基变量 x_1 .

x_2, x_3 仍为非基变量, x_4 为基变量.

即: 出基变量为 x_5 , 进基变量为 x_1

$$(2). \quad \text{由(1)知: } \beta_{11}=0, \beta_{21}=1, \beta_{14}=1, \beta_{24}=0$$

$$\text{因此 } k_1(a_{21} \ a_{22} \ a_{23} \ 0 \ 1 \ b_2)' = (\beta_{21} \ \beta_{22} \ \frac{1}{3} \ 0 \ \frac{1}{3} \ b'_2)$$

$$\text{故 } k_1 = \frac{1}{3} \quad a_{21}=3 \quad a_{23}=1 \quad a_{22}=3\beta_{22} \quad b_2=3b'_2$$

$$\text{而 } (6 \ -2 \ 10 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0) - k_2(3 \ a_{22} \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ b_2)$$

$$= (0 \ 0 \ \sigma_3 \ 0 \ \sigma_5 - 20)$$

$$\text{故 } k_2=2, \ b_2=10 \quad a_{22}=-1, \ \sigma_3=8 \quad \sigma_5=-2 \quad \eta=\frac{10}{3} \quad \beta_{22}=-\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\text{10 } [a_{11} \ a_{12} \ a_{13} \ 1 \ 0 \ b_1] - k_3(3 \ -1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 10) \\ = (0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 5)$$

$$\text{设 } k_3 = 0. \quad a_{11} = 0 \quad a_{12} = 1 \quad a_{13} = 2 \quad b_1 = 5$$

原问题

$$\max \ 6x_1 - 2x_2 + 10x_3$$

$$\text{s.t. } \begin{cases} x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 5 \\ 3x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \leq 10 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$