**GPLv.3翻译-Vanessa-20221121**

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Begin license text.

**Preamble**

**序言**

The GNU General Public License is a free, copyleft license for software and other kinds of works.

**GNU通用公共许可证是面向软件及其他形式作品的、免费的著佐权许可证。**

The licenses for most software and other practical works are designed to take away your freedom to share and change the works. By contrast, the GNU General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change all versions of a program--to make sure it remains free software for all its users. We, the Free Software Foundation, use the GNU General Public License for most of our software; it applies also to any other work released this way by its authors. You can apply it to your programs, too.

**大部分软件及其他实用作品的许可协议皆被设计用于剥夺分享和修改作品的自由。相反，GNU通用公共许可证旨在保证您可分享和修改软件的所有版本——以确保它对所有用户来说都是自由软件。我们自由软件基金会将GNU通用公共许可证用于对我们的大部分软件；其他作品的作者以这种方式发布其作品也适用于该许可证。您也可在您的程序中应用它。**

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for them if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs, and that you know you can do these things.

**当我们谈及自由软件，强调自由，而非免费。我们的通用公共许可证被设计用于确保您可自由分发自由软件副本（如您愿意可对此收费），确保您可接收到该自由软件的源代码或者在您想要的时候能得到，确保您可修改该软件或在新的自由程序中复用该软件的片段，并确保您知悉可以这么做。**

To protect your rights, we need to prevent others from denying you these rights or asking you to surrender the rights. Therefore, you have certain responsibilities if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it: responsibilities to respect the freedom of others.

**为了保障您的权利，我们需要谨防他人剥夺您的权利或要求您交出权利。为此，若您分发软件副本或修改软件，您应尽到一定的责任：尊重他人自由的责任。**

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

**例如，若您分发该程序的副本（无论是免费的还是有偿的），您必须把您获得的自由同样传递给接收者。您必须确保他们也收到或能得到源代码。此外，您必须向他们展示这些条款以让他们知悉他们的权利。**

Developers that use the GNU GPL protect your rights with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer you this License giving you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify it.

**采用GNU GPL的开发者通过两个步骤保障您的权利：(1) 申明软件的著作权；(2) 向您提供本许可证，以授予您复制、分发和/或修改软件的权利。**

For the developers' and authors' protection, the GPL clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users' and authors' sake, the GPL requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

**为了保障开发者和作者的利益，GPL阐明：该自由软件没有任何担保。为了保障用户和作者的利益，GPL要求修改版应标注其已修订，这样修改版的问题就不会被错误地归咎于以前版本的作者。**

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the GPL to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the GPL, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

**一些设备被设计为拒绝用户在其内部安装或运行软件的修改版，尽管制造商可以这样做。这从根本上不符合保护用户改变软件的自由的目的。这种滥用的系统模式发生在供个人使用的产品领域，而这恰恰是最不能接受的地方。因此，我们设计了本版本的GPL来禁止这些产品的这种做法。如果该问题在其他领域大量出现，我们随时准备在未来的GPL版本中，根据需要将这一条款扩展到这些领域，以保护用户的自由。**

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

**最后，每个程序都不断受到软件专利的威胁。各州不应允许专利限制通用计算机上软件的开发和使用。但在允许那么做的州中，我们希望避免一种特殊的危险：使适用于自由程序的专利可被有效地专有化。为了防止这种情况发生，GPL确保专利不能被用来使程序变得不自由。**

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

**复制、分发和修改的确切条款与条件如下。**

**TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**条款与条件****0. Definitions.**

**0.定义**

“This License” refers to version 3 of the GNU General Public License.

**“本许可证”是指GNU通用公共许可证的第三版。**

“Copyright” also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

**“著作权”也指适用于其他种类作品的类似著作权的法律，例如半导体掩模。**

“The Program” refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as “you”. “Licensees” and “recipients” may be individuals or organizations.

**“本程序”是指在本许可证下许可的任何受著作权保护的作品。每个被许可人被称为“您”。“被许可人”和“接收者”可以是自然人或组织。**

To “modify” a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a “modified version” of the earlier work or a work “based on” the earlier work.

**“修改”作品是指以需获著作权许可的方式复制或改编该作品的全部或部分内容，而非制作一个完全的副本。由此产生的作品被称为早期作品的“修改版”或“基于”早期作品的作品。**

A “covered work” means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

**“受保护作品”是指未作修改的本程序或基于本程序的作品。**

To “propagate” a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

**“传播”作品意味着在未经许可的情况下，您对作品做除在计算机上运行或修改私人副本以外的任何事情将导致您在适用的著作权法下直接或间接地承担侵权责任。传播包括复制、分发（无论是否修改）、向公众提供，及在一些国家还包括其他活动。**

To “convey” a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

**“传递”作品是指使其他各方能够制作或接收副本的任何一种传播方式。仅仅是通过计算机网络与用户交互，而没有转移副本，并不是传递。**

An interactive user interface displays “Appropriate Legal Notices” to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

**交互式用户界面展示“适当的法律声明”的程度是，它包括一个方便且醒目的功能以 (1) 展示适当的著作权声明并 (2) 告知用户该作品没有担保（除了按担保所提供的程度），被许可人可根据本许可证传递该作品并知悉如何查看本许可证的副本。如果界面呈现的是一个用户命令或选项的列表，如菜单，那么列表中的突出项物项符合这一标准。**

1. **Source Code.**

**1.源代码**

The “source code” for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. “Object code” means any non-source form of a work.

**作品的“源代码”指以对作品进行修改的优选形式。“目标代码”指作品的任何非源码形式。**

A “Standard Interface” means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

**“标准接口”指由公认的标准机构定义的官方标准的接口，或者在为某一特定编程语言指定接口的情况下，在使用该语言的开发者中广泛使用的接口。**

The “System Libraries” of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A “Major Component”, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

**可执行作品的“系统库”不是指整个作品，而是包含任何如下：(a) 以惯常形式将“主要部件”（而非“主要部件”的一部分）打包，以及 (b) 仅用于使作品与该“主要部件”一起使用，或用于实现一个标准接口（该接口的实现已以源代码形式向公众提供）。此处的“主要部件”指可执行作品所运行的特定操作系统（如有）的主要基本部件（内核、窗口系统等），或用于生成作品的编译器，或用于运行作品的目标代码解释器。**

The “Corresponding Source” for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

**目标代码形式的作品的“对应源代码”是指生成、安装及运行（对于可执行作品）目标代码以及修改作品所需的所有源代码，包括控制前述活动的脚本。但它不包括作品的“系统库”、通用工具，或在执行前述活动时使用的但不属于该作品组成部分的普遍可得的免费程序。例如，“对应源代码”包括与作品源文件相关的接口定义文件、共享库的源代码及作品被专门设计依赖（这种依赖体现在紧密的数据通信或在该子程序和作品的其他部分之间的控制流）的动态链接的子程序的源代码。**

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

**由“对应源代码”的其他部分自动重新生成的源代码，不被视为“对应源代码”。**

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

**源代码形式的作品的“对应源代码”即为该作品本身。**

1. **Basic Permissions.**

**2.基础许可**

All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

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You may make, run and propagate covered works that you do not convey, without conditions so long as your license otherwise remains in force. You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

**只要您的许可证仍然有效，您就可以无条件地制作、运行和传播您没有传递的“受保护作品”。您仅可以以委托他人专门为您修改作品或为您提供运行该作品的设备为目的将“受保护作品”传递给他人，但您在传递所有您不掌控著作权的材料时应当遵守本许可证条款。在您的指导和控制下，那些因此为您制作或运行“受保护作品”的人必须完全代表您，且禁止其在与您关系之外制作您的著作权材料的任何副本。**

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

**只有在下述条件下，才允许在任何其他情况下传递“受保护作品”。分许可并不被允许；第10条款的规定使分许可没有必要。**

1. **Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.**

**3.保护用户的法律权利以免受反规避法限制（即允许规避）**

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

**不得将“受保护作品”视为 (1) 履行1996年12月20日通过的《世界知识产权组织著作权条约》第11条规定的（关于技术措施）义务的任何适用法律或 (2) 禁止或限制规避此类措施的类似法律之下“有效技术措施”的组成部分。**

When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the work's users, your or third parties' legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

**您在传递一个“受保护作品”时，您放弃任何法律权利去禁止规避技术措施，只要这种规避是通过对“受保护作品”行使本许可证下的权利而实现的。您也否认有行使任何限制操作或修改作品的意图，以此来对作品的使用者行使您或第三方禁止规避技术措施的法律权利。**

1. **Conveying Verbatim Copies.**

**4.传递逐字不差的副本**

You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

**您可在收到本程序的源代码后，以任何媒介传递其逐字不差的副本，但您必须在每份副本上醒目且适当地发布著作权声明；所有本许可证的说明及根据第7条款添加的适用于代码的任何非许可条款的说明，应保持完整无缺；所有无担保的说明，应保持完整无缺；并将本许可证及本程序交给所有接收者。**

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

**您可对您传递的每份副本收费或不收费。您可因提供支持或担保保障而收取费用。**

1. **Conveying Modified Source Versions.**

**5.传递源代码修改版**

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

**您可根据第4条款的规定，以源代码形式传递基于本程序的作品或根据本程序进行的修改，但您必须同时满足以下这些条件：**

* a) The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.
* **a) 作品中必须有醒目声明，说明您修改了该作品并给出相关日期；**
* b) The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to “keep intact all notices”.
* **b) 作品中必须有醒目声明，说明其是基于本许可证及第7条款添加的任何条件而发布的。这一要求更改了第4条款中“保持任何说明完整无缺”的要求；**
* c) You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.
* **c) 您必须将整个作品作为一个整体，根据本许可证授权给任何持有副本的人。本许可证应与任何适用的第7条款的附加条款一起适用于整个作品及所有其部件，无论它们如何打包。本许可证不允许以任何其他方式许可该作品，但如果您已单独收到此类许可则其有效。**
* d) If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.
* **d) 如果作品有交互式用户界面，每个界面都必须展示“适当的法律声明”；但是，如果本程序有未展示“适当的法律声明”的交互式界面，您的作品则不需要使其展示。**

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an “aggregate” if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

**在存储媒介或分发媒介之上的，“受保护作品”与其他分离并独立的作品组成的一个合辑，其性质不是“受保护作品”的延伸，（其目的）不是为形成更大的程序而组合的，如果该合辑及其产生的著作权不被用来限制访问或限制该合辑用户获准超过单个作品所允许的范围的法律权利，则被成为“聚合体”。聚合体中包含“受保护作品”不会导致本许可证在聚合体的其他组件上适用。**

1. **Conveying Non-Source Forms.**

**6.传递非源码形式**

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

**您可根据第4条款和第5条款的规定，以目标代码形式传递“受保护作品”，但您也必须根据本许可证的规定，以如下方式之一传递机器可读的“对应源代码”：**

* a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.
* **a) 目标代码通过物理产品（包括物理分发媒介）传递或在物理产品中体现时，应同时将“对应源代码”固定在用于软件交换的耐用的物理媒介上。**
* b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.
* **b) 目标代码通过物理产品（包括物理分发媒介）传递或在物理产品中体现时，应同时附上书面承诺，承诺有效期至少为三年且只要您为该产品模型提供备件或客户支持该承诺就持续有效。向任何持有目标代码的人提供 (1) 固定在用于软件交换的耐用物理媒介上的，本许可证覆盖下的作品中所有软件的“对应源代码”副本，价格不超过实际执行源代码传递的合理价格，或 (2) 从网络服务器上免费访问“对应源代码”副本。**
* c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.
* **c) 传递目标代码的单个副本并附上一份提供“对应源代码”的书面承诺副本。该替代方式仅允许偶尔且非商业性地使用，且仅在您依据第6b小节收到附带此承诺的目标代码的情况下允许。**
* d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.
* **d) 通过从指定地点（免费或收费）访问来提供目标代码，并通过从同样地点不再收费的等同访问方式来提供“对应源代码”。您无需要求接收者在复制目标代码的同时复制“对应源代码”。如果在网络服务器上复制目标代码，“对应源代码”可置于支持等同复制设备的另一台服务器上（由您或第三方运营），但您必须在目标代码旁持续清晰地指示，说明在哪可以找到“对应源代码”。无论“对应源代码”置于哪个服务器上，您皆有义务确保该服务器持续可用以其满足这些要求。**
* e) Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.
* **e) 使用点对点传输的方式(P2P)传递目标代码，但您必须告知其他点位，该作品的目标代码及“对应源代码”在何处依据第6条d)款被免费提供给了公众。**

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

**目标代码的可分离的一部分，其源代码是“系统库”并非“对应源代码”，无需包含在目标代码作品中传递。**

A “User Product” is either (1) a “consumer product”, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, “normally used” refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

**一个“用户产品”是(1)一个“消费品”，即通常被用于个人、家庭或家用目的任何有形个人财产，或(2)被设计或销售用于安装在住宅里的任何物品。在确认一个产品是否是“消费品”时，争议案例应以有利于保护的方式解决。对于特定用户收到的特定产品，“通常使用”指对该类产品的典型或常见用途，不考虑特定用户的身份或被特定用户实际、预期或被预期使用该产品的方式。一个产品无论是否有大量的商业、工业或非消费用途都被视为“消费品”，除非这种用途是该产品的唯一重要方式。**

“Installation Information” for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

**“用户产品”的“安装信息”是指基于“用户产品”“对应源代码”的修改版，在“用户产品”中安装或运行“受保护作品”所需的任何方法、程序、授权密钥或其他信息。该信息必须足以保证在任何情况下皆不因仅进行了修改而阻止或干扰对修改版目标代码的持续运行。**

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in ROM).

**如您根据本条规定在“用户产品”中，或随“用户产品”一起，或专门用于“用户产品”传递目标代码形式的作品，且该传递作为交易的一部分将占有和使用“用户作品”的权利永久地或在固定期限内转让给接收者（无论该交易如何定性），那么根据本条规定传递该“对应源代码”必须附带“安装信息”。但如您或任何第三方皆未保留在“用户产品”上安装修改版目标代码的能力（例如，作品安装在ROM中），则该要求不适用。**

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

**要求提供安装信息并不包括，持续为已被接收者修改或安装的作品或者已被修改或安装的“用户作品”来提供支持服务、担保或更新。当修改本身实质上不利地影响问网络的运行或违反了网络间通信的规则和协议时，访问网络可能被拒绝。**

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

**传递“对应源代码”并提供安装信息，根据本条款必须以公开记录的格式（并以源代码形式向公众提供实现），且必须不能要求用特殊密码或密钥来解包、阅读或复制。**

1. **Additional Terms.**

**7.附加条款**

“Additional permissions” are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions. Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

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When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

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* **c) 禁止虚报该材料的来源，但可要求以合理方式将该材料的修改版标注为与原始版本不同；或**
* **d) 为宣传目的对许可人或材料作者的姓名的使用进行限制；或**
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**附加条款（无论是许可性的还是非许可性的），可以以单独的书面许可形式说明，或者作为例外情况说明；上述要求可适用于这两种做法任一。**

1. **Termination.**

**8.权利的终止**

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1. **Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies.**

**9.持有副本并不需要接受本许可证**

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1. **Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients.**

**10.对下游接收者的自动许可。**

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1. **Patents.**

**11.专利**

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