CybOX 3.0 Specification - Pre-Draft

CybOX Network Objects - Version 0.1

Specifications Cover Page

1. IPv4 Address Object

Type Name: ipv4-address-object

The IPv4 Address Object represents one or more IPv4 addresses expressed using CIDR notation.

1.1. Properties

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be ipv4-address-object.
value (required)	string	Specifies one or more IPv4 addresses expressed using CIDR notation.
		If a given IPv4 Address Object represents a single IPv4 address the CIDR /32 suffix MAY be omitted.
resolves_to_re fs (optional)	list of type object-ref	Specifies a list of references to one or more Media Access Control (MAC) addresses that the IPv4 address resolves to.
		The objects referenced in this list MUST be of type mac-address-object.
belongs_to_ref s (optional)	list of type object-ref	Specifies a reference to one or more autonomous systems (AS) that the IPv4 address belongs to.
		The objects referenced in this list MUST be of type as-object.

1.2. Examples

IPv4 single address

```
{
  "type": "cybox-container",
  "spec_version": "3.0",
  "objects": {
      "0": {
            "type": "ipv4-address-object",
            "value": "1.2.3.4"
      }
  }
}

IPv4 CIDR block
{
  "type": "cybox-container",
  "spec_version": "3.0",
  "objects": {
      "0": {
            "type": "ipv4-address-object",
            "value": "192.168.0.0/16"
      }
    }
}
```

2. IPv6 Address Object

Type Name: ipv6-address-object

The IPv6 Address Object represents one or more IPv6 addresses expressed using CIDR notation.

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be ipv6-address-object.
value (required)	Specifies one or more IPv6 addresses expressed using CIDR notation.	
		If a given IPv6 Address Object represents a single IPv6 address the CIDR /128 suffix MAY be omitted.

resolves_to_refs (optional)	list of type object -ref	Specifies a list of references to one or more Media Access Control (MAC) addresses that the IPv6 address resolves to. The objects referenced in this list MUST be of type mac-address-object.
belongs_to_refs (optional)	list of type object -ref	Specifies a reference to one or more autonomous systems (AS) that the IPv6 address belongs to. The objects referenced in this list MUST be of type as-object.

```
IPv6 single address
{
    "type": "cybox-container",
    "spec_version": "3.0",
    "objects": {
        "0": {
            "type": "ipv6-address-object",
            "value": "2001:0db8:85a3:0000:0000:8a2e:0370:7334"
        }
    }
}

IPv6 CIDR block
{
    "type": "cybox-container",
    "spec_version": "3.0",
    "objects": {
        "0": {
            "type": "ipv6-address-object",
            "value": "2001:db8::/96"
        }
    }
}
```

3. MAC Address Object

Type Name: mac-address-object

The MAC Address Object represents a single Media Access Control (MAC) address.

3.1. Properties

Property Name	Туре	Description	
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be mac-address-object.	
value (required)	string	Specifies a single MAC address.	
		The MAC address value MUST be represented as a single colon-delimited, lowercase MAC-48 address, which MUST include leading zeros for each octet.	

3.2. Examples

```
Typical MAC address
{
    "type": "cybox-container",
    "spec_version": "3.0",
    "objects": {
        "0": {
            "type": "mac-address-object",
            "value": "d2:fb:49:24:37:18"
        }
    }
}
```

4. Email Address Object

Type Name: email-address-object

The Email Address Object represents a single email address.

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be email-address-object.

value (required)	string	Specifies a single email address. This MUST not include the display name. This property corresponds to the <i>addr-spec</i> construction in RFC 5322 Section 3.4.
display_name (optional)	string	Specifies a single email display name, i.e., the name that is displayed to the human user of a mail application. This property corresponds to the <i>display-name</i> construction in RFC 5322 Section 3.4.

```
{
  "type": "cybox-container",
  "spec_version": "3.0",
  "objects": {
     "0": {
        "type": "email-address-object",
        "value": "bruce@wayneindustries.com",
        "display_name": "Bruce Wayne"
     }
  }
}
```

5. URL Object

Type Name: url-object

The URL Object represents the properties of a uniform resource locator (URL).

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be url-object.
value (required)	string	Specifies the value of the URL.

```
Basic URL
{
    "type": "cybox-container",
    "spec_version": "3.0",
    "objects": {
        "0": {
            "type": "url-object",
            "value": "https://wayneindustries.com"
        }
    }
}
```

6. Domain Name Object

Type Name: domain-name-object

The Domain Name represents the properties of a network domain name.

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be domain-name-object.
value (required)	string	Specifies the value of the domain name.
resolves_to	list of type object-ref	Specifies a list of references to one or more IP addresses or domain names that the domain name resolves to.
		The objects referenced in this list SHOULD be of type ipv4-address-object or ipv6-address-object or MAY be of type domain-name-object for cases such as CNAME records.

```
Basic FQDN
{
    "type": "cybox-container",
    "spec_version": "3.0",
    "objects": {
        "0": {
            "type": "domain-name-object",
            "value":"www.example.com"
        }
     }
}
```

7. AS Object

Type Name: as-object

The AS object represents the properties of an Autonomous System (AS).

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be as-object.
number (required)	integer	Specifies the number assigned to the Autonomous System (AS). Such assignments are typically performed by a Regional Internet Registries (RIR).
name (optional)	string	Specifies the name of the Autonomous System (AS).
regional_internet_registry (optional)	string	Specifies the name of the Regional Internet registry (RIR) that assigned the number to the Autonomous System (AS).
<pre>extended_properties (optional)</pre>	dictionary	Specifies any extended properties of the object, as a dictionary.

Dictionary keys MUST identify the extension type by name.
The corresponding dictionary values MUST contain the contents of the extension instance.

```
Basic AS Object
```

8. Network Connection

Type Name: network-connection-object

The Network Connection Object represents an instance of a unicast, multicast, or broadcast network connection.

A Network Connection Object **MUST** contain at least one of **src_ref** OR **dst_ref** and **SHOULD** contain **protocols**, **src_port**, and **dst_port**.

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be

		notwork connection object
		network-connection-object.
start (optional)	timestamp	Specifies the date/time the network connection was initiated, if known.
end (optional)	timestamp	Specifies the date/time the network connection was closed, if known.
		If the is_active property is true, then the end property MUST NOT be included.
is_active (optional)	boolean	Indicates whether the network connection is still active.
src_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the source of the network connection, as a reference to one or more CybOX Objects.
		The objects referenced in this list SHOULD be of type ipv4-address-object, ipv6-address-object or MAY be of type domain-name-object for cases where the IP address for a domain name is unknown.
dst_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the destination of the network connection, as a reference to one or more CybOX Objects.
		The objects referenced in this list SHOULD be of type ipv4-address-object, ipv6-address-object or MAY be of type domain-name-object for cases where the IP address for a domain name is unknown.
<pre>src_port (optional)</pre>	integer	Specifies the source port used in the connection, as an integer in the range of 0 - 65535.
dst_port (optional)	integer	Specifies the destination port used in the connection, as an integer in the range of 0 - 65535.

protocols (optional)	list of type string	Specifies the protocols used in the network connection, along with their corresponding state. Protocols MUST be listed in low to high order, from outer to inner in terms of packet encapsulation. That is, the protocols in the outer level of the packet, such as IP, MUST be listed first. The protocol names SHOULD come from the service names defined in the Service Name column of the IANA Service Name and Port Number Registry [reference] and MUST be represented as a lowercase string with spaces and underscores replaced with dashes. If a protocol name is not defined in this registry, then it MUST be represented as a lower-cased string version of the common name of the protocol and MUST have any spaces and underscores replaced with dashes.
src_byte_count (optional)	integer	The number of bytes sent from the source to the destination.
dst_byte_count (optional)	integer	The number of bytes sent from the destination to the source.
src_packets (optional)	integer	The number of packets sent from the source to the destination.
dst_packets (optional)	integer	The number of packets sent destination to the source.
ipfix_data (optional)	dictionary	Specifies any IP Flow Information Export (IPFIX) data for the flow, as a dictionary. Each key/value pair in the dictionary represents the name/value of a single IPFIX element. Accordingly, each dictionary key MUST be a lowercase string version of the IPFIX element name, e.g., "octetdeltacount". Each dictionary value MUST be either

		an integer or a string.
src_payload_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the bytes sent from the source to the destination.
		The object referenced in this field MUST be of type artifact-object.
dst_payload_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the bytes sent from the destination to the source.
		The object referenced in this field MUST be of type artifact-object.
<pre>extended_properties (optional)</pre>	dictionary	Specifies any extended properties of the object, as a dictionary.
		Dictionary keys MUST identify the extension type by name.
		The corresponding dictionary values MUST contain the contents of the extension instance.

```
Basic Network Connection
```

```
{
  "type":"cybox-container",
  "spec_version":"3.0",
  "objects":{
      "0":{
            "type":"ipv4-address-object",
            "value":"1.2.3.4"
      },
      "1":{
            "type":"ipv4-address-object",
            "value":"2.3.4.5"
      },
      "2":{
            "type":"network-connection-object",
            "src_refs":[
            "0"
      ],
      "dst_refs":[
```

```
"1"
      ],
      "protocols":["tcp"]
}
Network Connection with Netflow Data
  "type": "cybox-container",
  "spec_version":"3.0",
  "objects":{
    "0":{
      "type":"ipv4-address-object",
      "value":"192.168.43.9"
   },
    "1":{
      "type":"ipv4-address-object",
      "value":"192.168.22.101"
   },
    "2":{
      "type": "network-connection-object",
      "src_refs":[
        "0"
      "dst_refs":[
        "1"
      "protocols":["tcp"],
      "src_bytes":147600,
      "src_packets":100
```

8.3.1. HTTP Extension

Type Name: http-extension

The HTTP extension specifies a default extension for capturing network connection properties specific to HTTP. The key for this extension when used in the **extended_properties** dictionary MUST be *http*.

8.3.1.1. Properties

Property Name	Туре	Description
request_method (optional)	string	Specifies the HTTP method portion of the HTTP request line, as a lowercase string.
request_value (optional)	string	Specifies the value (typically a resource path) portion of the HTTP request line.
request_version (optional)	string	Specifies the HTTP version portion of the HTTP request line, as a lowercase string.
request_header (optional)	dictionary	Specifies all of the HTTP header fields that may be found in the HTTP client request, as a dictionary. Each key in the dictionary MUST be the name of the header field as a lowercase string, e.g., "user-agent". The value for each key MUST be the header field value for the corresponding header field.
message_body_length (optional)	integer	Specifies the length of the HTTP message body, if included, in bytes.
message_body_data_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the data contained in the HTTP message body, if included. The object referenced in this field MUST be of type artifact-object.

8.3.1.2.2. Example

```
"type": "cybox-container",
  "spec_version":"3.0",
  "objects":{
    "0":{
      "type":"ipv4-address-object",
      "value": "65.208.228.223"
    },
    "1":{
      "type": "network-connection-object",
      "dst_refs":[
        "1"
      "protocols":["tcp", "http"],
      "extended_properties":{
        "http":{
          "http_request_line":{
            "http_method": "get",
            "value":"/download.html",
            "version": "http/1.1"
          },
          "http_request_header":{
            "accept-encoding": "gzip, deflate",
            "user-agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US; rv:1.6)
Gecko/20040113",
            "host": "www.ethereal.com"
```

8.3.2. TCP Extension

Type Name: tcp-extension

The TCP extension specifies a default extension for capturing network connection properties specific to TCP. The key for this extension when used in the **extended_properties** dictionary MUST be *tcp*.

8.3.2.1. Properties

Property Name	Туре	Description
---------------	------	-------------

src_flags (optional)	hex	Specifies the source TCP flags.
dst_flags (optional)	hex	Specifies the destination TCP flags.

```
8.3.2.2. Example
```

```
"type":"cybox-container",
"spec_version":"3.0",
"objects":{
  "0":{
    "type":"ipv4-address-object",
    "value":"1.2.3.4"
 },
  "1":{
    "type":"ipv4-address-object",
    "value":"2.3.4.5"
  },
  "2":{
    "type": "network-connection-object",
    "src_refs":[
      "0"
    "dst_refs":[
      "1"
    "protocols":["tcp"],
    "extended_properties":{
      "tcp":{
        "src_port":3372,
        "dst_port":80,
        "src_flags":"\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x02"
```

8.3.3. ICMP Extension

Type Name: icmp-extension	Status: Review
	MVP: Yes

The ICMP extension specifies a default extension for capturing network connection properties specific to ICMP. The key for this extension when used in the **extended_properties** dictionary MUST be *icmp*.

8.3.3.1. Properties

Property Name	Туре	Description
icmp_type (required)	hex	Specifies the ICMP type byte.
icmp_code (required)	hex	Specifies the ICMP code byte.

8.3.3.2. Example

```
"type":"cybox-container",
"spec_version":"3.0",
"objects":{
  "0":{
    "type":"ipv4-address-object",
    "value":"192.168.43.9"
  },
  "1":{
    "type":"ipv4-address-object",
    "value": "8.8.8.8"
  },
  "2":{
    "type": "network-connection-object",
    "src_refs":[
      "0"
    "dst_refs":[
     "1"
    "protocols":["icmp"],
    "extended_properties":{
      "icmp":{
        "icmp_type":"\\x08",
        "icmp_code":"\\x00"
```

8.3.4. Network Socket Extension

Type Name: network-socket-extension	Status: Review
	MVP: Yes

The Network Socket extension specifies a default extension for capturing network connection properties associated with network sockets. The key for this extension when used in the **extended_properties** dictionary **MUST** be *socket*.

Note that port numbers for bound socket addresses may be specified through either the TCP (for sockets of socket_type sock_stream) or UDP (for sockets of socket_type sock_dgram)
Network Connection Object extensions.

8.3.4.1. Properties

Property Name	Туре	Description
address_family (required)	controlled-vocab	Specifies the address family (AF_*) that the socket is configured for. This is a controlled vocabulary and values MUST come from the socket-address-family-cv vocabulary.
is_blocking (optional)	boolean	Specifies whether the socket is in blocking mode.
is_listening (optional)	boolean	Specifies whether the socket is in listening mode.
protocol_family (optional)	controlled-vocab	Specifies the protocol family (PF_*) that the socket is configured for. This is a controlled vocabulary and values MUST come from the socket-protocol-family-c v vocabulary.
options (optional)	dictionary	Specifies any options (SO_*) that may be used by the socket, as a dictionary. Each key in the dictionary MUST be a lowercase version of the option name, e.g., "ip_tos". Each key value in the dictionary MUST be the value set for the corresponding options key.
socket_type (optional)	controlled-vocab	Specifies the type of the socket. This is a controlled

		vocabulary and values MUST come from the network-socket-type-cv vocabulary.
socket_descriptor (optional)	integer	Specifies the socket file descriptor value associated with the socket, as a non-negative integer.
socket_handle (optional)	integer	Specifies the handle or inode value associated with the socket.

8.3.4.2. Vocabularies

8.3.4.2.1. Network Socket Address Family Vocabulary

Type Name: network-socket-address-family-cv	Status: Review
	MVP: Yes

A controlled vocabulary of network socket address family types.

Vocabulary Value	Description
af_unspec	Specifies an unspecified address family.
af_inet	Specifies the IPv4 address family.
af_ipx	Specifies the IPX (Novell Internet Protocol) address family.
af_appletalk	Specifies the APPLETALK DDP address family.
af_netbios	Specifies the NETBIOS address family.
af_inet6	Specifies the IPv6 address family.
af_irda	Specifies IRDA sockets.
af_bth	Specifies BTH sockets.

8.3.4.2.2. Network Socket Protocol Family Vocabulary

Type Name:	Status: Review
network-socket-protocol-family-cv	MVP: Yes

A controlled vocabulary of network socket protocol family types.

Vocabulary Value	Description
pf_inet	Specifies the IP protocol family.
pf_ax25	Specifies the amateur radio AX.25 family.
pf_ipx	Specifies the Novell Internet Protocol family.
pf_inet6	Specifies the IP version 6 family.
pf_appletalk	Specifies the Appletalk DDP protocol family.
pf_netrom	Specifies the Amateur radio NetROM protocol family.
pf_bridge	Specifies the Multiprotocol bridge protocol family.
pf_atmpvc	Specifies the ATM PVCs protocol family.
pf_x25	Specifies the protocol family reserved for the X.25 project.
pf_rose	Specifies the PF_KEY key management API family.
pf_decnet	Specifies the protocol family reserved for the DECnet project.
pf_netbeui	Specifies the protocol family reserved for the 802.2LLC project.
pf_security	Specifies the Security callback pseudo AF protocol family.
pf_key	Specifies the PF_KEY key management API protocol family.
pf_netlink	Specifies the netlink routing API family.
pf_route	Specifies the PF_ROUTE routing API family.
pf_packet	Specifies the packet family.
pf_ash	Specifies the Ash family.
pf_econet	Specifies the Acorn Econet family.
pf_atmsvc	Specifies the ATM SVCs protocol family.

pf_sna	Specifies the Linux SNA Project protocol family.
pf_irda	Specifies IRDA sockets.
pf_pppox	Specifies PPPoX sockets.
pf_wanpipe	Specifies Wanpipe API sockets.
pf_bluetooth	Specifies Bluetooth sockets.

8.3.4.2.3. Network Socket Type Vocabulary

Type Name: network-socket-type-cv	Status: Review
	MVP: Yes

A controlled vocabulary of network socket types.

Vocabulary Value	Description
sock_stream	Specifies a pipe-like socket which operates over a connection with a particular remote socket, and transmits data reliably as a stream of bytes.
sock_dgram	Specifies a socket in which individually-addressed packets are sent (datagram).
sock_raw	Specifies raw sockets which allow new IP protocols to be implemented in user space. A raw socket receives or sends the raw datagram not including link level headers.
sock_rdm	Specifies a socket indicating a reliably-delivered message.
sock_seqpacket	Specifies a datagram congestion control Protocol socket.

8.3.4.3. Example

```
{
    "type":"cybox-container",
    "spec_version":"3.0",
    "objects":{
        "0":{
            "type":"ipv4-address-object",
            "value":"192.168.1.2"
        },
        "1":{
```

9. Email Message Object

Type Name: email-message-object	Status: Review
	MVP: Yes

The Email Message Object represents an instance of an email message, corresponding to the internet message format described in RFC 5322 and related RFCs.

Property Name	Туре	Description
type (required)	string	The value of this field MUST be email-message-object.

<pre>is_multipart (required)</pre>	boolean	Indicates whether the email body contains multiple MIME parts.
received_lines (optional)	list of type string	Specifies one or more <i>Received</i> header fields that may be included in the email headers.
		List values MUST appear in the same order as present in the email message.
date (optional)	timestamp	Specifies the date/time that the email message was sent.
content_type (optional)	string	Specifies the value of the "Content-Type" header of the email message.
from_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the value of the "From:" header of the email message. The "From:" field specifies the author(s) of the message, that is, the mailbox(es) of the person(s) or system(s) responsible for the writing of the message. The object referenced in this field MUST be of type email-address-object.
sender_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the value of the "From" field of the email message. The "Sender:" field specifies the mailbox of the agent responsible for the actual transmission of the message. The object referenced in this field MUST be of type email-address-object.
to_refs (optional)	list of type object-ref	Specifies the mailboxes that are "To:" recipients of the email message. The objects referenced in this list MUST be of type email-address-object.
cc_refs (optional)	list of type object-ref	Specifies the mailboxes that are "CC:" recipients of the email message. The objects referenced in this list MUST be of type email-address-object.

bcc_refs (optional)	list of type object-ref	Specifies the mailboxes that are "BCC:" recipients of the email message. As per RFC 5322, this list may be empty, which should not be treated the same as the key being absent. The objects referenced in this list MUST be of type email-address-object.
subject (optional)	string	Specifies the subject of the email message.
other_header_fields (optional)	dictionary	Specifies any other header fields (except for date, received_lines, content_type, from_ref, sender_ref, to_refs, cc_refs, bcc_refs, and subject) found in the email message, as a dictionary.
		Each key/value pair in the dictionary represents the name/value of a single header field. Accordingly, each dictionary key MUST be a lowercase string version of the header field name, with dashes ("-") replaced with underscores ("_"), e.g., "x_mailer". The corresponding value for each dictionary key MUST be a string.
body (optional)	<pre>string or list of type mime-part-type</pre>	If the is_multipart boolean is true, specifies a list of the MIME parts. Otherwise, this is a string containing the email body
raw_email_ref (optional)	object-ref	Specifies the raw binary contents of the email message, including both the headers and body, as a reference to an Artifact Object. The object referenced in this field MUST be of type artifact-object.
extended_properties (optional)	dictionary	Specifies any extended properties of the object, as a dictionary.

	Dictionary keys MUST identify the extension type by name.
	The corresponding dictionary values MUST contain the contents of the extension instance.

9.2. Types

9.2.2. Email MIME Component Type (mime-part-type)

Specifies a component of a multi-part email body.

9.2.2.1. Properties

Property Name	Туре	Description
body (required)	string or object-ref	Specifies the contents of the MIME part. If the content_type is not provided OR starts with text/ (e.g., in the case of plain text or HTML email) then a string MUST be used. Otherwise, it MUST be an object-ref that references a CybOX Artifact object representing the data contained within the MIME part.
content_type (optional)	string	Specifies the value of the "Content-Type" header of the MIME part.
content_disposition (optional)	string	Specifies the value of the "Content-Disposition" header of the MIME part.

9.3. Examples

```
9.3.0.1. Simple message
```

```
{
    "type":"cybox-container",
```

```
"spec_version":"3.0",
  "objects":{
    "0":{
      "type": "email-address-object",
      "value": "jdoe@machine.example",
      "display_name":"John Doe"
    },
    "1":{
      "type": "email-address-object",
      "value": "mary@example.net",
      "display name": "Mary Smith"
   },
    "2":{
      "type": "email-message-object",
      "from ref":"0",
      "to refs":["1"],
      "date": "1997-11-21T15:55:06Z",
      "subject": "Saying Hello"
}
9.3.0.2. Complex MIME Message
  "type": "cybox-container",
  "spec_version": "3.0",
  "objects": {
    "0": {
      "type": "email-message-object",
      "is multipart": true,
      "received_lines": [
          "from mail.wayneindustries.com ([1.2.3.4])
            by smtp.gmail.com with ESMTPSA id q23sm23309939wme.17.2016.07.19.07.20.32
            (version=TLS1_2 cipher=ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256 bits=128/128);
            Tue, 19 Jul 2016 07:20:40 -0700 (PDT)"],
      "content type": "multipart/mixed",
      "date": "2016-06-19T14:20:40Z",
      "from ref": "2",
      "to_refs": ["3"],
      "cc_refs": ["4"],
      "subject": "Check out this picture of the Riddler!"
      "other header fields":{
                            "content_disposition": "inline",
                           "x mailer": "Mutt/1.5.23",
                           "x_originating_ip": "1"
      "body": {
```

```
{"content_type": "text/plain; charset=utf-8",
        "content_disposition": "inline",
        "body": "The Riddler is such a funny guy!"},
      {"content_type": "image/png",
        "content_disposition": "attachment; filename=\"riddler.png\"",
        "body": "5"
        }
      ]
"1": {
  "type": "ipv4-address-object",
  "value": "1.2.3.4"},
"2": {
  "type": "email-address-object",
  "value": "bwayne@wayneindustries.com",
  "display_name": "Bruce Wayne"},
"3": {
  "type": "email-address-object",
  "value": "robin@batcave.com",
  "display_name": "Robin"},
"4": {
  "type": "email-address-object",
  "value": "apennyworth@wayneindustries.com",
  "display_name": "Alfred Pennyworth"},
"5": {
  "type": "artifact-object",
  "mime_type": "image/jpeg",
  "payload": "VBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAADI== ..."
```