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# Command Reference: FillProrate()

## Fill missing time series data by prorating values in another time series

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The `FillProrate()` command fills missing data in time series by prorating values from another time series. This fill technique is useful, for example, where two time series are likely to have the same general trend and ratio of data values. The ratio can be computed two ways, as specified by the `FactorMethod` parameter:

- `NearestPoint` – causes the ratio to be recomputed each time that a non-missing value is found in both time series. The ratio computed from the nearest points in each time series is used for filling until another value can be computed.
- `AnalyzeAverage` – computes the ratio as the average ratio of the time series (numerator) and the independent time series (divisor). This was implemented to match an existing fill procedure but can lead to some bias in the results. A different overall average will be obtained depending on whether ratios are computed first and then averaged than if the sum of the numerators are added and divided by the sum of the denominators. In the former, the choice of which time series is in the denominator could impact results. More parameters may need to be added in the future to implement an analysis different from the current defaults.

The initial computation of the ratio may require specifying an initial value due to missing data on the end-points of the time series (see the `InitialValue` parameter). Alternatively, the time series can be filled in one direction first and then filled in the other direction with a second command.

The following dialog is used to edit the command and illustrates the syntax of the command:

**Edit FillProrate() Command**

This command fills missing data in time series by prorating values from an independent time series.

The proration factor is calculated in one of the following ways (indicated by "FactorMethod"):

- 1) Recompute the factor at each point where a non-missing value is found in both time series (NearestPoint).  
The initial value in the filled time series is used to compute the initial factor, for missing data at the end of the fill period.
- 2) Recompute the factor as the dependent time series value divided by the average of independent values (AnalysisAverage).  
The factor (ratio) is  $TS/IndependentTS$  and the filled value is calculated as  $factor * IndependentTS$ .

If the independent time series data value is zero, the factor remains as previously calculated to avoid division by zero.

The independent time series is not itself filled if matched for the TSList.

The fill start and end, if specified, will limit the period that is filled.

Use standard date/time formats appropriate for the date/time precision of the time series.

TS List: **AllMatchingTSID** Indicates the time series to process (default=AllTS).

TSID (for TSList=AllMatchingTSID): 06754000.DWR.Streamflow.Month

EnsembleID (for TSList=EnsembleID):

Independent time series: 06694700.USGS.Streamflow.Month

Fill start date/time: Optional - start date/time for filling (blank=fill all).

Fill end date/time: Optional - end date/time for filling (blank=fill all).

Fill flag: Optional - one-character flag to mark filled data.

Fill direction: Forward Optional - direction to traverse data when filling (default=Forward).

Calculate factor how?: Optional - how will factor be calculated? (default=NearestPoint).

Analysis start date/time: Optional - analysis start date/time, for FactorMethod=AnalyzeAverage).

Analysis end date/time: Optional - analysis end date/time, for FactorMethod=AnalyzeAverage).

Initial value: 0 Optional - initial value in time series for missing end-points.

Command: `FillProrate(TSList=AllMatchingTSID,TSID="06754000.DWR.Streamflow.Month",IndependentTSID="06694700.USGS.Streamflow.Month",FillDirection=Forward,InitialValue=0)`

Cancel OK

FillProrate

### FillProrate() Command Editor

The command syntax is as follows:

```
FillProrate (Parameter=Value,...)
```

### Command Parameters

Parameter	Description	Default
TSList	Indicates the list of time series to be processed, one of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AllMatchingTSID – all time series that match the TSID (single TSID or TSID with wildcards) will be modified.</li> <li>AllTS – all time series before the command.</li> <li>EnsembleID – all time series in the ensemble will be modified.</li> <li>FirstMatchingTSID – the first time series that matches the TSID (single TSID or TSID with wildcards) will be modified.</li> <li>LastMatchingTSID – the last time series that matches the TSID (single TSID or TSID with wildcards) will be modified.</li> <li>SelectedTS – the time series are those selected with the SelectTimeSeries() command.</li> </ul>	AllTS
TSID	The time series identifier or alias for the time series to be modified. Use the * wildcard character to match multiple time series.	Required for TSList=*TSID.
EnsembleID	The ensemble to be modified, if processing an ensemble.	Required for TSList=EnsembleID.
IndependentTSID	The time series identifier or alias for the independent time series.	None – must be specified.
FillStart	The starting date/time for the fill.	Available period.
FillEnd	The ending date/time for the fill.	Available period.
FillFlag	A one-character flag to tag data values that are filled.	None – do not flag filled data.
FillDirection	Specify the direction of the fill as Forward or Backward.	Forward
FactorMethod	Specify how to calculate the factor to use in proration, one of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AnalyzeAverage – calculate the factor of the average of the time series divided by the independent time series, using the analysis period.</li> <li>NearestPoint – calculate the factor at the nearest point where both</li> </ul>	NearestPoint

Parameter	Description	Default
	time series have non-missing values.	
AnalysisStart	The starting date/time for the analysis, used when FactorMethod=AnalyzeAverage.	Analyze the full period.
AnalysisEnd	The ending date/time for the analysis, used when FactorMethod=AnalyzeAverage.	Analyze the full period.
InitialValue	The initial value to use for the filled time series, for cases where a value may not be available on the ends of the fill period, one of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NearestBackward – search the time series backward for the nearest non-missing value.</li> <li>• NearestForward – search the time series forward for the nearest non-missing value.</li> <li>• Specify a number to use for the initial value.</li> </ul>	None – filling will not occur at the end.

A sample command file to fill data from the State of Colorado's HydroBase database is as follows:

```
# 06754000 - SOUTH PLATTE RIVER NEAR KERSEY
06754000.DWR.Streamflow.Month~HydroBase
# 06694700 - FOURMILE CREEK NEAR FAIRPLAY, CO.
06694700.USGS.Streamflow.Month~HydroBase
FillProrate(TSList=AllMatchingTSID,TSID="06754000.DWR.Streamflow.Month",
    IndependentTSID="06694700.USGS.Streamflow.Month",FillDirection=Forward,
    InitialValue=0)
06754000.DWR.Streamflow.Month~HydroBase
```