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# Command Reference: WriteHecDss()

## Write time series to a HEC-DSS File

Version 09.03.00, 2009-04-10

The `WriteHecDss()` command writes time series to a HEC-DSS file. See the **HEC-DSS Input Type Appendix** for information about how time series properties are output to HEC-DSS files. Current limitations of the command are:

- Irregular time series are not supported – the focus of initial development has been regular interval time series.
- 24-hour time series in TSTool cannot be written to HEC-DSS because HEC-DSS only supports 1DAY interval. Therefore, the time series must be converted to a daily time series before writing. An option to convert 24-hour values to 1DAY may be added to this command in the future.
- HEC-DSS uses times through 2400. TSTool will convert this to 0000 of the next day. Year, month, and day data are not impacted. The internal TSTool values will be converted to hour 2400 when writing. Therefore, reading from a HEC-DSS file and then writing should result in no change in data.
- Time series that are written overwrite existing time series, but only for the period that is written. Therefore, previously written values may remain, even if not appropriate. A future enhancement will allow the option of removing the old data before writing new data. The work-around is to write a period that is sufficiently long to guarantee that old data values do not remain in the file, or clear the file out with another tool such as DSSUTL before writing.
- Currently the connections to the HEC-DSS file will remain open after the write, in order to minimize performance degradation for multiple write commands. However, this will lock the HEC-DSS file so that other commands or programs cannot perform file manipulation, such as removing the file. The connections will automatically time out after several minutes. A future enhancement will ensure that the file connections can be closed.

The A-F parts of the HEC-DSS time series pathname by default are taken from the time series properties, as follows:

- The A and B parts are taken from the time series identifier location, where location should be defined as A:B.
- The C part is taken from the time series data type.
- The D part is taken from the time series period in memory or as defined by the output period.
- The E part is taken from the time series interval.
- The F part is taken from the time series identifier scenario.

These conventions can be overruled by specifying the parts explicitly with command parameters. The parameter values will apply to all time series being written.

The following dialog is used to edit the command and illustrates the syntax for the command.

**Edit WriteHecDss() Command**

Write time series to a HEC-DSS format file, which can be specified using a full or relative path (relative to the working directory).  
The working directory is: C:\Develop\TSTool\_SourceBuild\TSTool\test\regression\commands\general\WriteHecDss  
The Browse button can be used to select an existing file to update (or edit the file name after selection to specify a new file).  
Specifying a file that does not exist will create a new file.  
Enter date/times to a precision appropriate for output time series.  
HEC-DSS parts will be taken from the time series identifier as follows: A:part.B:part.\*.C:part.E:part.F:part  
The defaults can be overridden with the optional part fields.

HEC-DSS file to write:

Type:  Required - HEC-DSS time series type.

TS list:  Optional - indicates the time series to process (default=AllTS).

TSID (for TSList=AllMatchingTSID):

EnsembleID (for TSList=EnsembleID):

Output start:  Optional - override the global output start (default=write all data).

Output end:  Optional - override the global output end (default=write all data).

Precision:  Optional - number of digits after decimal (default=HEC-DSS default).

A:  Optional - A part to write (default=first : part of TSID location).

B:  Optional - B part to write (default=second : part of TSID location).

C:  Optional - C part to write (default=TSID data type).

E:  Optional - E part to write (default=TSID interval).

F:  Optional - F part to write (default=TSID scenario).

Replace entire time series?:  Optional - replace the entire time series (default=True). **Under development.**

Close HEC-DSS files after?:  Optional - close HEC-DSS file after write (default=False). **Under development.**

Command:  

```
WriteHecDss (OutputFile="Results/Test_WriteHecDss_Day_out.dss", Type=PER-AVER, C1
ose=True)
```

WriteHecDss

### WriteHecDss() Command Editor

The command syntax is as follows:

```
WriteHecDss (Parameter=Value, ...)
```

### Command Parameters

Parameter	Description	Default
OutputFile	The name of the HEC-DSS file to write, surrounded by double quotes to protect whitespace and special characters. If the file does not exist it will be created.	None – must be specified.
Type	The HEC-DSS time series type, indicating whether the time series is instantaneous, mean, or accumulated.	None – must be specified.
TSList	Indicates the list of time series to be processed, one of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AllMatchingTSID – all time series that match the TSID (single TSID or TSID with wildcards) will be processed.</li> </ul>	AllTS

Parameter	Description	Default
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AllTS – all time series before the command will be processed.</li> <li>EnsembleID – all time series in the ensemble will be processed.</li> <li>FirstMatchingTSID – the first time series that matches the TSID (single TSID or TSID with wildcards) will be processed.</li> <li>LastMatchingTSID – the last time series that matches the TSID (single TSID or TSID with wildcards) will be processed.</li> <li>SelectedTS – the time selected with the SelectTimeSeries() command will be processed.</li> </ul>	
TSID	The time series identifier or alias for the time series to be processed, using the * wildcard character to match multiple time series.	Required if TSList=*TSID.
EnsembleID	The ensemble to be processed, if processing an ensemble.	Required if TSList=EnsembleID.
OutputStart	The date/time for the start of the output.	Use the global output period or write all available data.
OutputEnd	The date/time for the end of the output.	Use the global output period or write all available data.
Precision	The number of digits after the decimal for numerical output.	HEC-DSS default.
A	The DSS path A-part to use for the time series as written to the HEC-DSS file.	Time series identifier location part before the : (if : is present) or the entire location if : is not present.
B	The DSS path B-part to use for the time series as written to the HEC-DSS file.	Time series identifier location part after the : (if : is present) or the blank if : is not present.
C	The DSS path C-part to use for the time series as written to the HEC-DSS file.	Time series identifier data type.
E	The DSS path E-part to use for the time series as written to the HEC-DSS file.	Time series identifier data interval, converted to HEC-DSS conventions.
F	The DSS path F-part to use for the time series as written to the HEC-DSS file.	Time series identifier scenario.
Replace	<b>Under development</b> – whether to replace the contents of the previous time series in the HEC-DSS file.	Only replace what is actually written.
Close	<b>Under development</b> – whether to close connections to the HEC-DSS file and allow other processes to move/rename/delete the file.	False – let the HEC-DSS internal software close the connection after timing out.

A sample command file is as follows:

```
WriteHecDss(OutputFile="sample.dss", TYPE=PER-AVER,
  OutputStart="1992-01-01", OutputEnd="1992-12-31")
```

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