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# Command Reference: ReadHydroBase()

## Read time series from a HydroBase database

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The `ReadHydroBase()` command reads one or more time series from the HydroBase database (see the **HydroBase Input Type Appendix**). It is designed to utilize query criteria to process large numbers of time series.

The following special actions occur, depending on data type:

1. Daily diversion (`DivTotal` and `DivClass`) and reservoir release (`RelTotal` and `RelClass`) time series have their values automatically carried forward to fill data within irrigation years (Nov to Oct). HydroBase only stores full months of data when non-zero observations or non-zero filled values occur in a month. Therefore, this filling action should only provide additional zero values. Irrigation years with no observations remain as missing after the read. See the `FillHistMonthAverage()` command, which is often used to fill completely missing years.
2. Daily, monthly, and yearly diversion and reservoir release time series can optionally be filled using diversion comments, which indicate when irrigation years should be treated as missing. See the `FillUsingDivComments` parameter below. Note that diversion comments should not conflict with more detailed records but and provide additional information. The older `FillUsingDivComments()` command is also available for filling.

The following dialog is used to edit the command and illustrates the syntax for the command.

**Edit ReadHydroBase Command**

Read one or more time series from a HydroBase database.  
 The data type and interval must be specified. Constrain the query using the "where" clauses, if necessary.  
**"Where" choices have only been fully implemented for structure time series (e.g., DivTotal, DivClass, RelTotal, RelClass).**  
 Refer to the HydroBase Input Type documentation for possible values.  
 Specifying the period will limit data that are available for fill commands but can increase performance.  
 Filling with diversion comments applies only to diversion and reservoir records.

Data type:  Required (e.g., Streamflow, DivTotal).  
 Data interval:  Required (e.g., Day, Month, Year).  
 Input name:  Optional - HydroBase connection name (blank for default).

Where:     
 Where:     
 Where:     
 Where:

Input start:  Optional - overrides the global input start.  
 Input end:  Optional - overrides the global input end.

Fill using diversion comments:  Optional - may result in more zero values (default=False).  
 Fill using diversion comments flag:  Optional - string to flag filled diversion comment values.  
 If missing:  Optional - how to handle missing time series (blank=Warn).

Command:  

```
ReadHydroBase (DataType="DivClass", Interval="Day", Where1="District;Equals;3", Where2="Structure ID;Equals;905", Where3="SFUT;Contains;s:2", Where4="SFUT;Contains;u:Q", FillUsingDivComments=True)
```

ReadHydroBase

### ReadHydroBase() Command Editor

The **Data type**, **Data interval**, and **Where** input fields are similar to those from the main TSTool interface. However, whereas the interactive interface first requires a query to find the matching time series list and then an interactive select for specific time series identifiers, the ReadHydroBase () command reads the time series list and the corresponding data for the time series. This can greatly shorten commands files and simplify command logic, especially when processing large amounts of data.

Currently the **Data type** and **Data interval** must be entered manually (drop-down choices are not available), according to the **HydroBase Input Type Appendix**. Currently, only the structure data types (in particular diversions) are supported in the above dialog and have been tested. Support for other data types will be added as resources allow.

The command syntax is as follows:

```
ReadHydroBase (Parameter=Value, ...)
```

### Command Parameters

Parameter	Description	Default
DataType	The data type to be queried, as documented in the <b>HydroBase Input Type Appendix</b> . The following conditions apply: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For diversions, use <code>DivClass</code> without the SFUT sub-type. The SFUT sub-type will be added after data are queried.</li> <li>For reservoir releases, use <code>RelClass</code> without the SFUT sub-type. The SFUT sub-type will be added after data are queried.</li> </ul>	None – must be specified.
Interval	The data interval for the time series, as documented in the <b>HydroBase Input Type Appendix</b> (e.g. Day, Month, Year).	None – must be specified.
InputName	The HydroBase database connection input name to use for the connection, as initialized in <code>OpenHydroBase()</code> , which allows reading from more than one HydroBase in the same commands file.	Use the default HydroBase connection.
WhereN	The “where” clauses to be applied when querying data, matching the values in the <b>Where</b> fields in the command editor dialog and the TSTool main interface. The parameters should be named <code>Where1</code> , <code>Where2</code> , etc., with a gap resulting in the remaining items being ignored. The format of each value is:  “Item;Operator;Value”  Where Item indicates a data field to be filtered on, Operator is the type of constraint, and Value is the value to be checked when querying.  Warning: Currently the <code>&gt;=</code> and <code>&lt;=</code> operators will produce errors – this issue is being evaluated. Work around by using the <code>Less Than</code> and <code>Greater Than</code> operators with appropriate Value.	If not specified, the query will not be limited and very large numbers of time series may be queried.
InputStart	Start of the period to query, specified as a date/time with a precision that matches the requested data interval.	Read all available data.
InputEnd	End of the period to query, specified as a date/time with a precision that matches the requested data interval.	Read all available data.
FillUsingDivComments	Indicate whether to fill diversion and reservoir release time series using diversion comments.	False

Parameter	Description	Default
FillUsingDivCommentsFlag	If specified as a single character, data flags will be enabled for the time series and each filled value will be tagged with the specified character. The flag can then be used later to label graphs, etc. The flag will be appended to existing flags if necessary.	No flag is assigned.
IfMissing	Indicate the action to be taken if the requested time series is missing, one of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ignore – ignore the time series (do not warn and the time series will not be available)</li><li>• Warn – generate a failure for the command</li></ul>	Warn

A sample command file is as follows (read all reservoir releases to structure 0300905):

```
ReadHydroBase(DataType="DivClass",Interval="Day",  
Where1="District;Equals;3",  
Where2="Structure ID;Equals;905",Where3="SFUT;Contains;s:2")
```