CDO Reference Card

Climate Data Operators Version 1.7.0 October 2015

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https://code.zmaw.de/projects/cdo

Syntax

1	cdo	[Options]	Operator1	-Operator2	[-OperatorN]
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Options

-a	Generate an absolute time axis	
-b < nbits >	Set the number of bits for the output precision	
	(I8/I16/I32/F32/F64 for nc,nc2,nc4,nc4c;	
	F32/F64 for grb2,srv,ext,ieg; 1-24 for grb,grb2)	
	Add L or B for Little or Big endian byteorder	
$-\mathbf{f} < format >$	Outputformat: grb,grb2,nc,nc2,nc4,nc4c,srv,ext,ieg	
-g < grid >	Grid or file name	
	Grid names: r <nx>x<ny>, n<n>, gme<ni></ni></n></ny></nx>	
-h	Help information for the operators	
-M	Indicate that the I/O streams have missing values	
-m < missval >	Set the default missing value (default: -9e+33)	
-O	Overwrite existing output file, if checked	
-R	Convert GRIB1 data from reduced to regular grid	
-r	Generate a relative time axis	
-s	Silent mode	
$-\mathbf{t} $	Set the parameter table name or file	
	Predefined tables: echam4 echam5 mpiom1	
-V	Print the version number	
-v	Print extra details for some operators	
-z szip	SZIP compression of GRIB1 records	

showyear

showmon showdate

showtime

<operator> ifile

Operators		
Information		
info	Dataset information listed by parameter identifier	
infon	Dataset information listed by parameter name	
map	Dataset information and simple map	
< operator > ifi	les	
sinfo	Short information listed by parameter identifier	
sinfon	Short information listed by parameter name	
< operator > ifi	les	
diff	Compare two datasets listed by parameter id	
diffn	Compare two datasets listed by parameter name	
< operator > ifi	le1 ifile2	
npar Number of parameters		
nlevel	Number of levels	
nyear	Number of years	
nmon	Number of months	
ndate	Number of dates	
ntime	Number of timesteps	
<pre><operator> ifile</operator></pre>		
showformat	Show file format	
showcode	Show code numbers	
showname	Show variable names	
showstdname	Show standard names	
showlevel	Show levels	
showltype	Show GRIB level types	

Show years

showtimestamp Show timestamp

Show months

Show date information

Show time information

File operations

pardes

griddes

vct

copy

zaxisdes

 $<\!operator\!>$ ifile

Parameter description

Vertical coordinate table

Grid description

Copy datasets

Z-axis description

сору	Copy datasets		
cat	Concatenate datasets		
<pre><operator> if:</operator></pre>	<pre><operator> ifiles ofile</operator></pre>		
replace	Replace variables		
replace ifile1	ifile2 ofile		
duplicate	Duplicates a dataset		
duplicate/,ndup			
mergegrid	Merge grid		
0 0	Le1 ifile2 ofile		
merge	Merge datasets with different fields		
mergetime	Merge datasets sorted by date and time		
<pre><operator> if:</operator></pre>	iles ofile		
splitcode	Split code numbers		
splitparam	Split parameter identifiers		
splitname	Split variable names		
splitlevel	Split levels		
splitgrid	Split grids		
splitzaxis	Split z-axes		
splittabnum	Split parameter table numbers		
<pre>< operator > [,pa</pre>	rams] ifile obase		
splithour	Split hours		
splitday	Split days		
splitseas	Split seasons		
splityear	Split years		
splityearmon	Split in years and months		
< operator > if:			
splitmon	Split months		
splitmon[,forma	at]ifile obase		
splitsel	Split time selection		
splitsel,nsets[,n	offset[,nskip]] ifile obase		
distgrid	Distribute horizontal grid		
$\mathbf{distgrid}, nx[,ny]$			
collgrid	Collect horizontal grid		
congrid[,nx[,na	mes]] ifiles ofile		

Selection

select	Select fields	
delete	Delete fields	
<pre><operator>,params ifiles ofile</operator></pre>		

selparam	Select parameters by identifier	eqc
delparam	Delete parameters by identifier	nec
<operator>,par</operator>	rams ifile ofile	lec
selcode	Select parameters by code number	ltc
delcode	Delete parameters by code number	gec
< operator >, coo	les ifile ofile	gtc
selname	Select parameters by name	< operator >, c
delname	Delete parameters by name	
<operator>,nar</operator>	mes ifile ofile	3.5 110 11
selstdname	Select parameters by standard name	Modification 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
	names ifile ofile	setpartabp
sellevel	Select levels	setpartabn
sellevel, levels i		< operator >, t
sellevidx	Select levels by index	setpartab
sellevidx, levidx	ifile ofile	setpartab,tal
selgrid	Select grids	setcode
selgrid, grids if	ile ofile	setcode,code
selzaxis	Select z-axes	setparam
selzaxis,zaxes i		setparam, par
	Select z-axes by name	setname
selzaxisname,z	axisnames ifile ofile	setname,nam
selltype	Select GRIB level types	setunit
selltype, ltypes:		setunit,unit
seltabnum	Select parameter table numbers	setlevel
seltabnum, tabi	nums ifile ofile	setlevel.level
seltimestep	Select timesteps	setltype
seltimestep,tin	nesteps ifile ofile	setltype,ltype
seltime	Select times	setdate
seltime, times i	file ofile	setdate.date
selhour	Select hours	settime
selhour, hours i	file ofile	settime.time
selday	Select days	setday
selday,days ifi	le ofile	setday,day if
selmon	Select months	setmon
selmon, months	ifile ofile	setmon,mont
selyear	Select years	setyear
selyear, years if	ile ofile	setyear, year
selseas	Select seasons	settunits
selseas, seasons	ifile ofile	settunits,uni
seldate	Select dates	settaxis
seldate,date1[,d	late2] ifile ofile	settaxis,date
selsmon	Select single month	setreftime
selsmon, month	[,nts1[,nts2]] ifile ofile	setreftime.da
sellonlatbox	Select a longitude/latitude box	setcalendar
	n1,lon2,lat1,lat2 ifile ofile	setcalendar.
selindexbox	Select an index box	shifttime
selindexbox,id:	x1,idx2,idy1,idy2 ifile ofile	shifttime,sva
,		,

Conditional selection

ifthen	If then	
ifnotthen	If not then	
<pre><operator> ifile1 ifile2 ofile</operator></pre>		
ifthenelse	If then else	
ifthenelse ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile		
ifthenc	If then constant	
ifnotthenc	If not then constant	
< operator >, c ifile ofile		

Comparison

eq	Equal
ne	Not equal
le	Less equal
lt	Less than
ge	Greater equal
gt	Greater than
<pre><operator> ifile1 ifile2 ofile</operator></pre>	

	eqc	Equal constant
	nec	Not equal constant
	lec	Less equal constant
ĺ	ltc	Less than constant
ĺ	gec	Greater equal constant
	gtc	Greater than constant
ĺ	<pre><operator>,c i:</operator></pre>	file ofile

Set parameter table

Modification

	Set parameter table
<pre>< operator ></pre>	>,table[,convert] ifile ofile
setpartab	Set parameter table
setpartab,	table ifile ofile
setcode	Set code number
setcode,cod	de ifile ofile
setparam	Set parameter identifier
setparam,	param ifile ofile
setname	Set variable name
setname,na	ame ifile ofile
setunit	Set variable unit
setunit,uni	t ifile ofile
setlevel	Set level
setlevel, level ifile ofile	
	Set GRIB level type
setltype,lty	vpe ifile ofile
setdate	Set date
setdate,dat	e ifile ofile

	setuate	Set date		
-	setdate,date ifile ofile			
	settime	Set time of the day		
4	settime, time if	ile ofile		
	setday	Set day		
_	setday,day ifil	setday,day ifile ofile		
	setmon	Set month		
4	setmon, month:	setmon, month ifile ofile		
	setyear	Set year		
4	setyear, year if:	ile ofile		
	settunits	Set time units		
_	settunits, units	ifile ofile		
	settaxis	Set time axis		
4	settaxis,date,time[,inc] ifile ofile			
	setreftime	Set reference time		
	setreftime, date	time[,units] ifile ofile		
	setcalendar	Set calendar		
	setcalendar,cal	endar ifile ofile		
	shifttime	Shift timesteps		
	shifttime,sval i	file ofile		
	chcode	Change code number		

chcode	Change code number		
${\bf chcode}, old code,$	newcode[,] ifile ofile		
chparam	Change parameter identifier		
chparam,oldpar	ram,newparam, ifile ofile		
chname	Change variable name		
chname,oldnam	e,newname, ifile ofile		
chunit	Change variable unit		
chunit,oldunit,n	chunit,oldunit,newunit, ifile ofile		
chlevel	Change level		
chlevel,oldlev,newlev, ifile ofile			
chlevelc	Change level of one code		
chlevelc,code,oldlev,newlev ifile ofile			
chlevelv	Change level of one variable		
chlevelv,name,oldlev,newlev ifile ofile			
setgrid	Set grid		

chieverv, name, oldlev, newlev iiiie oiiie		
Set grid		
setgrid,grid ifile ofile		
Set grid type		
setgridtype,gridtype ifile ofile		
Set grid cell area		
setgridarea,gridarea ifile ofile		

setzaxis	Set z-axis
setzaxis,zaxis ifile ofile	
genlevelbound	Generate level bounds
genlevelbounds	s[,zbot[,ztop]] ifile ofile

setgatt	Set global attribute
setgatt, $attname$	e,attstring ifile ofile
setgatts	Set global attributes
setgatts, attfile	ifile ofile
invertlat	Invert latitudes
invertlat ifile	ofile
invertlev	Invert levels
invertlev ifile	
0	Mask regions
maskregion,reg	ions ifile ofile
masklonlatbox	Mask a longitude/latitude box
masklonlatbox	,lon1,lon2,lat1,lat2 ifile ofile
maskindexbox	Mask an index box
maskindexbox	.idx1,idx2,idy1,idy2 ifile ofile
setclonlatbox	Set a longitude/latitude box to constant
	c,lon1,lon2,lat1,lat2 ifile ofile
setcindexbox	Set an index box to constant
setcindexbox,	idx1,idx2,idy1,idy2 ifile ofile
enlarge	Enlarge fields
enlarge,grid if:	
setmissval	Set a new missing value miss ifile ofile
setctomiss	Set constant to missing value
settomiss	Set missing value to constant
<pre>< operator >, c i</pre>	
setrtomiss	Set range to missing value
setvrange	Set valid range
	in,rmax ifile ofile
setmisstonn	Set missing value to nearest neightbor
setmisstonn if	

add	Add two fields
sub	Subtract two fields
mul	Multiply two fields
div	Divide two fields
min	Minimum of two fields
max	Maximum of two fields
atan2	Arc tangent of two fields
<pre><operator> ifi</operator></pre>	ile1 ifile2 ofile
monadd	Add monthly time series
monsub	Subtract monthly time series
monmul	Multiply monthly time series
mondiv	Divide monthly time series
<pre><operator> ifi</operator></pre>	ile1 ifile2 ofile
yhouradd	Add multi-year hourly time series
yhoursub	Subtract multi-year hourly time series
yhourmul	Multiply multi-year hourly time series
yhourdiv	Divide multi-year hourly time series
<pre><operator> ifi</operator></pre>	ile1 ifile2 ofile
ydayadd	Add multi-year daily time series
ydaysub	Subtract multi-year daily time series
ydaymul	Multiply multi-year daily time series
ydaydiv	Divide multi-year daily time series
<pre><operator> ifi</operator></pre>	ile1 ifile2 ofile
ymonadd	Add multi-year monthly time series
	Subtract multi-year monthly time series
ymonsub	Subtract muiti-year monthly time series
ymonsub ymonmul	Multiply multi-year monthly time series

yhourdiv	Divide multi-year hourly time series	
<pre><operator> ifile1 ifile2 ofile</operator></pre>		
ydayadd	Add multi-year daily time series	
ydaysub	Subtract multi-year daily time series	
ydaymul	Multiply multi-year daily time series	
ydaydiv	Divide multi-year daily time series	
<pre><operator> ifile1 ifile2 ofile</operator></pre>		
ymonadd	Add multi-year monthly time series	
ymonsub	Subtract multi-year monthly time series	
ymonmul	Multiply multi-year monthly time series	
ymondiv	Divide multi-year monthly time series	
<pre><operator> ifile1 ifile2 ofile</operator></pre>		
yseasadd	Add multi-year seasonal time series	
yseassub	Subtract multi-year seasonal time series	
yseasmul	Multiply multi-year seasonal time series	
yseasdiv	Divide multi-year seasonal time series	
<pre><operator> ifile1 ifile2 ofile</operator></pre>		
muldpm	Multiply with days per month	
divdpm	Divide by days per month	
muldpy	Multiply with days per year	
divdpy	Divide by days per year	
<pre><operator> ifi</operator></pre>	le ofile	

Arithmetic

expr	Evaluate expressions	
expr,instr ifile	ofile	
exprf	Evaluate expressions script	
exprf,filename i	file ofile	
aexpr	Evaluate expressions and append results	
aexpr,instr ifil	e ofile	
aexprf	Evaluate expression script and append results	
aexprf,filename	ifile ofile	
abs	Absolute value	
int	Integer value	
nint	Nearest integer value	
pow	Power	
sqr	Square	
sqrt	Square root	
exp	Exponential	
ln	Natural logarithm	
log10	Base 10 logarithm	
sin	Sine	
cos	Cosine	
tan	Tangent	
asin	Arc sine	
acos	Arc cosine	
reci	Reciprocal value	
< operator > ifile ofile		
addc	Add a constant	
subc	Subtract a constant	
mulc	Multiply with a constant	
divc	Divide by a constant	
<operator>,c if</operator>	file ofile	

Statistical values

Available statistical functions	< stat >
minimum	min
maximum	max
sum	sum
mean	mean
average	avg
variance	var, var1
standard deviation	std, std1
Consecutive Timesteps	
cts Consecutive Timesteps	

consects	Consecutive Timesteps
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	
ens <stat></stat>	Statistical values over an ensemble
<pre><operator> ifi</operator></pre>	
enspctl	Ensemble percentiles
enspctl,p ifile	s ofile
ensrkhistspace	Ranked Histogram averaged over time
	Ranked Histogram averaged over space
ensroc	
<pre><operator> obs</operator></pre>	file ensfiles ofile
enscrps	Ensemble CRPS and decomposition
enscrps rfile	ifiles ofilebase
ensbrs	Ensemble Brier score
${\it ensbrs}, x \; {\it rfile}$	ifiles ofilebase
fld < stat >	Statistical values over a field
<pre><operator> ifi</operator></pre>	le ofile
fldpctl	Field percentiles
fldpctl,p ifile	ofile

zon <stat> Zonal statistical values</stat>	ydrun <stat< td=""></stat<>
<pre><operator> ifile ofile zonpctl</operator></pre> Zonal percentiles	< operator >,
zonpctl,p ifile ofile	ydrunpctl
mer <stat> Meridional statistical values</stat>	ydrunpctl,p
<pre><pre><pre><pre>operator> ifile ofile</pre></pre></pre></pre>	
merpctl Meridional percentiles	Correlation
merpctl,p ifile ofile	fldcor
gridbox <stat> Statistical values over grid boxes</stat>	fldcor ifile
<pre><operator>,nx,ny ifile ofile</operator></pre>	timcor
vert < stat > Vertical statistical values	timcor ifile
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	fldcovar
timsel < stat > Time range statistical values	fldcovar ifi
<pre><operator>,nsets[,noffset[,nskip]] ifile ofile</operator></pre>	timcovar
timselpctl Time range percentiles	timcovar if
timselpctl,p,nsets[,noffset[,nskip]] ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile	
run <stat> Running statistical values</stat>	
<pre><operator>,nts ifile ofile</operator></pre>	Regression
runpctl Running percentiles	regres
runpctl,p,nts ifile ofile	regres ifile
tim <stat> Statistical values over all timesteps</stat>	detrend
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	detrend ifi
timpctl Time percentiles	trend
timpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile	trend ifile
hour < stat > Hourly statistical values	subtrend
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	subtrend if
hourpctl Hourly percentiles	
hourpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile	EOFs
day < stat > Daily statistical values	eof
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	eoftime
daypctl Daily percentiles	eofspatial
daypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile	eof3d
mon <stat> Monthly statistical values</stat>	< operator >
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	eofcoeff
monpctl Monthly percentiles	eofcoeff ifi
monpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile	
yearmonmean Yearly mean from monthly data	Interpolati
yearmonmean ifile ofile	remapbil
year < stat > Yearly statistical values	remapbic
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	remapdis
yearpctl Yearly percentiles	remapnn
yearpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile	remapcon
seas <stat> Seasonal statistical values</stat>	remapcon2 remaplaf
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	<pre>< operator ></pre>
seaspctl Seasonal percentiles	genbil
seaspctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile	genbic
yhour <stat> Multi-year hourly statistical values</stat>	gendis
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	gennn
yday <stat> Multi-year daily statistical values</stat>	gencon gencon2
<pre><operator> ifile ofile</operator></pre>	genlaf
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles	< operator >
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles	<pre>< operator > remap</pre>
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values</stat>	remap
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values</stat>	remap
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values <operator> ifile ofile</operator></stat>	remap remap,grid,
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values <operator> ifile ofile ymonpctl Multi-year monthly percentiles</operator></stat>	remap remap,grid,v
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values <operator> ifile ofile ymonpctl Multi-year monthly percentiles ymonpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile yseas<stat> Multi-year seasonal statistical values</stat></operator></stat>	remap remap,grid,v
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values <operator> ifile ofile ymonpctl Multi-year monthly percentiles ymonpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile yseas<stat> Multi-year seasonal statistical values</stat></operator></stat>	remap remap,grid,v
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values <operator> ifile ofile ymonpctl Multi-year monthly percentiles ymonpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile yseas<stat> Multi-year seasonal statistical values <operator> ifile ofile</operator></stat></operator></stat>	remap remap,grid,v remapeta remapeta,vo ml2pl ml2pl,plevelo ml2hl
ydaypctl Multi-year daily percentiles ydaypctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile ymon <stat> Multi-year monthly statistical values <operator> ifile ofile ymonpctl Multi-year monthly percentiles ymonpctl,p ifile1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile yseas<stat> Multi-year seasonal statistical values <operator> ifile ofile</operator></stat></operator></stat>	remap,grid,v remapeta remapeta,vo ml2pl ml2pl,plevels

]	ydrun < stat >	Multi-year daily running statistical values	
	<pre><operator>,nts ifile ofile</operator></pre>		
1			
l	ydrunpctl	Multi-year daily running percentiles	

on and co.

	Correlation and co.	
f	fldcor	Correlation in grid space
f	fldcor ifile1 i	file2 ofile
	timcor	Correlation over time
timcor ifile1 ifile2 ofile		ifile2 ofile
	fldcovar	Covariance in grid space
7 L		U .
l f	fldcovar ifile1	ifile2 ofile
5 t	timcovar	Covariance over time
t	timcovar ifile	1 ifile2 ofile

regres	Regression		
regres ifile ofile			
detrend	Detrend		
detrend ifile ofile			
trend	Trend		
trend ifile of:	ile1 ofile2		

	010110 111110 01	1101 011102
ĺ		
	subtrend	Subtract trend
	subtrend ifile	1 ifile2 ifile3 ofile

eof	Calculate EOFs in spatial or time space	
eoftime	Calculate EOFs in time space	
eofspatial	Calculate EOFs in spatial space	
eof3d	Calculate 3-Dimensional EOFs in time space	
<pre><operator>,neofifile ofile1 ofile2</operator></pre>		

	eofcoeff	Calculate principal coefficients of EOFs
ı	eofcoeff ifile1	ifile2 obase

tion

remapbil	Bilinear interpolation
remapbic	Bicubic interpolation
remapdis	Distance-weighted average remapping
remapnn	Nearest neighbor remapping
remapcon	First order conservative remapping
remapcon2	Second order conservative remapping
remaplaf	Largest area fraction remapping
<pre><operator>,grid ifile ofile</operator></pre>	

genbil	Generate bilinear interpolation weights
genbic	Generate bicubic interpolation weights
gendis	Generate distance-weighted average remap weight
gennn	Generate nearest neighbor remap weights
gencon	Generate 1st order conservative remap weights
gencon2	Generate 2nd order conservative remap weights
genlaf	Generate largest area fraction remap weights
< anomaton > aria	difile ofile

(operator > ,8114 11116 01116			
remap SCRIP grid remapping			
remap,grid,weights ifile ofile			
remapeta Remap vertical hybrid level			

.	romapota	recinap vertical hybrid level	
	remapeta, vct[,oro] ifile ofile		
J	ml2pl	Model to pressure level interpolation	
	ml2pl,plevels ifile ofile		
	ml2hl	Model to height level interpolation	
1	ml2hl,hlevels ifile ofile		
Ш	ap2pl	Model to pressure level interpolation	
	ap2pl,plevels ifile ofile		

intlevel	Lincon lovel intermedation	smooth9	O maint amouthing
intlevel, levels if	Linear level interpolation	smooth9 ifile	9 point smoothing
,			
intlevel3d	Linear level interpolation onto a 3d vertical coordi		Set list of old values to new values
intlevelx3d	like intlevel3d but with extrapolation	, ,	ewval[,] ifile ofile
< operator >,1coo	ordinate ifile1 ifile2 ofile	setrtoc	Set range to constant
inttime	Interpolation between timesteps		ax,c ifile ofile
inttime, date, tin	ne[,inc] ifile ofile	setrtoc2	Set range to constant others to constant2
intntime	Interpolation between timesteps	setrtoc2,rmin,ri	max,c,c2 ifile ofile
intntime, n if il	e ofile	timsort	Sort over the time
intyear	Interpolation between two years	timsort ifile	ofile
	ile1 ifile2 obase	const	Create a constant field
70		const,const,grid	
		random	Create a field with random numbers
ransformatio	on	random,grid[,see	
		for	Create a time series
sp2gp	Spectral to gridpoint	for,start,end[,inc	
sp2gpl	Spectral to gridpoint (linear)	stdatm	Create values for pressure and temperature for hy
m gp2sp $ m gp2spl$	Gridpoint to spectral Gridpoint to spectral (linear)	stdatm stdatm,levels of	
<pre><pre><operator> ifi sp2sp</operator></pre></pre>	Spectral to spectral	rotuvb	Backward rotation
		rotuvb,u,v, if	file ofile
sp2sp,trunc ifi		mastrfu	Mass stream function
dv2uv	Divergence and vorticity to U and V wind	mastrfu ifile	
dv2uvl	Divergence and vorticity to U and V wind (linear)		
uv2dv	U and V wind to divergence and vorticity		Sea level pressure
uv2dvl	U and V wind to divergence and vorticity (linear)	sealevelpressur	e ifile ofile
dv2ps	D and V to velocity potential and stream function	adisit	Potential temperature to in-situ temperature
< operator > ifi	le ofile	adisit[,pressure]	
		adipot	In-situ temperature to potential temperature
		adipot ifile of	
${ m mport/Expo}$	rt	rhopot	Calculates potential density
import_binary	Import binary data sets	rhopot/,pressure	- •
import_binary		2 6/2	,
impout amage	Import CM-SAF HDF5 files	histcount	Histogram count
import_cmsaf i	-	histsum	Histogram sum
Import_cmsar 1	.iiie oiiie	histmean	Histogram mean
$import_amsr$	Import AMSR binary files	histfreq	Histogram frequency
import_amsr if	file ofile	<operator>,boul</operator>	ands ifile ofile
innut	ASCII input	sethalo	Set the left and right bounds of a field
input	ASCII input	sethalo sethalo,lhalo,rha	
input,grid ofile	9	sethalo,lhalo,rha	alo ifile ofile
input,grid ofile inputsrv	SERVICE ASCII input	sethalo,lhalo,rha	alo ifile ofile Windchill temperature
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input	sethalo,lhalo,rha wct wct ifile1 ifil	alo ifile ofile Windchill temperature le2 ofile
<pre>input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext < operator > ofi</pre>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input	sethalo,lhalo,rha wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns	Windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period
<pre>input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext < operator > ofi output</pre>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input	sethalo,lhalo,rha wct wct ifile1 ifil	Windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output output ifiles</operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output	wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifi	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext < operator > ofile output output ifiles outputf	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output	sethalo,lhalo,rha wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifi	Windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period
<pre>input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext < operator > ofi output output ifiles outputf outputf,format[]</pre>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelem] ifiles	sethalo,lhalo,rha wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifil strwin strwin[,v] ifile	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output ifiles output ifiles outputf outputf,format[,</operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input Le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelem] ifiles Integer output	wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifil strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output output ifiles outputf outputf,format[outputint outputsrv</operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output inlegen output SERVICE ASCII output	sethalo,lhalo,rha wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifil strwin strwin[,v] ifile	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <pre><pre><pre>operator> ofi</pre> output output ifiles outputf outputf,format[outputint outputsrv outputext</pre></pre>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelem] ifiles Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output	wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifis strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre strbre ifile of	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <pre><pre><pre>operator> ofi</pre> output output ifiles outputf outputf,format[outputint outputsrv outputext</pre></pre>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelem] ifiles Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output	wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifil strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre strbre ifile of strgal	Windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile Strong gale days index per time period
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output output ifiles outputf,format[, outputint outputisrv outputsrv outputext <operator> ifi</operator></operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelemi files Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output	wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifil strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre strbre ifile of strgal strgal ifile of	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile Strong gale days index per time period ile
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output output ifiles outputf,format outputint outputint outputint outputext <operator> ifi outputext <operator> ifi outputtab</operator></operator></operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output .nelem] ifiles Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output les Table output	wct wct ifile1 ifii fdns fdns ifile1 ifi strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre ifile of strgal strgal ifile of	Windchill temperature Le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period Le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile Strong gale days index per time period ile Hurricane days index per time period
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output output ifiles outputf,format outputint outputint outputint outputext <operator> ifi outputext <operator> ifi outputtab</operator></operator></operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelemi files Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output	wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifil strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre strbre ifile of strgal strgal ifile of	Windchill temperature Le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period Le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile Strong gale days index per time period ile Hurricane days index per time period
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output output ifiles outputf,format outputint outputint outputint outputext <operator> ifi outputext <operator> ifi outputtab</operator></operator></operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output .nelem] ifiles Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output les Table output	wct wct ifile1 ifil fdns fdns ifile1 ifil strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre strbre ifile of strgal strgal ifile of hurr hurr ifile of i	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile Strong gale days index per time period ile Hurricane days index per time period
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <pre><pre><pre><pre>operator> ofi output output ifiles outputf,format[outputint outputisrv outputsrv outputext <pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelem] ifiles Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output les Table output ms ifiles ofile	wct wct ifile1 ifii fdns fdns ifile1 ifi strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre ifile of strgal strgal ifile of	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile Strong gale days index per time period ile Hurricane days index per time period le Fill missing values
input,grid ofile inputsrv inputext <operator> ofi output output ifiles outputf,format[outputint outputint outputint outputext <operator> ifi outputext <operator> ifi outputtab</operator></operator></operator>	SERVICE ASCII input EXTRA ASCII input le ASCII output Formatted output ,nelem] ifiles Integer output SERVICE ASCII output EXTRA ASCII output les Table output ms ifiles ofile	wct wct ifile1 ifii fdns fdns ifile1 ifi strwin strwin[,v] ifile strbre strbre ifile of strgal strgal ifile of hurr hurr ifile ofil fillmiss	windchill temperature le2 ofile Frost days where no snow index per time period le2 ofile Strong wind days index per time period ofile Strong breeze days index per time period ile Strong gale days index per time period ile Hurricane days index per time period le Fill missing values

Miscellaneous			
gradsdes	GrADS data descriptor file		
gradsdes[,mapversion] ifile			
after	ECHAM standard post processor		
after ifiles of	ile		
bandpass	bandpass Bandpass filtering		
bandpass,fmin,	bandpass,fmin,fmax ifile ofile		
lowpass	Lowpass filtering		
lowpass,fmax i:	file ofile		
highpass Highpass filtering			
highpass,fmin ifile ofile			
gridarea	Grid cell area		
gridweights Grid cell weights coperator ifile ofile			

Climate indices				
eca_cdd	Consecutive dry days index per time period			
$eca_cdd[,R]$ ifi	le ofile			
eca_cfd	Consecutive frost days index per time period			
eca_cfd ifile o	ofile			
eca_csu	Consecutive summer days index per time period			
eca_csu[,T] ifile ofile				
eca_cwd	Consecutive wet days index per time period			
eca_cwd[,R] ifile ofile				

eca_cwdi	Cold wave duration index wrt mean of reference pe	riod
	T]] ifile1 ifile2 ofile	eca_tx90p Very warm days percent wrt 90th percentile of refe
eca_cwfi [,nday] :	Cold-spell days index wrt 10th percentile of referentifile1 ifile2 ofile	c eca_tx90p ifile1 ifile2 ofile
eca_etr eca_etr ifile1	Intra-period extreme temperature range ifile2 ofile	
eca_fd eca_fd ifile of	Frost days index per time period	
eca_gsl	Growing season length index	
	[,fland]]] ifile1 ifile2 ofile	
eca_hd eca_hd[,T1[,T2]]	Heating degree days per time period ifile ofile	
eca_hwdi eca_hwdi[,nday[Heat wave duration index wrt mean of reference per T ifile1 ifile2 ofile	riod
eca_hwfi eca_hwfi[,nday]	Warm spell days index wrt 90th percentile of reference of the control of the cont	ence period
eca_id ifile of	Ice days index per time period ile	
eca_r75p eca_r75p ifile1	Moderate wet days wrt 75th percentile of reference ifile2 ofile	period
eca_r75ptot eca_r75ptot ifi	Precipitation percent due to R75p days le1 ifile2 ofile	
eca_r90p eca_r90p ifile1	Wet days wrt 90th percentile of reference period ifile2 ofile	
eca_r90ptot eca_r90ptot ifi	Precipitation percent due to R90p days le1 ifile2 ofile	
eca_r95p eca_r95p ifile1	Very wet days wrt 95th percentile of reference peri ifile2 ofile	bo
eca_r95ptot eca_r95ptot ifi	Precipitation percent due to R95p days le1 ifile2 ofile	
eca_r99p eca_r99p ifile1	Extremely wet days wrt 99th percentile of reference ifile2 ofile	e period
eca_r99ptot eca_r99ptot ifi	Precipitation percent due to R99p days le1 ifile2 ofile	
eca_pd	Precipitation days index per time period	
eca_pd,x ifile eca_r10mm eca_r20mm <operator> ifi</operator>	Heavy precipitation days index per time period Very heavy precipitation days index per time period	d
eca_rr1 eca_rr1/,R/ ifil	Wet days index per time period	
eca_rx1day eca_rx1day/,mod	Highest one day precipitation amount per time per	iod
eca_rx5day eca_rx5day[,x] i	Highest five-day precipitation amount per time per file ofile	iod
eca_sdii eca_sdii[,R] ifil	Simple daily intensity index per time period e ofile	
eca_su eca_su[,T] ifile	Summer days index per time period ofile	
eca_tg10p eca_tg10p ifile	Cold days percent wrt 10th percentile of reference at ifile2 ofile	period
eca_tg90p eca_tg90p ifile	Warm days percent wrt 90th percentile of reference 1 ifile2 ofile	e period
eca_tn10p eca_tn10p ifile	Cold nights percent wrt 10th percentile of reference if ifile2 ofile	e period
eca_tn90p eca_tn90p ifile	Warm nights percent wrt 90th percentile of referen	ce period
eca_tr eca_tr[,T] ifile	Tropical nights index per time period ofile	
eca_tx10p eca_tx10p ifile	Very cold days percent wrt 10th percentile of reference if ifile 2 ofile	ence period