



320 W. Thornton AVE Rock Hill, MO 63119 314 962-6265

COURT PROCEDURE AND YOUR RIGHTS

PRIOR TO COURT

When you enter the court room, you will be checked in by a police officer. After going through the security line, please be seated. Turn off all cell phones, pagers, beepers or any other devices you may have which might make noise while court is in session. If a cell phone or pager interrupts court proceedings it will be confiscated. During court there is no talking except to conduct court business

Your presence in Municipal Court today is perhaps your first experience in any court. This information has been prepared to help you understand the court proceedings and to inform you of your rights and duties. Every person should leave this court feeling that he or she has had a fair and impartial trial or hearing.

Municipal Court is the judicial branch of city government and is part of the state judicial system. The court is operated under the Revised Statutes of the State of Missouri and Rules established by the Supreme Court and Circuit Court of St. Louis County.

You are appearing in court because you have been charged with an ordinance violation by the City of Rock Hill. This does not mean you are guilty of any offense.

If you signed a citation in front of an officer, you did not plead guilty, but only signed a promise to appear in court on your appearance date.

Your decision on what plea to enter is the most important decision you will have to make. Be sure to read this completely before entering your plea. If you decide that you would like to seek the services of an attorney, please inform the Judge and you will be given time to do so.

OPENING OF COURT

As the Judge enters the courtroom, please rise. There is no eating, drinking, or smoking during Court.

Listen carefully for the Judge to call your name. The docket is called alphabetically, but there may be more than one docket scheduled. If you do not hear your name called during the first docket, be patient, as you may be on another docket. When you hear your name called you should then step up to the bench before the Judge. The charges will be read to you one at a time.

YOU HAVE THE FOLLOWING RIGHTS IN THIS COURT



1. You have the right to be informed as to the nature of the charge against you and the minimum and maximum punishment for the charge.
2. You have the right to be represented by an attorney and an attorney may be appointed for you if you are indigent (unable to afford an attorney) AND it appears that there would possibly be a jail sentence upon conviction.
3. You have a right to have a trial, including a trial by jury.
4. At trial you have the right to question any witness who may testify against you.
5. You have the right to subpoena persons to testify on your behalf at your trial (a subpoena is an order from the court to a witness that they must appear at the trial).
6. You have the right to testify at your trial but neither the City nor anyone else can force you to testify. There will be no inference attached to your decision not to testify.
7. The rules of evidence will apply in a trial.
8. If you had a trial and were found guilty, you have a right to appeal that decision to another court.

IF YOU PLEAD GUILTY YOU GIVE UP ALL THE RIGHTS LISTED ABOVE

You **must** first enter a plea. You may plead not guilty, guilty or guilty with an explanation.

NOT GUILTY PLEA

If you enter a plea of not guilty, your case will be set for trial. You must appear on the date and at the time the trial is scheduled or a **WARRANT WILL BE ISSUED FOR YOUR ARREST**. At your trial, you should be prepared to present any evidence you believe will help you in your defense. You may subpoena witnesses to testify on your behalf. The Court Administrator will provide you the proper subpoena forms, but you must serve the subpoena personally upon the witness. You should also bring with you any documents or other evidence you wish to present to the court. The rules of evidence apply at your trial, which may prevent some evidence you may want to present from being admitted before the Judge. Both the City and you, the defendant, must comply with these rules during the trial.

GUILTY PLEA

By pleading guilty, you admit that you committed the act charged, that the law prohibits the act, and that you have no defense for your act. This also relieves the City of its burden of proving its case against you.

You are **URGED** not to plead guilty if you do not feel that you are guilty.



PLEA OF GUILTY WITH AN EXPLANATION

This plea has the same effect as a plea of guilty, but says that you would like to explain to the Judge mitigating circumstances with respect to the punishment only.

An example for this type of plea is if you are charged with "Failure to Show Proof of Financial Responsibility" (no insurance). If you failed to show the police officer insurance at the time of the stop, but had insurance coverage at the time, you should present the proof of insurance to the Judge. If you have obtained insurance since you were stopped, you should show that to the Judge. Failure to show insurance is four points on your driving record. If you actually had insurance, the case will be dismissed without a fine or court costs assessed.

In both cases of a plea of guilty or a finding of guilty, a fine most likely will be assessed. The mitigating circumstances explained to the Judge may or may not have an effect on the amount of the fine assessed.

PUNISHMENT

After a plea of guilty or a finding of guilty, the court has the authority to assess court fines up to \$1000 and/or a jail sentence not to exceed 90 days.

FINES

The amount of the fine assessed by the court is affected by the facts and the circumstances of the case. Mitigating circumstances may lower the fine. However, aggravating circumstances may increase the fine. In NO case may the fine exceed \$1000. If you are unable to pay the total amount owed, a payment plan will be established.

COURT COSTS

Court costs of \$22.50 per case are added to any fine assessed. Court costs are required by state law and the ordinances of the City of Rock Hill. Court costs are not an additional fee or penalty for coming to court, they are included in every applicable fine.

NON-CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES

If you are not a citizen of the United States, you are hereby advised that your entry of a plea of guilty or guilty with an explanation may have consequences of deportation, exclusion from admission to the United States or denial of naturalization, pursuant to the laws of the United States.