





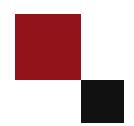
SQL STRUCTURED QUERY LANGUAGE

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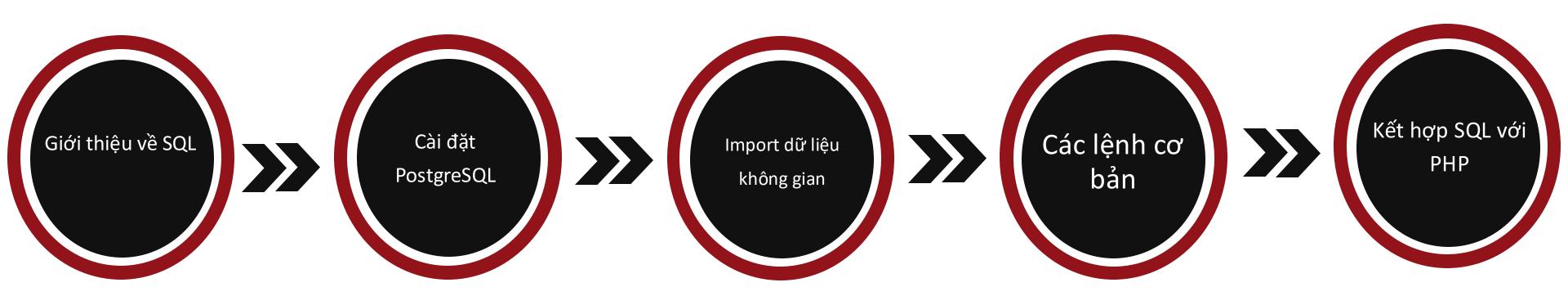


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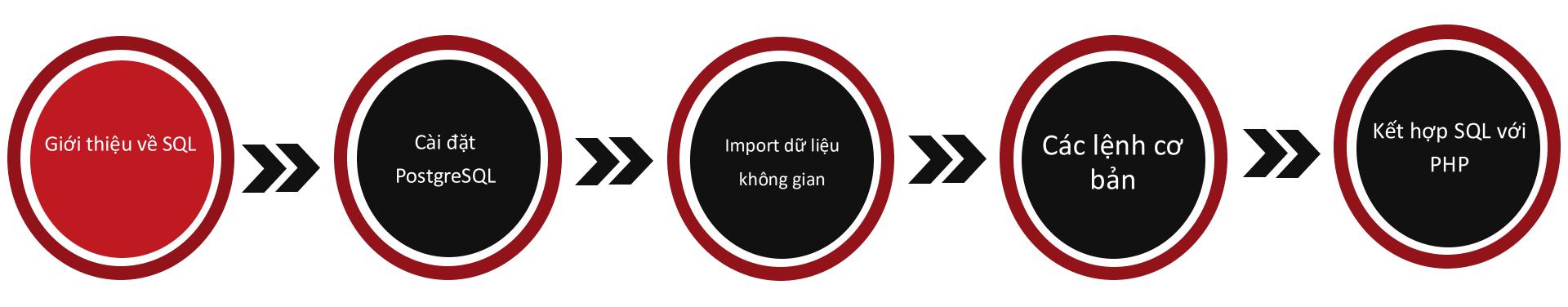














Giới thiệu về SQL

• **SQL** (Structured Query Language) hay ngôn ngữ truy vấn mang tính cấu trúc, là một loại ngôn ngữ máy tính phổ biến để tạo, sửa, và lấy dữ liệu từ một hệ quản trị cơ sở dữ liệu quan hệ.



Giới thiệu về SQL

Database

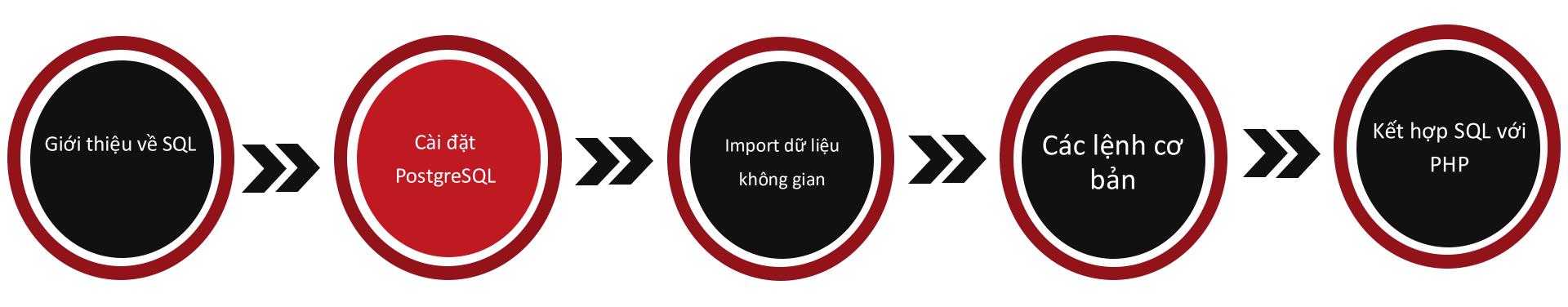


PostgreSQL là một hệ quản trị cơ sở dữ liệu quan hệ và đối tượng dựa trên POSTGRES, bản 4.2, được khoa điện toán của đại học California tại Berkeley phát triển. POSTGRES mở đường cho nhiều khái niệm quan trọng mà các hệ quản trị dữ liệu thương mại rất lâu sau mới có. 3 thg 6, 2015



PostgreSQL là gì? - DuongNgo.Com www.duongngo.com/2015/06/postgresql-la-gi.html

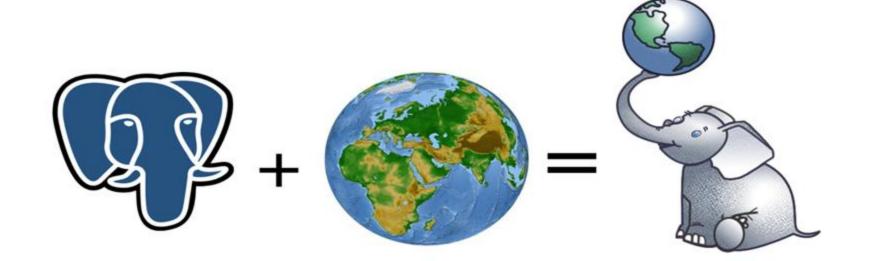




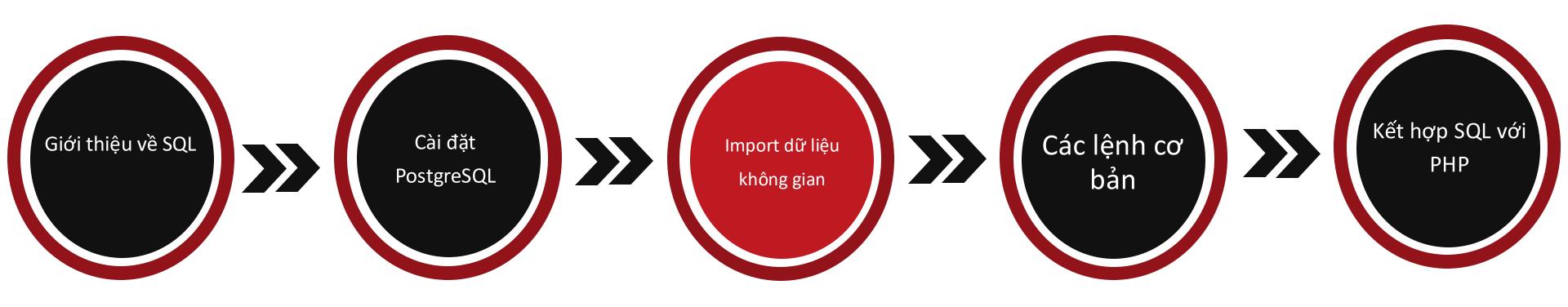


Cài đặt PostgreSQL

- Cài đặt PostgreSQL
- Cài đặt PostGIS





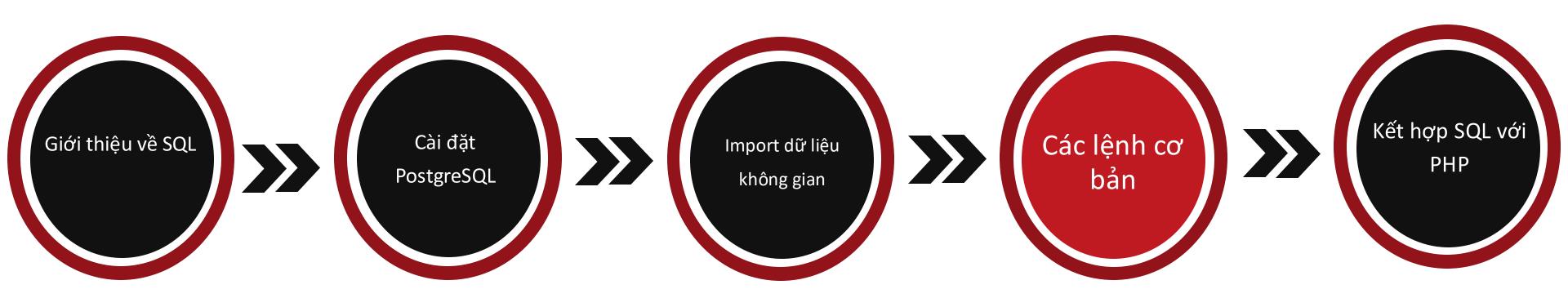




Import dữ liệu không gian

- Plugin của PostGIS
- Thông qua QGIS
 - Cài đặt QGIS







Các lệnh SQL cơ bản

```
SELECT cột

FROM bảng;
```

```
INSERT INTO bảng("cột1", "cột 2")
VALUES ("giá trị cột 1", "giá trị cột 2");
```



Các lệnh SQL cơ bản

```
UPDATE Bảng

SET "cột 1"=?, "cột 2"=?

WHERE điều kiện;

DELETE FROM Bảng

WHERE điều kiện;
```







PHP – SQL / Kết nối

```
define("PG_DB" , "Tên Database");
  define("PG_HOST", "Domain name/IP");
  define("PG_USER", "postgres");
  define("PG_PORT", "5432");
  define("TABLE", "Tên bảng");
  define("PG_PASS", "Mật khẩu");
  $dbcon = pg_connect("dbname=".PG_DB." password=".PG_PASS."
  host=".PG_HOST." user=".PG_USER);

?>
```



PHP – SQL / Truy vấn

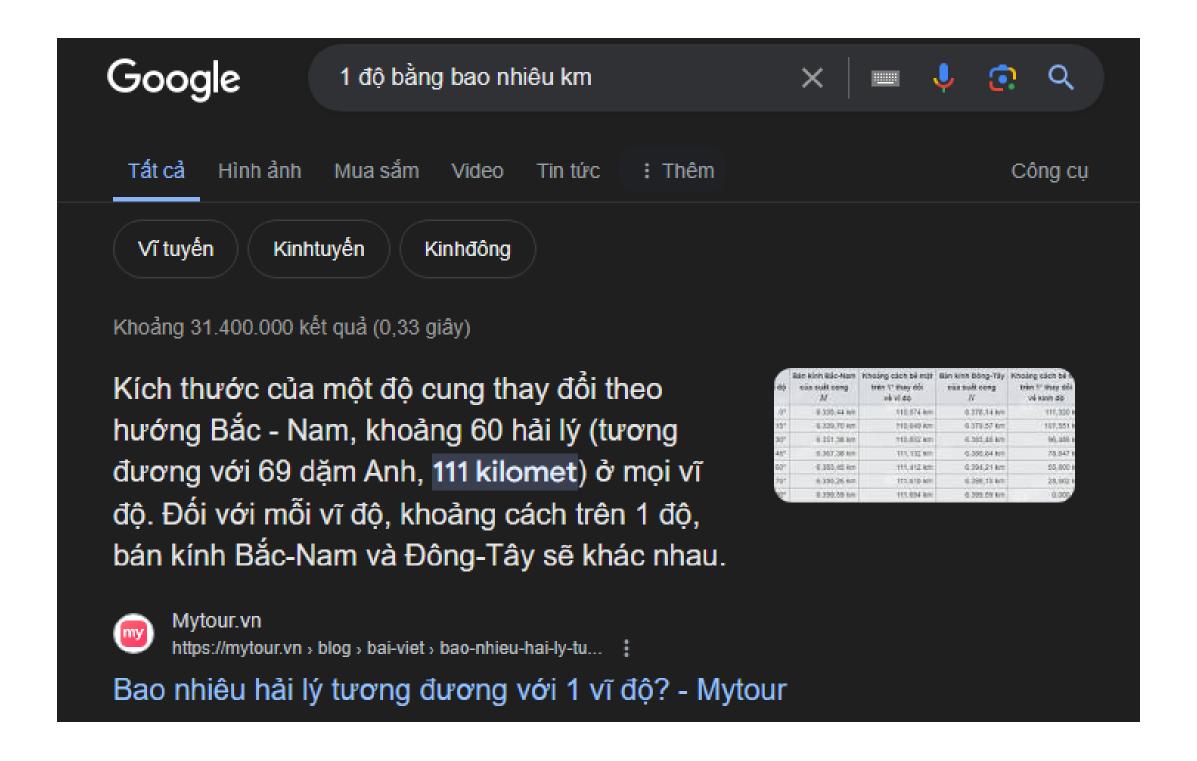
```
$sql="SELECT * FROM ".TABLE;
$query = pg_query($dbcon,$sql);
```



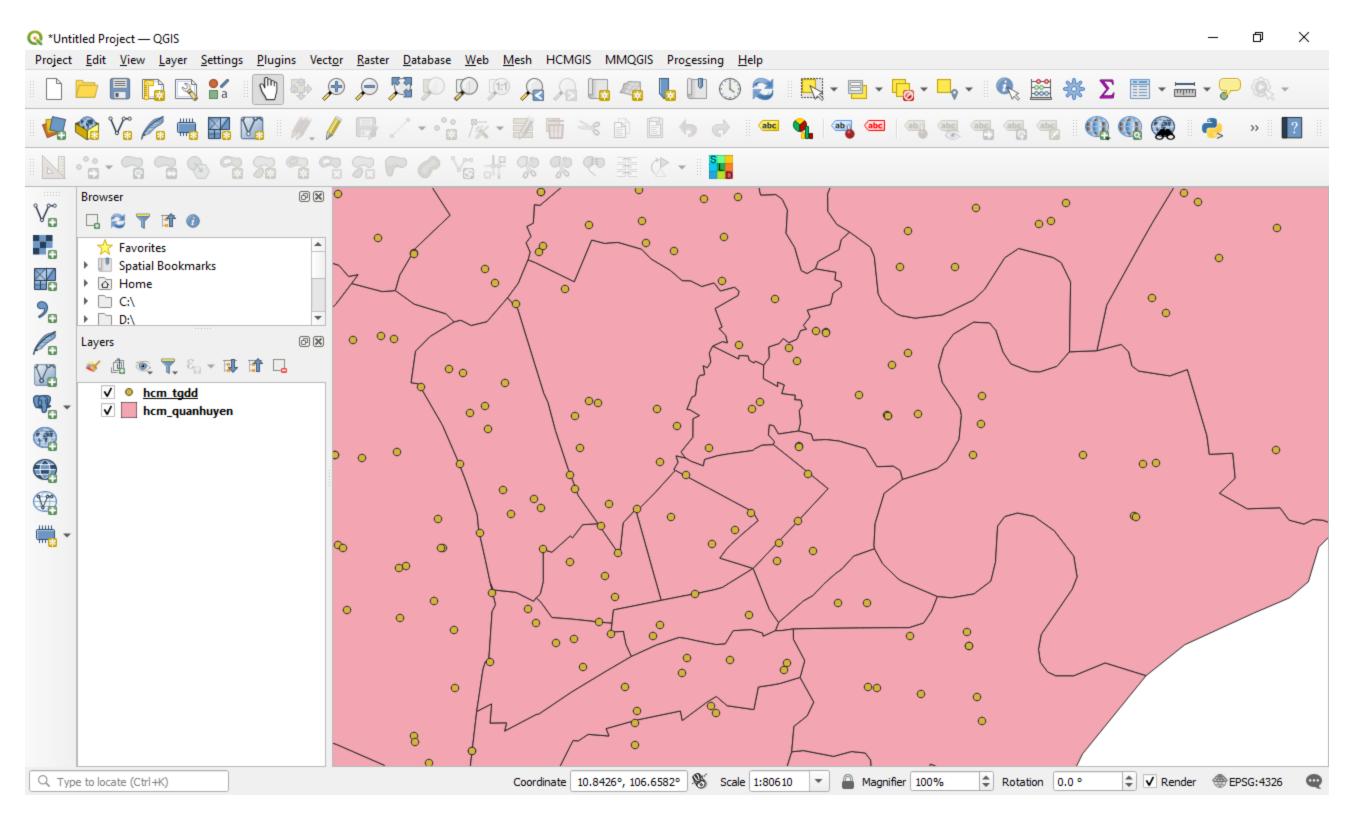
PHP – SQL / Hiển thị kết quả

```
while($kq=pg_fetch_assoc($query)) {
    echo $kq[tên cột]."<br>}
pg_close($dbcon);
```

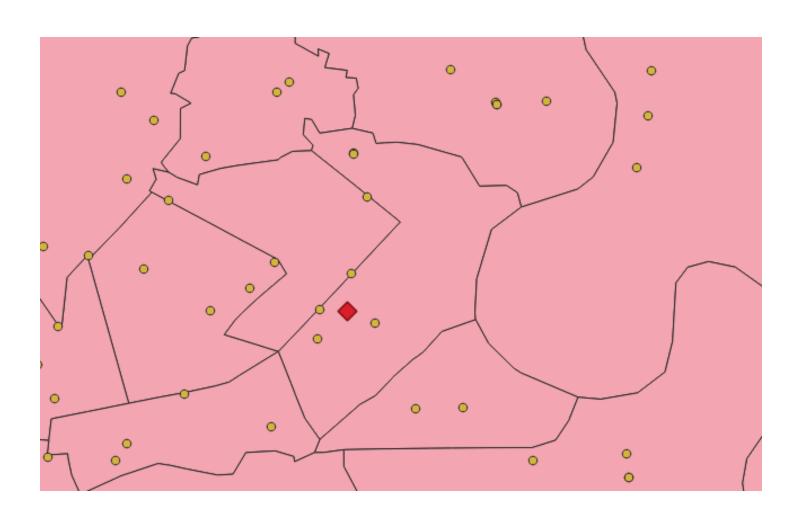






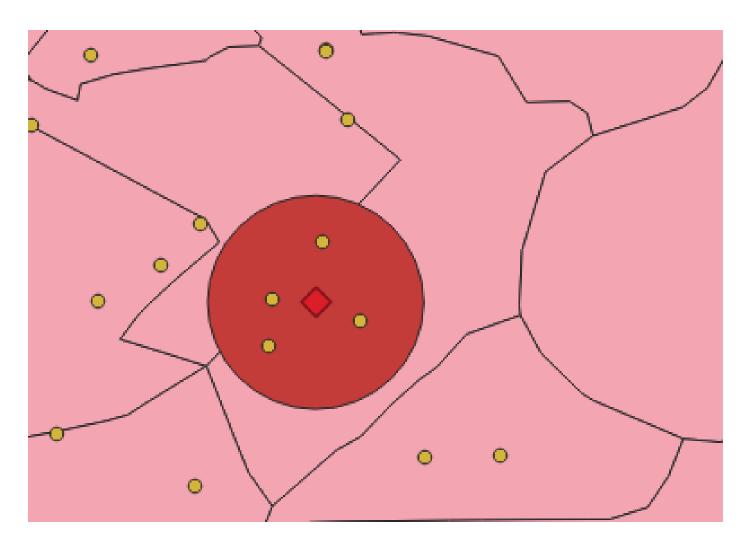






```
-- Tao diem tu toa do SELECT
ST_SetSRID(ST_Point(106.69093, 10.77082), 4326);
```

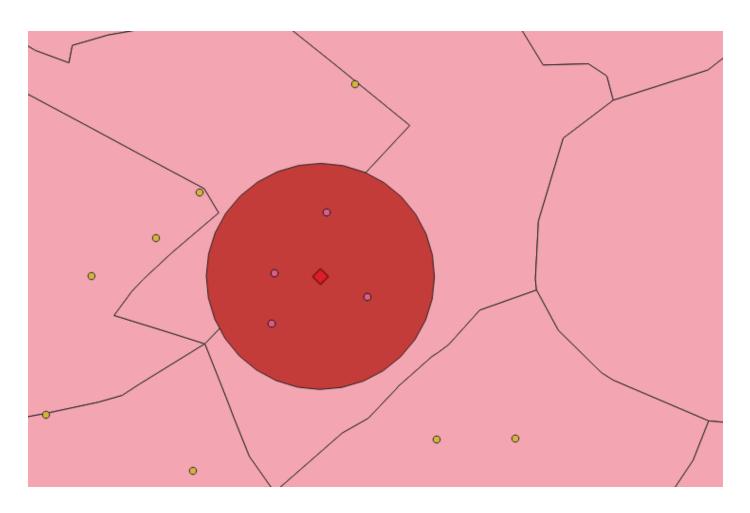




```
-- Tao buffer 1000m
SELECT
ST_Buffer(ST_SetSRID(ST_Point(106.69093,
10.77082), 4326), 0.01) AS buffer;

-- Chuyen tu do sang m
SELECT
ST_Buffer(ST_Transform(ST_SetSRID(ST_Point(106.69093, 10.77082), 4326), 32648),
1000) AS buffer;
```





```
-- Tim kiem cac cua hang TGDĐ cach 1000m

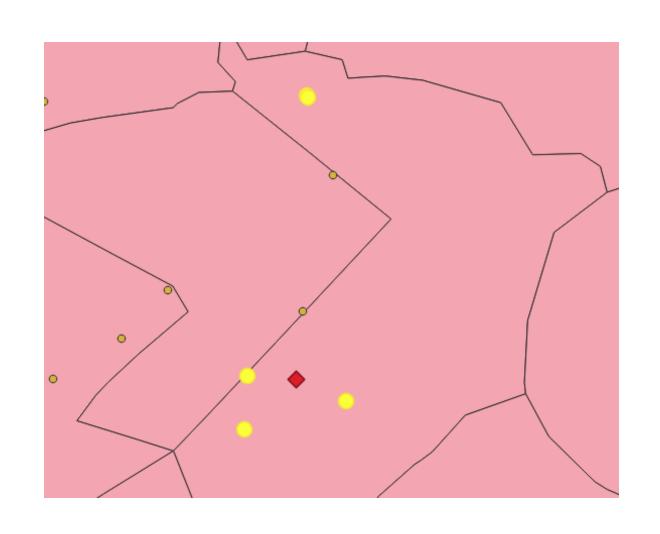
SELECT * FROM hcm_tgdd WHERE

ST_DWithin( ST_Transform(geom, 32648),

ST_Transform(ST_SetSRID(ST_Point(106.69093,10.77082), 4326),

32648), 1000 );
```





```
-- Tim cua hang trong quan 1

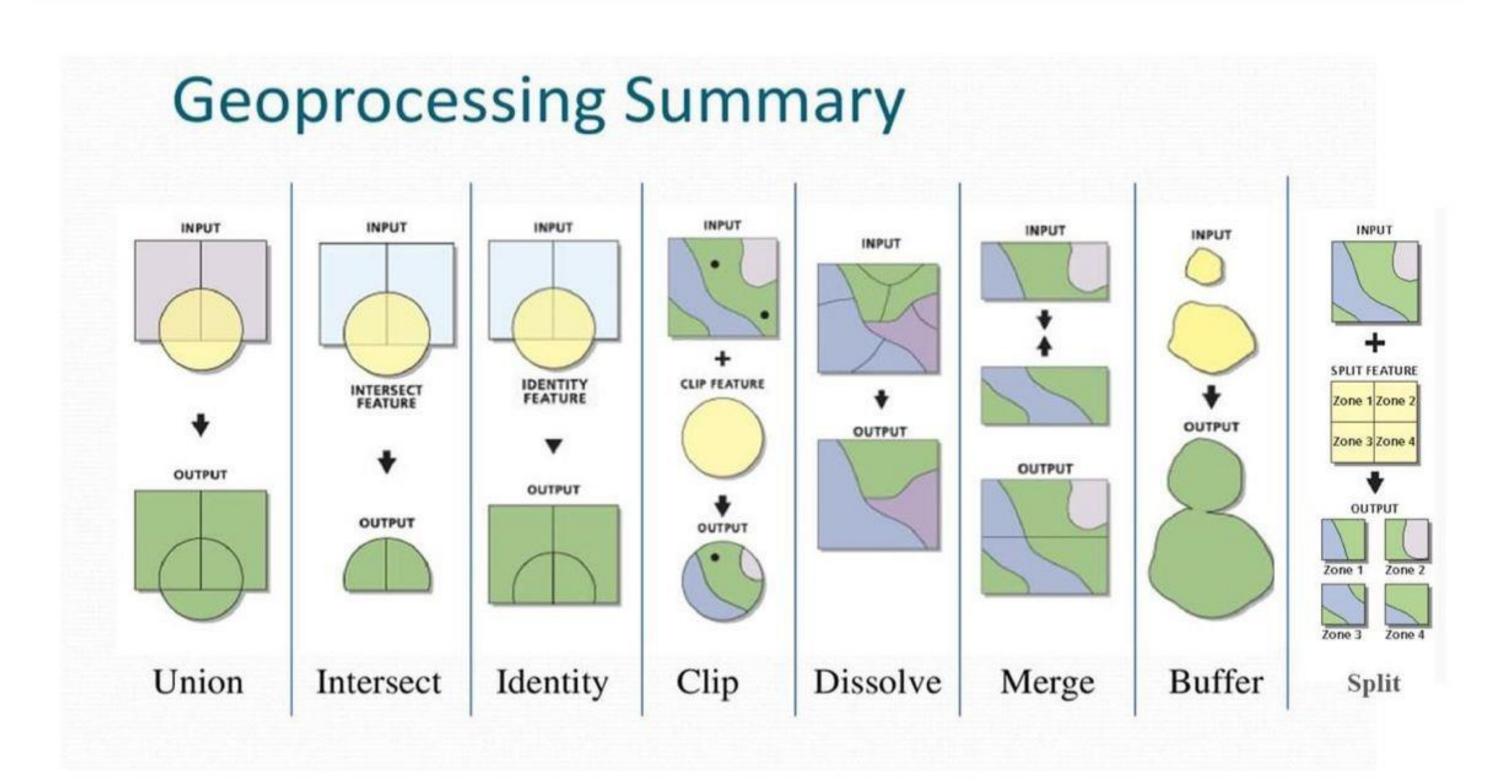
SELECT * FROM points WHERE

ST_Contains(polygon_geom,
points_geom);

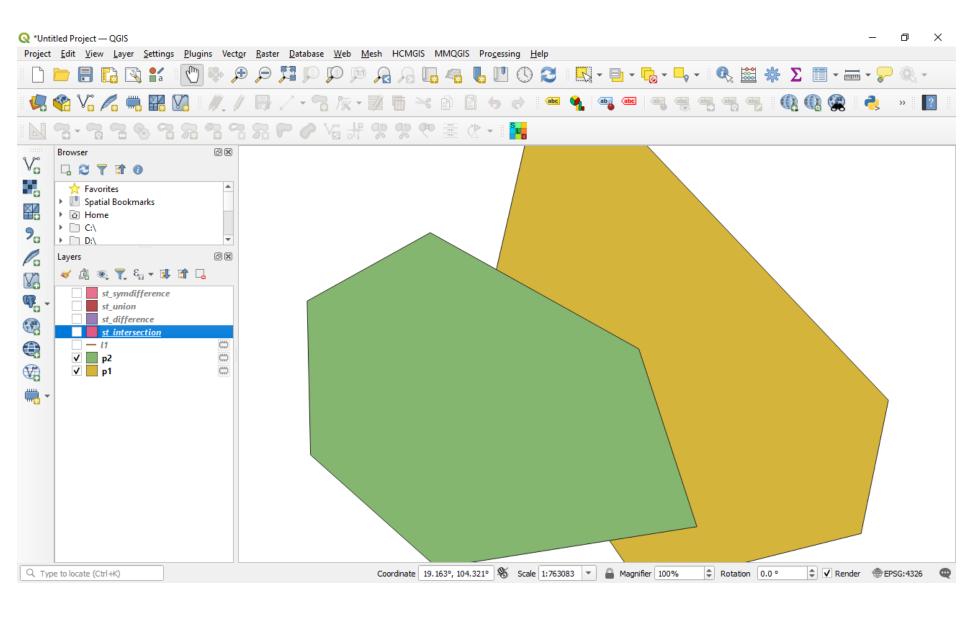
SELECT * FROM hcm_tgdd WHERE

ST_Contains((SELECT geom FROM
"hcm_quanhuyen" WHERE "name_2" =
'Quận 1'), geom);
```





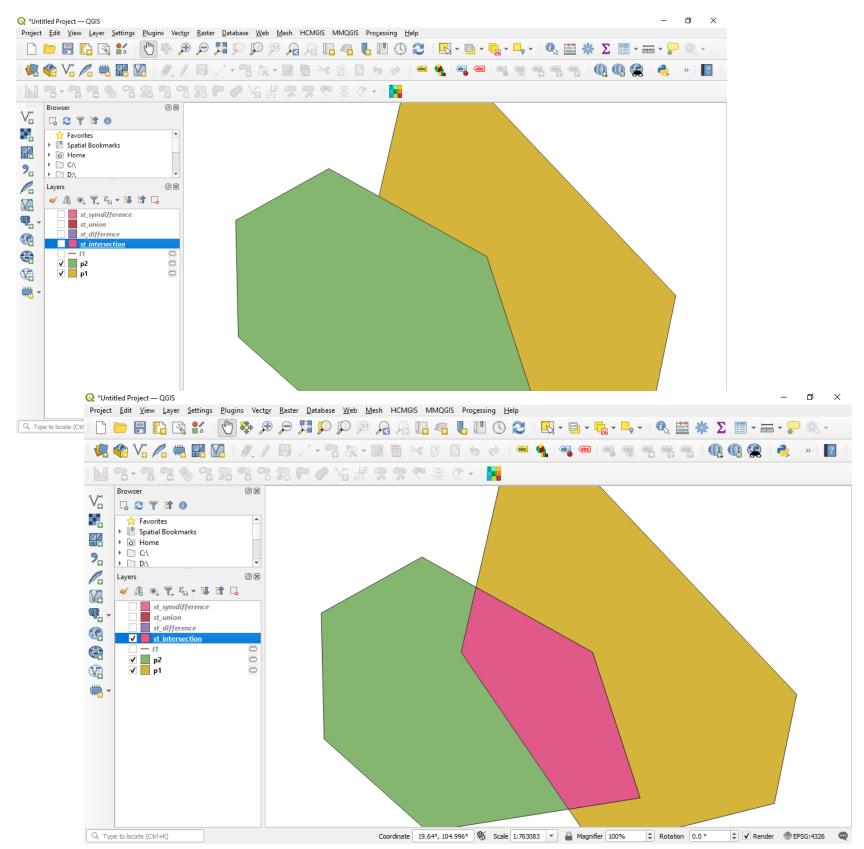




```
POLYGON ((104.91514205932 19.444427490235,
104.51963424682 19.224700927735,
104.53062057495 18.73031616211,
104.93711471557 18.367767333985,
105.77207565307 18.499603271485,
105.58530807495 19.070892333985,
104.91514205932 19.444427490235))
POLYGON ((105.22275924682 19.74105834961,
105.06895065307 19.070892333985,
105.59629440307 18.301849365235,
106.29941940307 18.477630615235,
106.38731002807 18.90609741211,
105.57432174682 19.76303100586,
105.22275924682 19.74105834961)
LINESTRING (104.23398971557 18.86215209961,
106.49717330932 19.356536865235)
POINT (105.42051315307 18.873138427735)
```



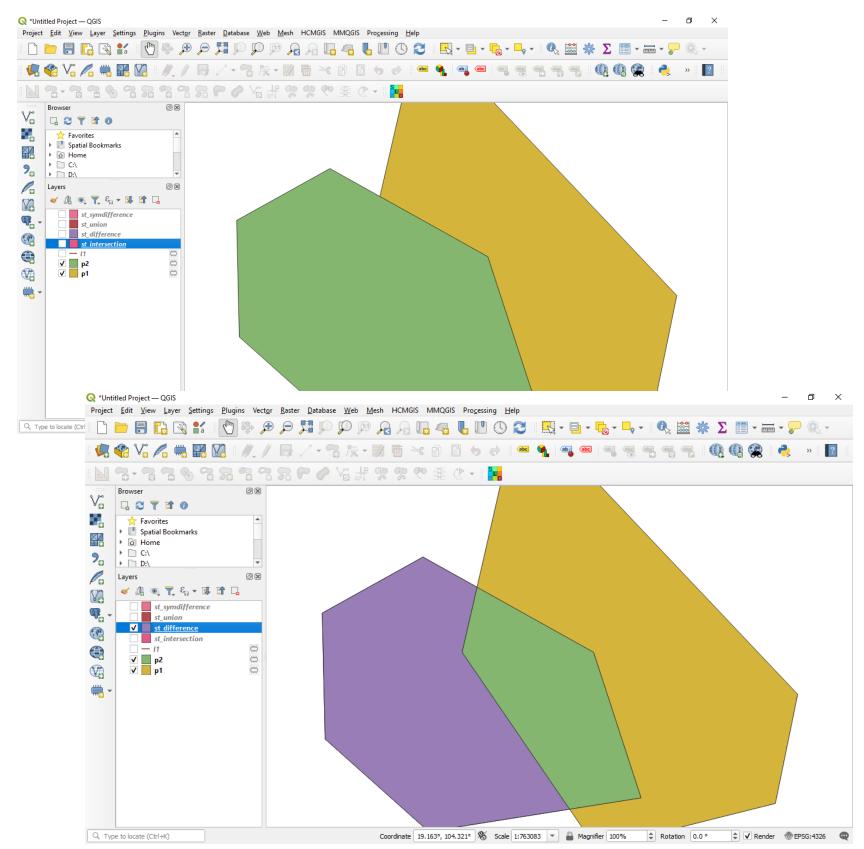
PostGIS st_intersection



```
--st intersection select
st intersection (GeomFromEWKT ('SRID=4326; POLYGON (
104.91514205932 19.444427490235, 104.51963424682
19.224700927735, 104.53062057495 18.73031616211,
104.93711471557 18.367767333985, 105.77207565307
18.499603271485, 105.58530807495 19.070892333985,
104.91514205932
19.444427490235)) '), GeomFromEWKT ('SRID=4326; POLYG
ON((105.22275924682 19.74105834961,
105.06895065307 19.070892333985, 105.59629440307
18.301849365235, 106.29941940307 18.477630615235,
106.38731002807 18.90609741211, 105.57432174682
19.76303100586, 105.22275924682
19.74105834961))')) as the geom, 1 as id
```



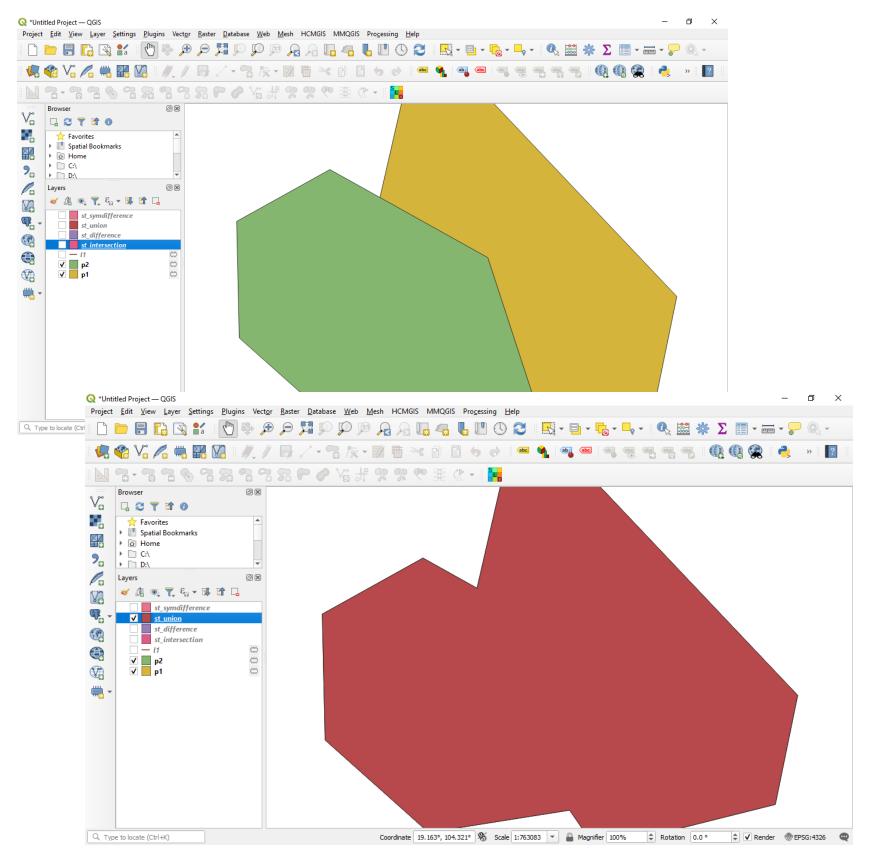
PostGIS st_difference



```
--st difference select
st difference (GeomFromEWKT ('SRID=4326; POLYGON ((10
4.91514205932 19.444427490235, 104.51963424682
19.224700927735, 104.53062057495 18.73031616211,
104.93711471557 18.367767333985, 105.77207565307
18.499603271485, 105.58530807495 19.070892333985,
104.91514205932
19.444427490235)) '), GeomFromEWKT ('SRID=4326; POLYG
ON((105.22275924682 19.74105834961,
105.06895065307 19.070892333985, 105.59629440307
18.301849365235, 106.29941940307 18.477630615235,
106.38731002807 18.90609741211, 105.57432174682
19.76303100586, 105.22275924682
19.74105834961))')) as the geom, 1 as id
```



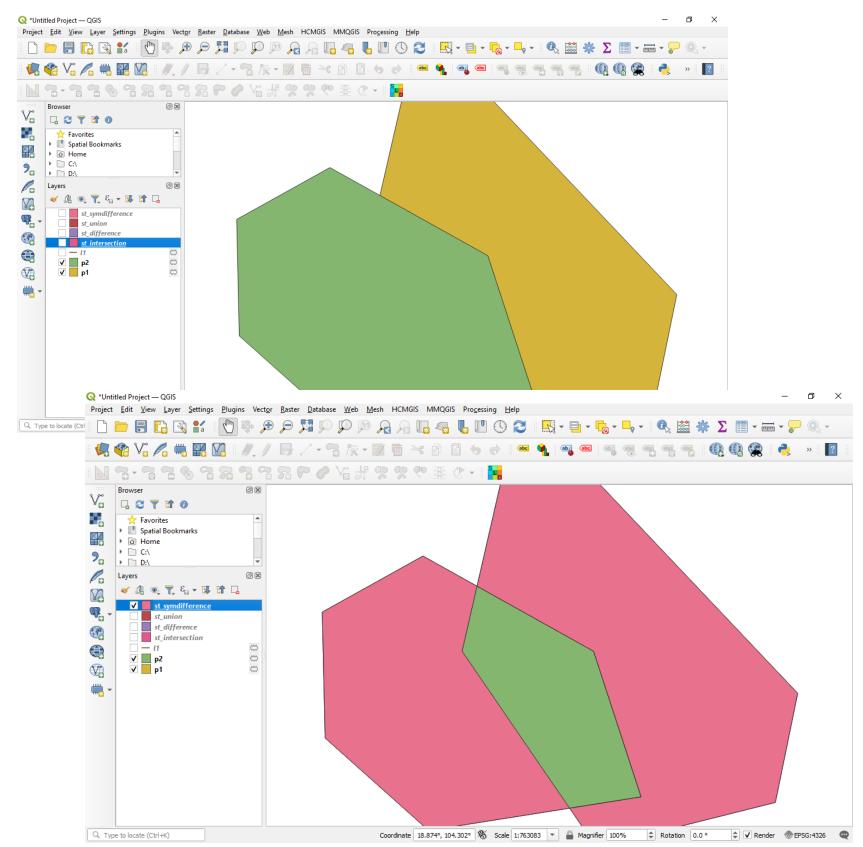
PostGIS st_union



```
--st union select
st union (GeomFromEWKT ('SRID=4326; POLYGON ((104.915
14205932 19.444427490235, 104.51963424682
19.224700927735, 104.53062057495 18.73031616211,
104.93711471557 18.367767333985, 105.77207565307
18.499603271485, 105.58530807495 19.070892333985,
104.91514205932
19.444427490235)) '), GeomFromEWKT ('SRID=4326; POLYG
ON((105.22275924682 19.74105834961,
105.06895065307 19.070892333985, 105.59629440307
18.301849365235, 106.29941940307 18.477630615235,
106.38731002807 18.90609741211, 105.57432174682
19.76303100586, 105.22275924682
19.74105834961))')) as the geom, 1 as id
```



PostGIS st_symdifference



```
--st symdifference select
st symdifference (GeomFromEWKT ('SRID=4326; POLYGON (
(104.91514205932 19.444427490235, 104.51963424682
19.224700927735, 104.53062057495 18.73031616211,
104.93711471557 18.367767333985, 105.77207565307
18.499603271485, 105.58530807495 19.070892333985,
104.91514205932
19.444427490235))'),GeomFromEWKT('SRID=4326; POLYG
ON((105.22275924682 19.74105834961,
105.06895065307 19.070892333985, 105.59629440307
18.301849365235, 106.29941940307 18.477630615235,
106.38731002807 18.90609741211, 105.57432174682
19.76303100586, 105.22275924682
19.74105834961))')) as the geom, 1 as id
```





THANK YOU