# **DFDL WG Call Minutes**

This OPEN document will not be filed. It is being kept active.

## Meeting about Meetings\OGF

 Project
 DFDL 1.0

 Meeting Date
 05-Feb-14 (Wed)

 Meeting Time
 15:00 - 16:00

Created by Steve Hanson on 09-Mar-11 Last Modified by Steve Hanson on 06-Feb-14

## OGF DFDL Working Group Call, 5 February 2014

## Agenda

Prepare for your meeting by describing the objectives (both immediate and long-term, if appropriate) of the meeting; and describe key plan details.

# 1. Daffodil Open Source Project

Status update.

## 2. AOB

#### Minutes

## **Meeting Minutes**

**Reflect** on your meeting as you record all topics and issues discussed, and any tabled conversations. What went well, or what would you do differently next time? Document those so others can take advantage of your learning.

#### Attendees

Steve Hanson Tim Kimber Mike Beckerle Jonathan Cranford

#### Apologies

#### **IPR Statement** "I acknowledge that participation in this meeting is subject to the OGF Intellectual Property Policy."

#### **Minutes**

#### 1. Daffodil Open Source Project

Performance work to be undertaken as no tuning done yet. Work will soon start on the reversed bit order requirement as this is important for NSA.

#### 2. MITRE work to create DFDL schemas for NSA

Just finished a large schema for a format which has both XML and text renderings.

Transformed the XML Schema for the XML format to a DFDL schema for the text format
using an XSLT pipeline.
Mike observed that there is little in XML Schemas that can be used to guide the parse when
at a point of uncertainty. Tim gave the example of enumeration facets being important when
disambiguating otherwise identical structures, eg, for HIPAA.

## Meeting closed 16:15 UK

# Next regular call

Tues Feb 11th 16:00 UK

# Create Action Items

Record the to-do's and individuals assigned by entering the appropriate information in the form below . Press the "Create Action Items" button to create specific to do's that can be tracked in the assignee's Work for Me views. " All Action Items will be tracked in the Action Items and Other Meeting Documents tab .

Action Items and Other Meeting Documents				
Subject	Document Type	Created	Modified	

Next action: 253

# Actions raised at this meeting

No	Action				
250	Standardise on a single tdml format for DFDL tests (All)				
	5/2: Steve has requested permission for IBM to view / use the Daffodil tdml files, as a precursor				
	to trying to standardise on a common tdml format. Was formerly part of action 066.				
251	Create official error codes (AII)				
	5/2: Create official error codes for all possible errors implied by the DFDL spec .				

	This is a big piece of work, so this action is deferred for now. Was formerly part of action 066.			
252	Clarify binary packed calendar relationship with calendar pattern (Steve) 5/2: The spec could be clearer that the digits in a binary packed calendar representation have a semantic given by the dfdl:calendarPattern property. Errata 2.2 already improved the spec in this area and added an example, but it could still be improved. Steve will look at the property description for dfdl:binaryCalendarRep in 13.13, and correct the paragraph in 13.11.1 that implies non-digits are allowed. Also in 12.7.3.2.4 it says the max length of a binary packed calendar is implementation defined,			
	but it should be possible to specify a minimum based on the longest legal calendar pattern for a binary packed calendar.			

# Current Actions :

No	Action				
224	Add section for implementation defined limits (Jonathan) 3/9: Several places in the spec cite this, should be grouped. Currently partially listed in section 2.6.				
	Also note distinction between 'implementation defined' and 'implementation dependent'. Check spec for correct usage.				
Resolve during public comment. 10/9: No progress					
	17/9: Jonathan sent a reference to the W3C XProc standard where the distinction is made clear. Jonathan will go through the spec and gather everything that is implementation defined/dependent. Public comment to be raised				
	24/9: With Jonathan to raise. 1/10: Public comment 97 raised (http://redmine.ogf.org/boards/15/topics/97) 8/10: With Jonathan to provide words.				
	22/10: Jonathan has defined implementation defined/dependent and started to classify. Steve and Mike had trouble with the definitions, Steve to re-word and send for comment.				
	31/10: Reworded version sent 5/11: Rewording approved. Jonathan proceeding with classification, will distribute for review when complete.				
	 28/1: Still with Jonathan 5/2: Jonathan is up to section 12.7. Discovered an issue with binary packed calendars, new action 252 raised.				
228	Review set of tutorial lessons (AII) 17/9: Lesson 1 proposes a set of lessons, needs reviewing as over 2 years old.				
	22/10: No progress 31/10: Becoming a focus for Tresys. Steve to send his 'Modeling Data Formats using DFDL' powerpoint.				
	 19/11: No further progress 26/11: Possibility of help from MITRE high-school student, and from Marisa at IBM.				
	 5/2: No further progress				
242	Public comment : dfdl:valueLength and dfdl :contentLength descriptions (Mike) 19/11: http://redmine.ogf.org/boards/15/topics/63. Agreed that the function names were ok as per errata 3.18, and that the spec is clear that they refer to the grammar regions. However the grammar regions mentioned do not fully include literal nil values . Discussed what happens when parsing - remember the length or re-parse? What about lengthUnits 'characters' when the data is binary? Also the 'Notes' that follow the table need to be reworked. 26/11: Needs wording to handle all the issues found, assigned to Mike.				
I					

	5/2: Still with Mike
246	Refactor DFDL spec into a multipart MS Word document (Mike) 28/1: Mike to see whether this solves the fragility and size problems that the spec experiences today. 5/2: Not started
247	Update DFDL errata documents to incorporate public comments (Steve) 28/1: To keep all spec issues documented in one place, the public comments will be added to the errata documents. 5/2: Not started
248	Discriminators and potential points of uncertainty (Steve) 28/1: Steve to write up a proposal to prevent a discriminator from behaving in a non-obvious manner when used with a potential point of uncertainty that turns out not to be an actual point of uncertainty. 5/2: Steve sent an email to check whether choice branches, unordered elements and floating elements should always be actual points of uncertainty, as there are times when there is no uncertainty, eg, last choice branch; all floating elements found. It was decided that they are always actual points of uncertainty. To do otherwise will complicate implementations and result in fragile schemas. Steve will proceed with the proposal on that basis.
249	Revise the array forward progress requirement (Steve) 28/1: Tim to revise section 16.6 to correct errors and include 'implicit' bounded use case. 5/2: Tim sent out revised section. Steve has reviewed and sent an updated section. Broadly correct, but can be improved further by use of bullets, explicit mention of empty and nil representation, and use of 'must' not 'may' for the bounded case. Steve to update.

# **Closed actions**

No	Action						
066	Investigate format for defining test cases (All)						
	25/11:IBM to see if it is possible to publish its test case format.						
	04/12: no update						
	17/02: IBM is willing in principle to publish the test case format and some of the test cases . May						
	need some time to build a 'compliance suite'?						
	24/03: No progress						
	03/03: Discussions have been taking place on the subset of tests that will be provided.						
	10/03: work is progressing						
	17/03: work is progressing						
	<ul> <li>31/03: work is progressing</li> <li>14/04: And XML test case format has been defined and is being tested.</li> <li>21/04. Schema for TDML defined. Need to define how this and the test cases will be made</li> </ul>						
public 05/05: Work still progressing 12/05: Work still progressing							
							02/06: Work still progressing on technical and legal considerations
							 25/08: Will chase to allow Daffodil access to test cases. The WG should define how
	implementation confirm that they 'conform to DFDL v1' 01/09: IBM still progressing the legal aspect. Intends to publish 100 or so tests as soon as it can ahead of a full compliance suite.						
	08/09: IBM still progressing						
15/09: IBM still progressing 15/09: IBM still progressing, expect tests to be available within a few weeks							
	22/09: IBM still progressing, expect tests to be available within a few weeks						
	29/09:Test cases are being prepared.						
	06/10: Some test cases should be available next week. Steve would like to be able to show the						
	test case information at OGF 30.						
	13/10: Still progressing						

10/11: Legal issues cleared, IBM in process of collecting 100 example test cases, ideally ones that fit the 'extended conformance' of NCSA Daffodil

17/11: Work is progressing on verifying the test cases . It should be possible to distribute to the WG in 2 weeks.

24/11: About half the test cases have been completed and are being reviewed internally.

01/12: Test cases should be available shortly

08/12: The test cases are in internal IBM review. Probably need a bit of reorganising before publication

Stephanie gave a brief overview of the format of the test cases.

15/12: Ruth joined the call to provide the latest status. The test cases have been updated and a draft read.me produced. Although not ready for public distribution Ruth will send them to Joe for feedback.

22/12: Test cases were sent to Joe for initial testing which found some problems in the Daffodil parser

12/01: All current tests use a default format whih Daffodil doesn't currently support. Joe suggested that there should be test that defined the same function using different definition forms. Also suggested that default formats should be provided by the WG. This had always been the intention. Action 133 raised to track.

19/01: There is currently no resource available in IBM to make more tests available . IBM to discuss how/if it can make a 'minimal compliance test suite' available.

26/01: Action kicked off within IBM. There was a brief discussion abot naming and organisation of test cases but no preferences were expressed

02/02: IBM will not have the resources to develop a full test suite in the near future. Steve suggested that we produce a list of required test cases so that anyone could supply them.

09/02: Steve had previously sent a list of areas to be tested. Please review.

23/02: Please review Steve's list of areas to be tested

02/03: Alan had reviewed Steve's list and we went through his comments. Agreed there is no need for separate tests for the infoset or for dfdl: property lists, unions etc but comment will be added that these should be exercised during property testing.

09/03: Alan updated the test document. Need more introduction and perhaps adopting the OGF template.

30/03. Ownership of test document passed to Steve. This action is merged with 112 and will cover all aspects of compliance suite.

13/04: IBM will not have time to create a compliance suite in the near future. Probably best to make this action deferred for now.

10/07/2012: Discussed schemes to create interchangeable tests. Ideally need a DFDL defined error code per failure, in conjunction with specific inserts.

26/3/2013: Resurrecting deferred action.

We have got to the point where it makes sense to converge the IBM DFDL and Daffodil variations of .tdml file.

Steve to seek permission from IBM to make the list of IBM DFDL error messages available to DFDL WG.

## ....

## 24/5: No further progress.

28/5: Mike summarised the status of Daffodil's tdml runner. Since IBM shared the tdml format, Daffodil has added a) bit file support with in-line comments; b) embedded schema; c) failure checking by multiple string matching. IBM has added a) some flags that map to parser API 'features' such as optional checks; b) code to handle illegal XML characters. 1200 parser test cases written for Daffodil, about 60 of the original IBM shared tests now pass in Daffodil. Steve will email OGF and ask if there is an approved process for demonstrating that multiple implementations generate the same set of test results. To progress with a shared tdml format, IBM will need to get legal approval to view the Daffodil source test cases, Steve to kick this off. Mark noted that IBM's tdml format has evolved in order to make the infoset comparison easier, Mark will see whether the shared tests use the latest version.

\ 6 [ 5	4/6: Steve has emailed OGF for guidance, reply received. Experience documents needed to verify conformance, but there is not a requirement to have executable tests. However, a set of executable tests is what we need ideally. Discussed error messages and identifiers for different errors and what the granularity should be . Steve has asked for permission to send the IBM DFDL error messages to the DFDL WG, they should be used as a starting point. Need to agree what constitutes the minimum content of an error message.
3	 22/10: No further progress 31/10: Steve has permission to send IBM DFDL's error messages to the WG. 5/11: Error messages sent
1	 2/12: No further progress 14/1: Steve had started to pursue approval for IBM to be sent the Daffodil source test cases. He will resurrect this.
	21/1: Noted .tdml format divergence between IBM and Daffodil, best example being error message specification.
i [	Steve explained the IBM DFDL error message prefix CTDxnnny, where x is component (can be gnored), nnnn is unique message number, and is E(rror), W(arning) or I(nformational). If Daffodil used the same message numbers, a .tdml runner could work with both IBM DFDL and Daffodil by looking for the message number in (say) the first 10 chars.
5	28/1: IBM error messages now in Daffodil source control for future use. 5/2: Steve has requested permission for IBM to view / use the Daffodil tdml files, as a precursor
1	to trying to standardise on a common tdml format. See new <b>action 250</b> . The other outstanding item in this action to create official error codes for all possible errors mplied by the DFDL spec. This is a big piece of work, so created new <b>action 251</b> which will be
	deferred initially. This action can now be <b>closed</b> and work tracked by 250 and 251.

# **Deferred** actions

No	Action			
131	Transformation of DFDL properties to a canonical form (Joe)         08/12: Joe has produced a XSLT to transform a DFDL schema to a canonical element form.         When tested it should be made available on the WG gidforge site.         15/12: Alan tested against test dfdl schema which worked correctly (after fixing some errors in the schema)         22/12: no update         12/01: Joe has some defects to fix before making available on gridforge.         19/01: There is a difficult problem to solve before Joe make the style sheet public         26/01: Working on problems         02/02: no progress         09/02: As it wasn't a simple as exoected this will be treated as a low priority action         23/02: Low prioity         09/03: Low priority			
200	30/03: Deferring for now Establish recommended practices for pushing changes to GitHub (Mike) 29/1: Mike will talk to Tresys who have used Git a lot. 5/2: Mike to talk to Tresys this week, Tim has sent some links. 12/2: Information sent by Mike, Steve to review 2/12: No further progress 14/1: Deferring until needed			
233	Public comment : Formats with bit order reversed (Mike) 1/10: http://redmine.ogf.org/boards/15/topics/43. Mike to provide words for potential new property for review.			

	<ul> <li>8/10: Words sent by Mike generated considerable discussion. Mike will update the words to make the subject more consumable, and move the bulk of the discussion to a new main section at the end of the spec (suggest between existing sections 24 &amp; 25).</li> <li>22/10: Mike wants to have a working implementation before closing on this, so marking the public comment as deferred.</li> <li>31/10: Deferring for now</li> </ul>
241	Public comment : Bi-di properties placement in precedence section (All) 7/11: This looks deliberate but the asymmetry between parsing and unparsing is unclear. Really needs Daffodil or IBM DFDL to implement these properties, which has not happened yet. Deferring this action.

# Work items:

No	Item	Owner	Target	Status
045	Resolve public comments and incorporate into spec	All	2013-10-22	Pending