# **DFDL WG Call Minutes**

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## Meeting about Meetings\OGF

Project DFDL 1.0

Meeting Date 05-Jul-16 (Tues)
Meeting Time 15:00 - 16:00

Created by Steve Hanson on 09-Mar-11 Last Modified by Steve Hanson on 05-Jul-16

#### OGF DFDL Working Group Call, 5 July 2016

#### Agenda

Prepare for your meeting by describing the objectives (both immediate and long-term, if appropriate) of the meeting; and describe key planterials.

## 1. Daffodil Open Source Project

Status update.

#### 2. Need for fn:error() when unparsing

Previously the WG concluded that fn:error() was not needed because a dfdl:assert message could be used. That's not possible when evaluating an expression when unparsing, such as for dfdl:outputValueCalc.

XPath fn:error() is defined at https://www.w3.org/TR/xpath-functions/#func-error

## 3. Scanning binary data for delimiters

The DFDL spec allows scanning for delimiters to occur when data is binary, specifically hexBinary or packed. IBM DFDL implements its scanner by always converting data and delimiters to binary and doing a binary match, including DFDL entities that can have multiple values, and so copes with binary data seamlessly. Daffodil team are asking if the spec needs to say more about this.

#### 4. AOB

#### Minutes

## **Meeting Minutes**

**Reflect** on your meeting as you record all topics and issues discussed, and any tabled conversations. What went well, or what would you do differently next time? Document those so others can take advantage of your learning.

#### **Attendees**

Steve Hanson Mike Beckerle

#### **Apologies**

#### Minutes

# 1. Daffodil Open Source Project

No update.

## 2. Need for fn:error() when unparsing

Agreed that an error function is needed for use in expressions when unparsing. Mike to look at XPath fn:error() to see if suitable. <a href="https://www.w3.org/TR/xpath-functions/#func-error">https://www.w3.org/TR/xpath-functions/#func-error</a>.

New action 288.

## 3. Scanning binary data for delimiters

Noted that scanning for delimiters when data is binary, and using raw byte entities, are both optional features of the spec. So an implementation could use a character-based scanner if it did not support these optional features. Otherwise a byte-based scanner is needed. Agreed to add an implementation note to section 12.3.2.2. Issue https://redmine.ogf.org/issues/315 raised.

#### **IPR Statement**

"I acknowledge that participation in this meeting is subject to the OGF Intellectual Property Policy."

# Meeting closed

16:00 ŪK

## Next regular call

2nd August @ 15:00 UK

#### Create Action Items

Record the to-do's and individuals assigned by entering the appropriate information in the form below . Press the "Create Action Items" button to create specific to do's that can be tracked in the assignee's Work for Me views. " All Action Items will be tracked in the Action Items and Other Meeting Documents tab .

Action Items	and Other	Mantina	Dearmonto	
Action items	and Other	weeuma	Documents	

	Subject	Document Type	Created	Modified
Next action: 289				

# Actions raised at this meeting

No	Action		
288	Decide on error function specification (Mike)		
	5/7: An error function is useful for expressions when unparsing. Mike to evaluate XPath		
	fn:error().		

# **Current Actions:**

No	Action
228	Review set of tutorial lessons (All) 17/9: Lesson 1 proposes a set of lessons, needs reviewing as over 2 years old.
	22/10: No progress 31/10: Becoming a focus for Tresys. Steve to send his 'Modeling Data Formats using DFDL' powerpoint.
	 19/11: No further progress 26/11: Possibility of help from MITRE high-school student, and from Marisa at IBM.
	11/3: No further progress 25/3: MITRE have produced a couple of new tutorials under the guidance of James Gariss. Jonathan to forward for review. Mike observed that an html tutorial could be generated from a tdml file using XSLT. 11/4: Not discussed 15/4: Jonathan will send 4 new mini-tutorials. Need to figure out best way to incorporate into the tutorial structure.

29/4: Tutorials received. Mark has taken a quick read. Mark & Steve to review and report back. 6/5: Still with Mark and Steve

20/5: Mark has reviewed. Will ask IBM information development to recommend a way to portray the existing and new lessons, preferably web-based. Find somewhere to host them. OGF? GitHub? developerWorks? NCSA?

3/6: Steve has also reviewed.

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17/6: No further progress on tutorials. Tim is looking into the creation of some DFDL how-to videos using the IBM Integration Studio.

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31/3: No further progress

14/4: Agreed that the need for better tutorials has become pressing for Daffodil users who aren't using IBM's tools and material. Discussed creating tutorials based on a tdml file with comments that is processed to produce html. Mike to investigate.

28/4: Mike has sent an example tdml file which embeds instances of a new 'tutorial' element in various places. These elements contain html which can be extracted and formatted in a browser. Suggest future DFDL tutorials are created using this technology.

12/5: Not discussed

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22/9: No further progress

3/11: Daffodil team has someone working on the new 'tutorial' element in tdml files. In time this should result in some new tutorials and re-working of existing tutorials.

5/1/16: Mike has started a bitOrder tutorial using the tdml file approach (uses stylesheets to render html).

16/2: The bitOrder tutorial is available on the web @

https://opensource.ncsa.illinois.edu/bamboo/artifact/DFDL-MASTER21/JOB1/build-132/Tutorials/bitorder.tutorial.tdml.xml

1/3: Awaiting review. Web-based try out facility under development at Tresys.

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#### 5/7: No further progress

# 242 Public comment: dfdl:valueLength and dfdl:contentLength descriptions (Mike)

19/11: http://redmine.ogf.org/boards/15/topics/63. Agreed that the function names were ok as per errata 3.18, and that the spec is clear that they refer to the grammar regions. However the grammar regions mentioned do not fully include literal nil values. Discussed what happens when parsing - remember the length or re-parse? What about lengthUnits 'characters' when the data is binary? Also the 'Notes' that follow the table need to be reworked.

26/11: Needs wording to handle all the issues found, assigned to Mike.

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11/3: Still with Mike

25/3: Mike has sent out revised wording, reviewed by Mark and Steve. Noted that the words need to explain the concept of building a complex element from the bottom up, and these words are equally applicable to several places in section 12.3. Mike to revise accordingly.

11/4: More revised wording sent by Mike. Started to review but realised it needed some off-line preparation and thought. Review for next call.

15/4: Review comments from Steve and Tim. The functions need to be clear that they work off the infoset value. The detailed wording is needed but should be removed to a new sub-section of 12.3, probably at end. Most sub-sections of 12.3, and the functions in 23.5.3 will refer to this new sub-section. 23.5.3 should limit itself to behaviour specific to the functions, such as not potentially represented, the effect of the \$lengthUnits argument. Also discussed what happens if \$path argument returns a nodeset > 1; should be a processing error, can always use a predicate to select one node of an array.

29/4: See various email discussions. Several things noted by Mike, and he recommends a rewrite of some of section 12.3. Then the description of the two functions becomes much simpler. Deferring for now, and will resurrect after current spec revision is finalised. 6/5: Mike is working on a mind map for the length section. Deferring until needed.

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23/9: Rewrite should be postponed to future 1.1. Still need to answer the original questions about the functions though...

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25/4/2016: Undeferring action as some of these issues are now impacting Daffodil team as they write their unparser. Steve has sent the email threads on this action to Mike. Mike will combine with his issues and distill into a single thread.

7/6: Thread to include use of a variable with dfdl:outputValueCalc. May be undefined at point of evaluation.

5/7: Mike has been looking at this. Two main points:

- 1) Computing the content length of a complex element with internal alignment.
- 2) Computing length in chars of a complex element which is not 100% text

Mike will send out a discussion via email. Noted that rules should also apply to prefixed length calculation.

(Aside: IBM DFDL unparser does not support a prefixed length complex element with length units chars and variable width encoding).

## 250 Standardise on a single tdml format for DFDL tests (All)

5/2: Steve has requested permission for IBM to view / use the Daffodil tdml files, as a precursor to trying to standardise on a common tdml format. Was formerly part of action 066.

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18/2: No further progress

11/3: Mike and Steve discussing the best way to share and cooperate on tdml format.

25/3: Discussed the creation of an OGF document that will own and define a standardised tdml format.

11/4: Proposal is for the OGF document to define a tdml format without Tresys or IBM copyright statement.

15/4: Draft document on Redmine

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6/5: No further progress

20/5: Mark has read through the document. Particularly concerned with how namespaces are handled in the infoset.

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17/6: No further progress

25/6: Mike has added bit order capability as per action 233.

9/12: No further progress

6/1/15: Mike to resurrect this as Tresys would like to run their tdml suite against both Daffodil and IBM DFDL.

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10/2: No further progress

24/2: Mike updating the Daffodil TDML test runner to handle unparser (ie, serializer) tests

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14/4: No further progress

28/4: Tresys have enhanced their tdml runner to allow unparser tests and round-trip tests (parser->unparser->parser) as well as the new tutorial tag (see action 228)

12/5: Not discussed

3/11: No progress

5/1/16: No progress. Needs more interoperability between implementations to be really useful.

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5/7: No progress

## 279 Improve defaulting description to explicitly cover local groups (Mike)

28/4: Only talks about elements, should mention local sequence and choice.

12/5: Not discussed

23/6: Section 15.1.3 needs to say what happens when a choice branch does not contain any elements; such a choice branch is selected (but see action 280 below as minOccurs '0' might change this). Section 9.4 also needs updating to say what happens when local groups are

	found within a complex type. 11/8: Steve did some tests with IBM DFDL. Just need some words as above. Action assigned to Mike. 25/8: In progress
	5/1/16: No progress
	 5/7: No progress
286	Create table that compares Daffodil features to IBM DFDL features (Steve/Mike) 16/2: Take table from section 22 of DFDL 1.0 spec and add columns showing implementations. 1/3: No progress 10/5: No progress. Work on this for next call.
	7/6: No further progress 5/7: Steve has added column for IBM DFDL and emailed to WG. Mike will add column for Daffodil.
287	Find a way to handle a variable path step in DFDL expression (All)  1/3: DFDL4S currently using a hack that embeds a regex in a path step.  10/5: No progress  24/5: Need example from DFDL4S
	 5/7: Need to ask DFDL4S for example.:

# **Closed actions**

No	Action
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# **Deferred actions**

No	Action
241	Public comment: Bi-di properties placement in precedence section (All) 7/11: This looks deliberate but the asymmetry between parsing and unparsing is unclear. Really needs Daffodil or IBM DFDL to implement these properties, which has not happened yet. Deferring this action.
	 23/9: Candidate to be moved out to 1.1 ?

# Work items:

	No	Item	Owner	Target	Status
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