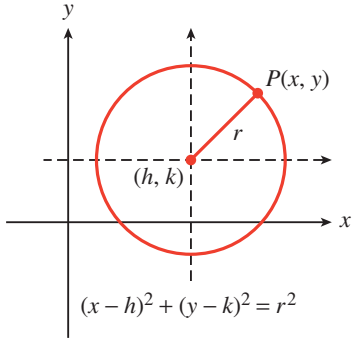


(a)

(r is constant)



(b)