

# **HID Transfer Solution**

#### Information

Application	The sample code provides a solution for HID Vendor Transfer
BSP Version	N329x Series BSP
Hardware	N329x Development Board

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## 1 Function Description

#### 1.1 Introduction

N329x works as HID device and uses Vendor commands to achieve data transfer and provides a solution to avoid the product destroyed by failed update operation (Take SPI flash for example code).

Function	USB HID Device
Control Transfer	Control Pipe
	endpoint 0: Control IN/OUT
HID device	Interface 0
	endpoint 1: Interrupt IN
	endpoint 2: Interrupt OUT

Table 1 HID Device Configuration

## 1.2 Firmware Update

## 1.2.1 Memory map

Turbowriter maintains image list (Last page of Block 0 for SPI flash) when user adds or removes image from storage and loader will use the information to load the images from flash to target memory space. Therefore, N329x series can't boot up successfully when not only loader and execute image but also image list is destroyed. Figure 1 shows the flash map for SPI flash. The sample code provides a solution to avoid the product destroyed by failed update operation.

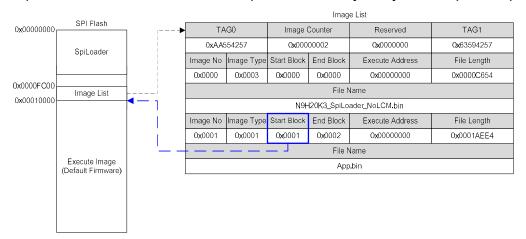


Figure 1 SPI flash map

## 1.2.2 Principle

The solution doesn't modify the memory space of default firmware (Block 0 & Blocks for execute image) to avoid that the product is destroyed after update failed. In order not to modify Image List, it needs to keep the information about the Updated Firmware in other block. We get the end of block of Execute Image from Image List for the start block of the Updated Firmware (end of block of Execute Image + 1) and use the firmware image format to indicate the Updated Firmware status, version, and size (See Figure 2).



START TAGO	Version	Firmware Size	START TAG1
0x4E565420	20191223	0x0000EDB0	0x2054564E
	Updated	Firmware	
			End TAG
			0xA55AA55A

Figure 2 Firmware image format

END TAG offset is Updated Firmware start address + PAGE\_SIZE (256 Bytes) x page number of (Updated Firmware Header Size + Firmware Size), i.e., the next page of last page of firmware. When the update flow starts, updater will erase the END TAG first and write the END TAG after firmware update operation is finished correctly. Therefore, loader and HID device can check if firmware version and size are available by START and END TAGs (Updated Firmware uses the same execute address as Execute Image). The Updated Firmware is available when START TAGs and END TAG are correct. Figure 3 shows the flash map for the solution.

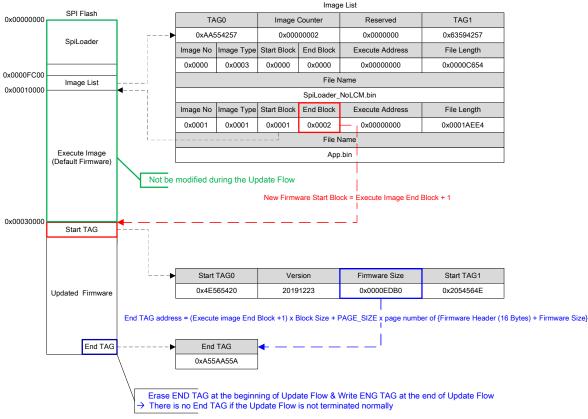


Figure 3 SPI flash map for the solution



#### 1.3 HID Vendor Command

The solution defines a set of HID vendor command for the firmware update flow. Take packets in full speed mode for example. Table 2 shows the command structure and Table 3 shows the command set for the firmware update flow. Here takes full speed for example.

Byte	Description	Comment
0	Command	
1	Length	0xE (Not include Checksum& Reserved)
2~5	Arg 1	
6~9	Arg 2	
10~13	Signature	0x43444948
14~17	Checksum	
18~63	Reserved	18~511 for High Speed

Table 2 Command structure

Description	CMD	Arg1	Arg2	Comment
GET_VERSION	0xD3	N/A	N/A	Get Current Version
GET_START_BLOCK	0xD5	N/A	N/A	Get Firmware Start Block No.
GET_STATUS	0xD4	N/A	N/A	Get SPI Flash status
ERASE	0x71	Block No.	N/A	Erase Block
UPDATE	0xB0	N/A	N/A	Start to Update
WRITE	0xC3	Page No.	Page Count	Write page
READ	0xD2	Page No.	Page Count	Read page
EXIT	0xB1	N/A	N/A	End of Update
IMAGE_WRITE	0xC4	N/A	Data Count	Write Image to display buffer
SET_PARAM	0xC5	Arg1	Arg2	Set parameter
GET_PARAM	0xD6	Arg1	Arg2	Get parameter

Table 3 HID Vendor Command set

### 1.3.1 GET VERSION

This command can get the firmware version. Device will return current version number. Table 4 and Figure 4 show the GET\_VERSION command example (If there is only default firmware, it will return 0x00000000). It gets 0x013417F7 (20191223).

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum
0xD3	0x0E	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x43444948	0x000001F9

Table 4 GET VERSION command example



Figure 4 GET VERSION command flow example



### 1.3.2 GET\_START\_BLOCK

This command can get the start block of Updated Firmware. Device will return the block number of Updated Firmware. Table 5 and Figure 5 show the GET\_START\_BLOCK command example. It gets 0x0000003 (Updated Firmware starts from Block 3).

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum
0xD5	0x0E	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x43444948	0x000001FB

Table 5 GET\_START\_BLOCK command example



Figure 5 GET\_START\_BLOCK command flow example

## 1.3.3 GET\_STATUS

This command can get SPI flash status. Device will return SPI flash status (0 means "Ready" and 1 means "Busy". Table 6 and Figure 6 show the GET\_STATUS command example.

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum
0xD4	0x0E	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x43444948	0x000001FA

Table 6 GET\_STATUS command example

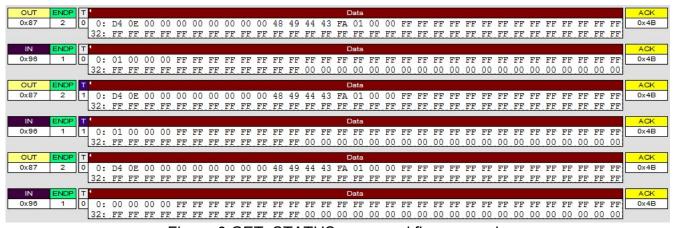


Figure 6 GET STATUS command flow example

#### **1.3.4 ERASE**

This command can erase SPI flash block. After this command, master must call ERASE command until it gets Ready status. Table 7 and Figure 7 show the ERASE command example.

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum
0x71	0x0E	0x0000003	0x0000001	0x43444948	0x0000019B

Table 7 ERASE command example



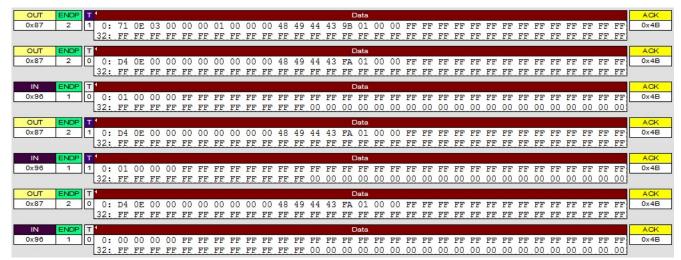


Figure 7 ERASE command flow example

#### **1.3.5 UPDATE**

This command means the update firmware flow starts. Device will erase the block that END TAG located if it exists. Table 8 and Figure 8 show the UPDATE command example.

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum
0xB0	0x0E	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x43444948	0x000001D6

Table 8 UPDATE command example

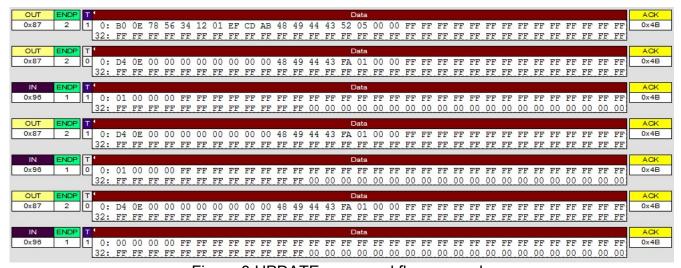


Figure 8 UPDATE command flow example

#### **1.3.6 WRITE**

This command writes data to SPI flash. After this command, master needs to send data to device according to the arguments (Arg1 is the start page number and Arg2 is the page count). Table 9 and Figure 9 show the WRITE command example. It writes 238 pages to page number 768 (block 3).



CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum
0xC3	0x0E	0x00000300	0x000000EE	0x43444948	0x000002DA

Table 9 WRITE command example

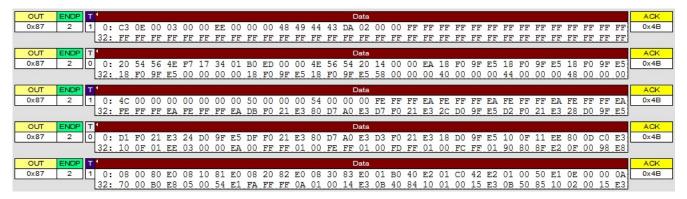


Figure 9 WRITE command flow example

#### 1.3.7 **READ**

This command read data from SPI flash. After this command, device needs to send data to host according to the arguments (Arg1 is the start page number and Arg2 is the page count). Table 10 and Figure 10 show the READ command example. It reads 238 pages from page number 768 (block 3).

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum
0xD2	0x0E	0x00000300	0x000000EE	0x43444948	0x000002E9

Table 10 READ command example



Figure 10 READ command flow example

#### 1.3.8 **EXIT**

This command means the update flow is done. In this example code, N329x will disable the USB function and load firmware.

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum				
0xB1	0x0E	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x43444948	0x000001D7				

Table 11 EXIT command example



Figure 11 EXIT command flow example

## 1.3.9 IMAGE WRITE

This command writes data to Image Buffer. After this command, master needs to send data to device according to the arguments (Arg2 is the data count). Table 12 and Figure 12 show the IMAGE\_WRITE command example. It decodes Image file (JPEG) to image buffer (47616 Bytes).

CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum				
0xC4	0x0E	0x0000BA00	0x00000000	0x43444948	0x000002A4				
T 11 (0.04) OF WOLTE									

Table 12 IMAGE WRITE command example

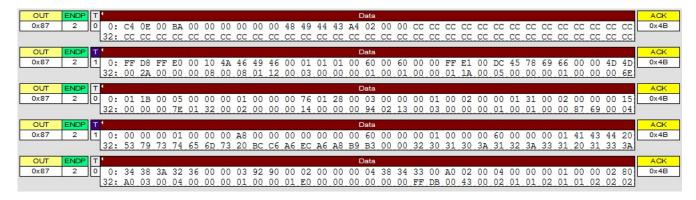


Figure 12 IMAGE\_WRITE command flow example

### **1.3.10 SET PARAM**

This command can get the firmware version. Device will return current version number. Table 13 and Figure 13 show the SET\_PARAM command example (Set parameter – Arg1 0x04 & Arg2 0x03 with data 0xBC614E).

	CMD Length Arg1				1			Arg2									Signature							Checksum											
	0x0	25	С	)x0	E		0x0	00	00	00	04	-	(	)x(	00	00	00	03	3	C	) <sub>X</sub> 2	134	144	49	48	3	(	)x(	000	00	01	F2	2		
						-	Та	ble	1 :	3 9	SE	Τ_	_P	ΑF	RΑ	Μ	CC	m	m	an	d (	Эха	am	ıpl	е									-	
OUT	ENDP																ata																	ACK	
0x87	2	0 0:	C5	0E 0	3 00	00	00	04	00	00	00	48	49	44	43	F2	01	00	00	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	0x4B	
		32:	CC	CC C	C CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	cc		
OUT	ENDP	T 1															ata																	ACK	
0x87	2	1 0:	4E	61 B	C 00	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	0x4B	
		32:	CC	CC C	c cc	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC		

Figure 13 SET\_PARAM command flow example

## 1.3.11 **GET\_PARAM**

This command can get the firmware version. Device will return current version number. Table 14 and Figure 14 show the GET\_PARAM command example (Get parameter – Arg1 0x04 & Arg2 0x03 with returned data 0xBC614E)..



CMD	Length	Arg1	Arg2	Signature	Checksum				
0xD6	0x0E	0x0000003	0x00000004	0x43444948	0x00000203				

Table 14 GET\_PARAM command example

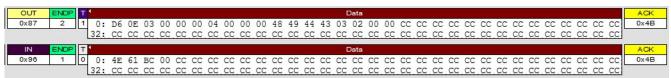


Figure 14 GET PARAM command flow example

## 1.4 Firmware Update

## 1.4.1 Update Flow Implementation

Figure 15 shows that the flow for Firmware Update. SpiLoader needs to be modified for the Updated Firmware loading flow. The update operation will execute in USB interrupt service routine. Therefore, process (Execute Image) may not get response immediately (maximum is about 4 ms for USB full speed mode) when the update operation is in progress.

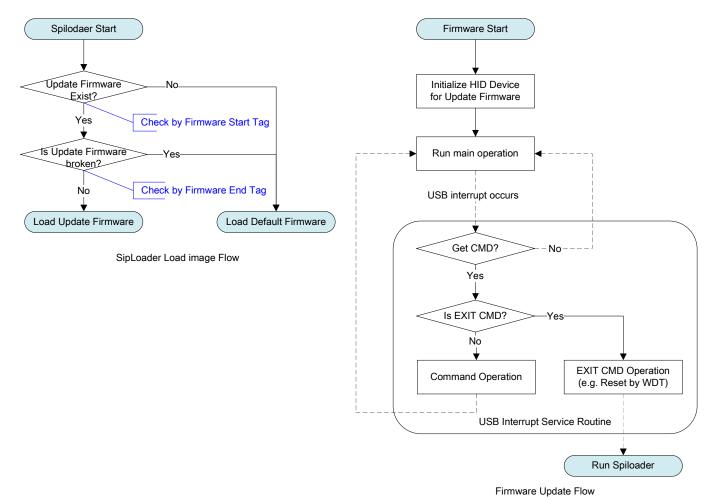


Figure 15 SpiLoader & HID Device Control Flow for Firmware Update



## 1.4.2 PC Tool Update CMD Flow

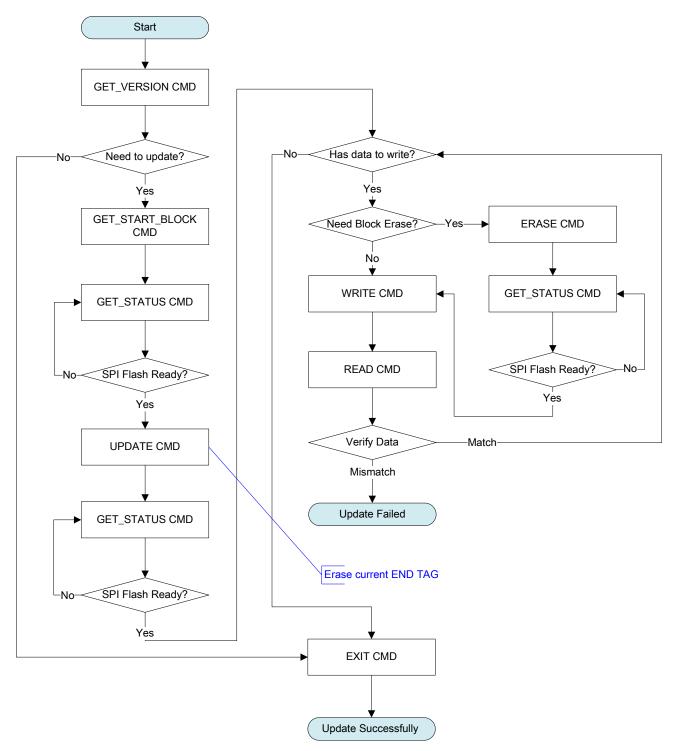


Figure 16 PC Tool CMD Flow



#### 1.5 Demo Result

The solution provides a Command Line Tool: HID\_TransferTool\_HS.exe for reference. Figure 17 shows the Command format.

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\HIDTest>HID_HidToo1_HS
              : HID_Transfer [mode] ...
              : HID_Transfer
Get Parmeter
                                     [arg1] [arg2]
Set Parmeter : HID_Transfer
                                1
                                    [arg1] [arg2] [Vaule]
Write Image
                                 2
                                    [file name]
             : HID_Transfer
Firmware Update: HID Transfer
                                 3
                                     [Version] [file name]
C:\HIDTest>_
```

Figure 17 Command format

After the tool executes, it will wait and detect the HID Device with VID – 0x0416 and PID – 0x5020 for the update flow.

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - HID_HidTool_HS 3 20210226 HID_20210226.bin

C:\HIDTest>HID_HidTool_HS 3 20210226 HID_20210226.bin

Update Firmware Information
- File Name : HID_20210226.bin
- File Size : 3930880 Bytes
- File Uersion : 20210226

Wait Device Connect - UID 0416 PID 5020
```

Figure 18 Detect HID Device

#### 1.5.1 Parameter Control Demo Result

#### 1.5.1.1 Set Parameter Control Demo Result

The Command Format is "HID\_HidTool\_HS 1 [Arg1] [Arg2] [Value]" as Figure 19 (Set parameter – Arg1 0x04 & Arg2 0x03 with data 12345678).

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\HIDTest>HID_HidTool_HS 1 3 4 1234678

Wait Device Connect - VID 0416 PID 5020
- Device Connected

>>> Set Parameter 3 - 4 = 246
- Set Parameter 3 - 4 : 1234678

C:\HIDTest>
```

Figure 19 Set Parameter Example



#### 1.5.1.2 Get Parameter Control Demo Result

The Command Format is "HID\_HidTool\_HS 0 [Arg1] [Arg2] [Value]" as Figure 20 (Get parameter – Arg1 0x04 & Arg2 0x03 with returned data 12345678).

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\HIDTest>HID_HidTool_HS 0 3 4

Wait Device Connect - UID 0416 PID 5020
- Device Connected
- Get Parameter 3 - 4 : 1234678

C:\HIDTest>
```

Figure 20 Get Parameter Example

## 1.5.2 Image Display Demo Result

The Command Format is "HID\_HidTool\_HS 2 [File Name]" as Figure 21 (Image Write with JPEG file – jpegDec.jpg).

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\HIDTest>HID_HidTool_HS 2 jpegDec.jpg
Image Information
- File Name : jpegDec.jpg
- File Size : 47143 Bytes
Wait Device Connect - UID 0416 PID 5020
- Device Connected
>>> Write Image: 47616 Bytes

C:\HIDTest>
```

Figure 21 Get Parameter Example



## 1.5.3 Firmware Update Demo Result

The Command Format is "HID\_HidTool\_HS 3 [Version Number] [File Name]" as Figure 22. After HID device connects to PC and PC Tool will connect to the HID device. PC Tool will start to write the update firmware, write END TAG after update flow is complete correctly and send Exit command. N329x will reset after getting EXIT command.

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Update Firmware Information
- File Name : HID_20210226.bin
- File Size : 60848 Bytes
- File Version : 20210226
Wait Device Connect - VID 0416 PID 5020
- Device Connected
Current Firmware Information
- File Version : 0
*The Update Firmware Version is newer than Current Firmware
- Start Block : 0
>>> Update command
>>> Erase Blocks: 0 - 0
>>> Write pages: 0 - 237
>>> Read pages: 0 - 237
Write END TAG
>>> Write pages: 238 - 238
>>> Read pages: 238 - 238
>>> Exit command
C:\HIDTest>_
                                   III
```

Figure 22 Update Firmware Flow Example



## 2 Code Description

#### 2.1 HID Device Initialization

he following code include the USB Engine initialization.

```
/* HID High Speed Init */
void hidHighSpeedInit(void)
   usbdInfo.usbdMaxPacketSize = 0x40;
   outp32(EPA_MPS, 0x40);
                                         /* mps */
   while(inp32(EPA_MPS) != 0x40);
                                         /* mps */
   /* bulk in */
   outp32(EPA_IRQ_ENB, 0x00000008);
                                         /* tx transmitted */
                                       /* auto validation */
   outp32(EPA RSP SC, 0x000000000);
   outp32(EPA_MPS, EPA_MAX_PKT_SIZE);
                                        /* mps 512 */
   outp32(EPA_CFG, 0x0000001b);
                                         /* bulk in ep no 1 */
   outp32(EPA START ADDR, EPA BASE);
   outp32(EPA_END_ADDR, EPA_BASE + EPA_MAX_PKT_SIZE - 1);
   /* bulk out */
   outp32(EPB_RSP_SC, 0x00000000);
   outp32(EPB_MPS, EPB_MAX_PKT_SIZE);
                                       /* mps 512 */
   outp32(EPB_CFG, 0x00000023);
                                         /* bulk out ep no 2 */
   outp32(EPB_START_ADDR, EPB_BASE);
   outp32(EPB_END_ADDR, EPB_BASE + EPB_MAX_PKT_SIZE - 1);
   g_u32EPA_MXP = EPA_MAX_PKT_SIZE;
   g_u32EPB_MXP = EPB_MAX_PKT_SIZE;
   g u32ReadWriteSize = EPA MAX PKT SIZE;
   usbdInfo.pu32HIDRPTDescriptor = (PUINT32) &HID_DeviceReportDescriptor;
   usbdInfo.u32HIDRPTDescriptorLen = sizeof(HID_DeviceReportDescriptor);
}
/* HID Full Speed Init */
void hidFullSpeedInit(void)
   usbdInfo.usbdMaxPacketSize = 0x40;
   outp32(EPA_MPS, 0x40);
                                         /* mps */
   while(inp32(EPA_MPS) != 0x40);
                                          /* mps */
```



```
/* bulk in */
   outp32(EPA_IRQ_ENB, DATA_TxED_IE); /* tx transmitted */
   outp32(EPA_RSP_SC, 0x000000000);
                                           /* auto validation */
   outp32(EPA_MPS, EPA_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE); /* mps 64 */
   outp32(EPA_CFG, 0x0000001b);
                                           /* bulk in ep no 1 */
   outp32(EPA_START_ADDR, EPA_OTHER_BASE);
   outp32(EPA_END_ADDR, EPA_OTHER_BASE + EPA_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE - 1);
   /* bulk out */
                                      /* data pkt received */
   outp32(EPB_IRQ_ENB, 0x00000010);
   outp32(EPB RSP SC, 0x00000000);
                                           /* auto validation */
   outp32(EPB_MPS, EPB_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE); /* mps 64 */
   outp32(EPB CFG, 0x00000023);
                                           /* bulk out ep no 2 */
   outp32(EPB START ADDR, EPB OTHER BASE);
   outp32(EPB_END_ADDR, EPB_OTHER_BASE + EPB_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE - 1);
   g_u32EPA_MXP = EPA_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE;
   g_u32EPB_MXP = EPB_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE;
   g_u32ReadWriteSize = SPI_PAGE_SIZE;
#ifdef __FORCE_FULLSPEED__
   outp32(OPER, 0);
#endif
   usbdInfo.pu32HIDRPTDescriptor = (PUINT32) &HID_DeviceReportDescriptor_FS;
   usbdInfo.u32HIDRPTDescriptorLen = sizeof(HID_DeviceReportDescriptor_FS);
```

The following code include the HID Device initialization and the update operation will be executed when HID Device gets command.

```
void HIDStart(void)
{
    /* Enable USB */
    udcOpen();
    spiFlashInit();
    usiCheckBusy();
    GetInfo();
    hidInit();
    udcInit();
}
```



In the function of hidClassOUT(), PC will issue a SET\_IDLE request to device and N329x sets timeout setting to stop the HID device.

```
void hidClassOUT(void)
{
    if(_usb_cmd_pkt.bRequest == HID_SET_IDLE)
    {
        outp32(CEP_CTRL_STAT, ZEROLEN);
        sysprintf("\rSet IDLE\n");
        outp32(CEP_IRQ_STAT, CEP_STACOM_IS);
        setidle = 1;
    }
    else if(_usb_cmd_pkt.bRequest == HID_SET_REPORT)
    {
        u32Ready = 1;
        sysprintf("\rSET_REPORT 0x%X\n",inp8(CEP_DATA_BUF));
    }
}
```

#### 2.2 HID Transfer

The HID transfer operation executes in USB interrupt service routine.

```
void EPA_Handler(UINT32 u32IntEn,UINT32 u32IntStatus) /* Interrupt IN handler */
{
    HID_SetInReport();
}
void EPB_Handler(UINT32 u32IntEn,UINT32 u32IntStatus) /* Interrupt OUT handler */
{
    HID_GetOutReport();
}
```

In HID\_GetOutReport function, it parses Command and handles the Write & Image Write command flow (It uses the member "u8Cmd" of pCmd to command flow status). When Write Command, it writes data to SPI flash if data is enough. When Image Write Command, it decode data (JPEG bitstream) to display buffer.

```
void HID_GetOutReport(void)
{
    UINT8    u8Cmd;
    UINT32    u32StartPage;
    UINT32    u32Pages;
    UINT32    u32PageCnt;
    UINT32    u32TotalCnt;
    UINT32    u32DataCnt;
    UINT32    u32Size = inp32(EPB_DATA_CNT) & 0xFFFF;
```



```
/* Get command information */
                 = pCmd->u8Cmd;
    u8Cmd
    u32StartPage = pCmd->u32Arg1;
    u32TotalCnt = pCmd->u32Arg1;
                                     /* The word is used to target data count for
IMAGE_WRITE CMD */
    u32Pages
                = pCmd->u32Arg2;
    u32PageCnt = pCmd->u32Signature; /* The signature word is used to count pages for
WRITE CMD */
    u32DataCnt = pCmd->u32Signature; /* The signature word is used to count data for
IMAGE WRITE CMD */
    /* Check if it is in the data phase of write command */
    if((u8Cmd == HID_CMD_WRITE) && (u32PageCnt < u32Pages))</pre>
    {
        while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
        {
            if((inp32(DMA\_CTRL\_STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
                break;
        }
        /* Process the data phase of write command */
        outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x02); /* bulk out, dma write, ep2 */
        if(g u32EPA MXP == EPA MAX PKT SIZE)
            outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)&g_u8PageBuff[0]);
        else
            outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)&g_u8PageBuff[g_u32BytesInPageBuf]);
        outp32(DMA_CNT, u32Size);
        outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS)|0x00000020);
        while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
        {
            if((inp32(DMA\_CTRL\_STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
                break;
        g_u32BytesInPageBuf += u32Size;
        if(g_u32BytesInPageBuf >= g_u32ReadWriteSize)
        {
            spiFlashWrite((u32StartPage + u32PageCnt) * SPI_PAGE_SIZE, g_u32ReadWriteSize,
                           (UINT32 *)g_u8PageBuff);
            if(g u32EPA MXP == EPA MAX PKT SIZE)
                u32PageCnt+=2;
            else
```



```
u32PageCnt++;
        /* Write command complete! */
        if(u32PageCnt >= u32Pages)
            u8Cmd = HID CMD NONE;
        g_u32BytesInPageBuf = 0;
    }
    /* Update command status */
    pCmd->u8Cmd
                     = u8Cmd;
    pCmd->u32Signature = u32PageCnt;
}
/* Check if it is in the data phase of image write command */
else if((u8Cmd == HID_CMD_IMAGE_WRITE) && (u32DataCnt < u32TotalCnt))</pre>
{
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
    /* Process the data phase of write command */
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x02); /* bulk out, dma write, ep2 */
    outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)&g_u8JPEGBuff[g_u32BytesInJPEGBuf]);
    outp32(DMA_CNT, u32Size);
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS)|0x00000020);
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA CTRL STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    g_u32BytesInJPEGBuf += u32Size;
    /* Write command complete! */
    if(g_u32BytesInJPEGBuf >= u32TotalCnt)
        pCmd->u8Cmd = HID CMD NONE;
        JpegDec((UINT32)g_u8JPEGBuff,(UINT32) g_pu8FrameBuffer);
    }
    else
    {
        /* Update command status */
        pCmd->u8Cmd = u8Cmd;
        pCmd->u32Signature = u32DataCnt;
```



```
}
}
/* Check if it is in the data phase of image set parameter command */
else if(u8Cmd == HID CMD SET PARAM)
{
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA\_CTRL\_STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
    /* Trigger HID IN */
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x02); /* bulk out, dma read, ep2 */
    outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)g_Temp);
    outp32(DMA_CNT, g_u32EPA_MXP);
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS)|0x00000020);
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
        break;
    }
    SetInfo(pCmd->u32Arg1, pCmd->u32Arg2, (UINT32)g_Temp);
    /* The data transfer is complete. */
    pCmd->u8Cmd = HID_CMD_NONE;
}
else
    /* Check and process the command packet */
    if(ProcessCommand(u32Size))
        sysprintf("\rUnknown HID command!\n");
    }
}
```

In HID\_SetInReport function, it handles the READ command flow. If previous page has sent out, it reads new page to page buffer.

```
void HID_SetInReport(void)
{
    UINT32 u32StartPage;
    UINT32 u32TotalPages;
    UINT32 u32PageCnt;
    UINT8 u8Cmd;
```



```
u8Cmd
             = pCmd->u8Cmd;
u32StartPage = pCmd->u32Arg1;
u32TotalPages= pCmd->u32Arg2;
u32PageCnt = pCmd->u32Signature;
/* Check if it is in data phase of read command */
if(u8Cmd == HID_CMD_READ)
{
    /* Process the data phase of read command */
    if((u32PageCnt >= u32TotalPages) && (g_u32BytesInPageBuf == 0))
    {
        /* The data transfer is complete. */
        u8Cmd = HID_CMD_NONE;
    }
    else
    {
        if(g_u32BytesInPageBuf == 0)
        {
            /* The previous page has sent out. Read new page to page buffer */
            spiFlashRead((u32StartPage + u32PageCnt) * SPI_PAGE_SIZE,
                         g_u32ReadWriteSize , (UINT32 *)g_u8PageBuff);
            if(g_u32EPA_MXP == EPA_MAX_PKT_SIZE)
                u32PageCnt+=2;
            else
            {
                g_u32BytesInPageBuf = SPI_PAGE_SIZE;
                /* Update the page counter */
                u32PageCnt++;
            }
        }
        while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
        {
            if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
                break;
        }
        /* Prepare the data for next HID IN transfer */
        outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x11); /* bulk in, dma read, ep1 */
        if(g_u32EPA_MXP == EPA_MAX_PKT_SIZE)
            outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)&g_u8PageBuff[0]);
```



Command Parser - ProcessCommand() is called in HID\_GetOutReport function.

```
INT32 ProcessCommand(UINT32 u32BufferLen)
{
    UINT32 u32sum;
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
        if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    /* Read CMD for OUT Endpoint */
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x02); /* bulk out, dma write, ep2 */
    outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)pCmd);
    outp32(DMA_CNT, u32BufferLen);
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS)|0x00000020);
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA\_CTRL\_STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
    /* Check size */
```



```
if((pCmd->u8Size > sizeof(gCmd)) || (pCmd->u8Size > u32BufferLen))
    return -1;
/* Check signature */
if(pCmd->u32Signature != HID_CMD_SIGNATURE)
    return -1;
/* Calculate checksum & check it*/
u32sum = CalCheckSum((UINT8 *)pCmd, pCmd->u8Size);
if(u32sum != pCmd->u32Checksum)
    return -1;
switch(pCmd->u8Cmd)
{
    case HID_CMD_ERASE:
        HID_CmdEraseBlocks(pCmd);
        break;
    }
    case HID_CMD_READ:
        HID_CmdReadPages(pCmd);
        break;
    }
    case HID_CMD_GET_STS:
    {
        HID_CmdGetStatus(pCmd);
        break;
    }
    case HID_CMD_GET_START_BLOCK:
    {
        GetInfo();
        HID_CmdGetStartBlock(pCmd);
        break;
    }
    case HID_CMD_UPDATE:
        /* TODO: To erase the Block of storage */
        if(g_EndTagBlock!= 0)
        {
            sysprintf("\rErase Block %d\n",g_EndTagBlock);
```



```
spiFlashEraseBlockNb(g_EndTagBlock * BLOCK_SIZE);
    }
    break;
}
case HID_CMD_GET_VER:
{
    GetInfo();
    HID_CmdGetVersion(pCmd);
    break;
}
case HID_CMD_WRITE:
    HID_CmdWritePages(pCmd);
    break;
}
case HID_CMD_EXIT:
{
    sysEnableWatchDogTimer();
    sysEnableWatchDogTimerReset();
    while(1);
}
case HID_CMD_SET_PARAM:
{
    break;
case HID_CMD_GET_PARAM:
    HID_CmdGetParameter(pCmd);
    break;
}
case HID_CMD_IMAGE_WRITE:
    HID_CmdImageWrite(pCmd);
    break;
case HID_CMD_TEST:
{
    HID_CmdTest(pCmd);
    break;
```



```
default:
    return -1;
}
return 0;
}
```



#### 2.3 HID Vendor Commands

HID\_CmdEraseBlocks calls spiFlashEraseBlockNb to erase certain block.

```
INT32 HID_CmdEraseBlocks(CMD_T *pCmd)
{
    UINT32 u32StartBlock;

    u32StartBlock = pCmd->u32Arg1;

    sysprintf("\rErase command - Block: %d\n", u32StartBlock);

    /* TODO: To erase the Block of storage */
    spiFlashEraseBlockNb(u32StartBlock * BLOCK_SIZE);

    /* To note the command has been done */
    pCmd->u8Cmd = HID_CMD_NONE;

    return 0;
}
```

HID CmdReadPages calls spiFlashRead to read certain page and sends data to host.

```
INT32 HID CmdReadPages(CMD T *pCmd)
   UINT32 u32StartPage;
   UINT32 u32Pages;
   u32StartPage = pCmd->u32Arg1;
   u32Pages = pCmd->u32Arg2;
    sysprintf("\rRead command - Start page: %d Pages Numbers: %d\n", u32StartPage,
                u32Pages);
   if(u32Pages)
        /* Update data to page buffer to upload */
        spiFlashRead(u32StartPage * SPI_PAGE_SIZE, g_u32ReadWriteSize ,
                    (UINT32 *) g_u8PageBuff);
        /* The signature word is used as page counter */
        if(g_u32EPA_MXP == EPA_MAX_PKT_SIZE)
        {
            pCmd->u32Signature = 2;
           g_u32BytesInPageBuf = 0;
```



```
}
    else
    {
        g u32BytesInPageBuf = SPI PAGE SIZE;
        /* The signature word is used as page counter */
        pCmd->u32Signature = 1;
        g_u32BytesInPageBuf -= g_u32EPA_MXP;
    }
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
        if((inp32(DMA\_CTRL\_STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
    /* Trigger HID IN */
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x11); /* bulk in, dma read, ep1 */
    outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)g_u8PageBuff);
    outp32(DMA_CNT, g_u32EPA_MXP);
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) | 0x00000020);
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
}
return 0;
```

HID CmdGetStatus calls usiCheckBusyNb to get SPI flash status and sends the status to host.

```
INT32 HID_CmdGetStatus(CMD_T *pCmd)
{
    *((unsigned int *)g_Temp) = usiCheckBusyNb();
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
    /* Trigger HID IN */
    outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x11);    /* bulk in, dma read, ep1 */
    outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)g_Temp);
    outp32(DMA_CNT, g_u32EPA_MXP);
```



```
outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS)|0x000000020);
   while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
   {
      if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
           break;
   }
   return 0;
}
```

HID\_CmdGetStartBlock sends the value of g\_UpdateStartBlock that is get from image list.

```
INT32 HID_CmdGetStartBlock(CMD_T *pCmd)
{
    *((unsigned int *)g_Temp) = g_UpdateStartBlock;
   while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
        if((inp32(DMA\_CTRL\_STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    /* Trigger HID IN */
   outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, 0x11); /* bulk in, dma read, ep1 */
   outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)g_Temp);
   outp32(DMA_CNT, g_u32EPA_MXP);
   outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS)|0x00000020);
   while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
        if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
    return 0;
```

HID\_CmdGetVersion sends the value of g\_Version that is get from Updated Firmware Header.

```
INT32 HID_CmdGetVersion(CMD_T *pCmd)
{
    sysStopTimer(TIMER0);
    *((unsigned int *)g_Temp) = g_Version;
    while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
        if((inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) & 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
    }
    /* Trigger HID IN */
```



HID\_CmdWritePages sets to the member "u32Signature" of pCmd and g\_u32BytesInPageBuf to 0 to start the writing page flow. It will receive and write data to SPI flash in HID\_GetOutReport.

HID\_CmdGetParameter sends the value of the array - g\_Parameter according to u32Arg1 & u32Arg2.

```
void GetInfo(UINT32 u32Arg1, UINT32 u32Arg2, UINT32 u32Address)
{
    *((unsigned int *)u32Address) = g_Parameter[u32Arg1][u32Arg2];
    sysprintf("\rGetInfo %d %d = %d\n",u32Arg1, u32Arg2, g_Parameter[u32Arg1][u32Arg2]);
}
INT32 HID_CmdGetParameter(CMD_T *pCmd)
{
```



HID\_CmdSetParameter sends the value of the array - g\_Parameter according to u32Arg1 & u32Arg2.

```
void SetInfo(UINT32 u32Arg1, UINT32 u32Arg2, UINT32 u32Address)
{
     g_Parameter[u32Arg1][u32Arg2] = *((unsigned int *)u32Address);
     sysprintf("\rSetInfo %d %d = %d\n",u32Arg1, u32Arg2, g Parameter[u32Arg1][u32Arg2]);
}
INT32 HID_CmdSetParameter(CMD_T *pCmd)
{
   while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
       if((inp32(DMA CTRL STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
            break;
   /* Trigger HID IN */
   outp32(DMA CTRL STS, 0x02); /* bulk out, dma read, ep2 */
   outp32(AHB_DMA_ADDR, (UINT32)g_Temp);
   outp32(DMA_CNT, g_u32EPA_MXP);
   outp32(DMA_CTRL_STS, inp32(DMA_CTRL_STS) | 0x00000020);
   while(usbdInfo.USBModeFlag)
    {
       if((inp32(DMA\_CTRL\_STS) \& 0x00000020) == 0)
```



```
break;
}
SetInfo(pCmd->u32Arg1, pCmd->u32Arg2, (UINT32)g_Temp);
return 0;
}
```

HID\_CmdImageWrite sets to the member "u32Signature" of pCmd and g\_u32BytesInJPEGBuf to 0 to start the image writing flow. It will receive and write data to display buffer in HID\_GetOutReport.

```
INT32 HID_CmdImageWrite(CMD_T *pCmd)
{
    UINT32 u32Size;

    u32Size = pCmd->u32Arg1;

    sysprintf("\rImage Write command - u32Size: %d\n", u32Size);

    g_u32BytesInJPEGBuf = 0;

    /* The signature is used to data counter */
    pCmd->u32Signature = 0;
    return 0;
}
```

## 2.4 Report Descriptor

HID\_ DeviceReportDescriptor and HID\_ DeviceReportDescriptor\_FS arrays include the HID Report Descriptor for HID function.

```
#if defined (__GNUC__)
UINT8 HID_DeviceReportDescriptor[] __attribute__((aligned(4))) =
#else
__align(4) UINT8 HID_DeviceReportDescriptor[] =
#endif
   0x06, 0x06, 0xFF, /* USAGE_PAGE (Vendor Defined)*/
   0x09, 0x01,
                         /* USAGE (0x01)*/
                         /* COLLECTION (Application)*/
   0xA1, 0x01,
   0x15, 0x00,
                         /* LOGICAL_MINIMUM (0)*/
   0x26, 0xFF, 0x00, /* LOGICAL_MAXIMUM (255)*/
                          /* REPORT_SIZE (8)*/
   0x75, 0x08,
   0x96, 0x00, 0x02, /* REPORT_COUNT*/
```



```
0x09, 0x01,
   0x81, 0x02,
                           /* INPUT (Data, Var, Abs)*/
                          /* REPORT COUNT*/
   0x96, 0x00, 0x02,
   0x09, 0x01,
   0x91, 0x02,
                          /* OUTPUT (Data, Var, Abs)*/
   0x95, 0x08,
                          /* REPORT_COUNT (8) */
   0x09, 0x01,
   0xB1, 0x02,
                          /* FEATURE */
   0xC0,
                          /* END COLLECTION*/
};
#if defined (__GNUC__)
UINT8 HID DeviceReportDescriptor FS[] attribute ((aligned(4))) =
#else
__align(4) UINT8 HID_DeviceReportDescriptor_FS[] =
#endif
{
   0x06, 0x00, 0xFF, /* Usage Page = 0xFF00 (Vendor Defined Page 1) */
   0x09, 0x01,
                     /* Usage (Vendor Usage 1) */
   0xA1, 0x01,
                      /* Collection (Application) */
   0x19, 0x01,
                      /* Usage Minimum */
   0x29, 0x40,
                      /* 64 input usages total (0x01 to 0x40) */
   0x15, 0x00,
                      /* Logical Minimum (data bytes in the report may have minimum
                          value = 0x00) */
   0x26, 0xFF, 0x00, /* Logical Maximum (data bytes in the report may have maximum
                          value = 0x00FF = unsigned 255) */
   0x75, 0x08,
                       /* Report Size: 8-bit field size */
                       /* Report Count: Make sixty-four 8-bit fields (the next time the
   0x95, 0x40,
                          parser hits an "Input", "Output", or "Feature" item) */
   0x81, 0x00,
                       /* Input (Data, Array, Abs): Instantiates input packet fields
                          based on the above report size, count, logical min/max, and
                          usage./*
   0x19, 0x01,
                       /* Usage Minimum */
   0x29, 0x40,
                      /* 64 output usages total (0x01 to 0x40) */
                       /* Output (Data, Array, Abs): Instantiates output packet fields.
   0x91, 0x00,
                          Uses same report size and count as "Input" fields, since
                          nothing new/different was specified to the parser since the
                          "Input" item. */
    0xC0
                       /* End Collection */
```



## 2.5 Configuration Descriptor

USB host requests configuration descriptor for device enumeration. HID\_ConfigurationBlock HID\_ConfigurationBlock and HID\_ConfigurationBlock\_FS are the configuration descriptor which contains description of one interface. Field "bNumInterfaces" be set as 1 to inform that there are one interface in the HID device. Interface descriptor, HID descriptor and endpoint descriptor are listed sequentially in following.

```
#if defined (__GNUC__)
static UINT8 HID_ConfigurationBlock[] __attribute__((aligned(4))) =
#else
__align(4) static UINT8 HID_ConfigurationBlock[] =
#endif
{
   LEN_CONFIG, /* bLength */
   DESC CONFIG,
                  /* bDescriptorType */
   /* wTotalLength */
    (LEN_CONFIG + LEN_INTERFACE + LEN_HID + LEN_ENDPOINT * 2) & 0x00FF,
    (((LEN_CONFIG + LEN_INTERFACE + LEN_HID + LEN_ENDPOINT * 2) & 0xFF00) >> 8),
   0x01,
                  /* bNumInterfaces */
                   /* bConfigurationValue */
   0x01,
                   /* iConfiguration */
   0x00,
   0x80 | (USBD_SELF_POWERED << 6) | (USBD_REMOTE_WAKEUP << 5),/* bmAttributes */</pre>
   USBD_MAX_POWER,
                         /* MaxPower */
    /* I/F descr: HID */
   LEN_INTERFACE, /* bLength */
   DESC INTERFACE, /* bDescriptorType */
                  /* bInterfaceNumber */
   0x00,
   0x00,
                  /* bAlternateSetting */
                  /* bNumEndpoints */
   0x02,
                  /* bInterfaceClass */
   0x03,
                  /* bInterfaceSubClass */
   0x00,
                   /* bInterfaceProtocol */
   0x00,
                   /* iInterface */
    0x00,
   /* HID Descriptor */
                  /* Size of this descriptor in UINT8s. */
   LEN HID,
   DESC_HID,
                  /* HID descriptor type. */
   0x10, 0x01,
                  /* HID Class Spec. release number. */
                  /* H/W target country. */
   0x00,
```



```
/* Number of HID class descriptors to follow. */
   0x01,
   DESC_HID_RPT, /* Descriptor type. */
   /* Total length of report descriptor. */
   sizeof(HID DeviceReportDescriptor) & 0x00FF,
   ((sizeof(HID_DeviceReportDescriptor) & 0xFF00) >> 8),
   /* EP Descriptor: interrupt in. */
   LEN ENDPOINT,
                                     /* bLength */
   DESC_ENDPOINT,
                                     /* bDescriptorType */
   (INT_IN_EP_NUM | EP_INPUT),
                                     /* bEndpointAddress */
   EP INT,
                                     /* bmAttributes */
   /* wMaxPacketSize */
   EPA MAX PKT SIZE & 0x00FF,
   ((EPA MAX PKT SIZE & 0xFF00) >> 8),
   HID_DEFAULT_INT_IN_INTERVAL, /* bInterval */
   /* EP Descriptor: interrupt out. */
   LEN_ENDPOINT,
                                     /* bLength */
   DESC ENDPOINT,
                                     /* bDescriptorType */
   (INT_OUT_EP_NUM | EP_OUTPUT), /* bEndpointAddress */
                                     /* bmAttributes */
   EP_INT,
   /* wMaxPacketSize */
   EPB_MAX_PKT_SIZE & 0x00FF,
   ((EPB_MAX_PKT_SIZE & 0xFF00) >> 8),
                                     /* bInterval */
   HID DEFAULT INT IN INTERVAL
};
#if defined (__GNUC__)
static UINT8 HID_ConfigurationBlock_FS[] __attribute__((aligned(4))) =
#else
__align(4) static UINT8 HID_ConfigurationBlock_FS[] =
#endif
   LEN_CONFIG, /* bLength */
                  /* bDescriptorType */
   DESC CONFIG,
   /* wTotalLength */
   (LEN CONFIG + LEN INTERFACE + LEN HID + LEN ENDPOINT * 2) & 0x00FF,
   (((LEN_CONFIG + LEN_INTERFACE + LEN_HID + LEN_ENDPOINT * 2) & 0xFF00) >> 8),
   0x01,
                  /* bNumInterfaces */
   0x01,
                  /* bConfigurationValue */
   0x00, /* iConfiguration */
```



```
0x80 | (USBD SELF POWERED << 6) | (USBD REMOTE WAKEUP << 5), /* bmAttributes */</pre>
USBD_MAX_POWER, /* MaxPower */
/* I/F descr: HID */
LEN_INTERFACE, /* bLength */
DESC_INTERFACE, /* bDescriptorType */
            /* bInterfaceNumber */
0x00,
            /* bAlternateSetting */
/* bNumEndpoints */
0x00,
0x02,
             /* bInterfaceClass */
/* bInterfaceSubClass */
0x03,
0x00,
               /* bInterfaceProtocol */
0x00,
               /* iInterface */
0x00,
/* HID Descriptor */
           /* Size of this descriptor in UINT8s. */
/* HID descriptor type. */
LEN_HID,
DESC_HID,
0x10, 0x01, /* HID Class Spec. release number. */
0x00,
               /* H/W target country. */
              /* Number of HID class descriptors to follow. */
0x01,
DESC_HID_RPT, /* Descriptor type. */
/* Total length of report descriptor. */
sizeof(HID_DeviceReportDescriptor_FS) & 0x00FF,
((sizeof(HID_DeviceReportDescriptor_FS) & 0xFF00) >> 8),
/* EP Descriptor: interrupt in. */
LEN_ENDPOINT,
                                   /* bLength */
                                   /* bDescriptorType */
DESC ENDPOINT,
(INT_IN_EP_NUM | EP_INPUT),
                                   /* bEndpointAddress */
                                   /* bmAttributes */
EP_INT,
/* wMaxPacketSize */
EPA_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE & 0x00FF,
((EPA_OTHER_MAX_PKT_SIZE & 0xFF00) >> 8),
HID_DEFAULT_INT_IN_INTERVAL, /* bInterval */
/* EP Descriptor: interrupt out. */
LEN ENDPOINT,
                                   /* bLength */
DESC_ENDPOINT,
                                   /* bDescriptorType */
(INT_OUT_EP_NUM | EP_OUTPUT),
                                   /* bEndpointAddress */
                                    /* bmAttributes */
EP_INT,
/* wMaxPacketSize */
```





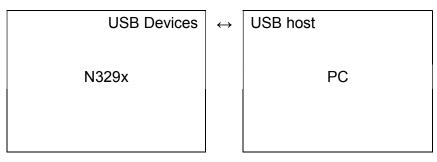
## 3 Software and Hardware Environment

## Software Environment

- BSP version
  - ♦ N329x Series BSP
- IDE version
  - ♦ Keil uVersion4.54

## Hardware Environment

- Circuit components
  - ♦ N329x Development Board
  - ♦ USB micro USB cable
- Diagram





## **4 Directory Information**

\_HID\_Transfer
Source file of example code

Doc Document

HID\_Transfer Source file of HID Transfer code

SpiLoader\_VerCtrl Source file of SpiLoader with Version

Control

WindowsTool
PC Tool source code



## 5 How to Execute Example Code

- 1. This project supports Keil uVersion 4.54 or above.
- 2. Browsing into sample code folder (SpiLoader\_VerCtrl & HID\_Transfer) by Directory Information (section 4) and double click project file.
- 3. Enter Keil compile mode and build
- 4. Burn SpiLoader VerCtrl & HID Transfer.bin to SPI flash
- 5. Connect N329x to PC and power on N329x.
- 6. Run Command Line PC Tool



## **6 Revision History**

Date	Revision	Description
Feb.26, 2021	1.00	1. Initially issued.

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