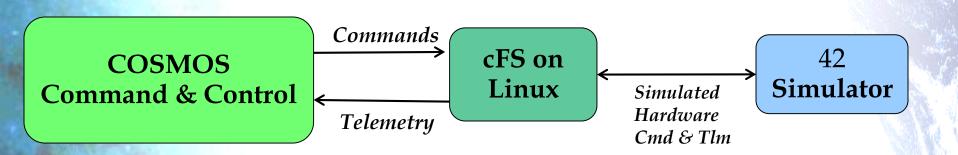


Introduction



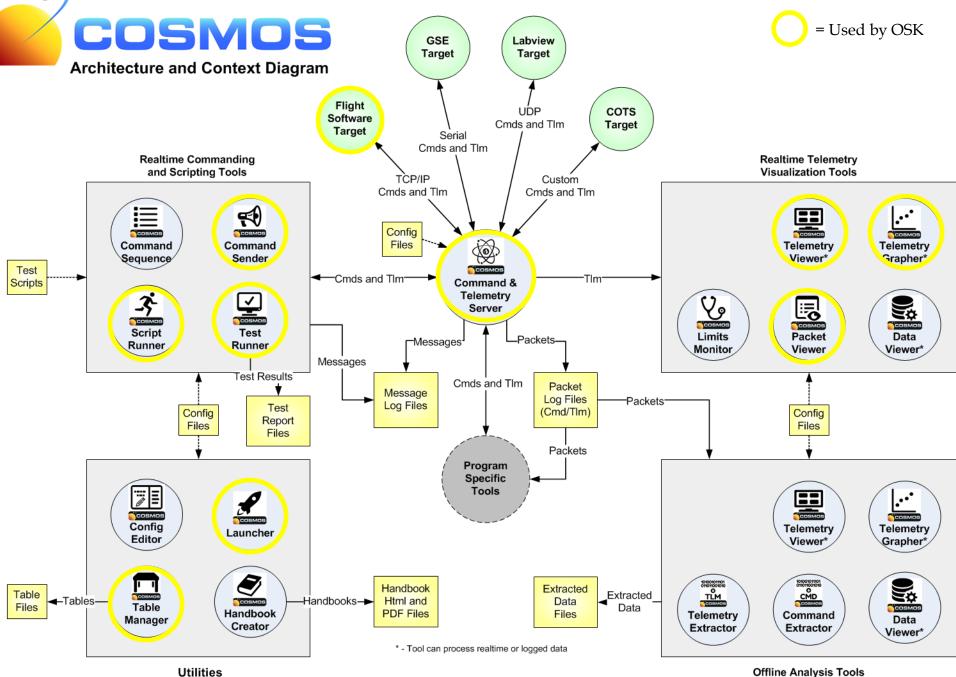
- The primary goal of OpenSatKit (OSK) is to provide a core Flight System (cFS) development and run time environment that can be used to learn about the cFS and to serve as a starting point for a new project
- In addition to the cFS itself, OSK uses two additional open source applications
 - Ball Aerospace's COSMOS command and control platform for embedded systems
 - NASA Goddard's 42 dynamic simulator
- Each open source package is contained in its own OpenSatKit subdirectory



COSMOS Overview



- Ball Aerospace's COSMOS provides a set of tools each with a Graphical User Interface (GUI) that runs as a separate Linux process
- The next slide shows the top-level COSMOS architecture with each tool used by OSK highlighted with a yellow circle
- OSK implements extensive COSMOS configurations and customizations so COSMOS can serve as the primary OSK user interface
- After the architectural slide each COSMOS tool used by OSK is briefly introduced
- The cFS runs as a separate Linux process in a terminal window
- NASA's 42 Simulator is a spacecraft and environmental dynamic simulator
 - Runs as a separate process as part of a demo
 - A FSW control app "F42" implements a control algorithm



4

COSMOS Tools (1 of 3)



Launcher

- Provides a graphical interface for launching each of the tools that make up the COSMOS system
- Custom OSK ICON "cFS Starter Kit" launches OSK's main page

Command and Telemetry Server

- Connects COSMOS to targets for real-time commanding and telemetry processing.
- All real-time COSMOS tools communicate with targets through the Command and Telemetry Server ensuring that all communications are logged.
- Localhost 127.0.0.1 used as cFS connection Targets created

Telemetry Viewer

 Provides a way to organize telemetry points into custom "screens" that allow for the creation of unique and organized views of telemetry data.

COSMOS Tools (2 of 3)



Command Sender

- Individually send any FSW command using GUI form
- Raw data files can be used to inject faults
- *OSK provides custom menus for common cFS commands*

Packet Viewer

- View any telemetry packet with no extra configuration necessary
- OSK provides custom telemetry screens functionally organized

Telemetry Grapher

- Real-time or offline graphing of any FSW telemetry point
- OSK provides convenient access through some of its custom screens

COSMOS Tools (3 of 3)



Table Manager

- Edit and display binary files
- OSK provides definitions for most of the cFE binary files and a limited number of cFS application binary files

Script Runner

- Develop and execute test procedures using Ruby Scripts and COSMOS APIs
- OSK provides additional APIs for functions like file transfer and binary file management

Test Runner

- Test framework for organizing, executing, and verifying test scripts
- Currently OSK only includes some prototype scripts. The goal is to provide a complete test suite that can be extended by the user.

COSMOS Configuration (1 of 2)



8

COSMOS Target (OpenSatKit/cosmos/config/targets)

- Architectural component, typically on an embedded system, that COSMOS can send commands to and receive telemetry from
- For each target users can define command packets, telemetry packets, screens, and Ruby scripts.
- Each FSW application is defined as a target
- OSK defines a virtual target CFS_KIT to serve as the User's primary interface

OSK scripts in OpenSatKit/cosmos/lib extend COSMOS scripting API

- API documentation is under development. See code for details



COSMOS Configuration (2 of 2)

- OSK specific directories defined in OpenSatKit/cosmos/cfs_kit
 - /docs: cFE and OSK documentation
 - /file_server: Default location for file transferred to/from FSW
 - /table subdirectory contains table files
 - COSMOS Table Manager file formats defined in /cosmos/config/tools/TableManager
 - /tools: cFE and OSK standalone tools
 - */tutorials*: Tutorial files





- OSK is a work in progress with a few known issues that you can ignore
- If you cancel an OSK dialogue you may see the follow COSMOS error dialogue.



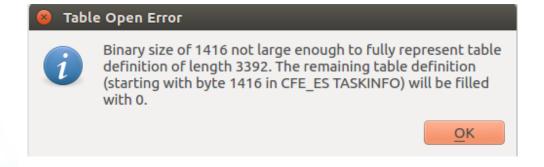
- The FSW terminal window may display start and stop "FlyWheel" messages
 - OSK is a non-realtime environment so the cFE time service is warning that's it's not operating within its real-time precision limits relative to a 1Hz timer
 - OSK is designed to help users learn functional features and only requires reasonable timing performance in order for the scheduler to execute its schedule correctly

EVS Port1 42/1/CFE_TIME 20: Start FLYWHEEL EVS Port1 42/1/CFE_TIME 21: Stop FLYWHEEL



Minor Inconveniences (2 of 2)

• Some cFS binary files are variable length. The Table Manager definition files support fixed length files, therefore you may see an error dialog stating the file doesn't contain all of the records. This message is from cFE Executive Service Task Information file.



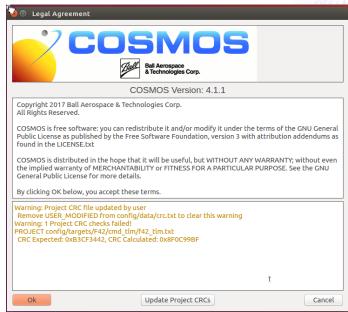


Getting Started

Running OpenSatKit (1 of 2)



- Open a terminal window (Ctrl-Alt-t)
- Change directory to cosmos
 - [~] cd OpenSatKit/cosmos
- Start COSMOS
 - [~/OpenSatKit/cosmos]ruby Launcher
 - You'll see a screen similar to below. Select <OK>



Running OpenSatKit (2 of 2)



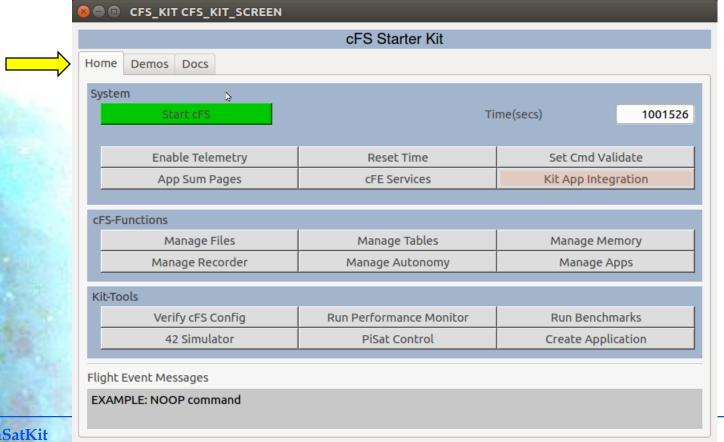


- Select "cFS Starter Kit" with a single click
 - This launches COSMOS's Command and Telemetry Server and Telemetry Viewer
 - You can minimize them, but don't close them
- The main kit windows is on the next slide
- Shaded tool titles indicate the COSMOS tools used by OSK



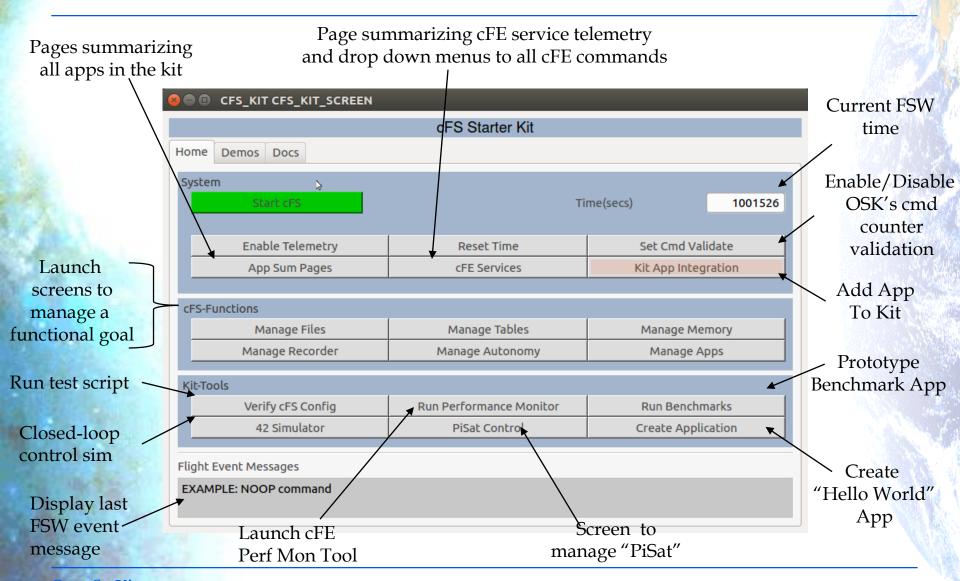


- Three tabs *Home*, *Demos*, and *Docs* provide the top-level organization
- Home contains primary interactive user interface for the user to engage with the cFS
- *Demos* are predefined screens and scripts that illustrate cFS features and tool function
- *Docs* contains links to documentation and tutorials. Tutorials are instructional in nature, more interactive than demos, and can be extended by the user.



OSK Home Tab

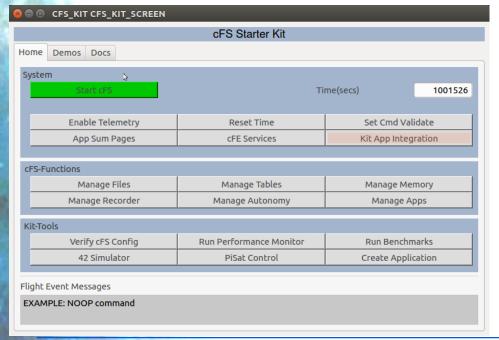






Start the Flight Software (FSW)

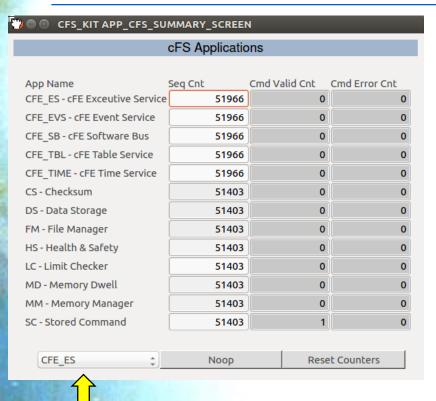
- Click <Start cFS> to run the FSW
 - A new terminal window is created
 - Enter "osk" when prompted for a password.
- In a few seconds the time box should turn white time with advancing
 - If time doesn't advance click <Enable Telemetry>





App Summary Pages





Convenient drop down let's you send Noop and Reset Counter commands to each app

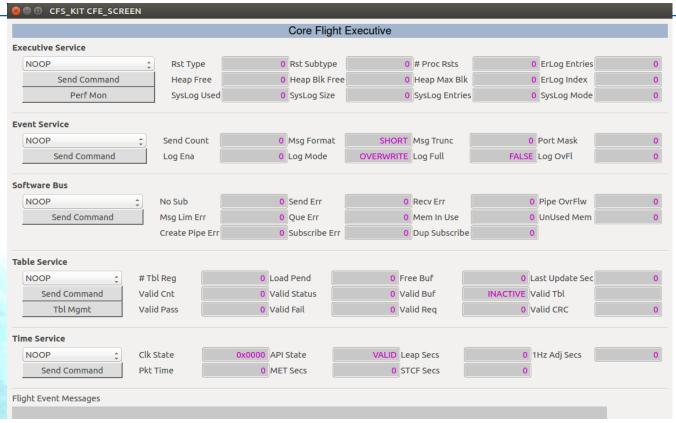
Each app sends a housekeeping packet containing

- Incrementing sequence counter
- Count of valid and invalid commands received

CFS_KIT APP_KIT_SUMM	ARY_SCREEN		
ŀ	(it Applications	3	
App Name	Seq Cnt	Cmd Valid Cnt	Cmd Error Cnt
BM - Benchmark	51408	0	
F42 - 42 Simulator FSW Controller	52911	0	
HC - Heater Control	51408	0	
HSIM - Heater Simulation	51408	0	
142 - 42 Simulator Interface	52911	1][
KIT_CI - Command Ingest	51408	0	
KIT_SCH - Scheduler	51408	0	
KIT_TO - Telemetry Output	51408	1	
TFTP - Trivial File Transfer Protocol	54224	0	
BM ‡	Noop	Rese	t Counters



cFE Service Page

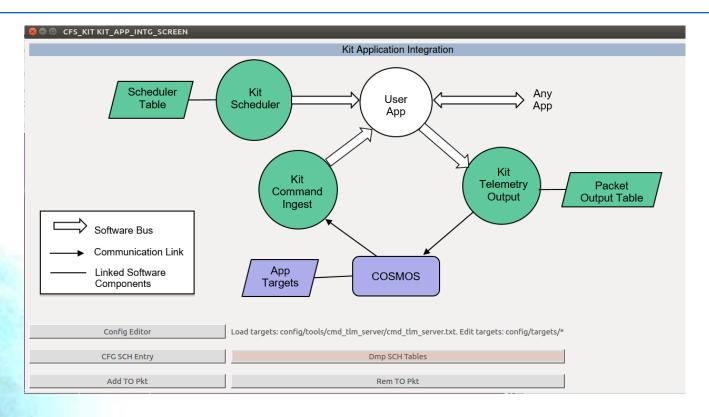


- Easy access to all cFE app service commands
 - Select command from drop down and then click <Send Command> to be prompted for command parameters
- Key Housekeeping telemetry points displayed for each service





Kit App Integration



Goal is to provide easy access to COSMOS, KIT_TO, and KIT_SCH to integrate a new app



Manage cFS Functions

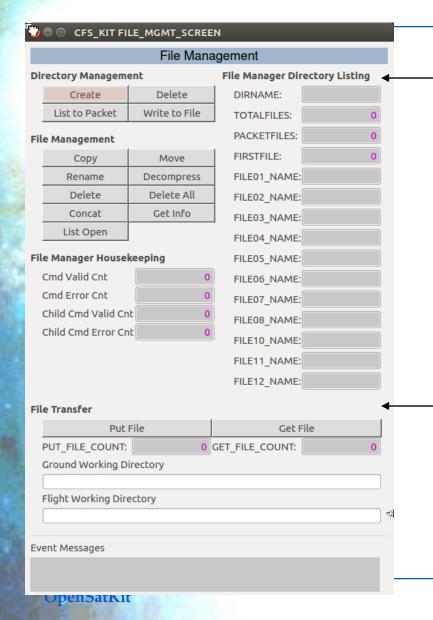
OSK Conventions



- Most cFE services have commands that can generate a telemetry as part of the response or write information to a file
 - The verbs *list* and *send* indicate information is sent in a telemetry packet.
 - Write is used when information is written to a file
- The FSW directory /cf (compact flash) is used as the default location for onboard file creation and flight-ground file transfers
 - This is mapped to OpenSatKit/cfs/build/exe/cpu1/cf
- OpenSatKit/cosmos/cfs_kit/file_server is used as the default ground fiel location
 - Table are located in the tables subdirectory
- OSK often uses osk_tmp_bin.dat as a standard temporary binary file name to avoid clutter
- OSK does not "cheat" when working with ground and flight tables
 - Files are transferred between flight and ground locations and not accessed via shared locations within the VM

File Management





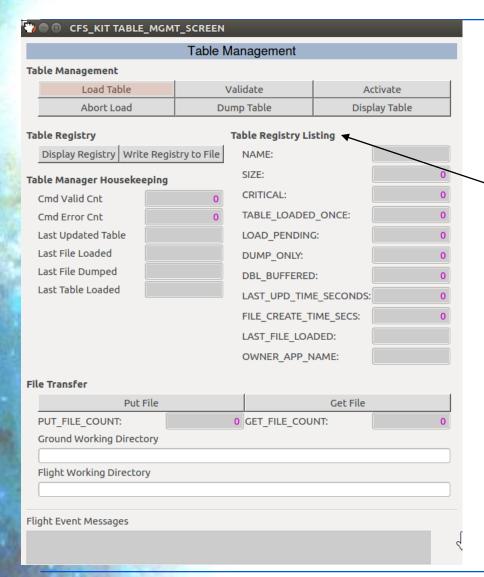
- <List to Packet> commands File Manage (FM)
 - To send a directory listing
 - The command uses a directory listing alphabetical "offset" to determine which file to start with in the listing
- OSK uses the verbs *list* and *send* to indicate information is sent in a telemetry packet.
- Write is used when information is written to a file

- <List to Packet> commands File Manage (FM)
 - To send a directory listing
 - The command uses a directory listing alphabetical "offset" to determine which file to start with in the listing

23

Table Management



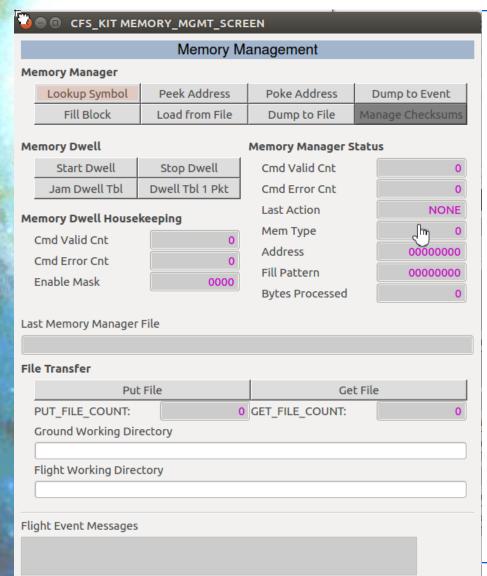


- Load a new FSW table < Put File > transfers file from ground to flight

 - <Load Table > into table buffer
 - <*Validate*> table via app validation function
 - <*Activate*> new table
- *Display Registry* sends a table's registry information in a telemetry packet
- Dump and display FSW table <Dump Table> to onboard file <Get File> transfers file from flight to ground <Display Table> launches COSMOS Table Manager to view file. Requires binary file definition.

Memory Management





- Memory Manager (MM) and Memory Dwell (MD) apps are typically used for inflight maintenance.
- MM commands allow direct access to any memory location
- MD generates telemetry packets that contain the contents of table-specified memory locations
 - Only 1 dwell table telemetry packet is defined
 - < Jam Dwell Table > allows the dwell table to be loaded without using the table load service
- The FSW can easily be corrupted using memory manager
- The memory management demo is a good place to start since it demonstrates MM and MD using safe memory locations

UpenSatK1t 25

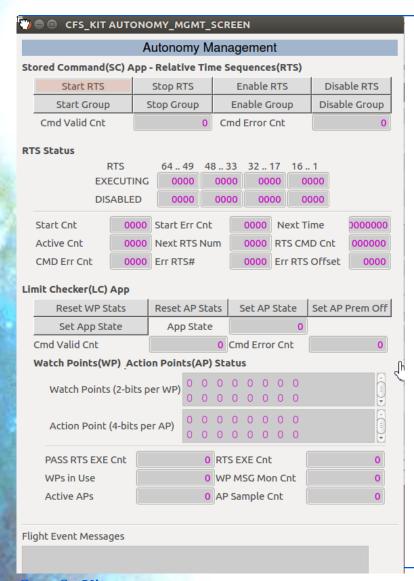




		_MGMT_SCRE				
		Recorder M	anagement			
Data Storage App Statu	s					
Enable/Disable		Dest File	2 14 Info	Dest F	ile 58 Info	
Cmd Valid Cnt		O Cmd Error	Cnt	0 State		0
Set Destination File Cor	figura	ation				
Enable/Disable	gui	1	ce Count	Filer	iame Type	
File Path Name			se Name		Extension	
Max File Size		Max F	ile Age	Close	1/All Files	
Tbl Load Count		0	Tbl Access Err	Cnt		0
File Write Valid Cnt			File Write Inva			0
Hdr Update Valid Cnt		0	Hdr Update In	valid Cnt		0
Set Packet Filter Config	uratio	n				F
Dest File	Ad	d Message	Algorith	m	Filter Type	
Tbl Load Cnt		0	Tbl Access Err	Cnt		0
Pkt Discard Cnt		0	Pkt Ignored Cr	nt		0
Pkt Filtered Cnt			Pkt Stored Cnt			0
Pkt Filtered Cnt Packet Filter File			Pkt Stored Cnt			0
			Pkt Stored Cnt			0
Packet Filter File	File		Pkt Stored Cnt			0
Packet Filter File	File	0	Pkt Stored Cnt	Get File		0
Packet Filter File File Transfer Put I		0		Get File		
Packet Filter File File Transfer Put I PUT_FILE_COUNT: Ground Working Direct	tory	0		Get File		
Packet Filter File File Transfer Put I PUT_FILE_COUNT:	tory	0		Get File		
Packet Filter File File Transfer Put I PUT_FILE_COUNT: Ground Working Direct	tory	0		Get File		
Packet Filter File File Transfer Put I PUT_FILE_COUNT: Ground Working Direct	tory	0		Get File		







Application Management



*	CFS_KIT APP_M	IGMT_SCREEN			
		Арр Ма	nagement		
		Executive Service	Status		
	App Summary	Cmd Ctr		md Err Ctr	0
	App/Task Registry	Registered Apps	0 F	egistered Tasks	0
	Enable App Events				
	Disable App Events	App Info		_	
·	Add KIT_TO Msg	Name		Entry Point	-
	Start App	Main Task Name		Main Task ID	0
	Stop App	APP ID		Priority	0
		Туре	0	# Child Tasks	0
	Reload App	File Name		Exception	0
:	Get App Info	Code Size		Data Size	0
	Create App Tool	BSS Size	0	Stack Size	0
File 1	Transfer				
	Put	File		Get File	
	T_FILE_COUNT:		O GET_FILE_COL	JNT:	0
Gr	ound Working Directo	огу			
	-				الساء
Fu	ght Working Director	у			4
Fligh	t Event Messages				

 <Get App Info> commands cFE executive services to send a telemetry packet with the command-specified app

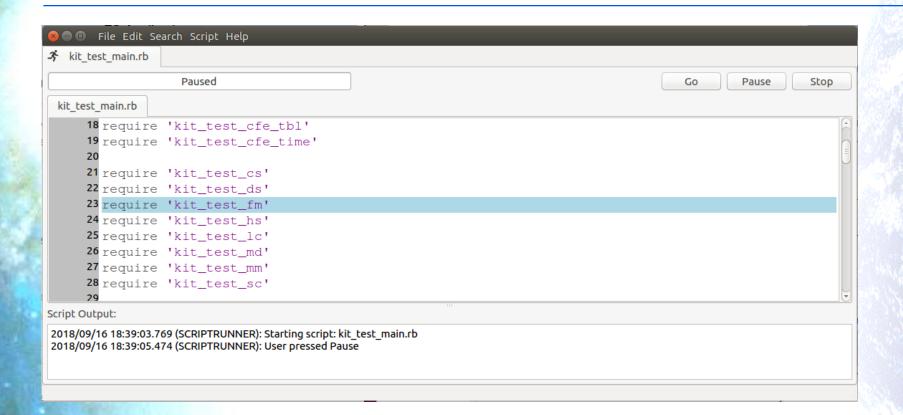
App/Task Registry commands cFE executive services to write app or task information to a file that can be transferred to ground via a Get File>



Tools



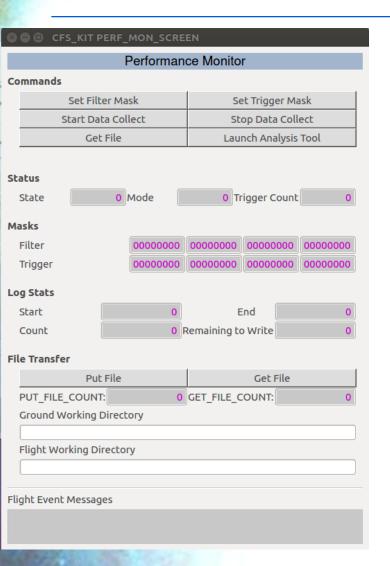
Tools: Verify cFS Configuration



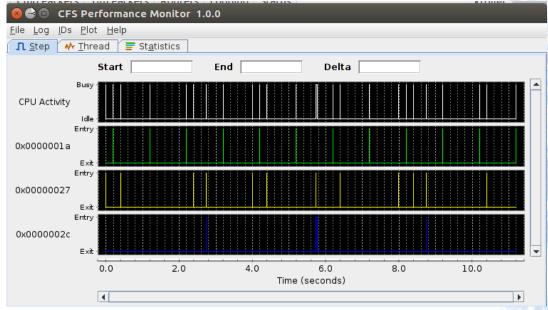
- Runs test script using Script Runner
- Issues Noop command to every application and verifies telemetry response







- Capture FSW performance data using screen
- Download file and <Launch Analysis Tool>



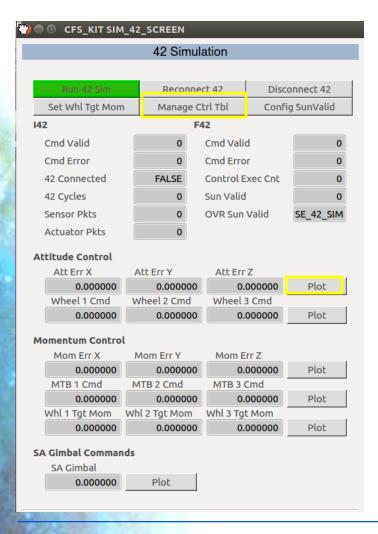
Tools: Benchmarks



Coming Soon...



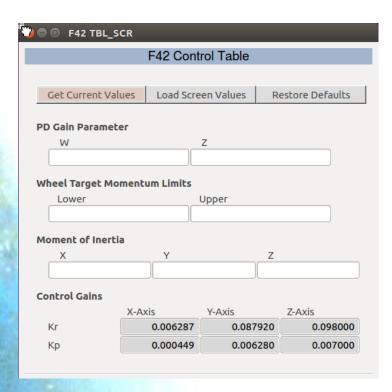
Tools: Preparing 42 Simulation



- From the kit main page on the previous slide select <42 Simulator> and the screen to the left will appear.
- The 2nd row of buttons allow you to change the behavior of the control algorithms running in the FSW and are described on the next slides
- Before running the sim you will open some additional windows that will be used for your class exercise
 - Manage Control Table
 - Plot Attitude Errors







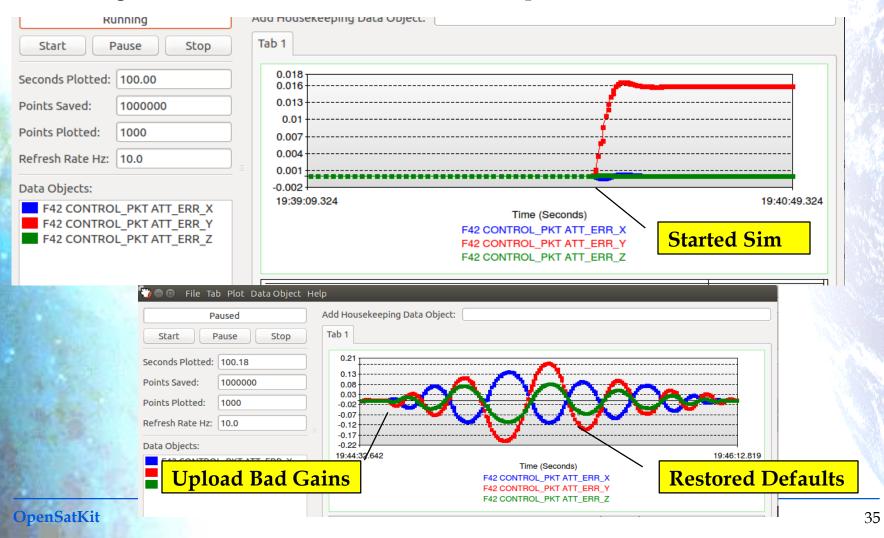
- Selecting < Manage Control Table > on the 42 Sim screen produces the screen to the left.
- Select < Get Current Values > and it will
 populate the screen with the current control
 table values. This takes a little time because it is
 transferring a file from flight to ground
- Edit the screen as desired and click < Load Screen Values > to replace the current control table values
- The defaults can be restored by clicking < Restore Defaults >

	F42 Co	ntrol Table		
Get Current Val	ues Load So	reen Values	Resto	ore Defaults
	·			
PD Gain Paramet	er			
W		Z		
0.628		0.7		
Lower		Upper		
Lower -0.9		Upper 0.9		
-0.9	a			
-0.9	a Y		Z	
-0.9 Moment of Inerti	-	0.9	Z 0.04490	8
-0.9 Moment of Inerti X 0.119835	Y	0.9		8
-0.9 Moment of Inerti X 0.119835	Y 0.14778	0.9	0.04490	
-0.9 Moment of Inerti X 0.119835 Control Gains	Y 0.14778	0.9 Y-Axis	0.04490 Z-	Axis
-0.9 Moment of Inerti X 0.119835	Y 0.14778	0.9 Y-Axis	0.04490 Z-	



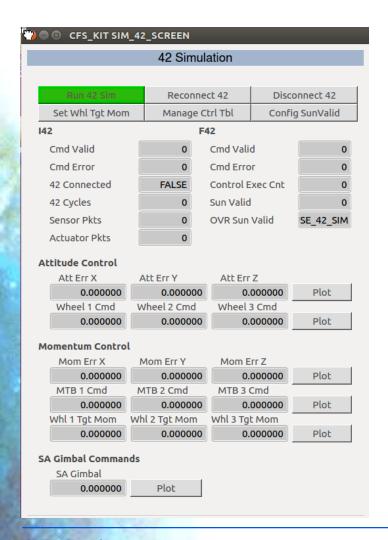
42 Sim: Plot Attitude Errors

Selecting <Plot> button next to the attitude errors produces the screen below





42 Sim: Starting the Simulation



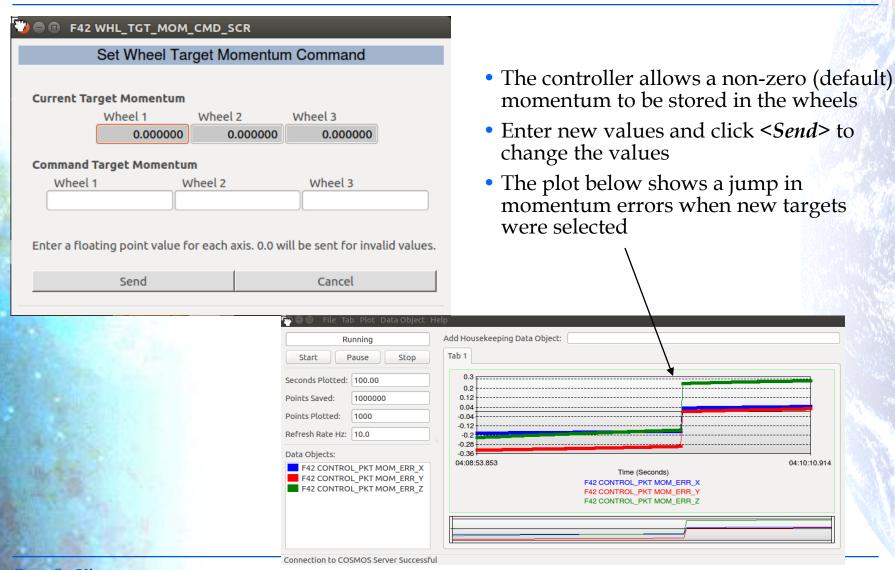
- Select < *Run 42 Sim* > which will start the 42 simulator in a new terminal window.
- The 42 configuration files used in the simulation are located in directory *OpenSatKit/42/OSK*
- The simulation takes a while to initialize

42 Sim: Additional Configuration Options Kir

- The kit includes two additional configuration options that can be manipulated
 - 1. Wheel target Momentum
 - 2. Sun Valid Configuration



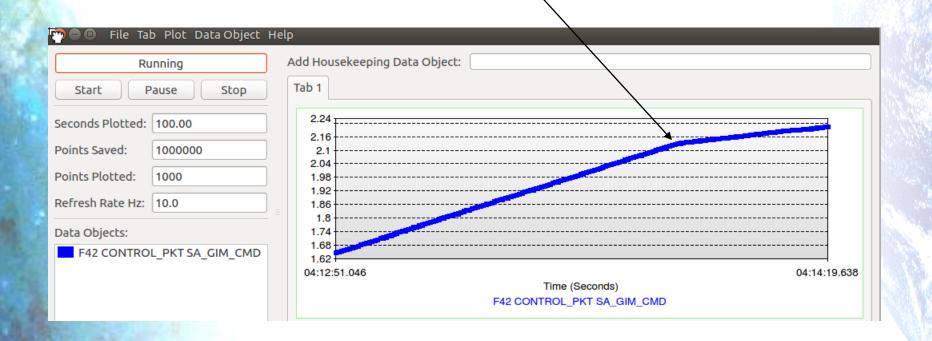
42 Sim: Set Wheel Target Momentum





42 Sim: Configure SunValid

- Selecting *Config SunValid*> to override the current sun valid flag
- The plot below shows gimbal command
 - The linear portion had a valid sun and the bend occurred when the SunValid was overridden to false. \



42 Sim: Termination



- 1. Click *Disconnect* 42> to end a 42 simulation that is running with the FSW
- 2. To terminate the flight software click on the terminal window with the FSW messages and then enter ctrl-c
- 3. Each of the cosmos windows will need to be closed individually. If you close the COSMOS TlmViewer window first it prompt you to close all of the telemetry screens at once.

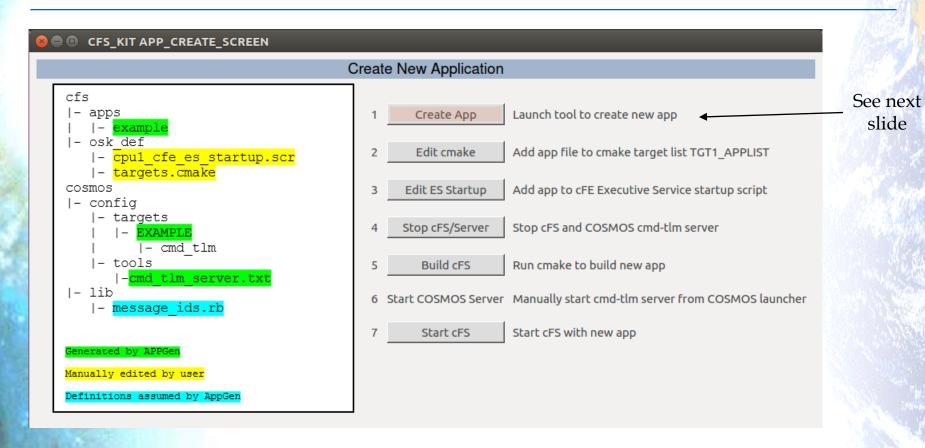
Tools: PiSat Control



• This requires a PiSat which is currently not in the public domain



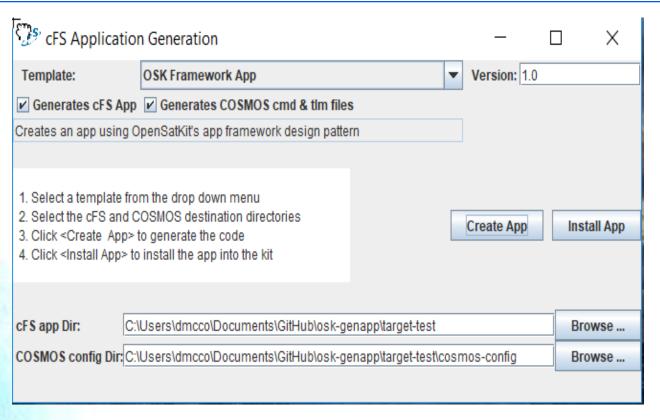




Seven quick steps and a new app is created and integrated into the kit

Tools: Create Application





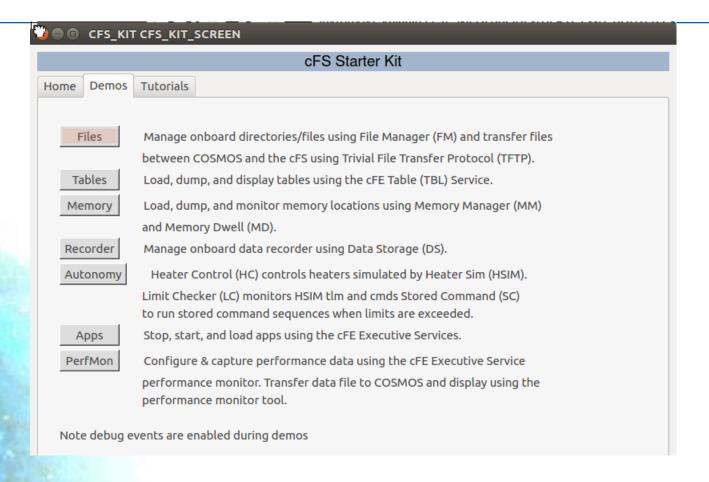
- Follow the instructions in the center of the dialogue. Create app generates the fsw source/make files, the cosmos target, and edits the COSMOS cmd-tlmserver config file.
- <Install App > has not been implemented. Follow the instructions on the previous slide



Demos

Demo Tab

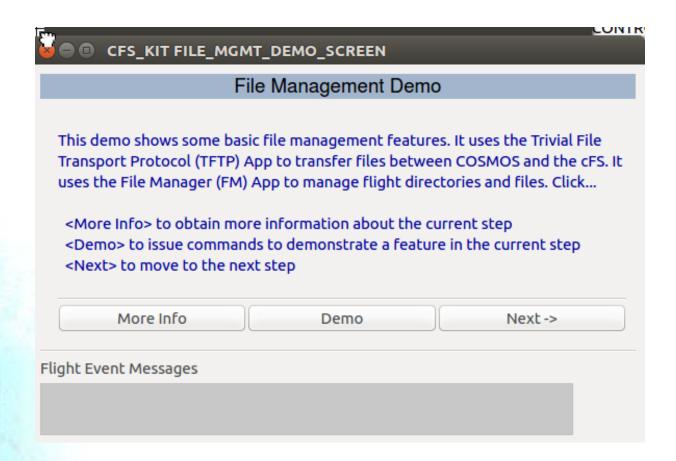




- The first six demos correspond to the six functional buttons on the Home tab
- Each demo follows a common user screen configuration that is described on the following slides

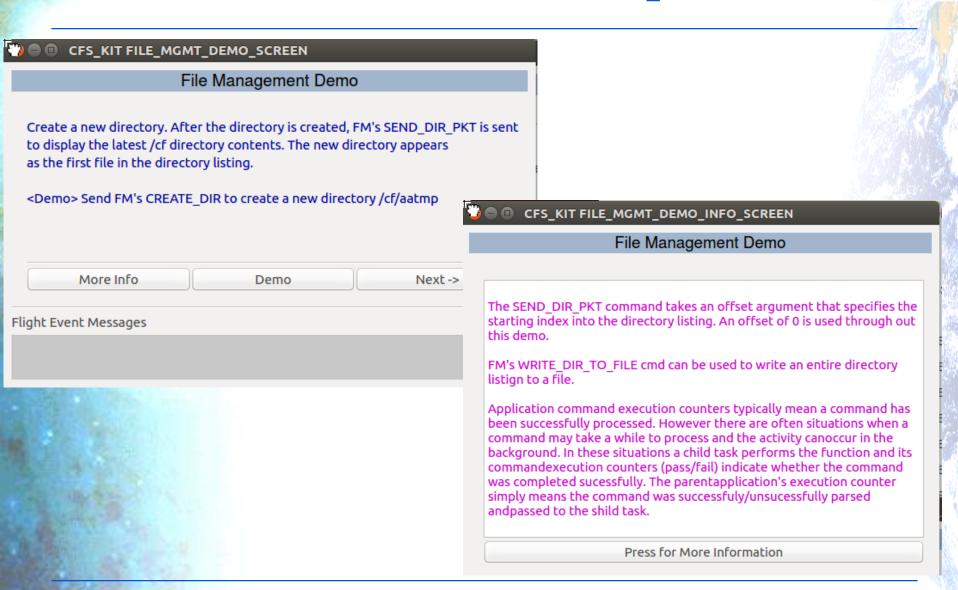


Demo Structure - FM Example (1 of 2)





Demo Structure - FM Example (2 of 2)

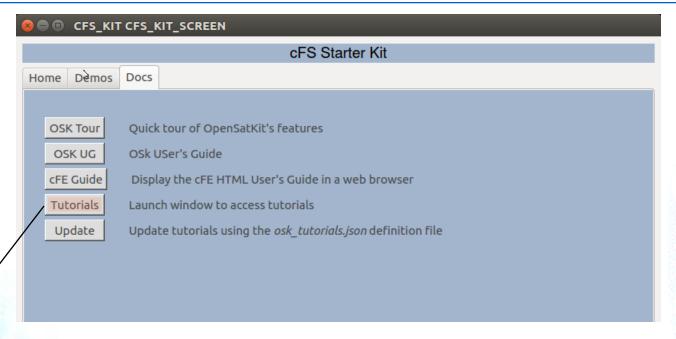


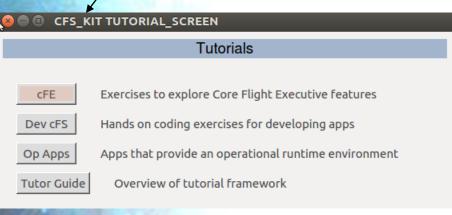


Docs

Docs Tab







- Add your own tutorials
- Instructions in <Tutor Guide>