



# 神经影像与神经调控

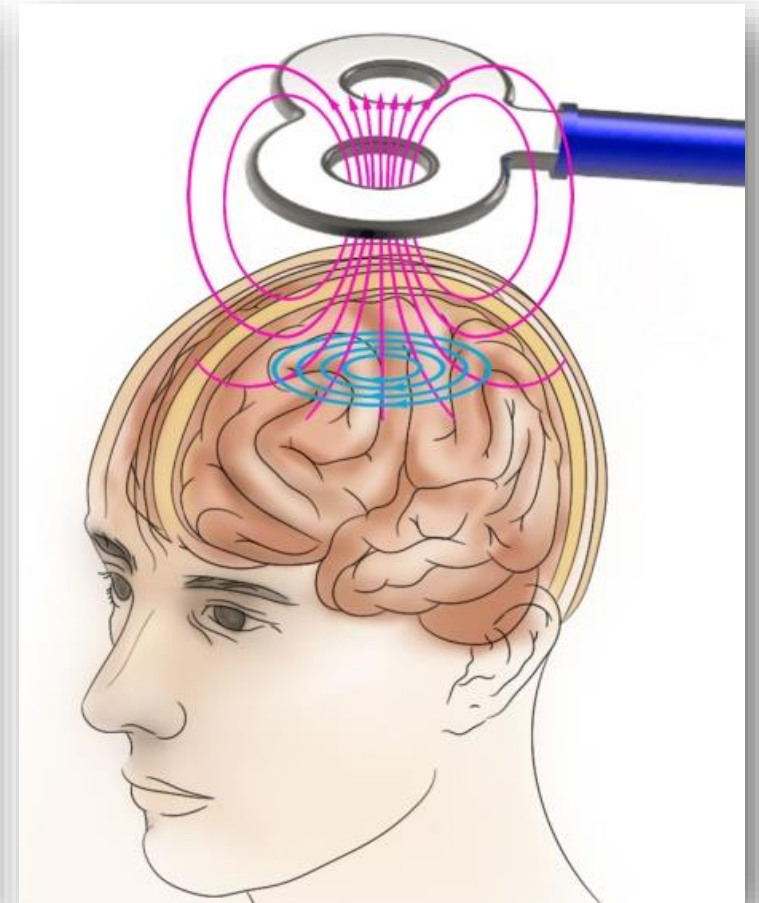


## 神经调控的影像引导与机制解析

季公俊

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安徽医科大学，精神卫生与心理科学学院



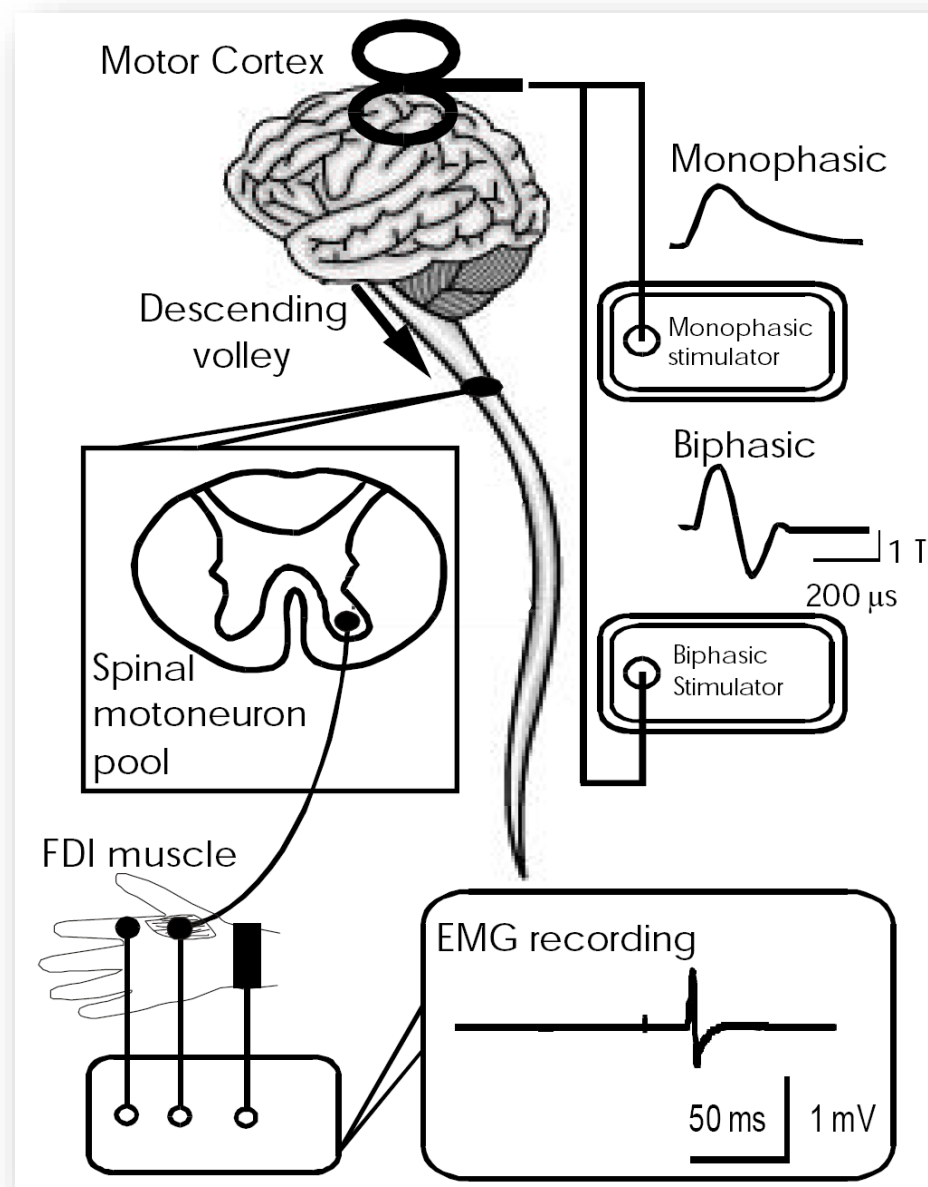
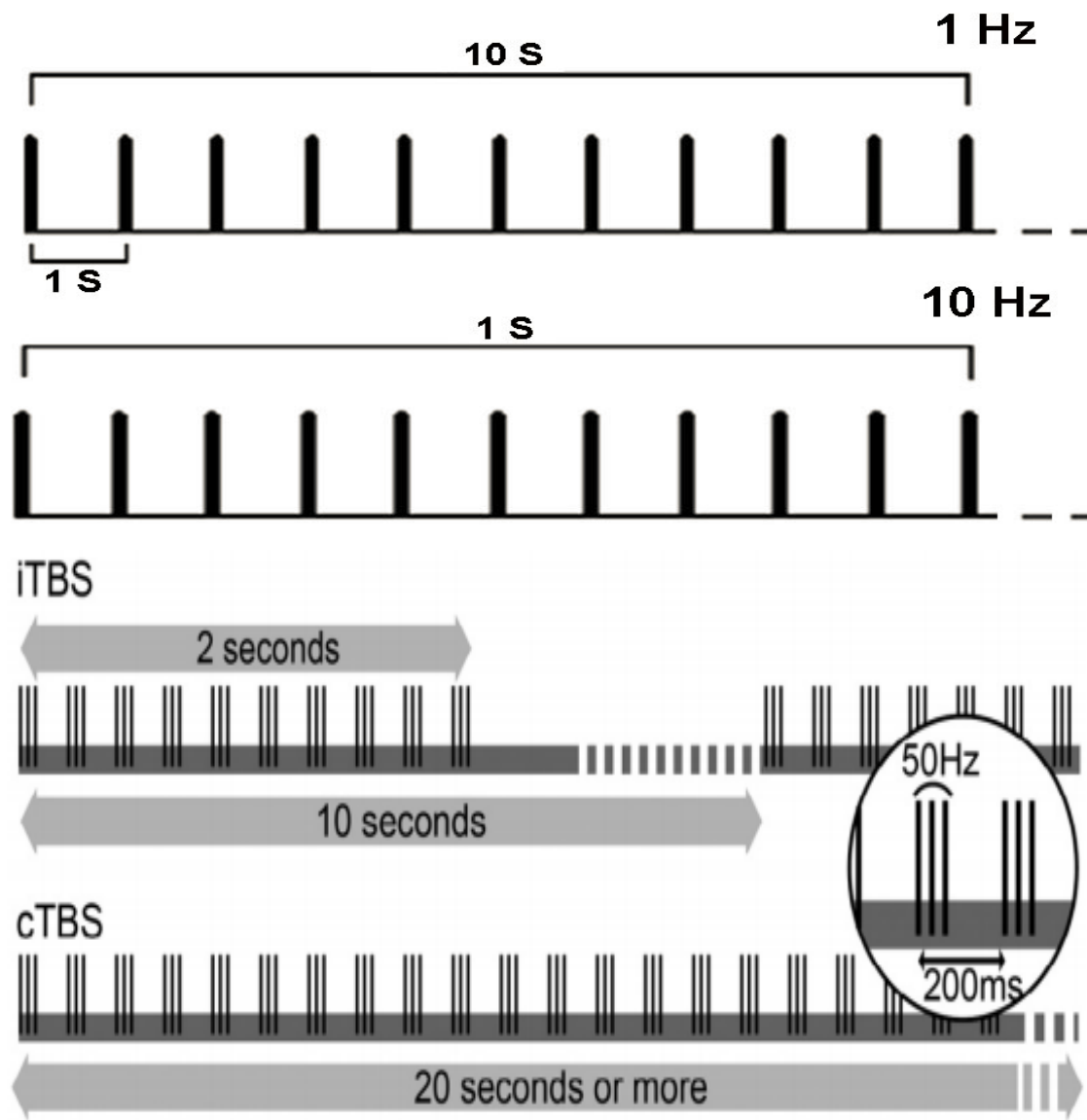
- 神经影像引导的rTMS参数优化
- 神经影像引导的rTMS临床应用
- 基于神经影像的rTMS机制解读

# 参数优化

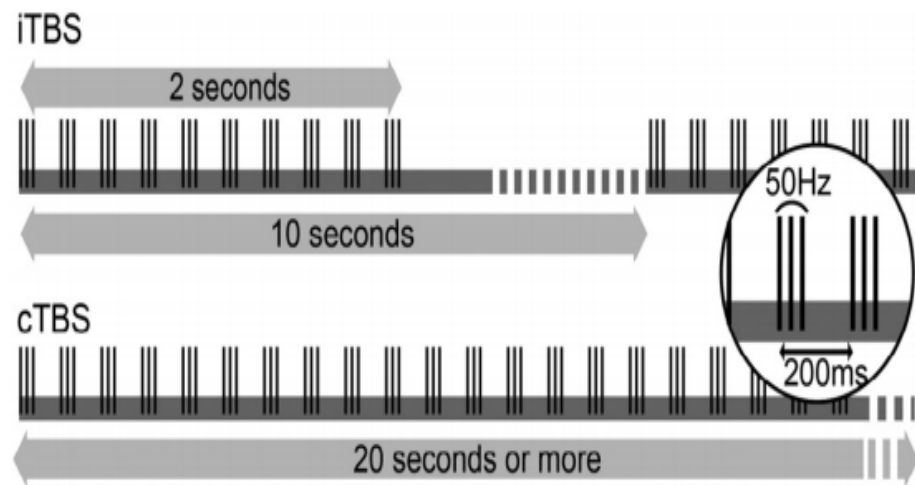
## 序列的选择

## 剂量的选择

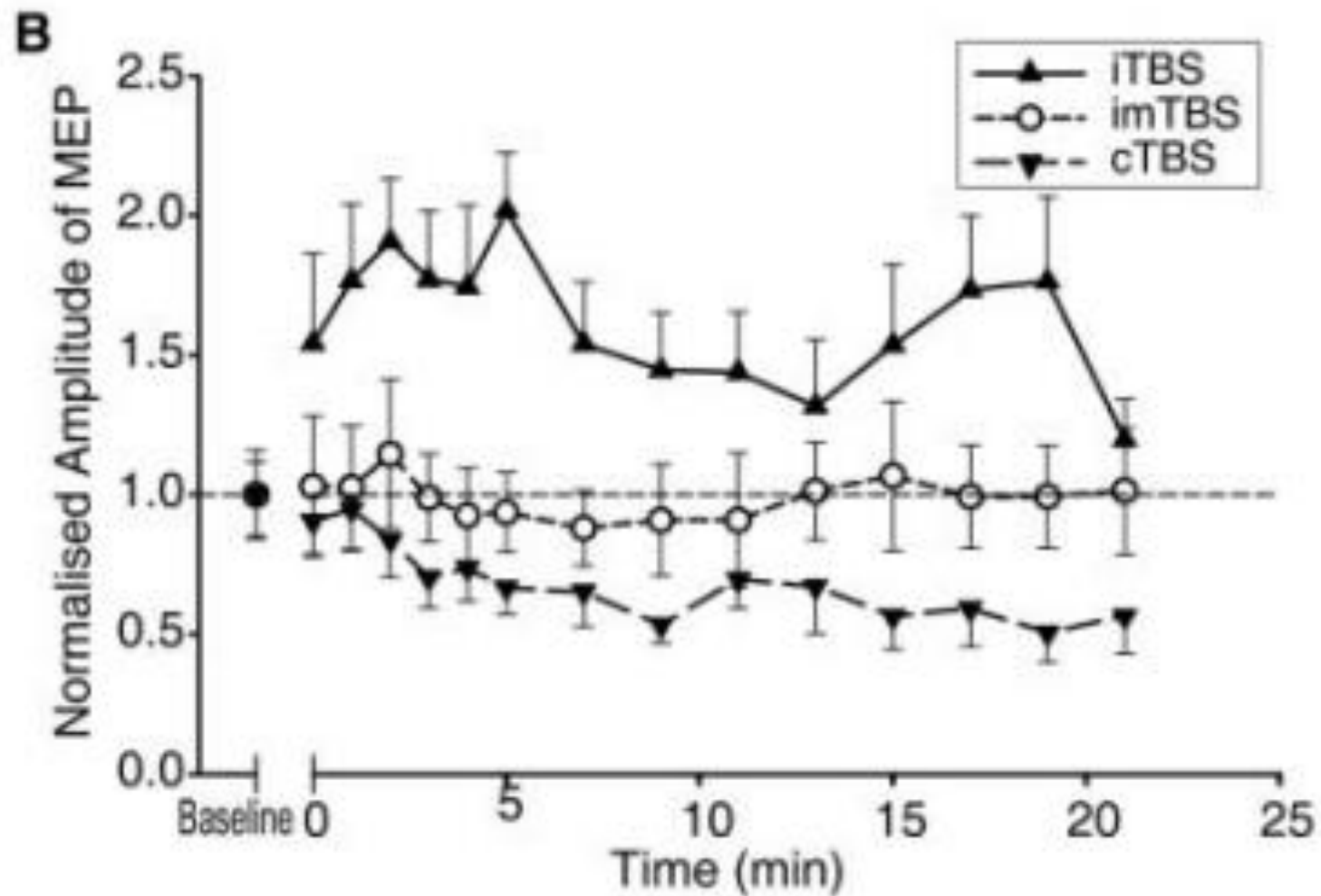
## 靶点的选择



兴奋性

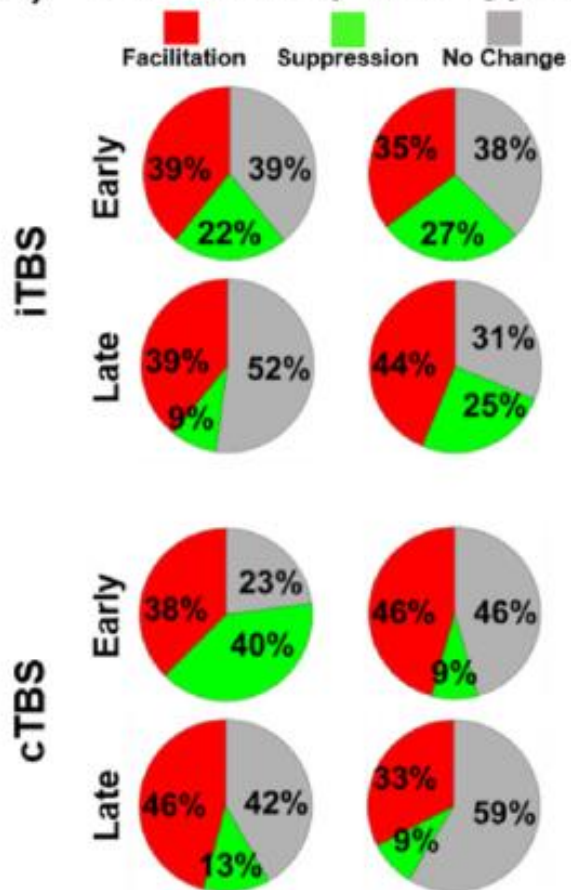


抑制性

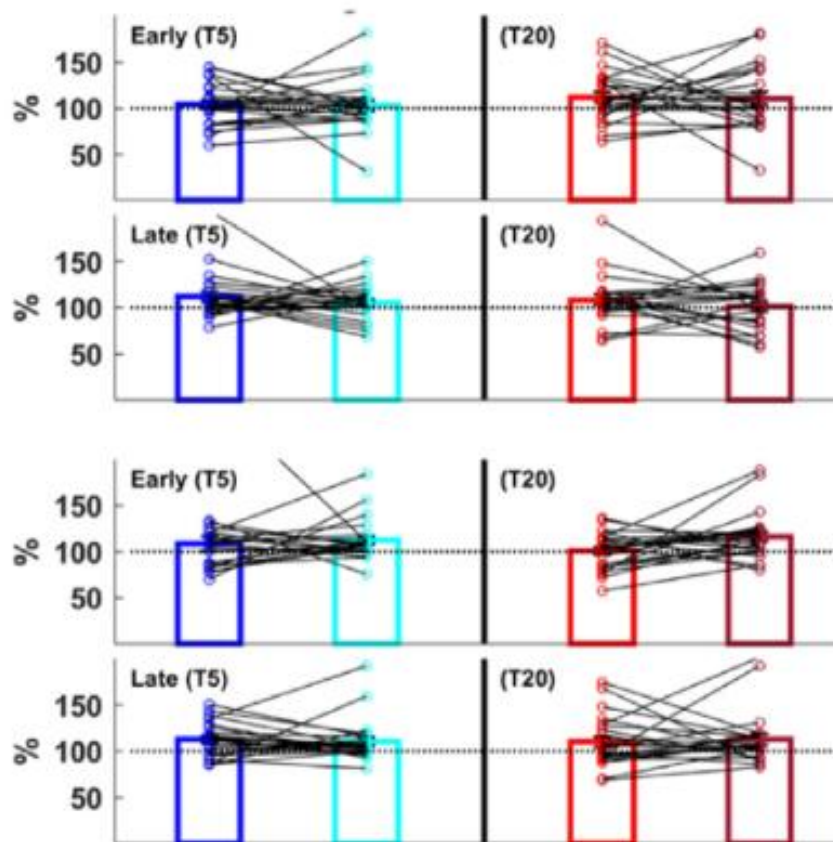




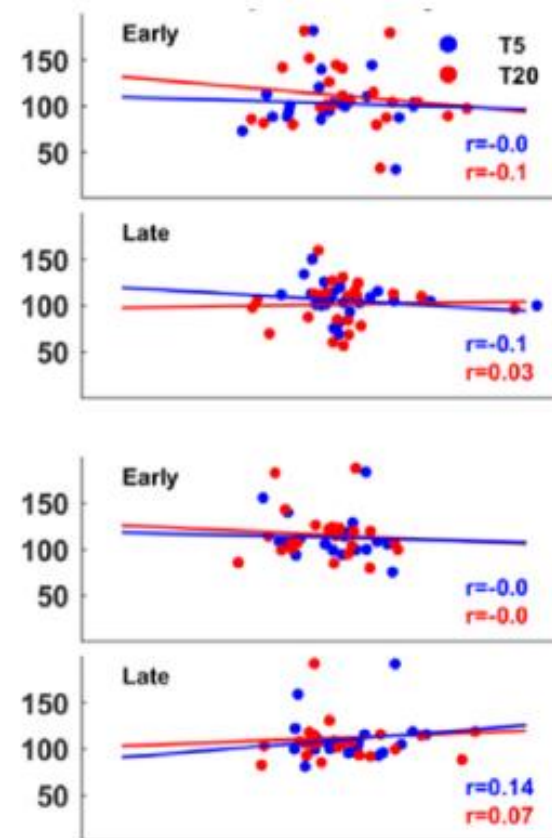
A) Ratio of Response Types



B) Modulation Relative to Baseline

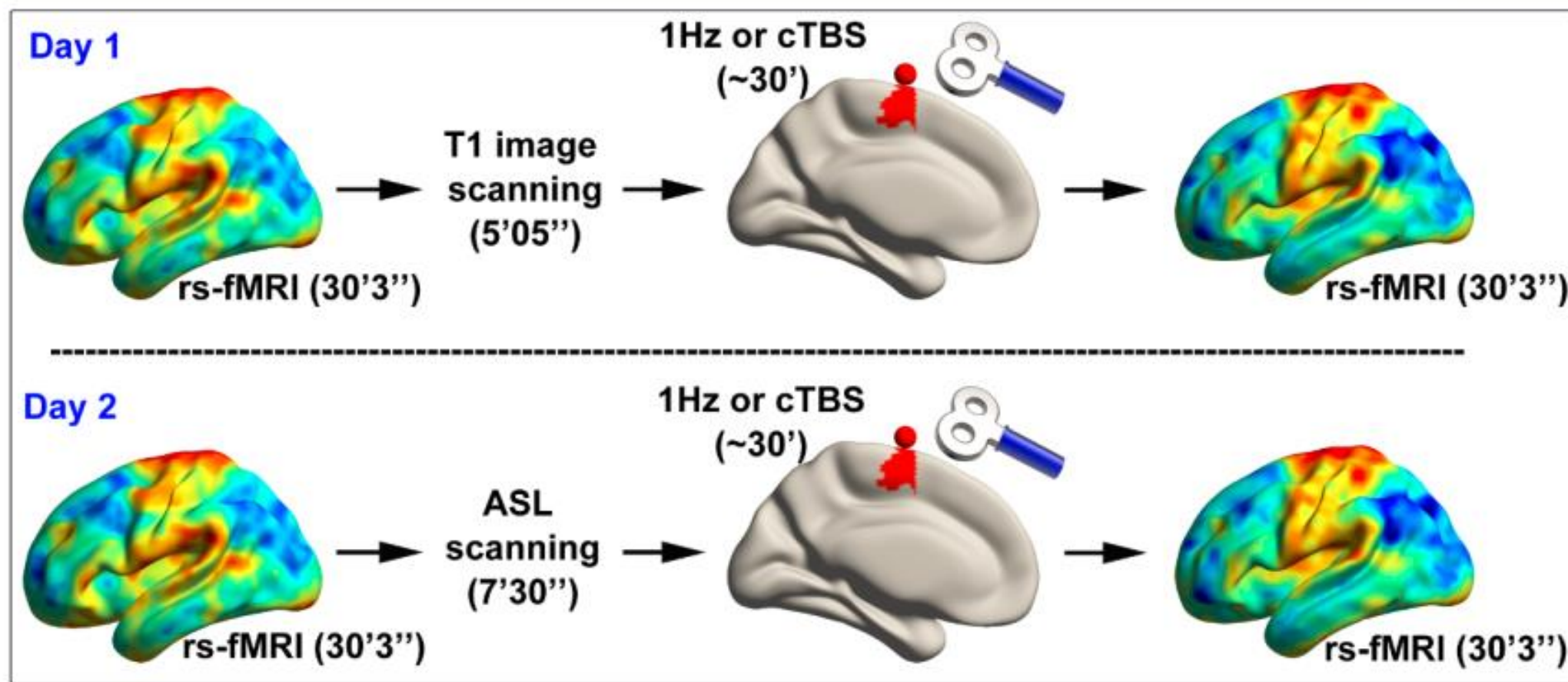


C) Reproducibility



(Ozdemir et al., 2021, Brain Stimulation)

抑制性rTMS序列调控效果的时空特征

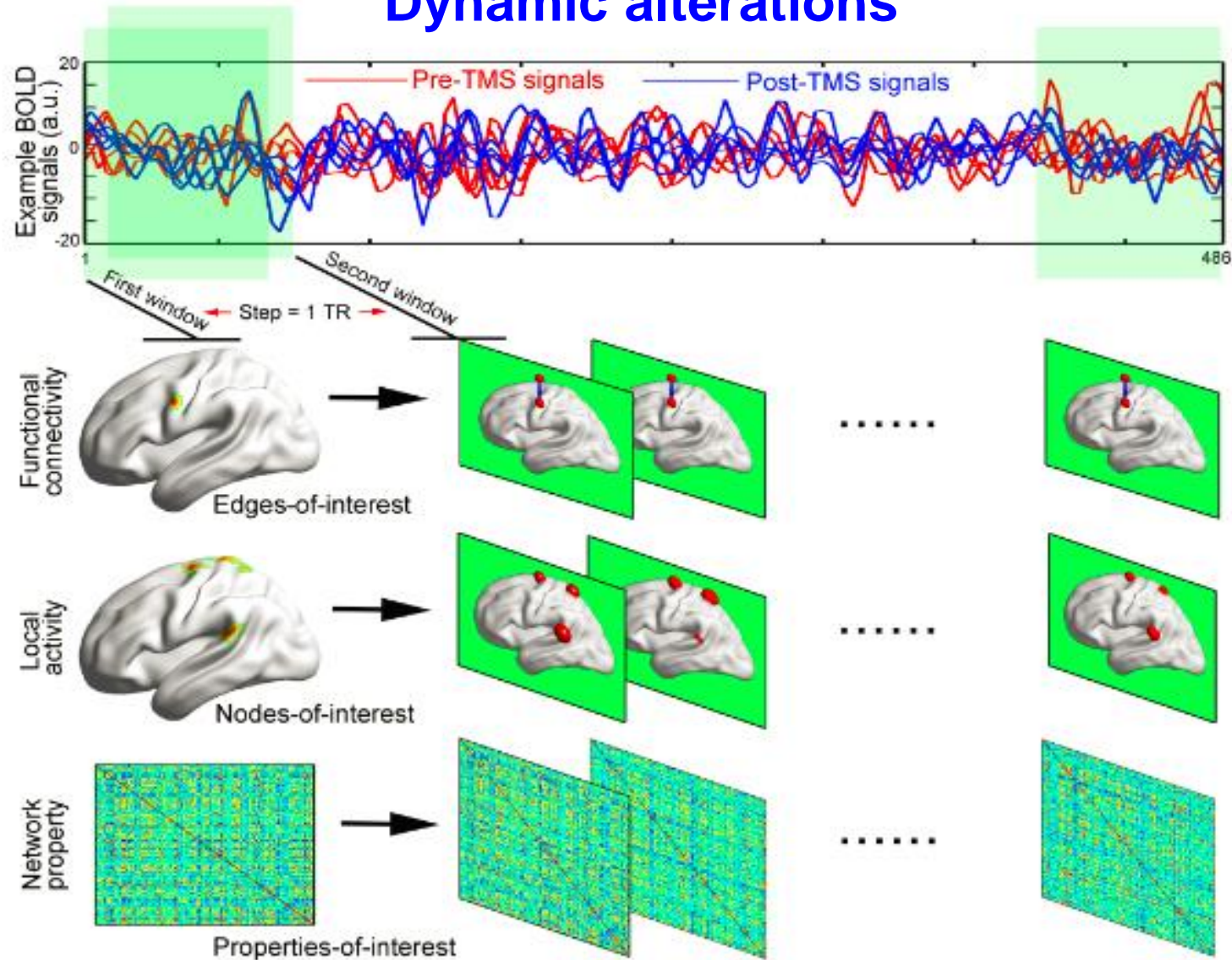


(Ji et al., NeuroImage, 2017)

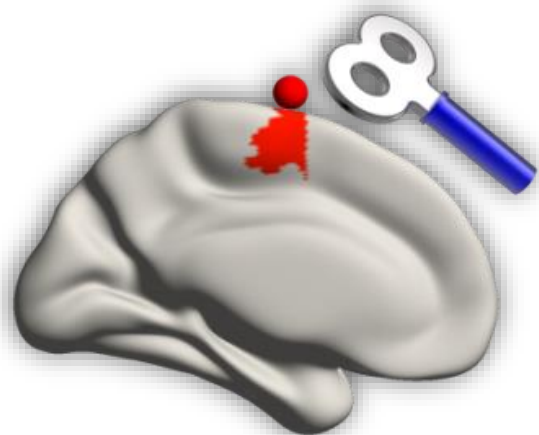
# 参数优化

序列的选择 剂量的选择 靶点的选择

## Dynamic alterations



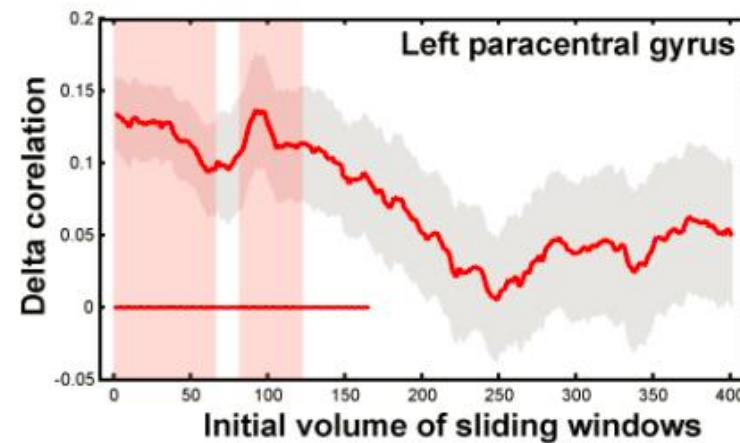
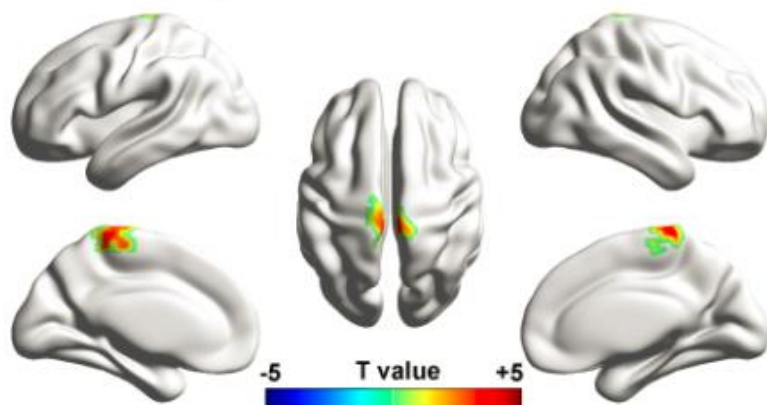
## Spatial distribution





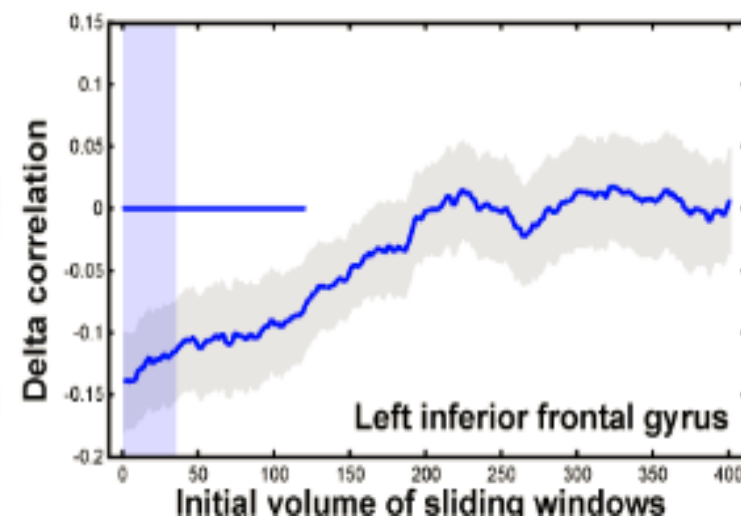
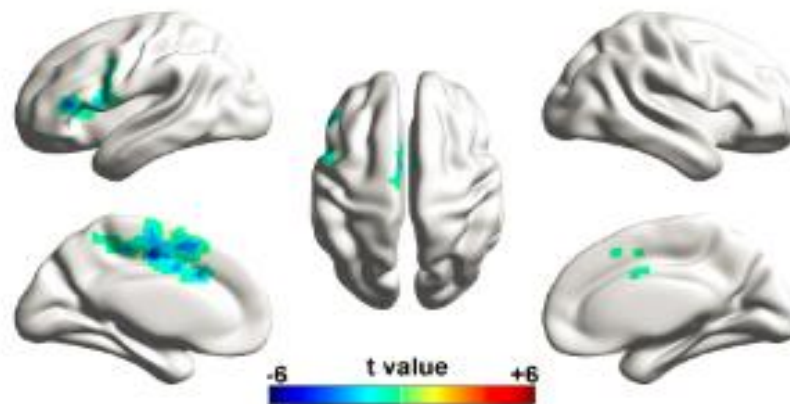
1-Hz

C. Post- vs. pre-1Hz



TBS

C. Post- vs. pre-TBS

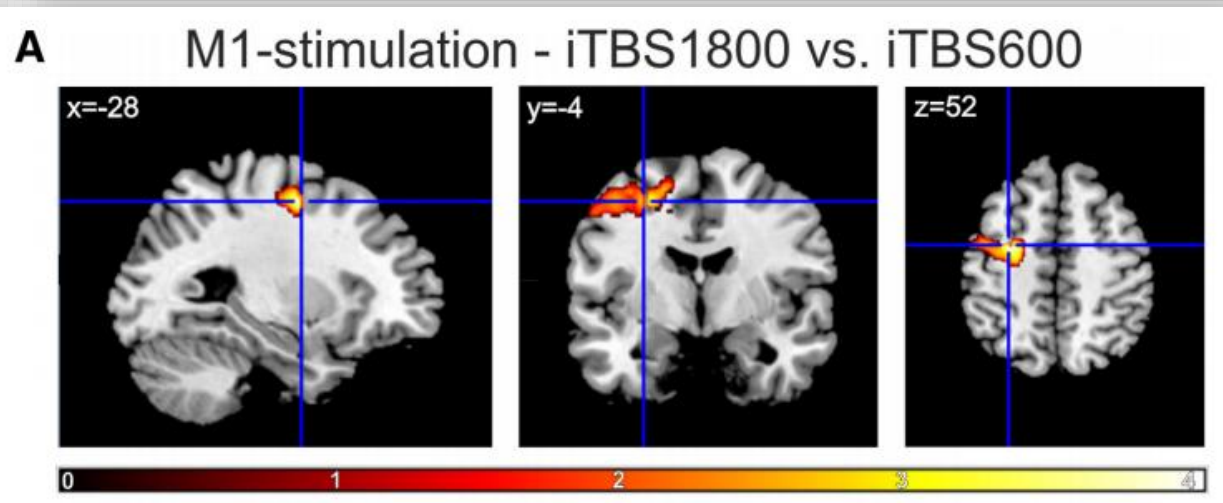
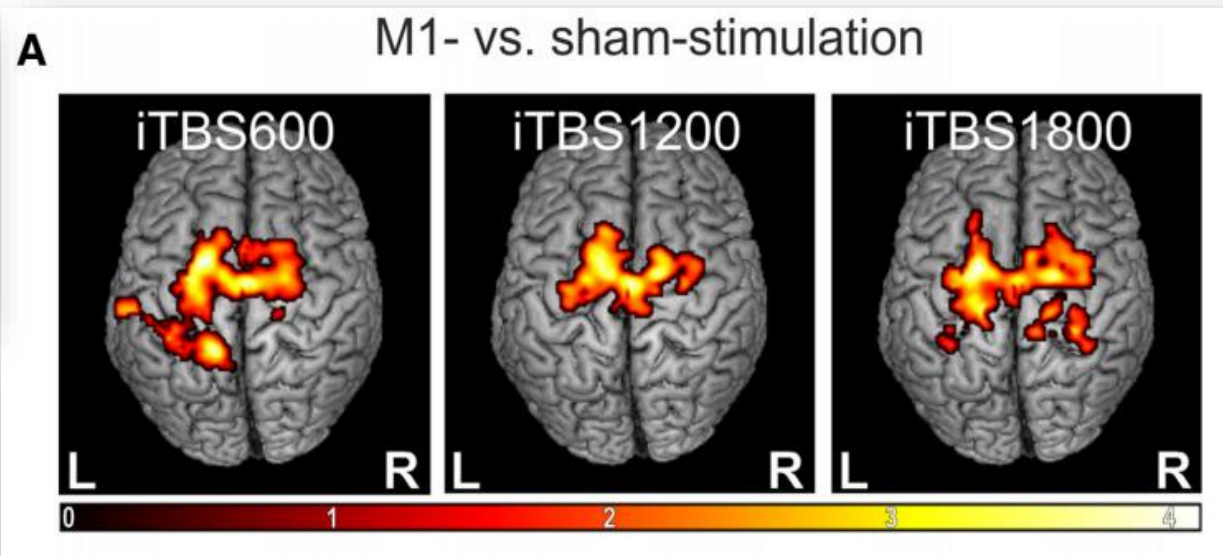
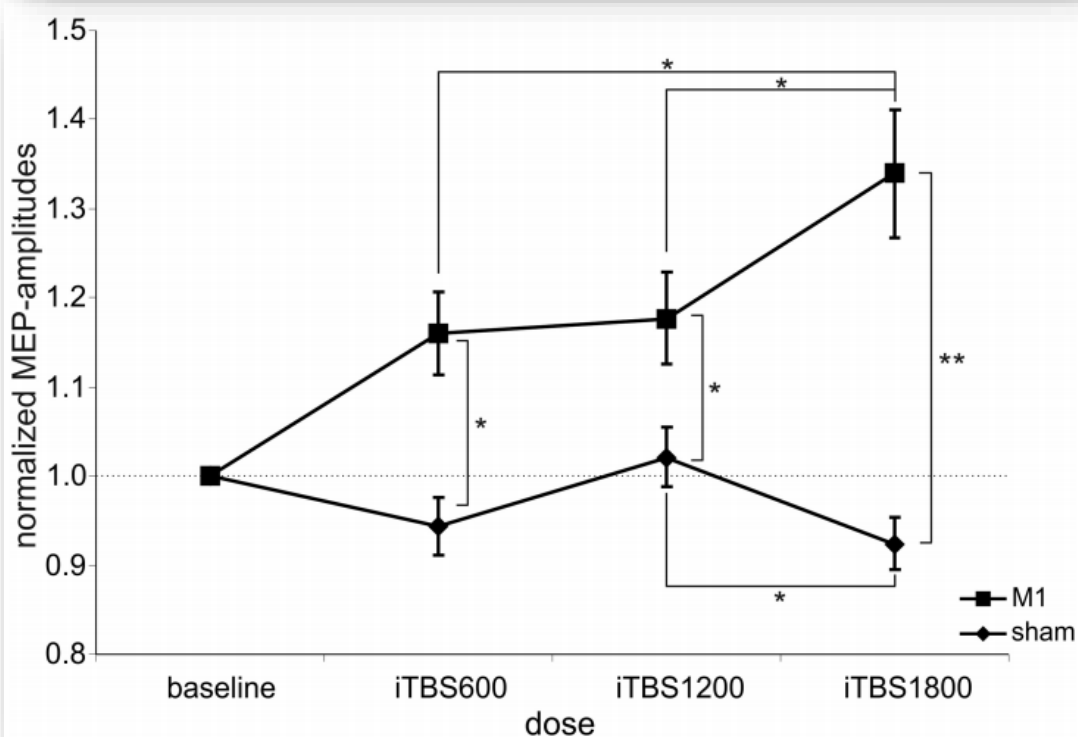
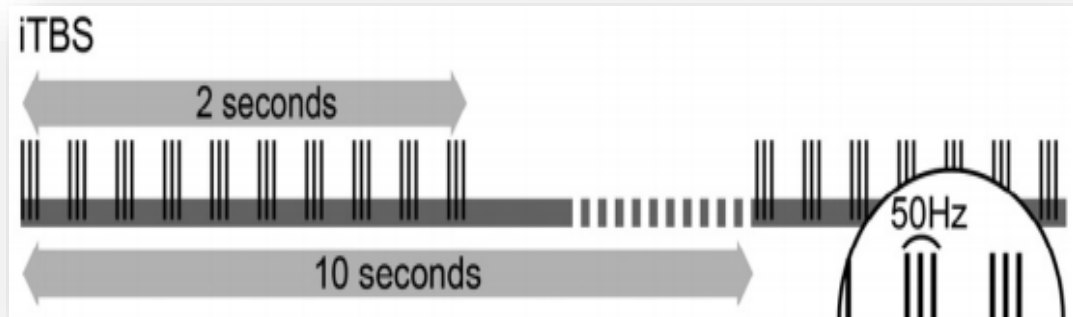


## 参数优化

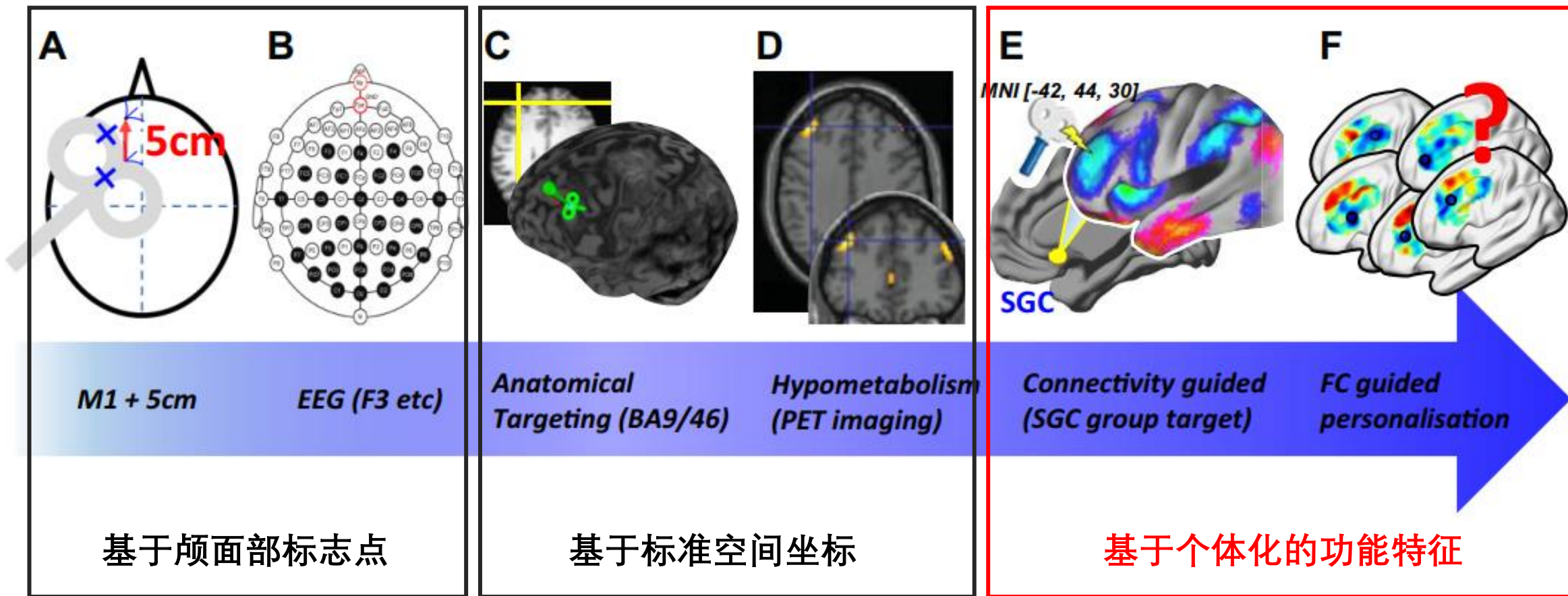
序列的选择

剂量的选择

靶点的选择

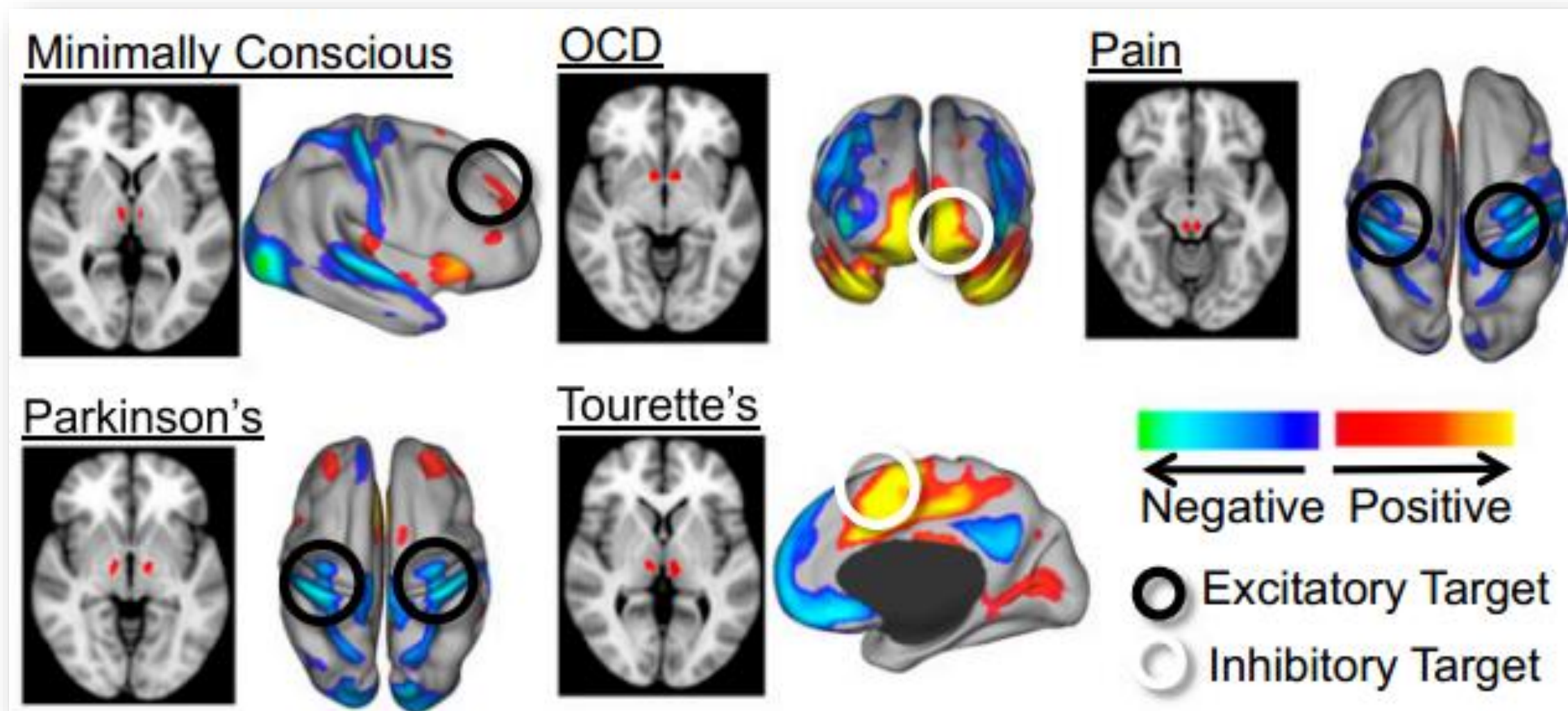


(Nettekoven et al., 2014, J Neurosci)



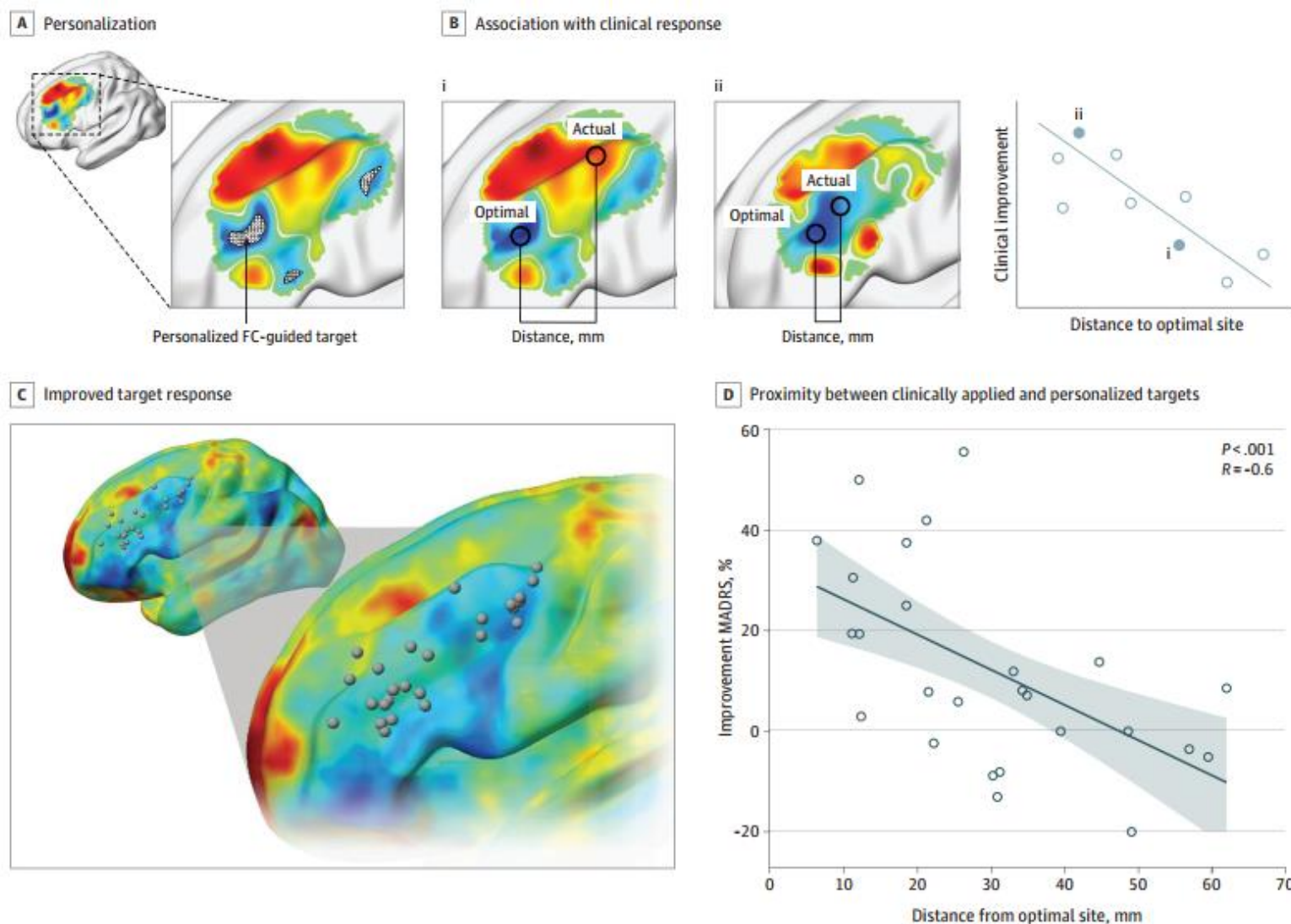
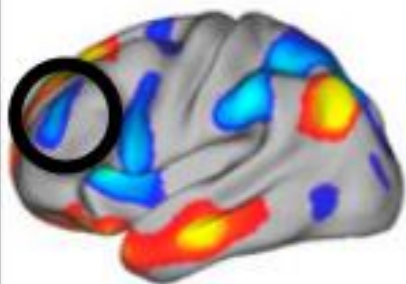
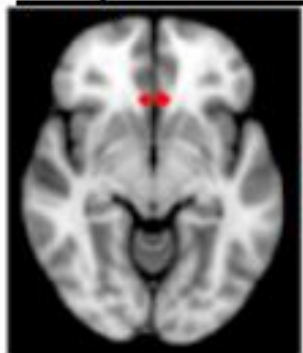
组水平的定位方法







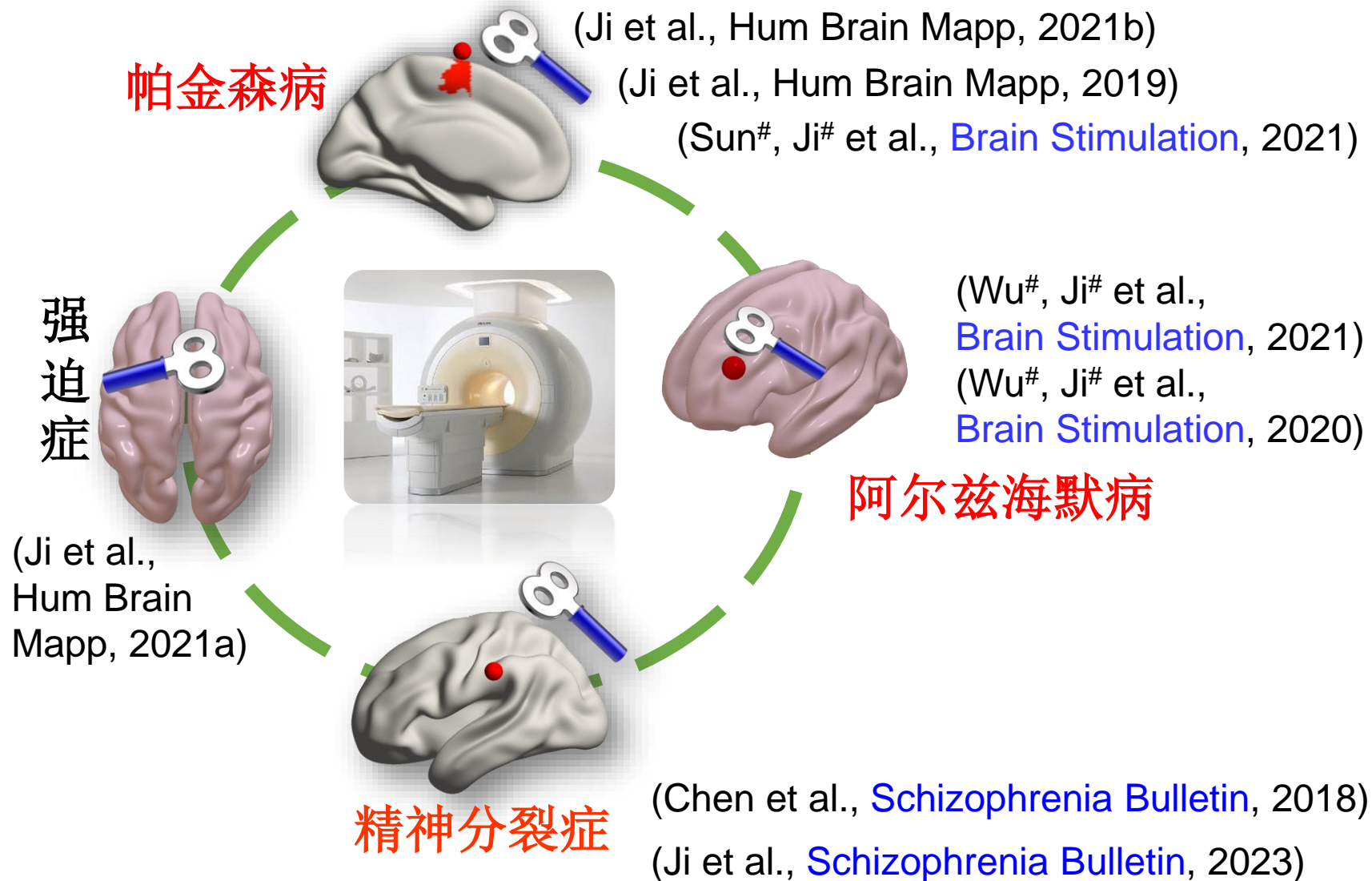
### Depression



(Cash et al., 2021, JAMA)

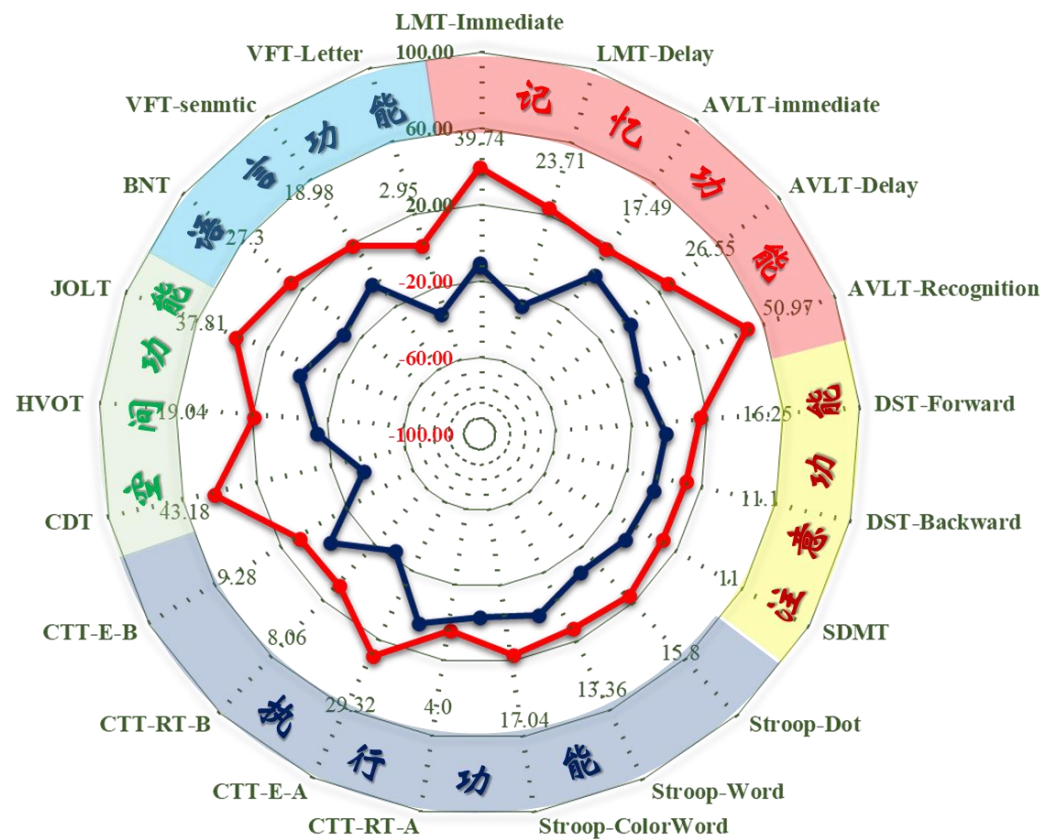
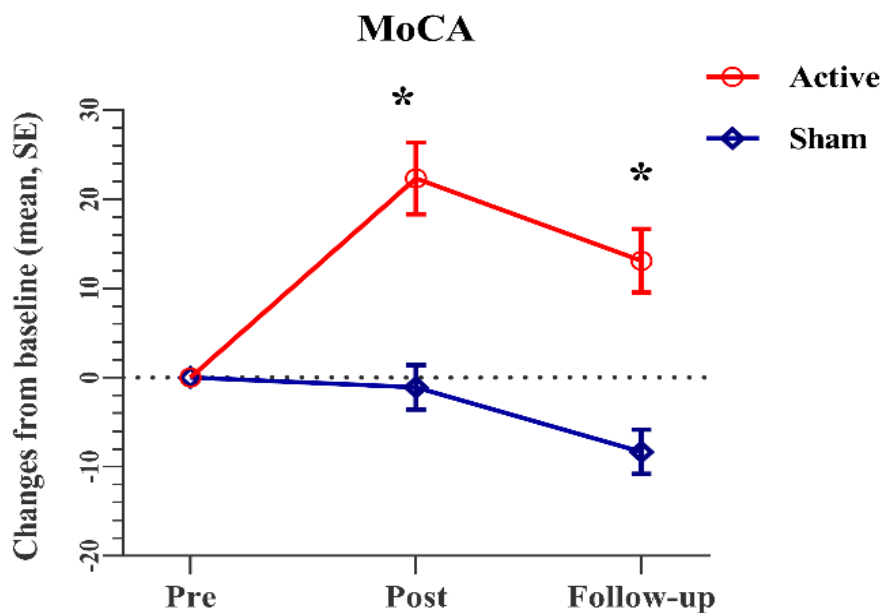
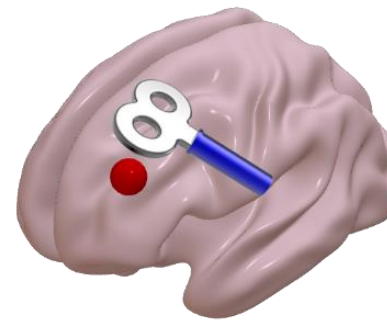
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# 临床应用



## 阿尔兹海默病的rTMS研究

(Wu and Ji et al., Brain Stimulation, 2020, 2021)





## 精神分裂症幻听 症状的rTMS研究

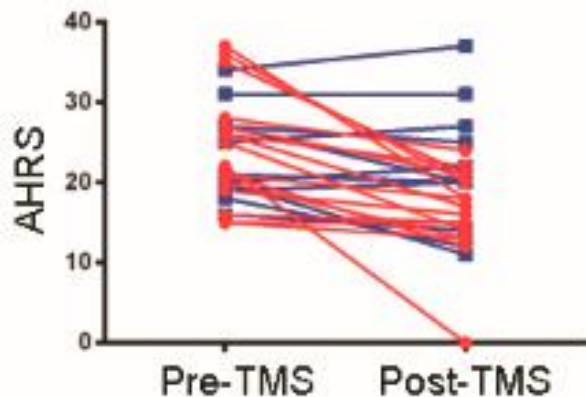
(Chen and et al., *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 2018;

Ji et al., *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 2023)

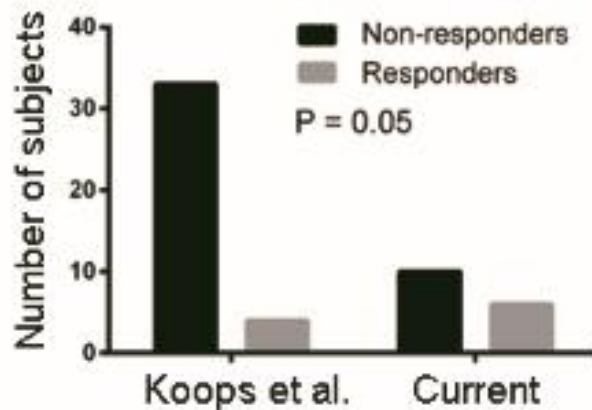
A. Target



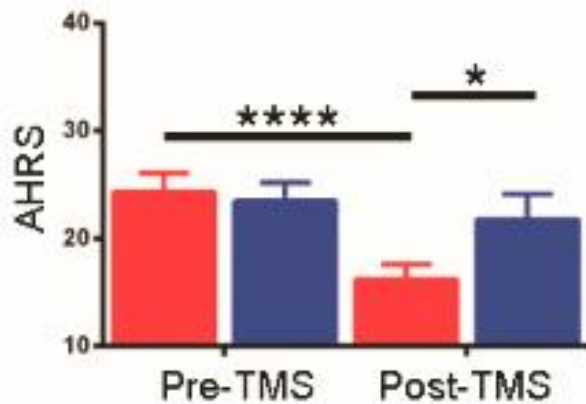
C. Individual level alteration



B. Clinical efficacy

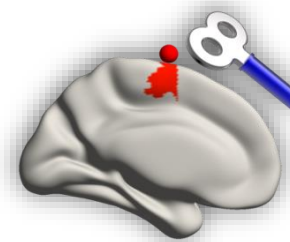


D. Group level alteration



# 冻结步态患者的rTMS治疗效果

(Sun et al., Brain Stimulation, 2022)



示例1



治疗前

治疗后

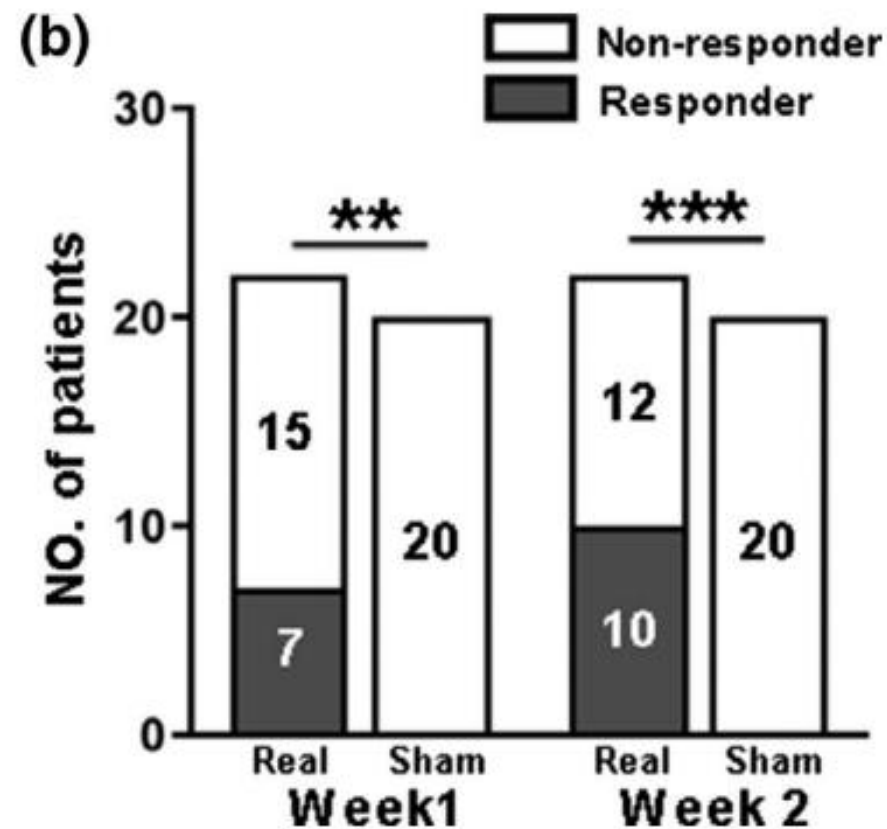
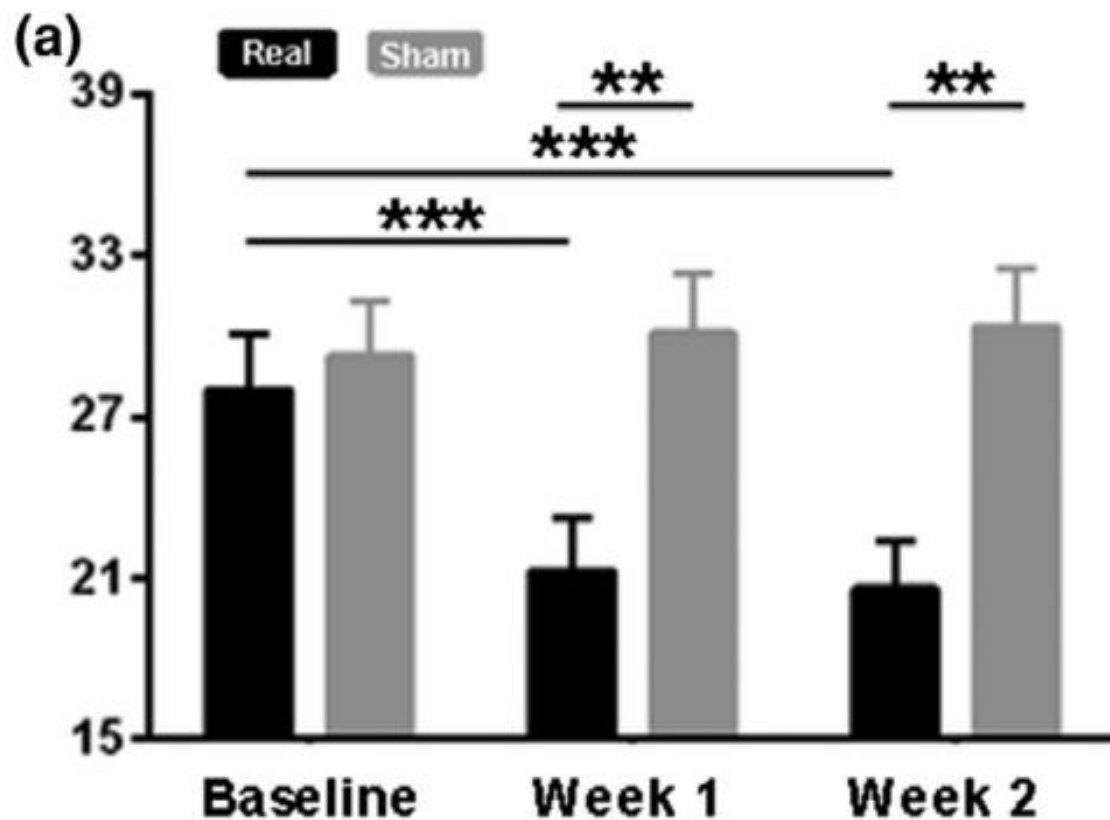
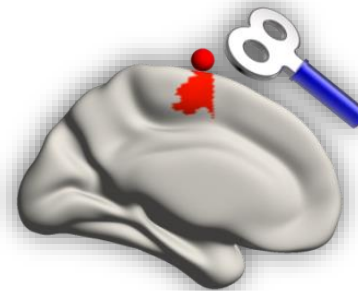
示例2



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## 帕金森运动症状的rTMS研究

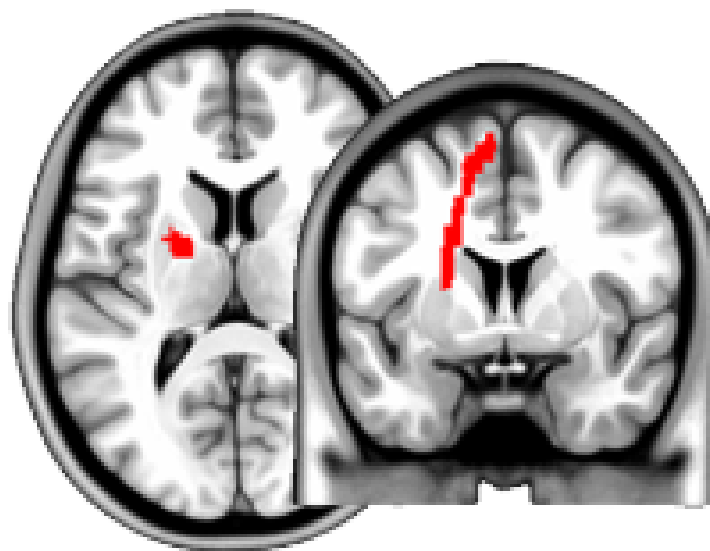
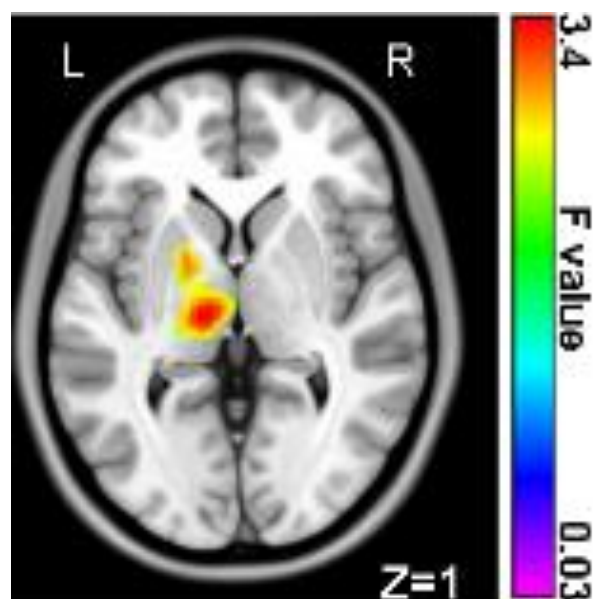
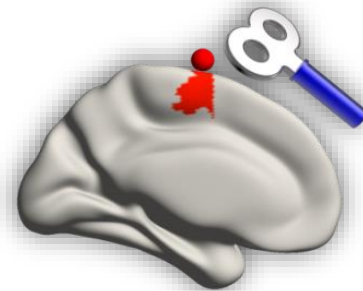
(Ji and Liu et al., HBM, 2021)



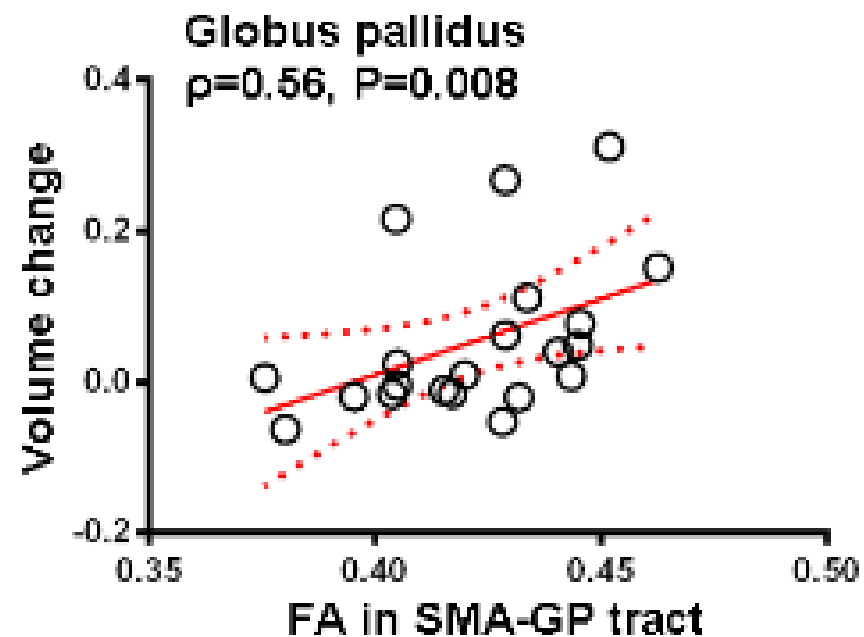


## 帕金森运动症状的rTMS研究

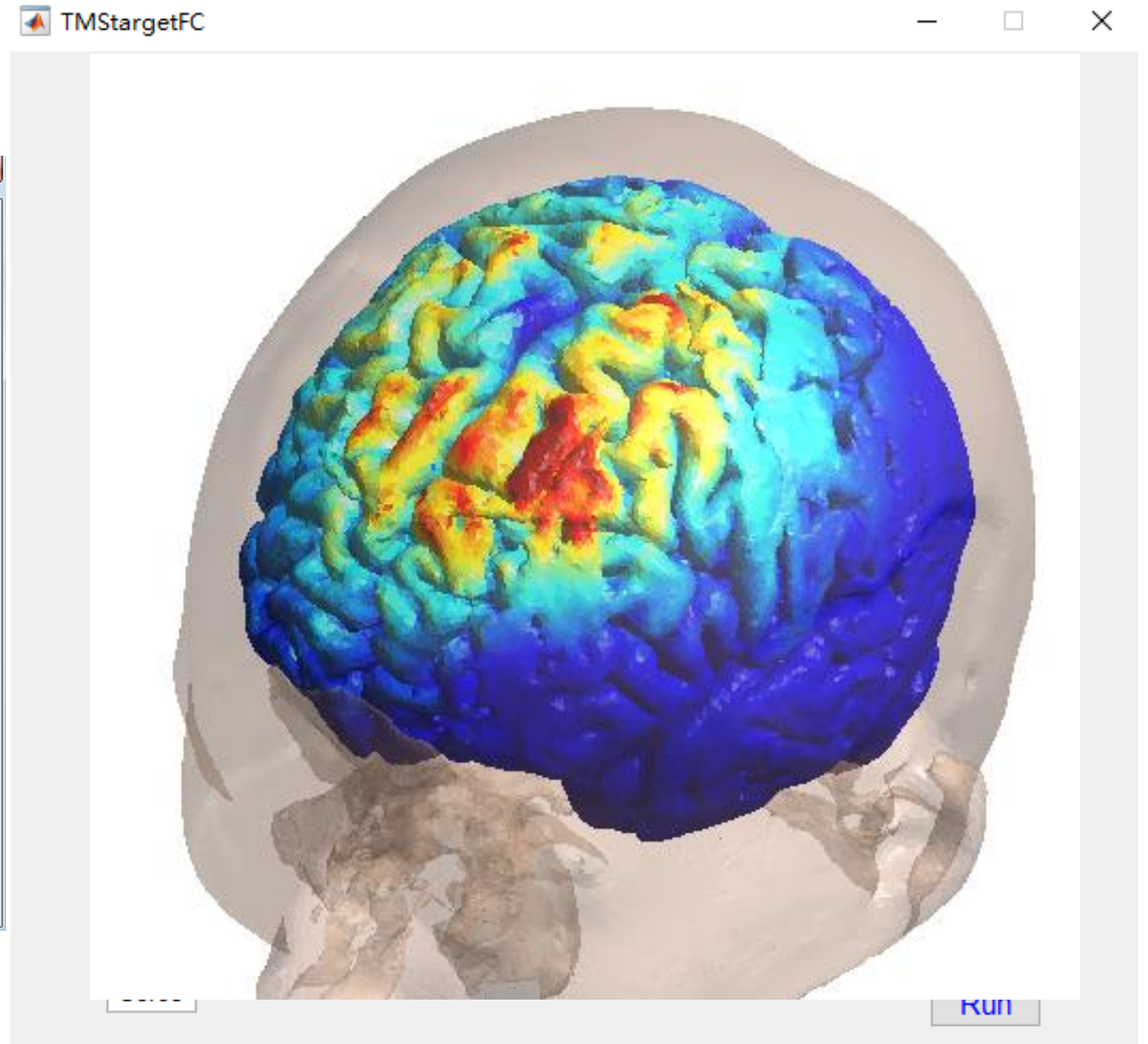
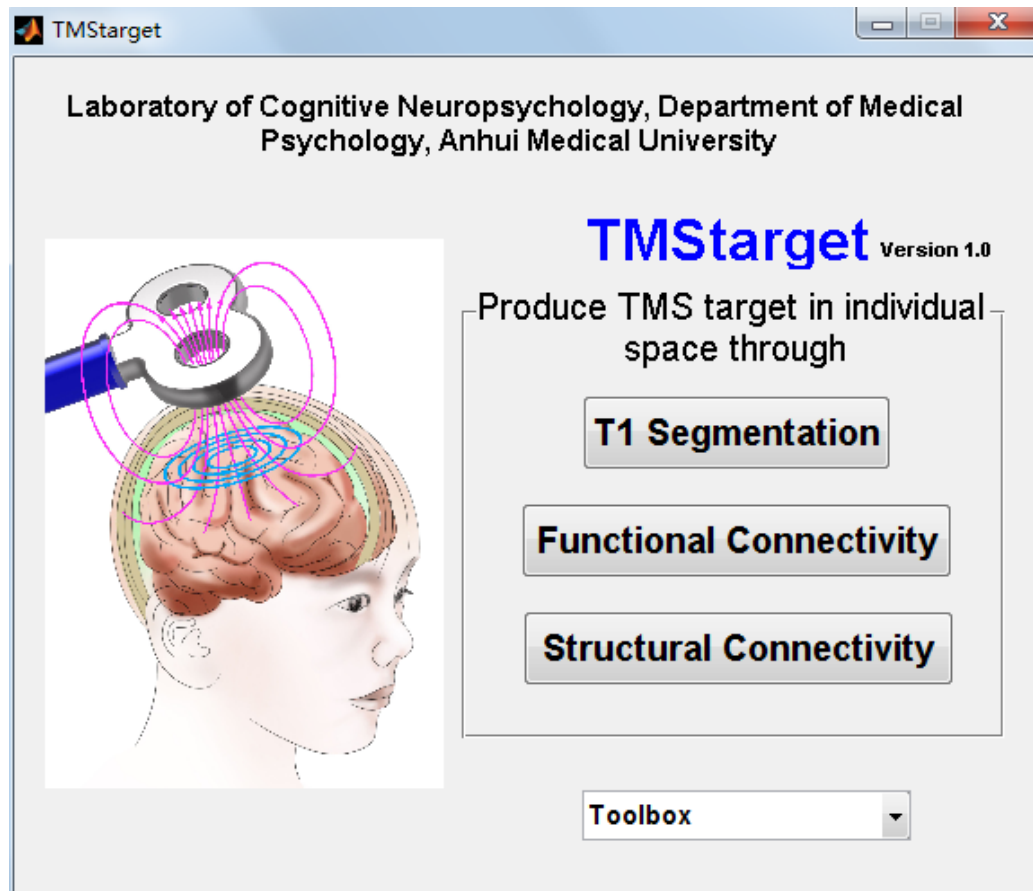
(Ji and Liu et al., HBM, 2021)



Example tract from SMA to GP



## TMS靶点定位软件

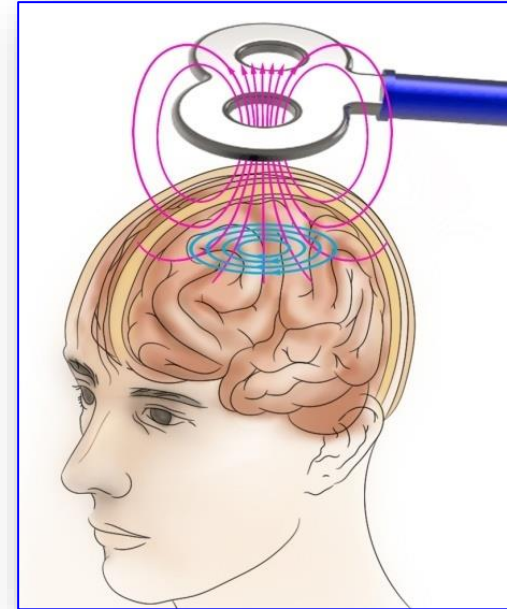
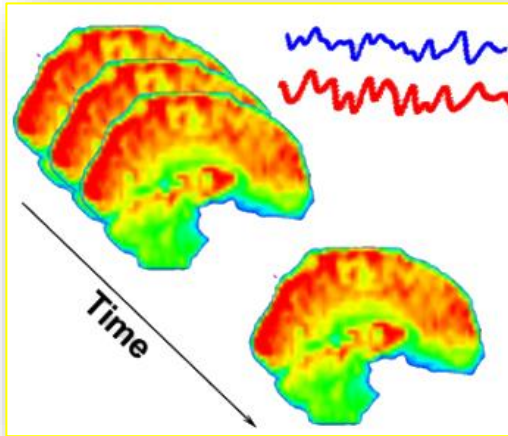


# 总结

神经精神  
疾病



多模态磁  
共振



经颅磁刺激

**谢谢大家！**