

# **Effective Programming Practices for Economists**

## **Basic Python**

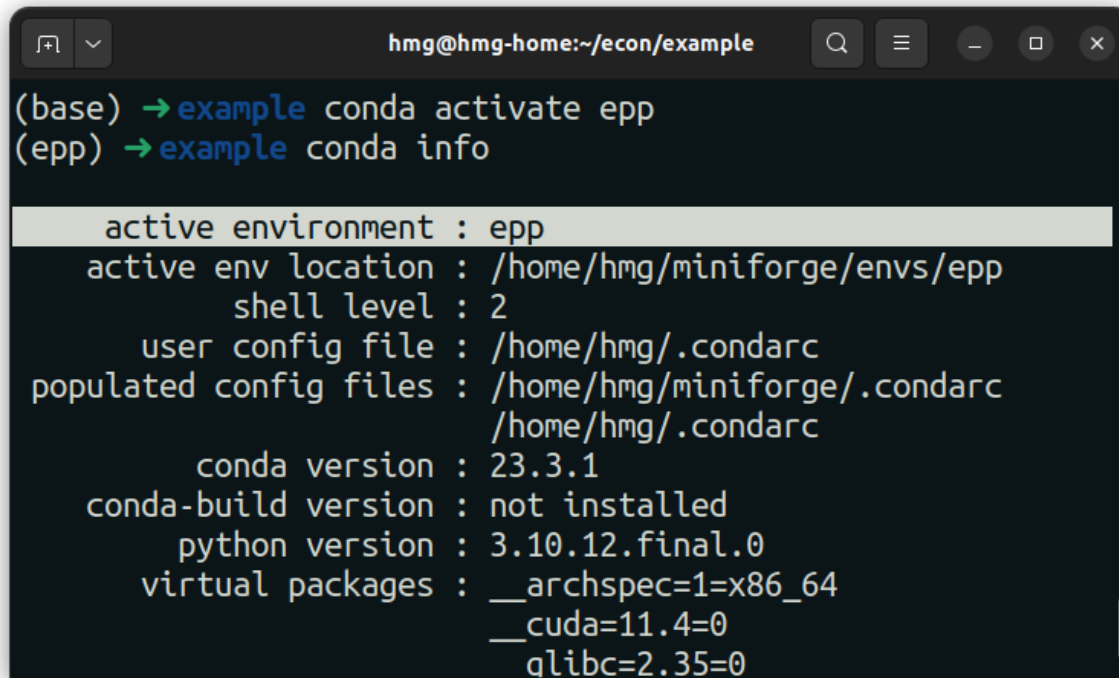
### **Running Python code via pytest**

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# Preparation

- We assume you have installed anaconda and created the course environment
- Open a shell in the root directory of your project
  - On Windows, use the anaconda prompt or the powershell
  - If conda is not recognized in the powershell, check out this [stackoverflow post](#)
- Activate the environment using ``conda activate epp``
- Confirm the activation worked using ``conda info``

# 0: Activate and Info



```
hmg@hmg-home:~/econ/example
(base) → example conda activate epp
(epp) → example conda info

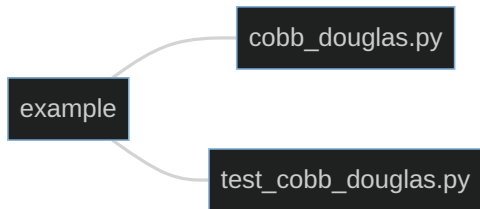
active environment : epp
  active env location : /home/hmg/miniforge/envs/epp
    shell level      : 2
  user config file   : /home/hmg/.condarc
populated config files : /home/hmg/miniforge/.condarc
                      /home/hmg/.condarc
   conda version     : 23.3.1
conda-build version  : not installed
  python version     : 3.10.12.final.0
virtual packages     : __archspec=1=x86_64
                      __cuda=11.4=0
                      __libc=2.35=0
```

# How does pytest execute code?

- Executing .py files: Run the entire file
- Executing notebooks: Run individual cells
- Pytest: Run individual functions in multiple .py files

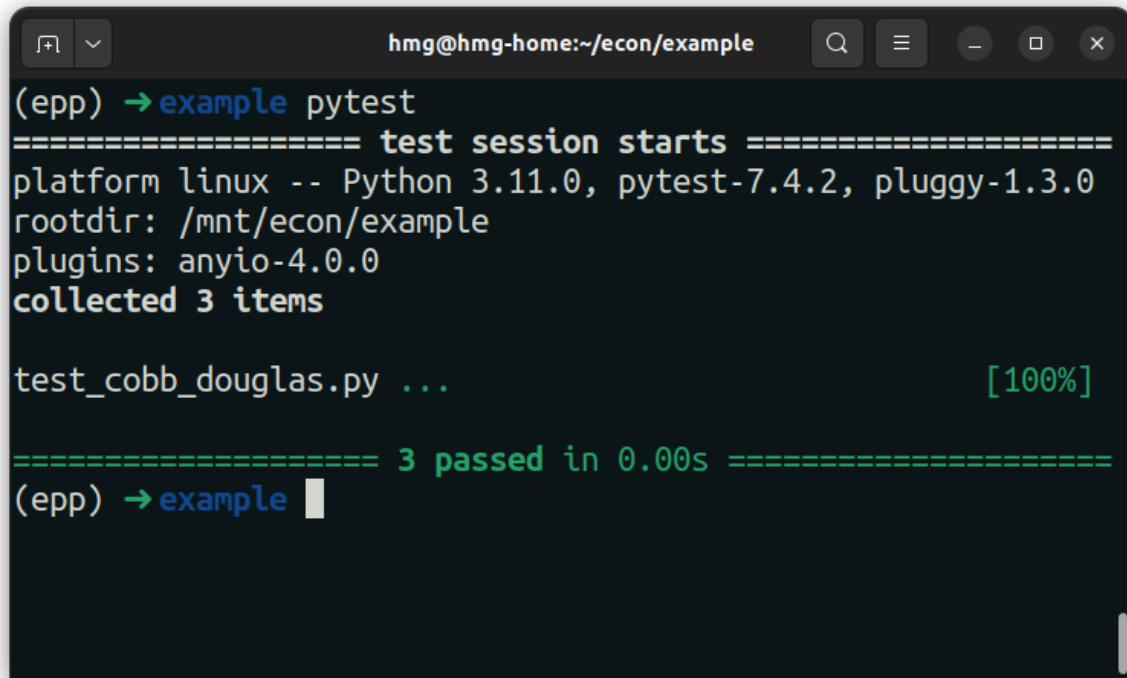
Very useful for automating test execution across an entire project

# Example Project Structure



- Our shell is in the `example` directory
- We want to run all functions that start with `test_` in `test_cobb_douglas.py`
- Could be spread across multiple test files, across different subdirectories
- Command is `pytest`

# 1: Execute

A terminal window with a dark background. The title bar shows the user 'hmg' at 'hmg-home' in the directory '~/econ/example'. The terminal content shows a successful pytest run. It starts with the command '(epp) → example pytest', followed by a separator line '==== test session starts ====='. The output lists the platform as 'linux -- Python 3.11.0', pytest version '7.4.2', pluggy version '1.3.0', the root directory as '/mnt/econ/example', and the plugin 'anyio-4.0.0'. It states 'collected 3 items'. Then, 'test\_cobb\_douglas.py ...' is shown with a green progress bar '[100%]'. A final green separator line '==== 3 passed in 0.00s =====' indicates success. The prompt '(epp) → example' is followed by a cursor.

```
hmg@hmg-home:~/econ/example

(epp) → example pytest
==== test session starts =====
platform linux -- Python 3.11.0, pytest-7.4.2, pluggy-1.3.0
rootdir: /mnt/econ/example
plugins: anyio-4.0.0
collected 3 items

test_cobb_douglas.py ... [100%]

==== 3 passed in 0.00s =====
(epp) → example
```