## **Effective Programming Practices for Economists**

## **Scientific Computing**

Visualizing optimizer histories

Janoś Gabler and Hans-Martin von Gaudecker

## **Motivation**

- You rarely have a guarantee that an optimizer will work
  - Assumptions of convergence proofs might not hold in practice
  - You might get stuck in local optima
  - Floating point calculations are never exact
- But you can compare the performance of optimizers
  - Which one finds the lower function value?
  - Which one decreases the function more quickly?
- The criterion\_plot makes this very easy!

## **Criterion plot**

We assume you have done an optimization and the result is called res