

# **Effective Programming Practices for Economists**

## **Version Control and collaboration with Git and Github**

### **Pre-commit hooks**

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# What are pre-commit hooks

- We saw the importance of following style guides
- Pre-commit hooks are tools to help you automate style guides
- Examples of pre-commit hooks are:
  - The black formatter that automatically formats your code
  - The ruff linter that tells you about problems and fixes some of them
  - Line-ending fixers for better compatibility across platforms
- Save a lot of time but have a learning curve

# Activating pre-commit hooks

- Install the `pre_commit` python package
  - `conda install pre_commit`
- Open a terminal in the root of your repository
- Execute `pre-commit install`

Just needs to be done once after cloning the repository

# Configuring pre-commit hooks

```
repos:  
  - repo: https://github.com/psf/black  
    rev: 23.9.1  
    hooks:  
      - id: black  
        language_version: python3.11
```

- Pre-commit hooks are configured in `.pre-commit-config.yaml`
- Typically inherited from the project templates or copy it from another project
- Example shows just the black formatter

# A useful git command

- `git commit -am "Your message."` stages and commits all modified files
- Does not work for untracked files
- Important because pre-commit hooks run over staged files!

# A badly formatted python file

```
def clean_data(raw):  
    df = pd.DataFrame(index=raw.index)  
    df["coding_genius"]=clean_agreement_scale(raw['Q001'])  
    df['learned_a_lot']=clean_agreement_scale(  
  
        raw['Q002'])  
    df['favorite_language'] = clean_favorite_language(raw['Q003'])  
    return df  
  
def clean_agreement_scale(sr):  
    sr = sr.replace({'-77': pd.NA, '-99':pd.NA})  
    categories = ['strongly disagree',  
        'disagree',  
'neutral', 'agree',  
        'strongly agree'  
    ]  
    dtype = pd.CategoricalDtype(categories=categories,
```

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