### **Effective Programming Practices for Economists**

### **Basic Python**

#### **Dictionaries**

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### **Contents**

- Creating dictionaries
- What can go in a dict
- Accessing elements in dictionaries
- Dangers of mutability
- Advantages of labeled data structures

### **Dictionaries**

```
>>> a = {"a": 1, "b": 2, "c": 3}
>>> type(a)
<class 'dict'>
>>> a["b"]
>>> a["c"] = 42
>>> a
{'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 42}
>>>a["d"] = 4
{'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 42, 'd': 4}
```

- Map a set of keys to a set of values
- Creation by curly braces and `:` to separate keys and values
- mutable: Can add or overwrite entries
- Order is preserved (since Python 3.6)

# Fun facts about dicts in Python

- Dicts are the absolute workhorse datastructure
- Everything is an object and every object is just a dictionary under the hood!
- Highly optimized for fast lookup!

## What can go in a dict?

```
>>> nested = {
>>> 1: {"bla": "blubb"},
>>> "two": {"foo": "bar"},
>>> }
```

- Keys need to be hashable, for example
  - strings
  - ints
  - tuples thereof
- Values can be absolutely anything
- If values are dicts we get nested dictionaries

# **Accessing elements**

```
>>> flat = {"bla": "blubb"}
>>> nested = {
>>> 1: flat,
     "two": {"foo": "bar"}
>>> }
>>> flat["bla"]
'blubb'
>>> nested[1]
{'bla': 'blubb'}
>>> nested[1]["bla"]
'blubb'
```

- Elements are accessed with square brackets
- Chained access for nested dictionaries

# **Careful with mutability**

```
>>> flat = {"bla": "blubb"}
>>> nested = {
>>> 1: flat,
        "two": {"foo": "bar"}
>>> }
>>> nested[1]["bla"] = 42
>>> flat
{'bla': 42}
```

- Putting a dictionary inside another dictionary does not make a copy
- Useful to save memory, dangerous if you don't know about it
- We will cover ways to deal with this later

### When to use dictionaries

- Dictionaries provide label based access
- Lists provide position based access
- Label based access is more readable and less error prone!
- Example use-cases:
  - Storing model specifications
  - Storing results of your anlysis
  - ...