

# Lập trình với socket

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- Tổng quan về socket.
- Luồng gói tin đi trong mạng.
- Lập trình với socket
- Viết chương trình chat trong mạng Lan.

# Socket overview

## File

Name

Owner

Date time

File

## Socket

Open()

Read()

Write()

Address

Port

TCP/UDP

Socket()

Send()

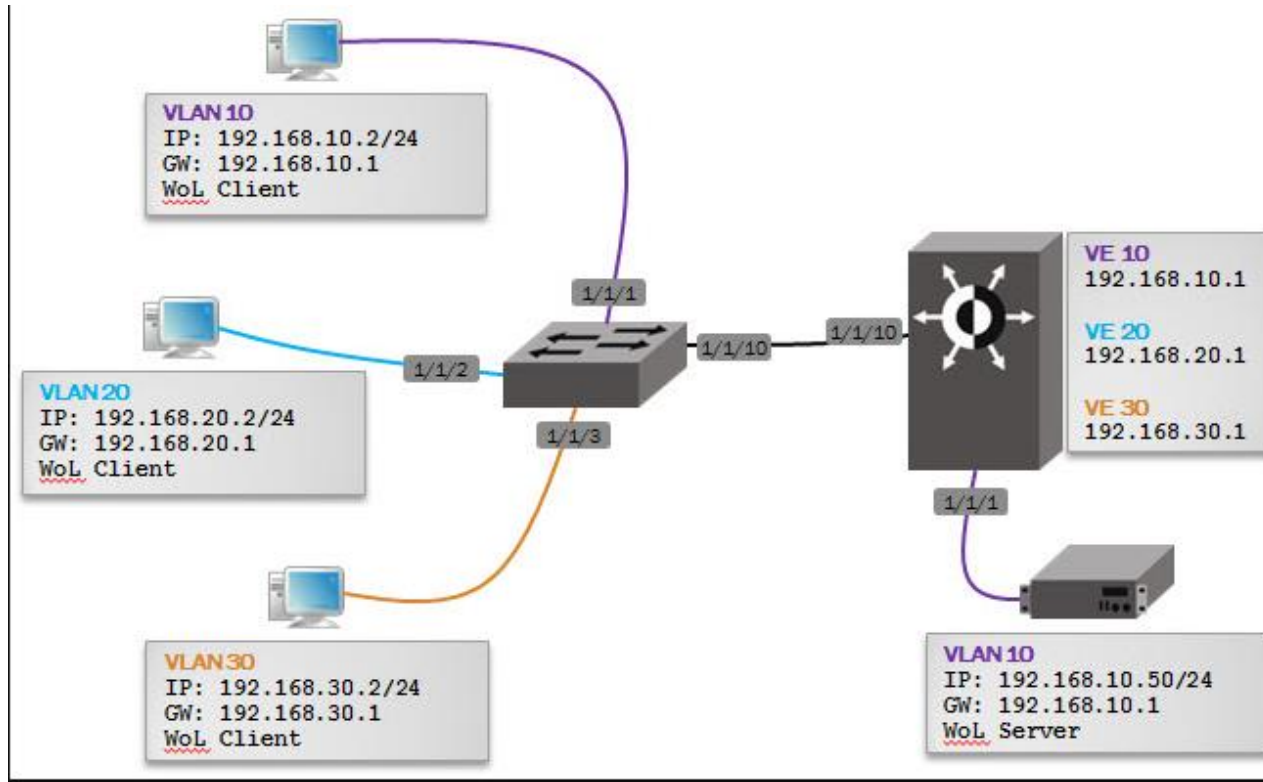
read()

Socket



- Địa chỉ IP
  - 192.168.1.1
- Global IP address
- Local IP address
- Port
- Client and sever

# Luồng gói tin đi trong mạng



# Open file – create a socket

- `#include <sys/socket.h>`
- `int socket(int domain, int type, int protocol);`
- domain
  - `AF_INET`: IPv4 Internet domain
  - `AF_UNIX`: UNIX domain
- Type
  - `SOCK_DGRAM`: fixed-length, connectionless, unreliable messages
  - `SOCK_STREAM`: sequenced, reliable, bidirectional, connection-oriented byte streams

Protocol
<code>IPPROTO_IP</code>
<code>IPPROTO_IPV6</code>
<code>IPPROTO_ICMP</code>
<code>IPPROTO_RAW</code>
<code>IPPROTO_TCP</code>
<code>IPPROTO_UDP</code>

- Struct sockaddr\_in

```
struct sockaddr_in {  
    sa_family_t    sin_family; /* address family: AF_INET */  
    in_port_t      sin_port;   /* port in network byte order */  
    struct in_addr sin_addr;    /* internet address */  
};  
  
address.sin_family = AF_INET;  
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;  
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );
```

- Attach a socket to port
  - `const char *inet_ntop(int domain, const void *restrict addr, char *restrict str, socklen_t size);`
  - `int bind(int sockfd, const struct sockaddr *addr, socklen_t len);`

```
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons( PORT );

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
        sizeof(address))<0)
    r
```



- Lắng nghe kết nối từ port
  - `int listen(int sockfd, int backlog);`

```
if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
```

- Chấp nhận kết nối
  - `int accept(int sockfd, struct sockaddr *restrict addr, socklen_t *restrict len);`

```
if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,  
                        (socklen_t *)&addrlen)) < 0)  
{  
    perror("accept");  
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
}
```

- Kết nối đến sever
  - `int connect(int sockfd, const struct sockaddr *addr, socklen_t len);`
  - `const char *inet_ntop(int domain, const void *restrict addr, char *restrict str, socklen_t size);`

```
// Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
{
    printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}
```

- `ssize_t send(int sockfd, const void *buf, size_t nbytes, int flags);`
- `ssize_t read(int fd, void *buf, size_t count);`

```
send(sock , hello , strlen(hello) , 0 );  
printf("Hello message sent\n");  
valread = read( sock , buffer, 1024);  
printf("%s\n",buffer );
```

# Sơ đồ setup socket trên sever và client

## Sever

Socket()

Init sockaddr\_in

Bind()

Listen()

accept()

## client

Socket()

Init sockaddr\_in

connect()

send()

read()

close()

- Viết 1 chương trình chat theo mô hình client server. Cả 2 chạy cùng trên 1 máy tính

# Thank you

