

CW2, Geometric Complex Analysis,

Please submit your work on BlackBoard dropbox by 13:00 on Wednesday, 12 March.

**Problem 1.** Let  $\mathcal{S}$  denote the class of all one-to-one and holomorphic maps  $f : \mathbb{D} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  with  $f(0) = 0$  and  $f'(0) = 1$ . Prove that the class of maps  $\mathcal{S}$  is a normal family.

**Problem 2.** Let  $k \geq 2$  be an integer and define

$$\Lambda_k = \{f^{(k)}(0) : f \in \mathcal{S}\}.$$

Prove that

- (i) for every  $k \geq 2$ , there is  $r_k > 0$  such that  $\Lambda_k = \{w \in \mathbb{C} : |w| \leq r_k\}$ ;
- (ii) there is a constant  $C > 0$  such that for all  $n \geq 1$  we have  $r_n \leq Cn^2 \cdot n!$ .

**Problem 3.** Let  $\Omega$  be a non-empty simply connected subset of  $\mathbb{C}$  which is not equal to  $\mathbb{C}$ . For  $z \in \Omega$ , the conformal radius of  $\Omega$  at  $z$  is defined as

$$\text{rad}_{\text{conf}}(\Omega, z) = |\varphi'(0)|,$$

where  $\varphi : \mathbb{D} \rightarrow \Omega$  is the Riemann mapping with  $\varphi(0) = z$ .

- (i) Prove that  $\text{rad}_{\text{conf}}(\Omega, z)$  is independent of the choice of the Riemann map  $\varphi$ .
- (ii) Define

$$r_z = \sup\{r > 0 : B_r(z) \subset \Omega\}.$$

Prove that

$$r_z \leq \text{rad}_{\text{conf}}(\Omega, z) \leq 4r_z.$$

**Problem 4.** Prove that there is  $\lambda > 0$  such that for every map  $f$  in the class  $\mathcal{S}$ , we have

$$\text{area}(f(B_{1/4}(-1/2))) \leq \lambda \text{area}(f(B_{1/4}(1/2))).$$