

LEVERAGING KNOWLEDGE GRAPH WITH LANGCHAIN & NEO4J



PRIMER ON NEO4J
& KNOWLEDGE
GRAPH @ SPEED OF
LIGHT &

The Neo4j logo, featuring a blue icon of three nodes connected by lines, followed by the word "neo4j" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. The dot on the 'i' is also blue.

CHALLENGE SOLVED: REPRESENTING RELATIONSHIPS

- A GRAPH DESCRIBES THE RELATIONSHIPS IN MORE DETAIL. APART FROM THE NODES EACH RELATIONSHIP CAN HAVE PROPERTIES
- GRAPH MODEL CAN BE MORE NORMALIZED LIKE HOW WE DO IT FOR RDBMS. EACH ITEM IN RDBMS TABLE WILL BE REPRESENTED AS NODE & LABEL. ALSO THERE WILL BE "NO NULL ITEMS"
- THE JOINS WHICH USE FOREIGN KEY TO CONNECT TABLES IS REPLACED WITH RELATIONSHIPS. RELATIONSHIPS HAS DIRECTIONS
- ON TOP OF VISUALIZING NODE PROPERTIES, RELATIONSHIPS PROPERTIES CAN BE VISUALIZED LEADING TO DEEPER INSIGHTS
- PROBLEMS THAT INVOLVE MANY-TO-MANY RELATIONSHIPS WITH HETEROGENEOUS DATA
- CYPHER QUERY LANGUAGE PROVIDES A EFFICIENT INTERFACE TO WORK WITH THE KNOWLEDGE GRAPH
- KNOWLEDGE GRAPH IS AN INTUITIVE WAY OF REPRESENTING NLP DATA. INTEGRATING WITH LANGCHAIN IS POSSIBLE WITH NATIVE CLASSES
- EXTRACTING KNOWLEDGE GRAPH FROM TEXT DATA IS LEVERAGED IN MANY FIELDS RANGING FROM MEDICINE TO RECOMMENDATION

GRAPH DB WHAT IS IT? AN OVERVIEW

NODE : AN ENTITY

LABEL : SET OF NODES

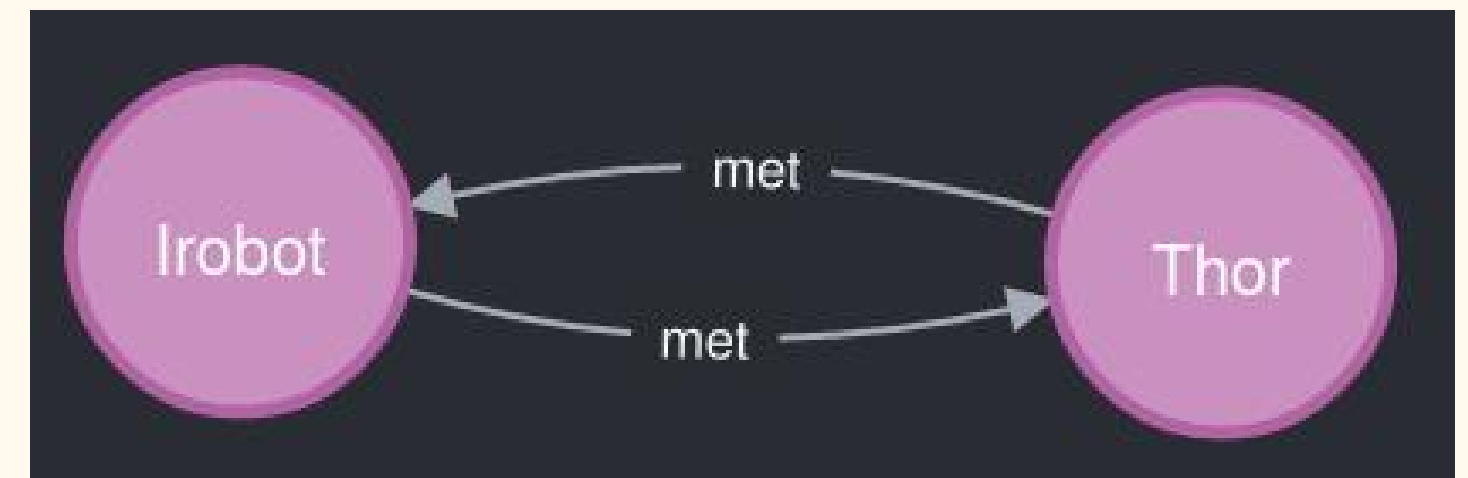
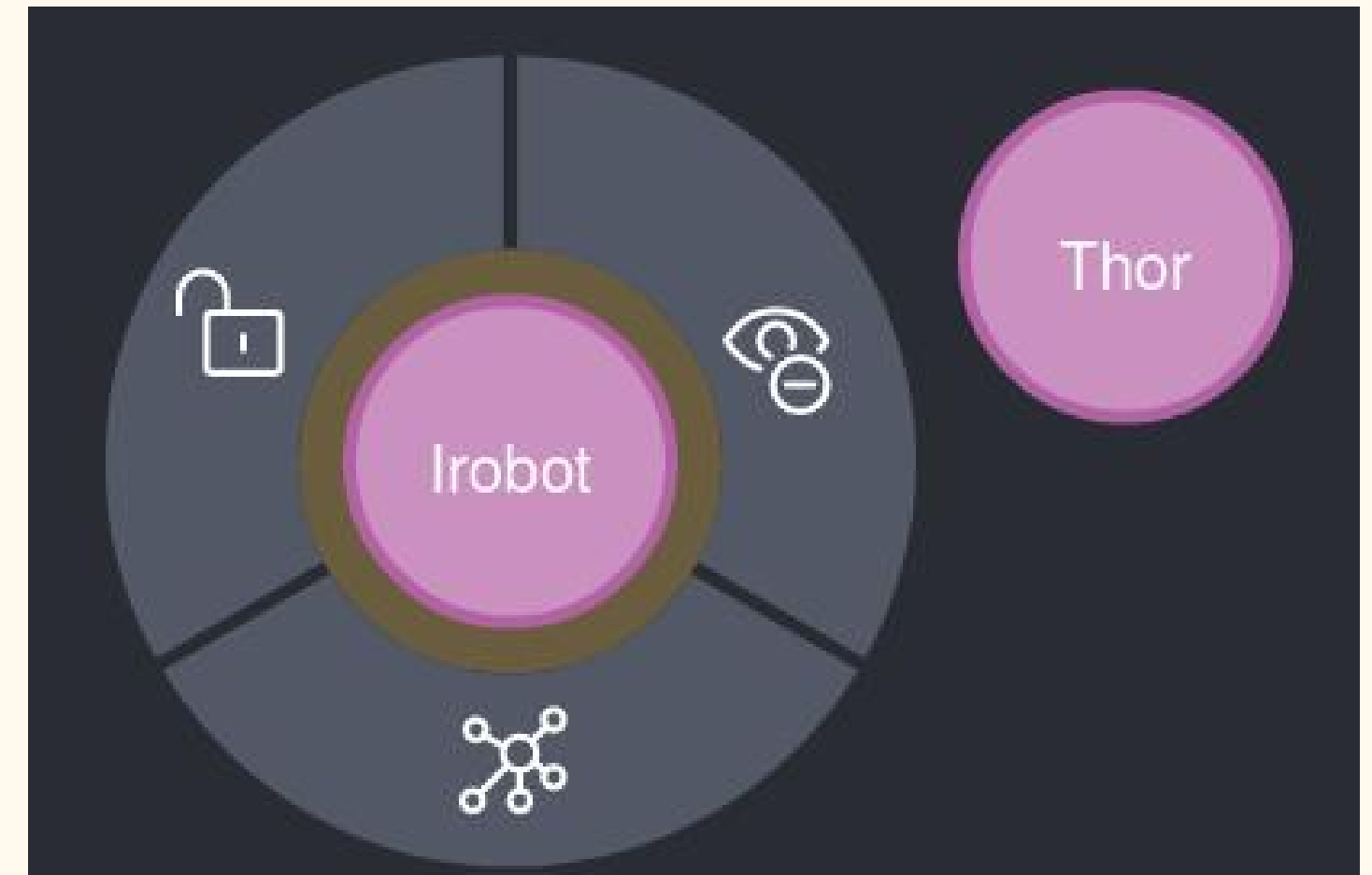
RELATIONSHIP: CONNECTING NODES & DIRECTIONAL

PROPERTIES : VALUES OF VARIOUS FEATURES & NODES

```
{  
  "IDENTITY": 0,  
  "LABELS": [  
    "PERSON"  
  ],  
  "PROPERTIES": {  
    "NAME": "IROBOT",  
    "WEIGHT": "HEAVY",  
    "LOCATION": "MARS"  
  },  
  "ELEMENTID": "0"  
}
```

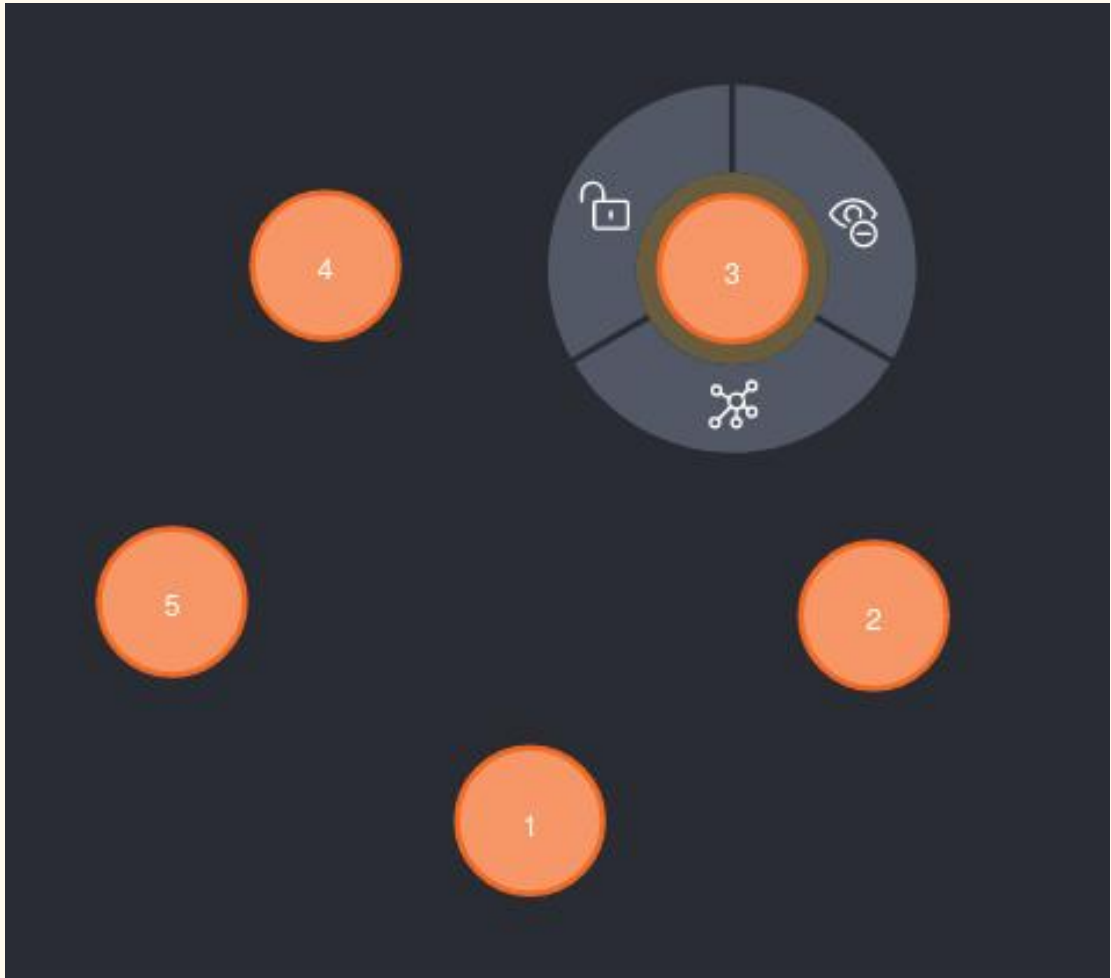
MET

```
{  
  "IDENTITY": 1,  
  "LABELS": [  
    "PERSON"  
  ],  
  "PROPERTIES": {  
    "NAME": "THOR",  
    "WEIGHT": "SUPER HEAVY",  
    "LOCATION": "MOOR"  
  },  
  "ELEMENTID": "1"  
}
```



GRAPH DB DATA PROCESSING : DATA LOADING

- "CREATE / MERGE" LABELS, NODES & RELATIONSHIPS
- "MATCH" PATTERN OF NODES & RELATIONSHIPS
- "SET" UPDATES PROPERTIES OF NODES & RELATIONSHIP
- "DELETE" HELPS IN DELETING RELATIONS & NODES
- "MATCH (N) DETACH DELETE N" DELETES ALL NODES & RELATIONS
- "LOAD CSV" IMPORTS THE CSV FILE INTO NEO4J ENVIRONMENT

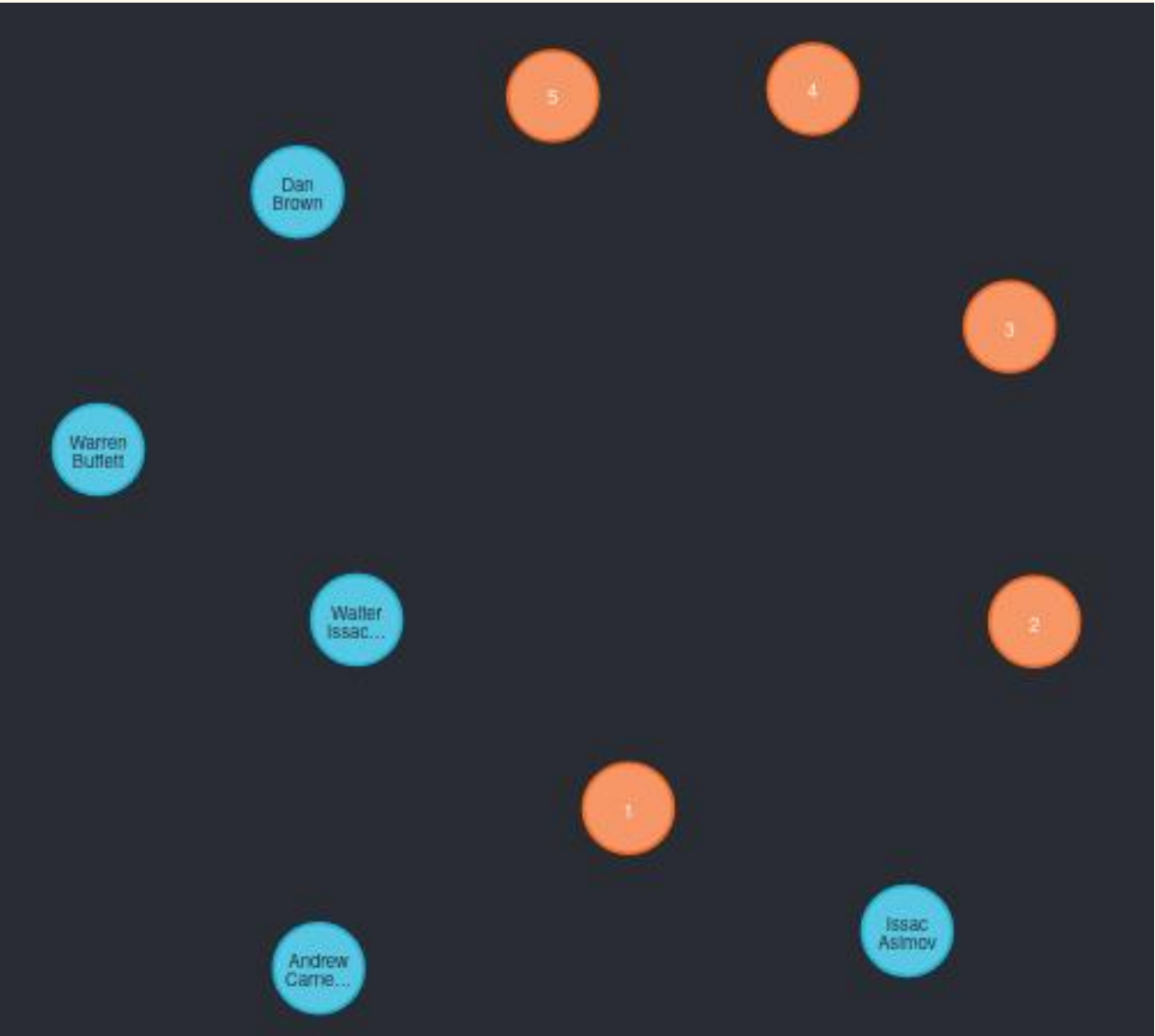


ID	AUTHOR	FAME_BOOK
1	ISSAC ASIMOV	I-ROBOT
2	DAN BROWN	ANGELS & DEMONS
3	WARREN BUFFETT	SNOW BALL
4	WALTER ISSACSON	DA VINCI
5	ANDREW CARNEGIE	THINK AND GROW RICH

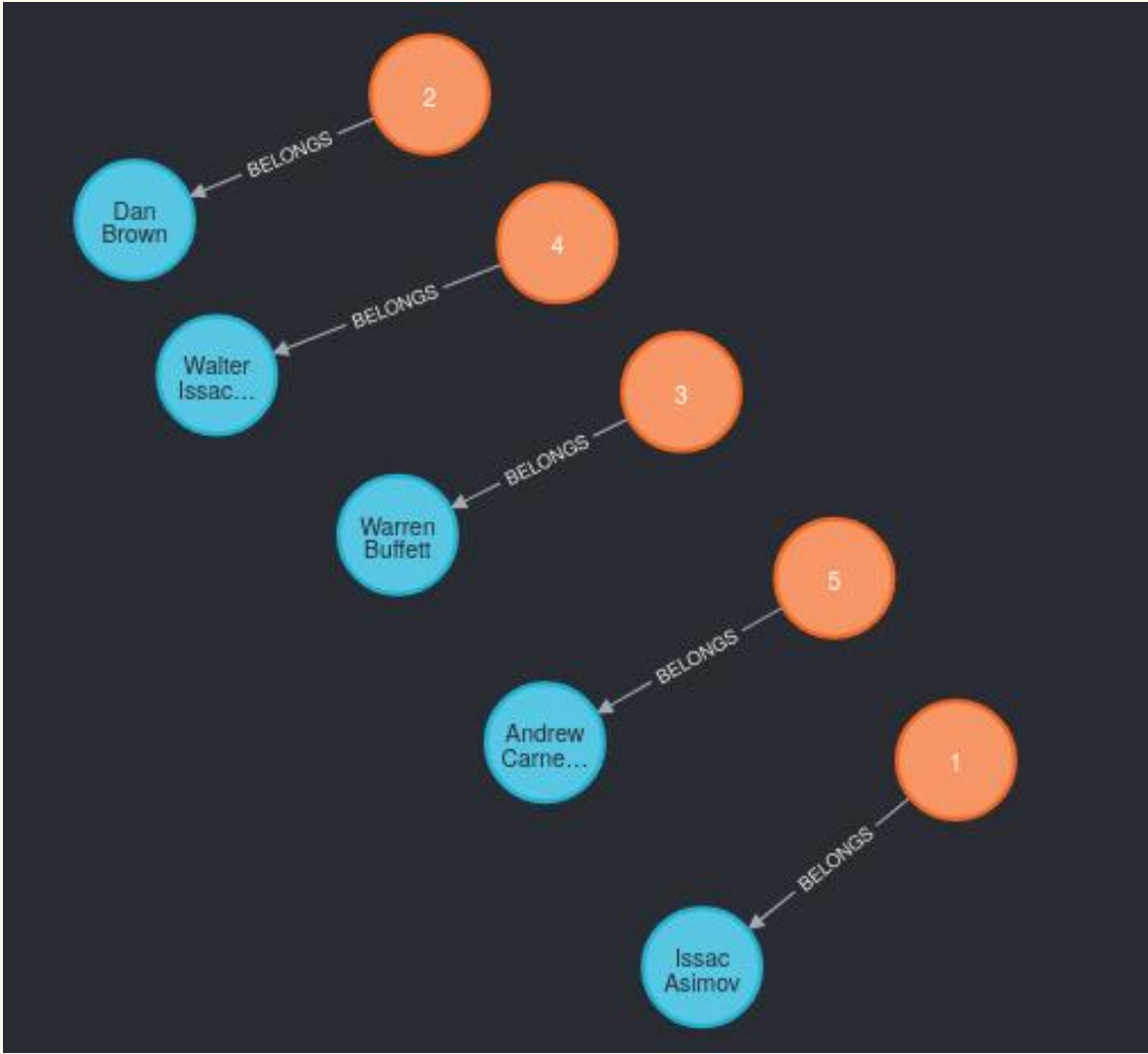
DATA MODELING AND LOADING IN GDB

- DATA MODELING IN GDB IS A ELABORATE TOPIC WHICH WILL BE TAKEN UP LATER
- WE WILL USE 2 SIMPLE TABLES OF NAMES AND PROFESSION TO BUILD A RELATIONSHIP

```
• MATCH (N:JOB {AUTHNAME: N.AUTHNAME})  
MATCH (X:AUTHORS {AUTHNAME: N.AUTHNAME})  
MERGE (X)-[:BELONGS]->(N)  
  
• MATCH (I:JOB)  
MATCH (N:AUTHORS)  
RETURN N,I
```



ID	AUTHOR	PROFESSION
1	ISSAC ASIMOV	WRITER
2	DAN BROWN	WRITER
3	WARREN BUFFETT	WRITER
4	WALTER ISSACSON	WRITER
5	ANDREW CARNEGIE	MILLIONAIRE



LOADING NORTH-WIND & QUERYING WITH LANGCHAIN

- THE TABLE / LABELS TO BE CREATED ARE ORDERS, PRODUCTS, EMPLOYEES, ORDER_DETAILS, CATEGORIES
- WE ARE USING THE TUTORIAL PROVIDED BY NEO4J AND EXTENDING IT TO INCLUDE LANGCHAIN

[HTTPS://NEO4J.COM/DEVELOPER/GUIDE-IMPORTING-DATA-AND-ETL/](https://neo4j.com/developer/guide-importing-data-and-etl/)

- LEARN A LOT MORE ABOUT NEO4J AND LANGCHAIN IN A SINGLE VIDEO

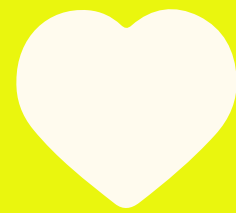
[HTTPS://PYTHON.LANGCHAIN.COM/DOCS/MODULES/CHAINS/ADDITIONAL/GRAPH_CYPHER_QA](https://python.langchain.com/docs/modules/chains/additional/graph_cypher_qa)

- WE WILL OBSERVE THE LLM (PALM) REQUIRES FEW SHOT EXAMPLE TO CREATE GOOD CYPHERS
- WILL REQUIRE A LOT MORE PRACTICE AND PATIENCE

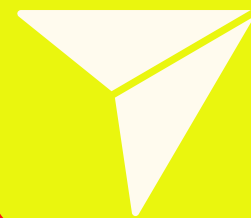
[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/INSIGHTBUILDER](https://github.com/insightbuilder)

THANKS FOR WATCHING

REMEMBER TO PRACTICE WITH EXAMPLES



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