1. Sada úloh

06 April 2021

Priklad 1. -> rochodnút o regularnosti nad {a, 5}

a)
$$\ell = \{a^{n+2} : n \ge 0\}$$
 $w = a^{n+2} = > w = xy \ge \begin{cases} x = a^{j} \\ y = a^{k} \end{cases}$
 $|y \ne \lambda \Rightarrow k > 0$
 $|xy| \Rightarrow |xy| = |xy| \ge 2$
 $|xy| \Rightarrow |xy| \Rightarrow |xy| = |xy| =$

=> je resularny, pumpovaním y ostáva w v L. (třeN: xy = eL)

b)
$$L = \{a^{2n} : n \ge 0\}$$

$$w = a^{2n} \Rightarrow w = x_{13,2} \begin{cases} x = a^{j} \\ t = a^{j} \end{cases}$$

$$z = a^{j}$$

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$$z = a^{j}$$

Pumpino lemmo:

n=2 a = |a|a ... $xy^2 = L$ $a = a = a^5 = 2n = n \notin N_0$ x = y = 1=) nie je regulärny

C)
$$L = \{ a^{n^2} : n \ge 0 \} = \sum (= \{ \lambda, \alpha, \alpha = \alpha = \alpha, \alpha^{n}, \alpha^{16}, \alpha^{25} ... \}$$

Polobne alo v b) ula Teme, ie $w = x \neq z \in L$ $x \neq z \neq L$

($\alpha = \alpha \neq \lambda = 0$)

DL= {a2n: n=0} analogicho

e)
$$L = \{ w + b w : w \in \{ a_1 + 5 \}^{*} \}$$

MN > friety et virolencie

Definizine $n = (|w|_{b} \mod 2 = |v|_{b} \mod 2)$

ab vie $u \sim v$, poten

| $u = |w|_{b} \mod 2 = |v|_{b} \mod 2$,

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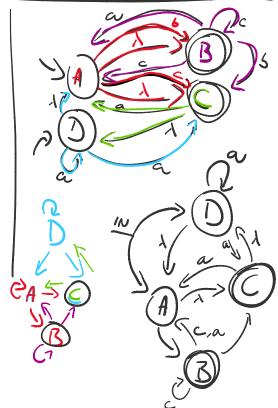
| $u = |w|_{b} \mod 2 = 1$.

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a) najmenší ekviv. NFA

b) najmensi ekvir DFA

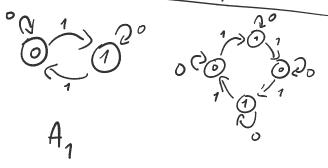


Prildal 3.

Existyc co postupnost DFA A1, A2, A3...

tie # i > j 3 automatomy homomortizmus z

A; L Aj, ale nie z A; Lo Ai?



Pillehe 4.

res. jazyk L nad [definujeme:

L' = {wv: w,vet, vuel}