



## LOGICAL OPERATORS

### CONDITIONAL STATEMENT

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# Logical Operators

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## Logical AND

```
1 # a AND b must be True
2 a = True
3 b = True
4
5 if a and b:
6     print("both are true")
7 else:
8     print("at least one is false")
```

Python

```
1 # Check if the a is within a range of 1 to 30
2 a = 12
3
4 if (a > 0) and (a <= 10):
5     print(str(a) + " is within the range of 1 to 10.")
6 elif (a > 10) and (a <= 20):
7     print(str(a) + " is within the range of 11 to 20.")
8 elif (a > 20) and (a <= 30):
9     print(str(a) + " is within the range of 21 to 30.")
10 else:
11     print("out of range.")
```

Python

## Logical OR

```
1 # either a OR b must be True
2 a = True
3 b = False
4
5 if a or b:
6     print("at least one is true")
7 else:
8     print("both are false")
```

Python

```
1 # Go outside or stay indoors
2 weather = "sunny"
3
4 if (weather == "rainy") or (weather == "stormy"):
5     print("Bring an umbrella or stay indoors!")
6 elif (weather == "sunny") or (weather == "clear"):
7     print("It's a great day to go outside!")
8 else:
9     print("The weather is unpredictable today.")
```

Python



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## Logical NOT

```
1 # negates the logical state
2 a = True
3
4 not a
```

Python

```
1 # Odd or even number
2 a = 8
3
4 if not(a % 2 == 0):
5     print(str(a) + " is even")
6 else:
7     print(str(a) + " is odd")
```

Python