



# THE Z-DISTRIBUTION

## INFERENTIAL STATISTICS

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# The z-Distribution

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```
1 # imports and packages
2 import pandas as pd
3 import numpy as np
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 from scipy import stats
```

Python

```
1 # load dataset
2 df = pd.read_csv(r"raw\transformer-voltage.csv",delimiter=",")
3 df
```

Open 'df' in Data Wrangler

Python

```
1 # summary of dataframe
2 df.info()
```

Python

```
1 # summary of statistics
2 df.describe()
```

Python

```
1 # z-critical for two-tailed test
2 alpha = 0.05
3 z_critical = stats.norm.ppf(1-alpha/2)
4 z_critical
```

Python

```
1 # voltage distribution
2 mean = df['Voltage'].mean()
3 std = df['Voltage'].std(ddof=1)
4
5 x = np.linspace(90,150,100)
6 p = stats.norm.pdf(x,mean,std)
7
8 # distribution plot
9 plt.plot(x,p)
10 plt.show()
```

Python