SYNTHESIS OF LOGIC FUNCTIONS

COMBINATIONAL LOGIC CIRCUITS

prepared by:

Gyro A. Madrona
Electronics Engineer

TOPIC OUTLINE

Synthesis of XOR/XNOR Gate

Synthesis of Logic Functions

SYNTHESIS OF XOR/XNOR GATE

SYNTHESIS

Synthesis is the process of transforming a high-level description of a desired functional behavior into a corresponding **hardware circuit** that implements that behavior.

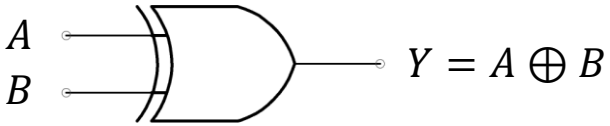
Cooking process analogy

high-level description

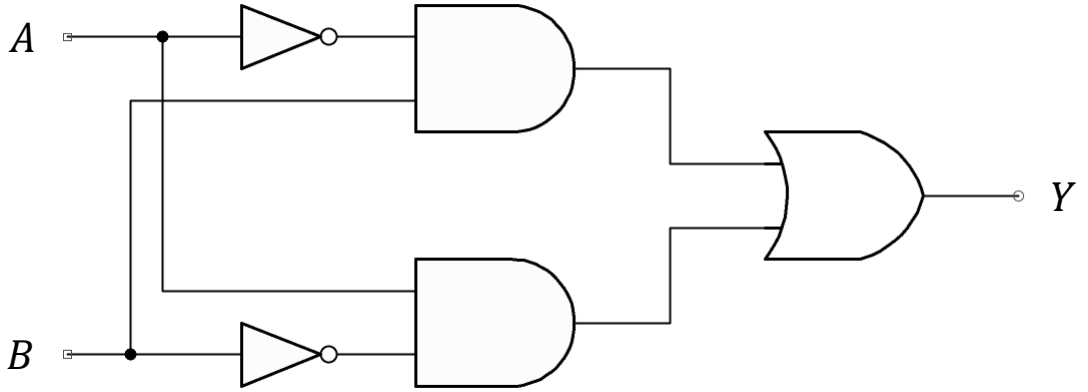
logic circuit

EXCLUSIVE-OR GATE

Logic Symbol



Equivalent Logic Circuit



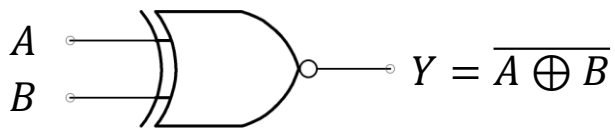
$$Y = \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$$

Truth Table

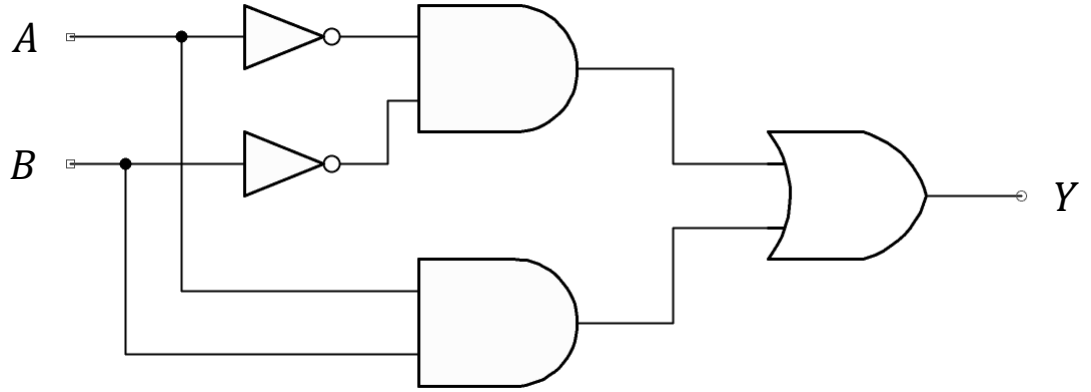
A	B	Y	Minterm
0	0	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	

EXCLUSIVE-NOR GATE

Logic Symbol



Equivalent Logic Circuit



$$Y = \bar{A}\bar{B} + AB$$

Truth Table

A	B	Y	Minterm
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
1	0	0	
1	1	1	

SYNTHESIS OF LOGIC FUNCTIONS

EXERCISE

Synthesize the logic function describe by the truth table.

A	B	C	f
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

Solution

EXERCISE

A section of a bubble gumball factory uses a conveyor system equipped with three sensors—s_1,s_2, and s_3 to inspect each gumball.

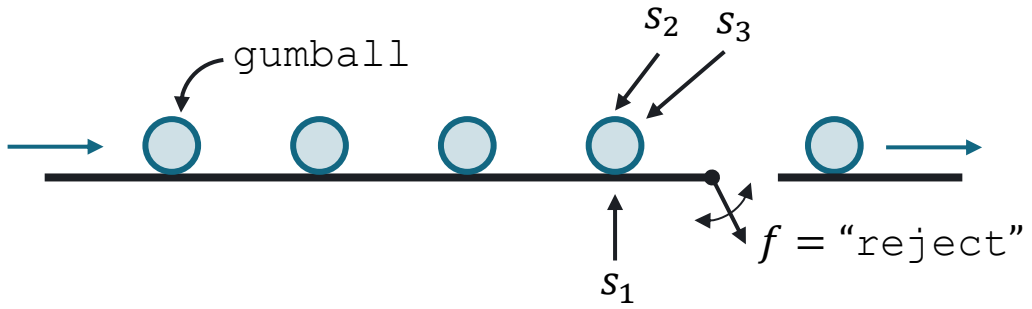
- $s_1 = 1$ if the gumball is too light.
- $s_2 = 1$ if the gumball is too small in.
- $s_3 = 1$ if the gumball is too large in diameter

The conveyor moves gumballs over a trap door that rejects defective ones. A gumball should be rejected if:

- It is too large ($s_3 = 1$), or
- It is both too light and too small ($s_1 = 1$ & $s_2 = 1$).

Synthesize a logic circuit that activates the trap door based on the sensor outputs.

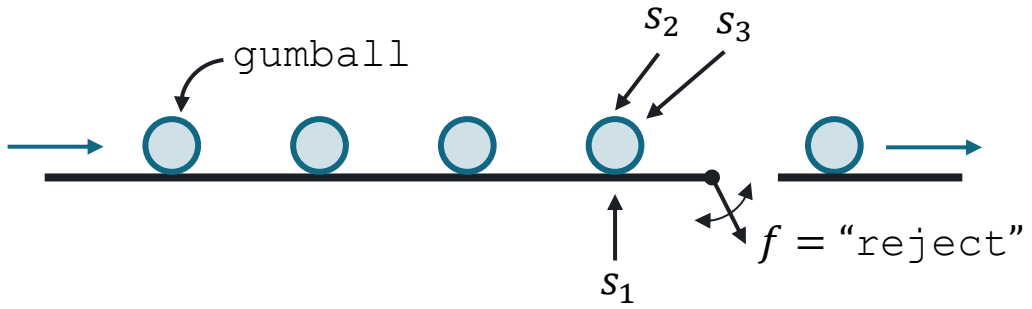
Conveyor and Sensors



EXERCISE

Solution

Conveyor and Sensors



EXERCISE

Synthesize a logic circuit that controls a single light in a large room with three entry points, each equipped with a switch. The behavior of this three-way light control are as follows:

1. The light is OFF when all three switches are open.
2. Closing any one of the switches turns the light ON.
3. If two switches are closed simultaneously, the light turns OFF.
4. If all three switches are closed, the light turns ON again.

Solution

LABORATORY