

Checklist of Oregon Papaveraceae

Thea Jaster, Stephen C. Meyers and Scott Sundberg, eds.
Version 2.1 © 2023 Oregon Flora Project



Argemone

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/12/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

Argemone munita Durand & Hilg.

IL - 2:231, synonym for *Argemone platyceras*, not in Oregon; IN - 2a:25, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 811, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 980, accepted, not in Oregon.

Argemone munita Durand & Hilg. ssp. *rotundata* (Rydb.) G.B. Ownbey

Common names: prickly poppy

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 3:319, accepted; FPN2 - 77, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

Argemone platyceras Link & Otto var. *hispida* (A. Gray) Prain

FN - 3:318, synonym for *Argemone hispida*, not in Oregon, syn of *A. hispida*; not in Oregon; IL - 2:231, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Canbya

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/12/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

Canbya aurea S. Watson

Common names: golden canbya, yellow pygmy-poppy

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 3:232, accepted; FPN - 143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 77, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 2:232, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:28, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:417, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Chelidonium

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: treatment pending

Chelidonium majus L.

Common names: celandine

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

FPN2 - 77, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Corydalis

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/12/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

Corydalis aquae-gelidae M. Peck & W.C. Wilson

Common names: Clackamas corydalis, cold water corydalis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; PEK - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:423, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Corydalis aqua-gelidae M. Peck & W.C. Wilson

orthographic variant

FN - 3:351, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Corydalis aurea* Willd.**

FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 161, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:237, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:46, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 811, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 981, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:423, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Corydalis aurea* Willd. ssp. *aurea

Common names: golden corydalis, golden smoke

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 3:355, accepted; FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

Corydalis aurea* Willd. var. *aurea

VP - 2:423, accepted.

Misapplied names:

***Corydalis aurea* Willd. ssp. *occidentalis* (Engelm. ex A. Gray) G.B. Ownbey**

FN - 3:355, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Corydalis aurea* Willd. var. *occidentalis* Engelm.**

FN - 3:355, synonym for *Corydalis aurea* ssp. *occidentalis*; PEK - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Corydalis caseana* A. Gray**

FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:235, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 2a:45, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Corydalis caseana* A. Gray ssp. *cusickii* (S. Watson) G.B. Ownbey**

Common names: Case's corydalis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 3:351, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 2:425, accepted.

Synonyms:

***Corydalis caseana* A. Gray var. *cusickii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc.**

FN - 3:351, synonym for *Corydalis caseana* ssp. *cusickii*; FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Corydalis cusickii* S. Watson**

FN - 3:351, synonym for *Corydalis caseana* ssp. *cusickii*, in Oregon; GWM - 162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Corydalis lutea* DC.**

Common names: yellow corydalis

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2005.

FN - 3:348, accepted; FPN - 144, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Nelson, 1918B - accepted, in Oregon (explicit), on Elk Rock near rock garden, but reported by the gardener as never cultivated.; VP - 2:425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Corydalis scouleri* Hook.**

Common names: Scouler's corydalis, western corydalis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 3:349, accepted; FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Corydalis*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Nelson, J.C. 1918B. Some Oregon exotics. *American Botanist* 24:126-129.

Dendromecon

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Dendromecon rigida* Benth.**

Common names: tree poppy

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

JPM2 - accepted, not in Oregon.

Dicentra

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/11/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

***Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh.**

Common names: western dutchman's breeches

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 3:346, accepted; FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; GWM - 162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:427, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh. var. *occidentalis* (Rydb.) M. Peck**

PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:427, accepted.

***Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp.**

FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:234, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 812, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 981, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2006 - ; VP - 2:429, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp. ssp. *formosa

Common names: Pacific bleeding heart

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 3:344, accepted; FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp. var. *breviflora* L.F. Hend.**

FN - 3:344, synonym for *Dicentra formosa* ssp. *formosa*, in Oregon; IL - 2:234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp. var. *brevifolia* L.F. Hend.**

orthographic variant

KZ - 2:247, accepted; PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp. var. *formosa

IL - 2:234, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 351, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp. ssp. *oregana* (Eastw.) Munz**

Common names: Pacific bleeding heart, Oregon bleeding heart

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 3:344, accepted; JPM - 812, uncertain, appears in the text under *D. formosa*, "...small pls from...have been called ssp. *oregana*".

Synonyms:

***Dicentra oregana* Eastw.**

FN - 3:344, synonym for *Dicentra formosa* ssp. *oregana*, in Oregon; IL - 2:234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Dicentra oregona* Eastw.**

orthographic variant

IL - 2:234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Dicentra pauciflora* S. Watson**

Common names: few flowered dicentra

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 3:345, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 2:234, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 812, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 982, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Dicentra uniflora* Kellogg**

Common names: steer's head, one flowered dicentra

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 3:345, accepted; FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 78, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; GWM - 162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:234, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:48, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 812, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 982, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:429, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Eschscholzia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/11/2006

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

***Eschscholzia caespitosa* Benth.**

Common names: gold poppy

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 3:309, accepted; IL - 2:227, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 814, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 982, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Eschscholzia californica* Cham.**

Common names: California poppy, golden poppy

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FPN - 143, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:227, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:39, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 814, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 982, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:419, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Eschscholtzia californica* Cham.**

orthographic variant

IL - 2:227, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 351, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Eschscholzia californica* Cham. ssp. *californica

FN - 3:310, accepted; FPN2 - 79, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Eschscholzia californica* Cham. var. *crocea* (Benth.) Jeps.**

FN - 3:310, synonym for *Eschscholzia californica* ssp. *californica*, in Oregon; IL - 2:227, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Fumaria

Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, Henrietta Chambers, 4/12/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

***Fumaria capreolata* L.**

Common names: white ramping fumitory

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 3:356, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 984, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Fumaria officinalis* L.**

Common names: common fumitory

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 3:356, accepted; FPN - 145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 79, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 2:237, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:44, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 814, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 984, accepted, no geog. info. given; PEK - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fumaria vaillantii* Loisel.**

Common names: small fumitory

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FPN2 - 79, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

***Fumaria parviflora* Lam.**

IL - 2:237, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 814, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 984, accepted, not in Oregon.

Meconella

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/12/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

***Meconella oregana* Nutt.**

Common names: white meconella

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 3:338, accepted; FPN - 144, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 79, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:225, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 985, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:419, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Papaver

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/12/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

***Papaver argemone* L.**

Common names: prickly pod poppy

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 3:325, accepted; FPN - 144, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 80, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:230, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:34, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 815, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Eurasia; cult; JPM2 - 985, accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 2:420, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Papaver dubium* L.**

Common names: blindeyes

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1922.

FN - 3:332, accepted; FPN2 - 80, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

***Papaver rhoeas* L.**

Common names: corn poppy

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 3:333, accepted; FPN - 144, accepted, no geog. info. given, occ in waste places; FPN2 - 80, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:230, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:32, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 815, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Eurasia; cult; JPM2 - 985, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Oregon Flora Project, 2007C - ; VP - 2:420, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Papaver somniferum* L.**

Common names: opium poppy

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 3:332, accepted; FPN - 144, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 80, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:230, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:32, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 815, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Eurasia; cult; JPM2 - 985, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:420, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Platystemon

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/12/2005

Flora contributor: Bridget Chipman

***Platystemon californicus* Benth.**

Common names: cream cups
Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.
FN - 3:339, accepted; IL - 2:223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:42, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 815, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 985, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Excluded names:

***Glaucium corniculatum* (L.) Rudolph**

FN - 3:303, accepted; FPN2 - 77, accepted, not in Oregon, in the bottom of the family description paragraph. Italicized but not bolded; IN - 2a:38, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Glaucium flavum* Crantz**

FN - 3:303, accepted; FPN2 - 77, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in the bottom of the family description paragraph. Italicized but not bolded; IL - 2:228, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 815, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Eur; JPM2 - 984, accepted, no geog. info. given.

***Hesperomecon linearis* (Benth.) Greene**

JPM - 815, synonym for *Meconella linearis*, in Oregon; JPM2 - 984, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Meconella linearis* (Benth.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**

IL - 2:225, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 815, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Meconella californica* Torr.**

FN - 3:337, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; IL - 2:225, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 815, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 985, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "Curry Co. to Calif."

Literature cited for Papaveraceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Howard, M. 1987. Traditional Folk Remedies. Century.
Hsu, H.Y. 1986. Oriental Materia Medica: A Concise Guide. Oriental Healing Arts Institute, Long Beach, CA.
Moerman, D. 1991. The medicinal flora of native North America: an analysis. Journal of Ethnopharmacology 31:1-42.
Nelson, J.C. 1918B. Some Oregon exotics. American Botanist 24:126-129.
Wang, W., A.M. Lu, Y. Ren, M.E. Endress, and Z.D. Chen. 2009. Phylogeny and classification of Ranunculales: Evidence from four molecular loci and morphological data. Perspectives in Plant Ecology, Evolution and Systematics 11:81-110.

Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America	GWM = Guide to the plants of the Wallowa Mountains of northeastern	JPM = The Jepson manual	a- = no authority given in the reference
FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest	IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States	KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)	a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist
FOO = Flora of Oregon	IN = Intermountain Flora	PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon	a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs
	IPNI = The International Plant Names Index	PLANTS = http://plants.usda.gov	sa = authority at the specific level in the reference
		VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest	ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference