

# Checklist of Oregon Linnaeaceae

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## Linnaea

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### *Linnaea borealis* L.

FPN - 451, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:542, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:455, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### *Linnaea borealis* L. ssp. *longiflora* (Torr.) Piper & Beattie

Common names: twinflower, western twinflower

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FPN2 - 631, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 330, accepted; KZ - 1:193, accepted; Zika & Tucker, 2017 - accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Linnaea borealis* L. var. *americana* (J. Forbes) Rehder

PEK - 747, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Linnaea borealis* L. var. *longiflora* Torr.

FPN - 451, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 4:48, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 472, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 868, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:455, accepted for *Linnaea borealis*, in Oregon (implied).

## Literature cited for Linnaea

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Zika, P.F. and G.C. Tucker. 2017. Variation in *Linnaea borealis* (Linnaeaceae) across North America and Greenland Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas 11:67-79.

## Literature cited for Linnaeaceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Antos, J.A. and D.B. Zobel. 1984. Ecological implications of belowground morphology of 9 coniferous forest herbs. Botanical Gazette 145:508-517.

Zika, P.F. and G.C. Tucker. 2017. Variation in *Linnaea borealis* (Linnaeaceae) across North America and Greenland Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas 11:67-79.

### Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America

FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest

FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the  
Wallowa Mountains of northeastern

IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States

IN = Intermountain Flora

IPNI = The International Plant Names Index

JPM = The Jepson manual

KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)

PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon

PLANTS = <http://plants.usda.gov>

VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference

a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist

a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs

sa = authority at the specific level in the reference

ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference