

Checklist of Oregon Valerianaceae

Thea Jaster, Stephen C. Meyers and Scott Sundberg, eds.
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Centranthus

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 12/5/2001

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

Centranthus ruber (L.) DC.

Common names: Jupiter's beard, red valerian

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FPN2 - 632, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 1084, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1264, accepted, no geog. info. given.

Synonyms:

Centranthus ruber (L.) DC.

orthographic variant

IL - 4:63, accepted, not in Oregon.

Plectritis

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 6/28/2006

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

Plectritis brachystemon Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

Common names: short-spurred white plectritis, short-spurred seablush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Chambers, 2006B - ; FPN2 - 633, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 4:62, synonym for *Plectritis congesta* ssp. *brachystemon*, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1084, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Nielsen, 1949 - 42:480-501, accepted.

Synonyms:

Plectritis anomala (A. Gray) Suksd.

Chambers, 2006B - ; FPN - 454, synonym for *Plectritis congesta*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 752, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Plectritis aphanoptera (A. Gray) Suksd.

Chambers, 2006B - ; FPN - 454, synonym for *Plectritis congesta*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 752, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Plectritis congesta (Lindl.) DC. ssp. *brachystemon* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Morey

IL - 4:62, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

Plectritis samolifolia (DC.) Höck

PEK - 752, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Plectritis ciliosa* (Greene) Jeps.**

Common names: long-spurred plectritis, long-spurred seablush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1996.

Chambers, 2006B - ; FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 633, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1084, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:471, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Plectritis ciliosa* (Greene) Jeps. ssp. *ciliosa

IL - 4:62, (subtaxon implied), accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1084, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Plectritis ciliosa* (Greene) Jeps. ssp. *insignis* (Suksd.) Morey**

IL - 4:62, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1084, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray var. *macroptera* Suksd.**

PEK - 752, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), var. implied; Peck misapplied this to broad-winged fruit types of *P. macrocera*.

***Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC.**

Common names: rosy plectritis, short-spurred seablush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

Chambers, 2006B - ; FPN - 454, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 633, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 4:61, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1084, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 752, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:472, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC. ssp. *congesta

IL - 4:61, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC. ssp. *nitida* (A. Heller) Morey**

IL - 4:62, accepted, not in Oregon.

Misapplied names:

***Plectritis samolifolia* (DC.) Höck**

FPN - 454, synonym for *Plectritis congesta*, in Oregon (implied).

***Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray**

Common names: longspur white plectritis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

Burkhart et al., 1996 - ; Chambers, 2006B - ; FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 633, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:549, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1084, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:473, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *grayi* (Suksdorf) Morey**

IL - 4:62, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *macrocera

IL - 4:62, (subtaxon implied), accepted, given distribution: San Francisco with isolated stations to s Washington and s California.

Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray var. *macrocera

PEK - 752, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Plectritis

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, K.L. 2006B. Is there a visitor from Chile in our Plectritis flora? Oregon Flora Newsletter 12(3):11-12.

Dempster, L.T. 1958. Dimorphism in the fruits of Plectritis, and its taxonomic implications. Brittonia 10:14-28.

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Morey, D.H. 1959. Changes in nomenclature in the genus Plectritis. Contributions from the Dudley Herbarium 5:119-121.

Nielsen, S.D. 1949. Systematic studies in the Valerianaceae. American Midland Naturalist 42:480-501.

Valeriana

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/16/2002

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

Valeriana acutiloba Rydb.

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:546, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:474, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Valeriana acutiloba Rydb. var. *pubicarpa* (Rydb.) Cronquist

Common names: forest valerian

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 634, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Valeriana capitata Pall. ex Link ssp. *pubicarpa* (Rydb.) F.G. Mey.

IL - 4:58, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Valeriana pubicarpa Rydb.

IL - 4:58, synonym for *Valeriana capitata* ssp. *pubicarpa*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1085, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 751, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Valeriana californica A. Heller

Common names: California valerian

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

IL - 4:57, synonym for *Valeriana capitata* ssp. *californica*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1085, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 751, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Valeriana acutiloba Rydb. var. *glabra* (Jeps.) Cronquist

IN - 4:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Valeriana capitata Pall. ex Link ssp. *californica* (A. Heller) F.G. Mey.

IL - 4:57, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Valeriana edulis Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 334, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:58, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Meyer, 1951 - ; PEK - 750, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:475, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Valeriana edulis Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *edulis*

Common names: edible valerian, tobacco root

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 633, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Valeriana occidentalis* A. Heller**

Common names: western valerian, small-flowered valerian

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 633, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:58, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1085, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 750, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:477, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Valeriana dioica* L. var. *sylvatica* S. Watson**

FPN2 - 633, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Valeriana sitchensis* Bong.**

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 634, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 334, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1085, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Meyer, 1951 - ; VP - 4:477, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. ssp. *scouleri* Piper**

Common names: Scouler's valerian

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

IL - 4:57, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1085, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 751, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Valeriana scouleri* Rydb.**

illegitimate name

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 634, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:57, synonym for *Valeriana sitchensis* ssp. *scouleri*, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:477, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. var. *scouleri* (Rydb.) Piper**

Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. ssp. *sitchensis

Common names: Sitka valerian, mountain heliotrope

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

IL - 4:57, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1085, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 751, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ssp. implied in IL, PEK.

Synonyms:

Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. var. *sitchensis

Literature cited for *Valeriana*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Meyer, F.G. 1951. *Valeriana* in North American and the West Indies (Valerianaceae). *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 38:377-503.

Valerianella

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 12/5/2001

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

***Valerianella carinata* Loisel.**

Common names: European cornsalad, keel-fruited cornsalad

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

FPN - 456, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 634, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:61, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1265, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:478, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Valerianella dentata* (L.) Pollich**

Common names: narrow-fruited cornsalad, toothed cornsalad

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

***Valerianella eriocarpa* Desv.**

Common names: Italian corn salad

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FPN2 - 634, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in genus desc..

***Valerianella locusta* (L.) Laterr.**

Common names: common cornsalad, lamb's lettuce

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

Dyal, 1938 - ; FPN - 456, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 634, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 4:60, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:549, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1085, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1266, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 4:478, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Valerianella olitoria* (L.) Pollich**

FPN - 456, synonym for *Valerianella locusta*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 751, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Valerianella*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Dyal, S.C. 1938. *Valerianella* in North America. *Rhodora* 40:185-212.

Excluded names:

***Valeriana officinalis* A. Heller**

FPN - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 633, accepted, given distribution: European intro, rarely escaping cult, ; IL - 4:56, accepted, not in Oregon.

Literature cited for Valerianaceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, K.L. 2006B. Is there a visitor from Chile in our *Plectritis* flora? *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 12(3):11-12.

Dempster, L.T. 1958. Dimorphism in the fruits of *Plectritis*, and its taxonomic implications. *Brittonia* 10:14-28.

Dyal, S.C. 1938. *Valerianella* in North America. *Rhodora* 40:185-212.

Meyer, F.G. 1951. *Valeriana* in North American and the West Indies (Valerianaceae). *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 38:377-503.

Morey, D.H. 1959. Changes in nomenclature in the genus *Plectritis*. *Contributions from the Dudley Herbarium* 5:119-121.

Nielsen, S.D. 1949. Systematic studies in the Valerianaceae. *American Midland Naturalist* 42:480-501.

Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America

FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest

FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the
Wallowa Mountains of northeastern

IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States

IN = Intermountain Flora

IPNI = The International Plant Names Index

JPM = The Jepson manual

KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)

PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon

PLANTS = <http://plants.usda.gov>

VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference

a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist

a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs

sa = authority at the specific level in the reference

ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference