

# Checklist of Oregon Violaceae

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## Viola

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### *Viola adunca* Sm.

FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 232, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IN - 2b:60, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### *Viola adunca* Sm. ssp. *adunca*

Common names: hooked-spur violet, western blue violet, early blue violet, western dog violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

JPM2 - 1270, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### *Viola adunca* Sm. var. *adunca*

FN - 6:119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:129, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### *Viola adunca* Sm. var. *bellidifolia* (Greene) H.D. Harr.

FPN - 299, accepted, not in Oregon; GWM - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, not in Oregon.

#### *Viola adunca* Sm. var. *cascadensis* (M.S. Baker) C.L. Hitchc.

FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Oregon Flora Project, 2006F - ; VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### *Viola adunca* Sm. ssp. *oxyceras* (S. Watson) Piper

IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### *Viola adunca* Sm. var. *uncinulata* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.

FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### *Viola bellidifolia* Greene

FPN - 299, synonym for *Viola adunca* var. *bellidifolia*, not in Oregon; IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### *Viola cascadensis* Baker

FPN - 298, synonym for *Viola adunca* var. *cascadensis*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### *Viola arvensis* Murray

Common names: pansy, wild pansy, field pansy

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 6:121, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 296, accepted, given distribution: ...widely cult and often escaping, prob never persistent...; FPN2 - 230, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:68, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1270, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Viola bakeri* Greene**

Common names: Baker's violet, yellow prairie violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 6:121, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, synonym for *Viola nuttallii* var. *bakeri*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:127, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola nuttallii* Pursh**

***Viola nuttallii* Pursh var. *bakeri* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Viola beckwithii* Torr. & A. Gray**

Common names: Beckwith's violet, sagebrush violet, Great Basin violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 6:122, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:66, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola beckwithii* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *glabrata* M.S. Baker**

FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), our subsp. *glabrata*.

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### ***Viola canadensis* L.**

FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:129, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 2b:61, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Viola canadensis* L. var. *rugulosa* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.**

Common names: Canadian white violet, rugose violet, tall white violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 6:126, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola rugulosa* Greene**

FPN - 297, synonym for *Viola canadensis* var. *rugulosa*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Viola cuneata* S. Watson**

Common names: wedgeleaf violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 6:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 230, accepted, given distribution: found south of our area, in genus desc. ; IL - 3:127, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Viola douglasii* Steud.**

Common names: Douglas' violet, Douglas' golden violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1993.

FN - 6:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Viola douglasii* Steud. × *Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl.**

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1933.

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### ***Viola douglasii* Steud. × *Viola purpurea* Kellogg**

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1934.

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***Viola glabella* Nutt.**

Common names: stream violet, yellow wood violet, pioneer violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 6:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:126, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2006 - ; PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola hallii* A. Gray**

Common names: Hall's violet, wild pansy, Oregon violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 6:133, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Oregon Flora Project, 2005B - ; PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola howellii* A. Gray**

Common names: Howell's violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 6:134, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 232, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola lanceolata* L.**

Common names: lance-leaved violet, strap-leaved violet, bog white violet

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1999.

FN - 6:135, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, not in Oregon, native to c and e US, intro in Pierce and Pacific cos, Wn.; FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 3:132, accepted, in Oregon (implied), native in eastern US; introduced and established in cranberry bogs in western US; PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), introduced from the Atlantic coast and established in cranberry bogs in Clatsop Co.; VP - 3:443, accepted, not in Oregon.

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***Viola langsдорffii* Fisch. ex Ging.**

Common names: Aleutian violet, Langsdorff's violet, Alaska violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1977.

FN - 6:136, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Viola langsдорffii* (Regel) Fisch. ex Ging.**

orthographic variant

FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Viola superba* M.S. Baker**

IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola lobata* Benth. ssp. *integrifolia* (S. Watson) R.J. Little**

Common names: pine violet, delta-leaved pine violet, northern pine violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1990.

JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola lobata* Benth. var. *integrifolia* S. Watson**

FN - 6:137, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Viola lobata* Benth. ssp. *lobata***

Common names: pine violet, yellow wood violet, moosehorn violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1973.

JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola lobata* Benth. var. *lobata***

FN - 6:137, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Viola macloskeyi* F.E. Lloyd**

Common names: small white violet, Macloskey's violet, smooth white violet, northern white violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 6:137, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1272, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola macloskeyi* F.E. Lloyd var. *macloskeyi***

FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2b:58, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Viola nephrophylla* Greene**

Common names: northern bog violet, kidney-leaved violet, LeConte violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 6:139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 232, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:57, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Viola nephrophylla* Greene var. *cognata* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.**

***Viola nephrophylla* Greene var. *nephrophylla***

FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:607, accepted; VP - 3:447, accepted.

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Misapplied names:

***Viola sororia* Willd.**

FPN2 - 232, accepted, not in Oregon, .

***Viola sororia* Willd. ssp. *affinis* (LeConte) R.J. Little**

JPM - 1092, accepted, not in Oregon.

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### ***Viola ocellata* Torr. & A. Gray**

Common names: pinto violet, western heart's ease, two-eyed violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1986.

FN - 6:140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 230, accepted, given distribution: found s of our area, in genus desc. ; IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Viola odorata* L.**

Common names: sweet violet, garden violet, English violet

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 6:140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 232, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 2b:58, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Viola orbiculata* (A. Gray) Geyer ex B.D. Jacks.**

Common names: darkwoods violet, round-leaved violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 6:141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:126, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola palustris* L.**

Common names: marsh violet, alpine marsh violet, northern marsh violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 6:142, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 232, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2b:58, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:450, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl.**

FPN - 300, synonym for *Viola nuttallii* var. *praemorsa*, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2b:62, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Viola nuttallii* Pursh**

***Viola nuttallii* Pursh var. *praemorsa* (Douglas ex Lindl.) S. Watson**

FPN - 300, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *linguifolia* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen ex M. Peck**

Common names: upland yellow violet, broad-leaved yellow prairie violet, wavy-leaved violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *linguifolia* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M. Peck**

FN - 6:147, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *major* (Hook.) M.S. Baker ex M. Peck**

IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *oregona* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *praemorsa***

Common names: upland yellow violet, canary violet, yellow montane violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

IL - 3:861, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1092, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 526, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *praemorsa***

FN - 6: accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola primulifolia* L. ssp. *occidentalis* (A. Gray) L.E. McKinney & R.J. Little**

Common names: western bog violet, western white bog violet, primrose-leaved violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola lanceolata* L. ssp. *occidentalis* (A. Gray) N.H. Russell**

KZ - 2:802, accepted.

***Viola occidentalis* (A. Gray) Howell**

IL - 3:132, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Viola primulifolia* L. var. *occidentalis* A. Gray**

FN - 6:148, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *dimorpha* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

Common names: goosefoot violet, dimorphic mountain violet

Origin: native

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 1974.

FPN2 - 230, accepted, given distribution: found s of our area, in genus desc.; IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola purpurea* Kellogg var. *dimorpha* (M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen) J.T. Howell**

FN - 6:151, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *integrifolia* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

Common names: goosefoot violet, mountain violet, entire-leaved goosefoot violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1995.

IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:64, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola purpurea* Kellogg var. *integrifolia* (M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen) J.T. Howell**

FN - 6:152, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *purpurea***

Common names: goosefoot violet, pine violet, purplish violet, mountain violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 526, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola purpurea* Kellogg var. *purpurea***

FN - 6:151, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:450, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *venosa* (S. Watson) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

Common names: goosefoot violet, desert violet, purple-marked yellow violet, goosefoot yellow violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:862, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), [subtaxa in *Viola purpurea* are listed as sspp. in the appendix, but vars. in the main text]; IN - 2b:64, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *geophyta* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 2:803, accepted; PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Viola purpurea* Kellogg var. *venosa* (S. Watson) Brainerd**

FN - 6:153, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:450, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Viola quercetorum* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

Common names: oakwoods violet, goosefoot yellow violet, goosefoot violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FN - 6:153, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:862, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *quercetorum* (M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen) R.J. Little**

JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola riviniana* Rchb.**

Common names: dog violet, wood violet

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 6:154, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 232, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Viola sempervirens* Greene**

Common names: evergreen violet, redwoods violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 6:157, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:126, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1275, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:451, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Viola sheltonii* Torr.**

Common names: Shelton's violet, fan violet, cut-leaf violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 6:158, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1275, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:451, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Viola tricolor* L.**

IN - 2b:68, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1092, accepted, not in Oregon.

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***Viola tricolor* L. var. *tricolor***

Common names: Johnny jump-up, heart's ease, ladies' delight, wild pansy

Origin: exotic, naturalized

FN - 6:160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Viola tricolor* L. ssp. *tricolor***

FPN2 - 230, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Viola trinervata* (Howell) Howell ex A. Gray**

Common names: three-nerved violet, Rainier violet, desert pansy, sagebrush violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 6:161, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 231, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:67, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:453, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola vallicola* A. Nelson**

FPN - 300, synonym for *Viola nuttallii* var. *vallicola*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:862, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:62, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Viola vallicola* A. Nelson var. *major* (Hook.) Fabijan**

Common names: valley yellow violet, valley violet, yellow sagebrush violet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

KZ - 2:804, accepted.

Synonyms:

***Viola nuttallii* Pursh**

***Viola nuttallii* Pursh var. *major* Hook.**

FPN - 300, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Viola nuttallii* Pursh var. *vallicola* (A. Nelson) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 300, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## Excluded names:

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***Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *mesophyta* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Literature cited for *Violaceae*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

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## Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America

FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest

FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the  
Wallowa Mountains of northeastern

IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States

IN = Intermountain Flora

IPNI = The International Plant Names Index

JPM = The Jepson manual

KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)

PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon

PLANTS = <http://plants.usda.gov>

VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference

a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist

a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs

sa = authority at the specific level in the reference

ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference