

Checklist of Oregon Liliaceae

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Calochortus

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 8/12/1998

Flora contributor: Frank Callahan

Calochortus amabilis Purdy

Common names: Diogenes' lantern

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

JPM2 - 1380, accepted, not in Oregon.

Calochortus bruneaunis A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.

Common names: Bruneau mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 26:136, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:292, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 682, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:500, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1185, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1380, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:768, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Calochortus nuttallii Torr. var. *bruneaunis* (A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.) Ownbey

FN - 26:136, synonym for *Calochortus bruneaunis*, in Oregon; FPN - 687, synonym for *Calochortus bruneaunis*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

Calochortus nuttallii Torr.

FN - 26:136, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 687, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 682, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 1:441, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:501, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 1:775, accepted, not in Oregon.

Calochortus coeruleus (Kellogg) S. Watson

Common names: beavertail-grass, blue cat's ear

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1990.

FOO - 1:292, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Calochortus coxii M.R. Godfrey & Callahan

Common names: Cox's mariposa lily, Cox's cat's ear

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1994.

FN - 26:126, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:293, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Calochortus elegans Pursh

FOO - 1:293, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 688, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:434, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1185, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1381, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Calochortus elegans Pursh var. *elegans*

Common names: elegant cat's ear

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 26:125, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:293, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 683, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 224, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:769, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus elegans* Pursh var. *nanus* A.W. Wood**

Common names: dwarf cat's ear

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 26:126, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:293, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 224, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Calochortus nanus* (A.W. Wood) Piper**

IL - 1:434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus eurycarpus* S. Watson**

Common names: bigpod mariposa

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 26:129, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:293, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 682, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; GWM - 92, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:497, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:769, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

***Calochortus nitidus* Douglas**

PEK - 225, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), misapplied for *C. eurycarpus*.

***Calochortus greenei* S. Watson**

Common names: Greene's mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 26:129, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:294, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:438, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1186, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1381, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus howellii* S. Watson**

Common names: Howell's mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:129, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:294, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus indecorus* Ownbey & M. Peck**

Common names: Sexton Mountain mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 26:127, accepted, in Oregon, presumed extinct; FOO - 1:294, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 225, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus leichtlinii* Hook. f.**

Common names: Leichtlin's mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1992.

FN - 26:135, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:498, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1186, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1382, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus longebarbatus* S. Watson**

FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 682, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 1:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:771, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Calochortus longebarbatus* S. Watson var. *longebarbatus

Common names: long-haired star tulip, longbeard mariposa

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 26:128, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1186, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1382, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 225, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus longebarbatus* S. Watson var. *peckii* Ownbey**

Common names: Peck's mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1990.

FN - 26:129, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 687, synonym for *Calochortus longebarbatus*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 225, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus luteus* Douglas ex Lindl.**

Common names: yellow mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: SOC, most recently collected in 1939.

JPM2 - accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus macrocarpus* Douglas**

FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 686, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 92, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:441, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:498, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1186, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1382, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:773, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Calochortus macrocarpus* Douglas var. *macrocarpus

Common names: sagebrush mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 26:136, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 681, accepted, in Oregon (implied), sp. Range: e Cas, sc BC to ne CA, e to ID, w MT.

***Calochortus macrocarpus* Douglas var. *maculosus* (A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.**

Common names: Lewiston mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: SOC, most recently collected in 1999.

FN - 26:136, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 681, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Calochortus monophyllus* (Lindl.) Lem.**

Common names: yellow cat's ear

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 26:124, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:433, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1186, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1382, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus nitidus* Douglas**

Common names: broadfruit mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 26:129, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 687, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 1:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), misapplied for *C. eurycarpus*.

***Calochortus nudus* S. Watson**

Common names: naked star tulip, Shasta star tulip

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1996.

FN - 26:128, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:436, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1186, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1382, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus persistens* Ownbey**

Common names: Siskiyou mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FN - 26:131, accepted, not in Oregon, Siskiyou Co., CA (not in Oregon); JPM - 1188, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1383, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Calochortus subalpinus* Piper**

Common names: Cascade mariposa lily, mountain cat's ear, subalpine mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 26:126, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 688, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 683, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:775, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

***Calochortus lobbii* (Baker) Purdy**

FN - 26:126, synonym for *Calochortus subalpinus*, in Oregon; FPN - 688, synonym for *Calochortus subalpinus*, in Oregon (explicit), misapplied; IL - 1:436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 224, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus tolmiei* Hook. & Arn.**

Common names: Tolmie's cat's ear

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 26:124, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 688, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 683, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1188, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1384, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 224, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:777, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Calochortus maweanus* Leichtlin**

FN - 26:124, synonym for *Calochortus coeruleus*, not in Oregon, *C. coeruleus* not in Oregon; IL - 1:434, accepted.

***Calochortus purdyi* Eastw.**

FPN - 688, synonym for *Calochortus tolmiei*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus umpquaensis* Fredricks**

FN - 26:130, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2006 - .

***Calochortus umpquaensis* Fredricks ssp. *confertus* Callahan**

Common names: Callahan Meadows mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FOO - 1:297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus umpquaensis* Fredricks ssp. *flavicomus* Callahan**

Common names: Umpqua mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1990.

FOO - 1:297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Calochortus umpquaensis* Fredricks ssp. *umpquaensis

Common names: Umpqua mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1990.

FOO - 1:297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Calochortus uniflorus* Hook. & Arn.**

Common names: large-flowered star-tulip, Monterey mariposa lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 26:127, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 682, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1188, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1384, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 225, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:777, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Calochortus*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Ownbey, M. 1940. A monograph of the genus *Calochortus*. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 27:371-561.

Clintonia

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 10/28/1998

Flora contributor: Lareina Shipler

***Clintonia andrewsiana* Torr.**

Common names: red clintonia, Andrew's clintonia, redwood clintonia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1995.

FN - 26:152, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:453, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1384, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Clintonia uniflora* (Schult.) Kunth**

Common names: queen's cup, beadlelily, bluebead, bride's bonnet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:152, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 683, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; GWM - 93, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:452, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1190, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1384, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:782, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Clintonia

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Utech, F.H. 1975. Biosystematic studies in Clintonia (Liliaceae-Polygonatae) III. Cytogeography, chromosome numbers and chromosome morphology of the North American species of Clintonia. Cytologia 40:765-786.

Erythronium

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 9/15/2000

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Erythronium citrinum* S. Watson**

FN - 26:160, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 1:429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Erythronium citrinum* S. Watson var. *citrinum

Common names: pale fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FOO - 1:298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1386, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Erythronium howellii* S. Watson**

FN - 26:160, synonym for *Erythronium citrinum*, in Oregon; IL - 1:430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:363, accepted; PEK - 223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Erythronium elegans* P.C. Hammond & K.L. Chambers**

Common names: elegant fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2000.

FN - 26:157, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 684, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; Sundberg, 1996A - .

***Erythronium grandiflorum* Pursh**

FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 94, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:427, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:492, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1193, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Erythronium grandiflorum* Pursh var. *grandiflorum

Common names: glacier-lily, yellow fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FOO - 1:298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 684, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; PEK - 222, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:788, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Erythronium grandiflorum* Pursh ssp. *grandiflorum

FN - 26:156, accepted, in Oregon; JPM2 - 1386, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:363, accepted.

***Erythronium grandiflorum* Pursh var. *pallidum* H. St. John**

FN - 26:156, synonym for *Erythronium grandiflorum* ssp. *grandiflorum*, in Oregon; FPN - 690, synonym for *Erythronium grandiflorum* var. *grandiflorum*, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 684, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; PEK - 222, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Erythronium parviflorum* (S. Watson) Goodd.**

FN - 26:156, synonym for *Erythronium grandiflorum* ssp. *grandiflorum*, in Oregon; IL - 1:427, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Erythronium hendersonii* S. Watson**

Common names: Henderson's fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:160, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1386, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2006 - ; PEK - 223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Erythronium hendersonii* S. Watson × *Erythronium oregonum* Applegate**

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1926.

***Erythronium klamathense* Applegate**

Common names: Klamath fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 26:158, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 683, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in genus desc. ; JPM - 1193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1386, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 222, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Erythronium montanum* S. Watson**

Common names: avalanche-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1997.

FN - 26:157, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 684, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 1:428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 222, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:788, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Erythronium multiscapideum* (Kellogg) A. Nelson & P.B. Kenn.**

Common names: Sierra fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

JPM2 - accepted, not in Oregon.

***Erythronium oregonum* Applegate**

Common names: Oregon fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 26:158, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:300, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1387, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2002C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Sundberg, 1996A - ; VP - 1:788, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Erythronium giganteum* Lindl.**

FN - 26:156, synonym for *Erythronium grandiflorum* ssp. *grandiflorum*, in Oregon; IL - 1:428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Erythronium oregonum* Applegate ssp. *leucandrum* (Applegate) Applegate**

FN - 26:158, synonym for *Erythronium oregonum*, in Oregon; FPN2 - 684, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Erythronium oregonum* Applegate var. *leucandrum* (Applegate) M. Peck**

PEK - 223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Erythronium oregonum* Applegate ssp. *oregonum

FPN2 - 684, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; KZ - 1:363, accepted.

Erythronium oregonum* Applegate var. *oregonum

PEK - 223, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Erythronium revolutum* Sm.**

Common names: pink fawn-lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

FN - 26:158, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:300, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 684, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 1:429, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1387, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Sundberg, 1996A - ; VP - 1:790, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Erythronium*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Applegate, R.I. 1935. The genus *Erythronium*: A taxonomic and distributional study of the western North American species. *Madroño* 3:58-113.

Fritz-Sheridan, J.K. 1988. Reproductive biology of *Erythronium grandiflorum* varieties *grandiflorum* and *candidum* (Liliaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 75:1-14.

Hammond, P.C. and K.L. Chambers. 1985. A new species of *Erythronium* (Liliaceae) from the Coast Range of Oregon. *Madroño* 32:49-56.

Mathew, B. 1992. A taxonomic and horticultural review of *Erythronium* L. (Liliaceae). *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 109:453-471.

Shevock, J.R., J.A. Bartel, and G.A. Allen. 1990. Distribution, ecology and taxonomy of *Erythronium* (Liliaceae) in the Sierra Nevada of California. *Madroño* 37:261-273.

Takahashi, M. 1987. Pollen morphology in the genus *Erythronium* (Liliaceae) and its systematic implications. *American Journal of Botany* 74:1254-1262.

Fritillaria

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 8/12/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Fritillaria affinis* (Schult.) Sealy**

Common names: checker-lily, chocolate lily, mission bells

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 26:166, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:301, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 685, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1388, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Fritillaria affinis* (Schult.) Sealy var. *affinis

JPM - 1195, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Fritillaria lanceolata* Pursh**

FN - 26:166, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 691, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:423, accepted, in Oregon (implied);

KZ - 1:363, accepted; PEK - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:791, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fritillaria atropurpurea* Nutt.**

Common names: spotted fritillary

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 26:167, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:301, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 691, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 685, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 94, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:493, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1388, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Santana, 1984 - ; VP - 1:791, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Fritillaria adamantina* M. Peck**

FN - 26:167, synonym for *Fritillaria atropurpurea*, in Oregon; PEK - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fritillaria camschatcensis* (L.) Ker Gawl.**

Common names: Indian rice, black lily

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1992.

FN - 26:168, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 691, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 685, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:423, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:791, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Fritillaria eastwoodiae* R.M. Macfarlane**

Common names: Butte County fritillary

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 26:169, accepted, in Oregon, check abbrev. of authority; JPM - 1195, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1388, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Fritillaria gentneri* Gilkey**

Common names: Gentner's fritillary

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 26:169, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:301, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1390, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fritillaria glauca* Greene**

Common names: Siskiyou fritillary

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 26:169, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:302, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1390, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fritillaria pudica* (Pursh) Spreng.**

Common names: yellow bells, yellow fritillary

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 26:170, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:302, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 691, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 685, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 94, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:426, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:492, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1196, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1390, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2006 - ; PEK - 222, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:793, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Fritillaria purdyi* Eastw.**

Common names: Purdy's fritillary

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2021.

FN - 26:171, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 1:422, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1196, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1390, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Fritillaria recurva* Benth.**

Common names: scarlet fritillary

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:171, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:302, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1196, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1390, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Fritillaria*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Beetle, D.E. 1944. A monograph of the North American species of *Fritillaria*. Madroño 7:133-159.

Kozloff, E.N. 2005. Plants of Western Oregon, Washington & British Columbia. Timber Press, Portland, OR, USA.

McFarlane, R.M. 1978. On the taxonomic status of *Fritillaria phaeantha* Eastw. (Liliaceae). Madroño 25:93-100.

Meyers, S.C., A. Liston, and R.J. Meinke. 2006. The hybrid origin of *Fritillaria gentneri* Gilkey (Liliaceae). Presentation to Botany 2006. Chico, CA.

Santana, D.O. 1984. Morphological and Anatomical Observations on the Bulbs and Tepals of *Fritillaria* (Liliaceae) section *Liliorhiza* (Kellogg) Watson, Their Taxonomic Implications with a Synopsis and the Reproductive Biology of the Section. Ph.D. dissertat

Turrill, W.B. and J.R. Sealy. 1980. Studies in the genus *Fritillaria* (Liliaceae). Hooker's Icones Plantarum 39:1-275.

Gagea

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Gagea serotina* (L.) Ker Gawl.**

Common names: alp lily, common alp lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FOO - 1:303, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Lloydia serotina* (L.) Salisb. ex Rchb.**

Calder & Taylor, 1968 - accepted; FPN - 692, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:495, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:796, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Lloydia serotina* (L.) Salisb. ex Rchb. ssp. *serotina

Calder & Taylor, 1968 - accepted; FN - 26:198, synonym for *Lloydia serotina* var. *serotina*, in Oregon.

Lloydia serotina* (L.) Salisb. ex Rchb. var. *serotina

FN - 26:198, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), sp. Range: AK to OM and Mt Ranier, WA, e OR, and in RMS to NV, UT, NM.

Literature cited for *Gagea*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Calder, J.A. and R.L. Taylor. 1968. Monograph No. 4: Flora of the Queen Charlotte Islands, Part 1: Systematics of the Vascular Plants. The Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Lilium

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 2/20/1999

Flora contributor: Mark Skinner

***Lilium bolanderi* S. Watson**

Common names: Bolander's lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 26:185, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:304, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:418, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1391, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Lilium columbianum* Hanson**

Common names: Columbia lily, Oregon lily, tiger lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 26:185, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:304, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 692, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 685, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 1:420, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1199, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1391, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 220, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:795, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Lilium columbianum* Hanson × *Lilium pardalinum* Kellogg**

Origin: native

***Lilium kelloggii* Purdy**

Common names: Kellogg's lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1965.

FN - 26:184, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:304, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1392, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Lilium occidentale* Purdy**

Common names: western lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1982.

FN - 26:186, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:305, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:419, matched with *Lilium occidentale* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1392, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Lilium pardalinum* Kellogg**

FOO - 1:305, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:419, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 220, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Lilium pardalinum* Kellogg ssp. *pardalinum

Common names: leopard lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 26:189, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 685, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; JPM - 1200, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1392, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Lilium pardalinum* Kellogg ssp. *shastense* (Eastw.) M.W. Skinner**

Common names: Shasta lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 26:190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FOO - 1:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1200, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1392, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Kartesz & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, not in Oregon, endemic to CA; KZ - 2:436, accepted.

***Lilium pardalinum* Kellogg ssp. *vollmeri* (Eastw.) M.W. Skinner**

Common names: Vollmer's lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 26:191, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1392, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Munz & Keck, 1959 - .

***Lilium pardalinum* Kellogg ssp. *wigginsii* (Beane & Vollmer) M.W. Skinner**

Common names: Wiggins' lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 26:191, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1392, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Lilium wigginsii* Beane & Vollmer**

FN - 26:191, synonym for *Lilium pardalinum* ssp. *wigginsii*, in Oregon; KZ - 1:365, accepted; PEK - 220, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Lilium washingtonianum* Kellogg**

FPN - 692, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:417, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:796, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Lilium washingtonianum* Kellogg ssp. *purpurascens* (Stearn) M.W. Skinner**

Common names: Cascade lily, Washington lily

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 26:182, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 685, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1392, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Lilium*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Munz, P.A. and D.D. Keck. 1959. A California Flora. University of California Press.

Prosartes

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 10/28/1998

Flora contributor: Tamra Prior

***Prosartes hookeri* Torr.**

Common names: Hooker's fairybells, drops-of-gold, Oregon fairybells

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:143, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:308, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 1394, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Disporum hookeri* (Torr.) G. Nicholson**

FN - 26:143, synonym for *Prosartes hookeri*, in Oregon; FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:456, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1192, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:784, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Disporum hookeri* (Torr.) G. Nicholson var. *hookeri

KZ - 1:362, accepted; VP - 1:784, accepted.

***Disporum hookeri* (Torr.) G. Nicholson var. *oreganum* (S. Watson) Q. Jones**

FN - 26:143, synonym for *Prosartes hookeri*, in Oregon; FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:362, accepted; PEK - 230, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:784, accepted.

***Disporum hookeri* (Torr.) G. Nicholson var. *trachyandrum* (Torr.) Q. Jones**

FN - 26:143, synonym for *Prosartes hookeri*; KZ - 1:362, accepted; PEK - 230, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Disporum oreganum* (S. Watson) Benth. & Hook. f.**

FN - 26:143, synonym for *Prosartes hookeri*, in Oregon; IL - 1:456, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Disporum parvifolium* (S. Watson) Britton**

FN - 26:143, synonym for *Prosartes hookeri*, in Oregon; IL - 1:457, accepted; KZ - 1:362, accepted; PEK - 230, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Disporum trachyandrum* (Torr.) Britton**

FN - 26:143, synonym for *Prosartes hookeri*, in Oregon; IL - 1:457, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Prosartes parvifolia* S. Watson**

Common names: small-leaved fairybells

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:144, synonym for *Prosartes hookeri*, in Oregon (explicit), "the known variation in *P. hookeri* unquestionably encompasses the morphology described for *P. parvifolia*."; JPM2 - 1394, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "Plants fertile, not of hybrid origin, clearly distinct, contrary to prevailing opinion."; Mesler et al., 2010 - 57:129., in Oregon (explicit).

***Prosartes smithii* (Hook.) Utech, Shinwari & Kawano**

Common names: fairy lanterns, largeflower fairybells

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 26:144, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:308, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1394, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Disporum smithii* (Hook.) Piper**

FN - 26:144, synonym for *Prosartes smithii*, in Oregon; FPN - 689, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1192, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:362, accepted; PEK - 229, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:785, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Prosartes trachycarpa* S. Watson**

Common names: roughfruit fairybells, rough-fruited mandarin, wartberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 26:144, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 690, synonym for *Disporum trachycarpum*, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Disporum trachycarpum* (S. Watson) Benth. & Hook. f.**

FN - 26:144, synonym for *Prosartes trachycarpa*, in Oregon; FPN - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 93, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:456, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:484, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:362, accepted; PEK - 229, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:785, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Prosartes

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Jones, Q. 1951. A cytotaxonomic study of the genus *Disporum* in North America. Contributions from the Gray Herbarium of Harvard University 173:1-39.

Mesler, M., R. Bencie, and B. Hayashi. 2010. A resurrection for siskiyou bells, *Prosmartes parvifolia* (Liliaceae), a rare Siskiyou Mountains endemic. *Madroño* 57:129-135.

Shinwari, Z.K., R. Terouchi, F.H. Utech, and S. Kawano. 1994. Recognition of the New World *Disporum* section *Prosmartes* as *Prosmartes* (Liliaceae). *Taxon* 43:353-366.

Scoliopus

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 10/28/1998

Flora contributor: Katie Mitchell

Scoliopus bigelovii Torr.

Common names: California fetid adder's tongue

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 26:118, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:449, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1203, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1394, accepted, not in Oregon.

Scoliopus hallii S. Watson

Common names: Oregon fetid adder's tongue, slinkpod

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1994.

FN - 26:118, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 693, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:450, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2006 - ; Oregon Flora Project, 2005B - ; PEK - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:798, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Scoliopus

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Utech, F.H. 1992. Biology of *Scoliopus* (Lilaceae) I. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 79:126-142.

Streptopus

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 10/28/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Streptopus amplexifolius (L.) DC.

Common names: claspleaf twisted-stalk, clasping twisted-stalk

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 26:146, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 694, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 687, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 96, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:457, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 230, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Streptopus amplexifolius* (L.) DC. var. *americanus* Schult.**

FN - 26:146, synonym for *Streptopus amplexifolius*, in Oregon; FPN - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:486, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1394, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:803, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Streptopus amplexifolius* (L.) DC. var. *chalazatus* Fassett**

FN - 26:146, synonym for *Streptopus amplexifolius*, in Oregon; FPN - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:486, accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 1:367, accepted; VP - 1:803, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Streptopus lanceolatus* (Aiton) Reveal**

Common names: rosy twisted-stalk, simplestem twisted-stalk

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 26:146, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Streptopus curvipes* Vail**

FN - 26:146, synonym for *Streptopus lanceolatus*, in Oregon; FPN - 694, synonym for *Streptopus roseus*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:458, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 230, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Streptopus lanceolatus* (Aiton) Reveal var. *curvipes* (Vail) Fassett**

FN - 26:146, synonym for *Streptopus lanceolatus*, in Oregon.

***Streptopus roseus* Michx. var. *curvipes* (Vail) Fassett**

FN - 26:146, synonym for *Streptopus lanceolatus*, in Oregon; FPN - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:367, accepted; VP - 1:804, accepted.

***Streptopus streptopoides* (Ledeb.) Frye & Rigg**

FN - 26:146, accepted, in Oregon, illustration shows flower only; FPN - 694, accepted, not in Oregon, ours the var. *brevipes*; FPN2 - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 1:804, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Streptopus streptopoides* (Ledeb.) Frye & Rigg var. *brevipes* (Baker) Fassett**

Common names: small twisted-stalk

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1982.

FN - 26:127, synonym for *Streptopus streptopoides*, in Oregon; FOO - 1:311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 694, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Kruhsea streptopoides* (Ledeb.) Kearney**

FN - 26:146, synonym for *Streptopus streptopoides*, in Oregon; IL - 1:458, accepted, not in Oregon.

Literature cited for *Streptopus*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Reveal, J.L. 1993. *Streptopus lanceolatus* (Aiton) Reveal, a new name for *Streptopus roseus* Michx. (Convallariaceae). *Phytologia* 74:185-189.

Tulipa

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Tulipa sylvestris* L.**

Common names: wild tulip

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

Excluded names:

***Fritillaria pluriflora* Benth.**

JPM - 1196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1390, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Lilium parvum* Kellogg**

FN - 26:188, accepted, not in Oregon, in Calif. & Nev.; IL - 1:419, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:494, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1200, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1392, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 220, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Lilium rubescens* S. Watson**

FN - 26:183, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 1:417, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1200, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1392, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Liliaceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Applegate, R.I. 1935. The genus *Erythronium*: A taxonomic and distributional study of the western North American species. *Madroño* 3:58-113.

Beetle, D.E. 1944. A monograph of the North American species of *Fritillaria*. *Madroño* 7:133-159.

Calder, J.A. and R.L. Taylor. 1968. Monograph No. 4: Flora of the Queen Charlotte Islands, Part 1: Systematics of the Vascular Plants. The Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Fritz-Sheridan, J.K. 1988. Reproductive biology of *Erythronium grandiflorum* varieties *grandiflorum* and *candidum* (Liliaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 75:1-14.

Hammond, P.C. and K.L. Chambers. 1985. A new species of *Erythronium* (Liliaceae) from the Coast Range of Oregon. *Madroño* 32:49-56.

Jones, Q. 1951. A cytotaxonomic study of the genus *Disporum* in North America. *Contributions from the Gray Herbarium of Harvard University* 173:1-39.

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Kozloff, E.N. 2005. Plants of Western Oregon, Washington & British Columbia. Timber Press, Portland, OR, USA.

Mathew, B. 1992. A taxonomic and horticultural review of *Erythronium* L. (Liliaceae). *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 109:453-471.

McFarlane, R.M. 1978. On the taxonomic status of *Fritillaria phaeantha* Eastw. (Liliaceae). *Madroño* 25:93-100.

Mesler, M., R. Bencie, and B. Hayashi. 2010. A resurrection for siskiyou bells, *Prosartes parvifolia* (Liliaceae), a rare Siskiyou Mountains endemic. *Madroño* 57:129-135.

Meyers, S.C., A. Liston, and R.J. Meinke. 2006. The hybrid origin of *Fritillaria gentneri* Gilkey (Liliaceae). Presentation to Botany 2006. Chico, CA.

Munz, P.A. and D.D. Keck. 1959. A California Flora. University of California Press.

Ownbey, M. 1940. A monograph of the genus *Calochortus*. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 27:371-561.

Reveal, J.L. 1993. *Streptopus lanceolatus* (Aiton) Reveal, a new name for *Streptopus roseus* Michx. (Convallariaceae). *Phytologia* 74:185-189.

Santana, D.O. 1984. Morphological and Anatomical Observations on the Bulbs and Tepals of *Fritillaria* (Liliaceae) section *Liliorhiza* (Kellogg) Watson, Their Taxonomic Implications with a Synopsis and the Reproductive Biology of the Section. Ph.D. dissertation. University of California, Davis, CA.

Shevock, J.R., J.A. Bartel, and G.A. Allen. 1990. Distribution, ecology and taxonomy of *Erythronium* (Liliaceae) in the Sierra Nevada of California. *Madroño* 37:261-273.

Shinwari, Z.K., R. Terouchi, F.H. Utech, and S. Kawano. 1994. Recognition of the New World *Disporum* section *Prosartes* as *Prosartes* (Liliaceae). *Taxon* 43:353-366.

Takahashi, M. 1987. Pollen morphology in the genus *Erythronium* (Liliaceae) and its systematic implications. *American Journal of Botany* 74:1254-1262.

Turrill, W.B. and J.R. Sealy. 1980. Studies in the genus *Fritillaria* (Liliaceae). *Hooker's Icones Plantarum* 39:1-275.

Utech, F.H. 1975. Biosystematic studies in Clintonia (Liliaceae-Polygonatae) III. Cytogeography, chromosome numbers and chromosome morphology of the North American species of Clintonia. Cytologia 40:765-786.

Utech, F.H. 1992. Biology of Scoliopus (Lilaceae) I. Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden 79:126-142.

Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America

FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest

FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the
Wallowa Mountains of northeastern

IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States

IN = Intermountain Flora

IPNI = The International Plant Names Index

JPM = The Jepson manual

KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)

PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon

PLANTS = <http://plants.usda.gov>

VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference

a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist

a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs

sa = authority at the specific level in the reference

ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference