

Checklist of Oregon Orchidaceae

Thea Jaster, Stephen C. Meyers and Scott Sundberg, eds.

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Calypso

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 12/21/2000

Flora contributor: James Riser

Calypso bulbosa (L.) Oakes

FPN - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:482, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:565, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Oregon Flora Project, 1999G - ; PEK - 240, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:828, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Calypso bulbosa (L.) Oakes var. *occidentalis* (Holz.) B. Boivin

Common names: fairy slipper, calypso orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 26:623, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FOO - 1:319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 1400, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Literature cited for Calypso

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Kozloff, E.N. 2005. Plants of Western Oregon, Washington & British Columbia. Timber Press, Portland, OR, USA.

Cephalanthera

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 11/6/1996

Flora contributor: James Riser

Cephalanthera austiniiae (A. Gray) A. Heller

Common names: phantom orchid, snow orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 26:584, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 701, synonym for *Eburophyton austiniiae*, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 1212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1400, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Eburophyton austiniiae (A. Gray) A. Heller

FN - 26:584, synonym for *Cephalanthera austiniiae*, in Oregon; FPN - 701, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 102, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:478, matched with *Eburophyton austinae* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 239, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:835, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Corallorhiza

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 12/21/2000

Flora contributor: James Riser

***Corallorhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf.**

Common names: spotted coralroot

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FOO - 1:320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:483, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:829, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Corallorhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf. var. *immaculata* M. Peck**

FN - 26:637, synonym for *Corallorhiza maculata* var. *occidentalis*, in Oregon; FPN - 700, synonym for *Corallorhiza maculata*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 239, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Corallorhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf. var. *maculata

FN - 26:637, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 690, accepted, in Oregon (implied), sp. Range: widespread, c BC to Newf, s to s CA, AZ, NM, IN, and GA; JPM2 - 1400, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 239, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Corallorhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf. var. *occidentalis* (Lindl.) Ames**

FN - 26:634, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 690, accepted, in Oregon (implied), sp. Range: widespread, c BC to Newf, s to s CA, AZ, NM, IN, and GA; JPM2 - 1400, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Corallorhiza mertensiana* Bong.**

Common names: western coralroot, Mertens' coralroot

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 26:638, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 690, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:484, matched with *Corallorhiza mertensiana* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1400, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 239, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:829, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Corallorhiza striata* Lindl.**

FOO - 1:321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:484, matched with *Corallorhiza striata* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1400, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 238, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:831, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Corallorhiza striata* Lindl. var. *striata

Common names: striped coralroot

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 26:634, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 689, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Corallorhiza striata* Lindl. var. *vreelandii* (Rydb.) L.O. Williams**

Common names: Vreeland's striped coralroot

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1982.

FN - 26:634, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Corallorhiza bigelovii* S. Watson**

FN - 26:634, synonym for *Corallorhiza striata* var. *vreelandii*, in Oregon; IL - 1:484, matched with *Corallorhiza bigelovii* (minor spelling difference), accepted, not in Oregon.

***Corallorrhiza trifida* Châtel.**

Common names: early coralroot, northern coralroot, yellow coralroot

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1991.

FN - 26:636, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 700, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 689, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 102, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:564, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1400, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 239, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:831, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Corallorrhiza corallorrhiza* (L.) H. Karst.**

FN - 26:636, synonym for *Corallorrhiza trifida*, in Oregon; IL - 1:483, matched with *Corallorrhiza corallorrhiza* (minor spelling difference), accepted, not in Oregon.

***Corallorrhiza wisteriana* Conrad**

Common names: Wister's coralroot, spring coralroot

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1882.

FN - 26:636, accepted, in Oregon, no record in Oregon; FOO - 1:321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 700, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 689, accepted, not in Oregon; ; IN - 6:564, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 1:831, accepted, not in Oregon.

Cypripedium

Checklist contributor: Scott Sundberg, 3/25/2002

Flora contributor: James Riser

***Cypripedium californicum* A. Gray**

Common names: California lady slipper

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:503, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:470, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1214, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1401, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Cypripedium fasciculatum* Kellogg ex S. Watson**

Common names: clustered lady slipper

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:501, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 701, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; GWM - 102, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:471, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:548, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1214, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1401, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:833, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Cypripedium montanum* Douglas ex Lindl.**

Common names: mountain lady slipper

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 26:504, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 701, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; GWM - 102, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:471, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1214, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1401, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:833, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Cypripedium

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Cribb, P. 1997. The Genus *Cypripedium*. Green, P., Ed. Timber Press, Portland, OR.

Luer, C.A. 1975. The Native Orchids of the United States and Canada Excluding Florida. The New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, NY.

Epipactis

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 12/21/2000

Flora contributor: James Riser

***Epipactis gigantea* Douglas ex Hook.**

Common names: chatterbox, giant helleborine, stream orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 26:585, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 701, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 691, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 1:478, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:549, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1214, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1401, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 237, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:837, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz**

Common names: broad-leaved helleborine, helleborine

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 26:586, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 701, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 691, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 1214, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1401, accepted, not in Oregon.

Goodyera

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 12/21/2000

Flora contributor: James Riser

***Goodyera oblongifolia* Raf.**

Common names: giant rattlesnake plantain, Menzies' rattlesnake plantain, western rattlesnake plantain

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:515, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:324, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 691, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 103, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:554, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1214, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1401, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 237, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:838, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Peramium decipiens* (Hook.) Piper**

FN - 26:515, synonym for *Goodyera oblongifolia*, in Oregon; IL - 1:481, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Neottia

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: James Riser

***Neottia banksiana* Rchb.f.**

Common names: northwestern twayblade

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FOO - 1:324, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 692, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

***Listera banksiana* Lindl.**

JPM2 - 1402, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Listera caurina* Piper**

FN - 26:591, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 105, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1215, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 238, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:852, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Ophrys caurina* (Piper) Rydb.**

FN - 26:591, synonym for *Listera caurina*, in Oregon; IL - 1:480, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Neottia borealis (Morong) Szlach.

Common names: northern twayblade

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FOO - 1:324, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 692, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

Listera borealis Morong

FN - 26:590, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 704, accepted, not in Oregon; GWM - 105, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:550, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 1:851, accepted, not in Oregon.

Neottia convallarioides (Sw.) Rich.

Common names: broad-lipped twayblade

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FOO - 1:324, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 692, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

Listera convallarioides (Sw.) Nutt. ex Elliott

FN - 26:590, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 105, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:550, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1215, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1402, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 238, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:852, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Ophrys convallarioides (Sw.) W. Wight

FN - 26:590, synonym for *Listera convallarioides*, in Oregon; IL - 1:480, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Neottia cordata (L.) Rich.

Common names: western heart-leaved twayblade

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FOO - 1:325, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 692, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

Listera cordata (L.) R. Br.

FPN - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 105, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:552, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1215, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1402, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 238, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:852, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Listera cordata (L.) R. Br. var. *cordata*

FN - 26:588, accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 1:408, accepted.

Listera cordata (L.) R. Br. var. *nephrophylla* (Rydb.) Hultén

FN - 26:589, accepted, in Oregon; KZ - 1:408, accepted.

Ophrys cordata L.

FN - 26:588, synonym for *Listera cordata*, in Oregon; IL - 1:480, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Platanthera

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 12/21/2000

Flora contributor: James Riser

Platanthera aquilonis Sheviak

Common names: northern green bog orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1989.

FOO - 1:326, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck var. *albiflora* (Cham.) Ledeb.**

Common names: short-spurred bog orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1996.

FN - 26:557, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:326, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 694, accepted, given distribution: largely RM, rarely w to coast, .

Synonyms:

***Habenaria dilatata* (Pursh) Hook. var. *albiflora* (Cham.) Correll**

FN - 26:557, synonym for *Platanthera dilatata* var. *albiflora*, in Oregon; FPN - 703, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 6:558, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:843, accepted.

Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck var. *dilatata

Common names: white bog orchid, bog candles, rein orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 26:557, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

Habenaria dilatata* (Pursh) Hook. var. *dilatata

FPN - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:558, accepted, in Oregon (implied), implied; PEK - 236, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:843, accepted, implied.

***Limnorchis dilatata* (Pursh) Rydb.**

FN - 26:556, synonym for *Platanthera dilatata*, in Oregon; IL - 1:473, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck var. *leucostachys* (Lindl.) Luer**

Common names: long-spurred bog orchid, Sierra rein orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2021.

FN - 26:557, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1405, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Habenaria dilatata* (Pursh) Hook. var. *leucostachys* (Lindl.) Ames**

FN - 26:557, synonym for *Platanthera dilatata* var. *leucostachys*, in Oregon; FPN - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:558, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:843, accepted.

***Habenaria leucostachys* (Lindl.) S. Watson**

FN - 26:557, synonym for *Platanthera dilatata* var. *leucostachys*, in Oregon; GWM - 104, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Limnorchis leucostachys* (Lindl.) Rydb. var. *leucostachys

IL - 1:474, accepted, in Oregon (implied), var. implied in IL.

***Limnorchis leucostachys* (Lindl.) Rydb. var. *robusta* Rydb.**

IL - 1:474, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Platanthera leucostachys* Lindl.**

FN - 26:557, synonym for *Platanthera dilatata* var. *leucostachys*, in Oregon; JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:410, accepted.

***Platanthera elegans* Lindl.**

Common names: elegant rein orchid, hillside rein orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FOO - 1:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Habenaria elegans* (Lindl.) Bol.**

***Habenaria greenei* Jeps.**

FN - 26:573, synonym for *Piperia elegans* ssp. *elegans*, in Oregon; FPN - 703, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:845, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Habenaria unalascensis* (Spreng.) S. Watson var. *elata* (Jeps.) Correll**

in part

***Piperia elegans* (Lindl.) Rydb.**

in part

FN - 26:573, accepted, in Oregon.

Piperia elegans* (Lindl.) Rydb. ssp. *elegans

FN - 26:573, accepted, in Oregon; JPM2 - 1404, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Piperia maritima* (Greene) Rydb.**

FN - 26:573, synonym for *Piperia elegans* ssp. *elegans*, in Oregon; IL - 1:477, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Piperia multiflora* Rydb.**

FN - 26:573, synonym for *Piperia elegans* ssp. *elegans*, in Oregon; IL - 1:476, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Platanthera elegans* Lindl. ssp. *elegans

FPN2 - 693, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Platanthera elongata* (Rydb.) R.M. Bateman**

Common names: long-spurred piperia, chaparral orchid, wood rein orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FOO - 1:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 693, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

***Habenaria elegans* (Lindl.) Bol.**

in part

***Habenaria unalascensis* (Spreng.) S. Watson var. *elata* (Jeps.) Correll**

in part

***Piperia elegans* (Lindl.) Rydb.**

in part

***Piperia elongata* Rydb.**

FN - 26:576, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 702, synonym for *Habenaria elegans*, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1215, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1404, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Platanthera ephemerantha* R.M. Bateman**

Common names: white-flowered piperia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FOO - 1:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 693, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

***Habenaria unalascensis* (Spreng.) S. Watson**

in part

***Piperia candida* Rand. Morgan & Ackerman**

FN - 26:574, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 1215, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1404, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Platanthera huronensis* (Nutt.) Lindl.**

Common names: green bog orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 26:558, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Platanthera hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.**

FN - 26:559, accepted, not in Oregon, only in Greenland and Iceland; JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

***Habenaria hyperborea* (L.) R. Br.**

FN - 26:558, synonym for *Platanthera huronensis*, not in Oregon, misapplied in Oregon; FPN - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 104, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:472, accepted; IN - 6:558, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1216, synonym for *Platanthera hyperborea*; PEK - 235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:845, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Platanthera obtusata* (Banks ex Pursh) Lindl.**

Common names: small northern bog orchid, blunt-leafed rein orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 26:556, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Habenaria obtusata* (Banks ex Pursh) Richardson**

FN - 26:556, synonym for *Platanthera obtusata*, in Oregon; FPN - 702, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 104, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:556, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:845, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Platanthera obtusata* (Banks ex Pursh) Lindl. ssp. *obtusata

FPN2 - 693, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Platanthera sparsiflora* (S. Watson) Schltr.**

Common names: sparse-flowered bog orchid, few-flowered rein orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 26:561, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1405, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Habenaria dilatata* (Pursh) Hook.**

in part

***Habenaria dilatata* (Pursh) Hook. var. *laxiflora* (Rydb.) Correll ex M. Peck**

illegitimate name

PEK - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Habenaria sparsiflora* S. Watson**

FN - 26:561, synonym for *Platanthera sparsiflora*, in Oregon; FPN - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 104, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:848, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Habenaria sparsiflora* S. Watson var. *laxiflora* (Rydb.) Correll**

FN - 26:561, synonym for *Platanthera sparsiflora*, in Oregon; IN - 6:558, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Habenaria sparsiflora* S. Watson var. *sparsiflora

IN - 6:558, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:410, accepted.

***Limnorchis sparsiflora* (S. Watson) Rydb.**

FN - 26:561, synonym for *Platanthera sparsiflora*, in Oregon; IL - 1:473, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Platanthera stricta* Lindl.**

Common names: slender bog orchid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 26:561, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1405, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Habenaria saccata* Greene**

FN - 26:560, synonym for *Platanthera stricta*, in Oregon; FPN - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 104, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:561, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:846, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Limnorchis stricta* (Lindl.) Rydb.**

FN - 26:560, synonym for *Platanthera stricta*, in Oregon; IL - 1:472, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

***Limnorchis viridiflora* (Cham.) Rydb.**

IL - 1:472, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Platanthera transversa* (Suksd.) R.M. Bateman**

Common names: flat-spurred piperia, Suksdorf's piperia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FOO - 1:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 693, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Habenaria elegans* (Lindl.) Bol.**

in part

***Habenaria unalascensis* (Spreng.) S. Watson var. *elata* (Jeps.) Correll**

in part

***Piperia transversa* Suksd.**

FN - 26:573, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 702, synonym for *Habenaria elegans*, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1404, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Platanthera unalascensis* (Spreng.) Kurtz**

Common names: Alaska rein orchid, short-spurred piperia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FOO - 1:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 693, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

***Habenaria unalascensis* (Spreng.) S. Watson**

in part

FPN - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 236, matched with *Habenaria unalascensis* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Piperia unalascensis* (Spreng.) Rydb.**

FN - 26:575, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 1:474, matched with *Piperia unalascensis* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1404, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Spiranthes

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 12/21/2000

Flora contributor: James Riser

***Spiranthes porrifolia* Lindl.**

Common names: western ladies tresses

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1993.

FN - 26:544, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:330, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 705, synonym for *Spiranthes romanzoffiana* var. *porrifolia*, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 695, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 1:479, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1405, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 237, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham. var. *porrifolia* (Lindl.) Ames & Correll**

FPN - 705, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:554, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:855, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham.**

Common names: hooded ladies tresses

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

Brown, Dueck & Cameron, 2008 - accepted; FOO - 1:330, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham. var. *romanzoffiana

***Spiranthes stellata* P.M. Brown, L.A. Dueck & K.M. Cameron**

Common names: starry ladies tresses

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2021.

Brown, Dueck & Cameron, 2008 - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FOO - 1:330, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 695, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Misapplied names:

***Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham.**

Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham. var. *romanzoffiana

Literature cited for *Spiranthes*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Brown, P.M., L.A. Dueck, and K.M. Cameron. 2008. *Spiranthes stellata* (Orchidaceae), a new species of ladies'-tresses from the western United States. *North American Native Orchid Journal* 14(1):3-21.

Excluded names:

Cypripedium calceolus L.

FPN - 701, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:832, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Malaxis monophyllos (L.) Sw. ssp. brachypoda (A. Gray) Á. Löve & D. Löve

FN - 26:629, excluded, not in Oregon; JPM - 1215, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Malaxis monophyllos (L.) Sw. var. brachypoda (A. Gray) F. Morris & E.A. Eames

FPN2 - 692, accepted, not in Oregon, ; JPM2 - 1402, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Piperia leptopetala Rydb.

FN - 26:577, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; IL - 1:475, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1404, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Piperia michaeli (Greene) Rydb.

IL - 1:477, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Platanthera orbiculata (Pursh) Lindl.

FN - 26:555, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 693, accepted, not in Oregon, .

Synonyms:

Habenaria orbiculata (Pursh) Torr.

FN - 26:555, synonym for Platanthera orbiculata, in Oregon; FPN - 702, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:846, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Orchidaceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Ackerman, J.D. and M.R. Mesler. 1979. Pollination biology of *Listera cordata* (Orchidaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 66:820-824.

Bateman, R.M., P.M. Hollingsworth, J. Preston, L. Yi-bo, A.M. Pridgeon, and M.W. Chase. 2003. Molecular phylogenetics and evolution of Orchidinae and selected Habenariinae (Orchidaceae). *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 142:1-40.

Brown, P.M., L.A. Dueck, and K.M. Cameron. 2008. *Spiranthes stellata* (Orchidaceae), a new species of ladies'-tresses from the western United States. *North American Native Orchid Journal* 14(1):3-21.

Cribb, P. 1997. The Genus *Cypripedium*. Green, P., Ed. Timber Press, Portland, OR.

Kozloff, E.N. 2005. *Plants of Western Oregon, Washington & British Columbia*. Timber Press, Portland, OR, USA.

Luer, C.A. 1975. *The Native Orchids of the United States and Canada Excluding Florida*. The New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, NY.

Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America

FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest

FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the
Wallowa Mountains of northeastern

IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States

IN = Intermountain Flora

IPNI = The International Plant Names Index

JPM = The Jepson manual

KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)

PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon

PLANTS = <http://plants.usda.gov>

VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference

a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist

a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs

sa = authority at the specific level in the reference

ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference