

Checklist of Oregon Ericaceae

Thea Jaster, Stephen C. Meyers and Scott Sundberg, eds.
Version 2.1 © 2023 Oregon Flora Project



Allotropa

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Allotropa virgata Torr. & A. Gray

Common names: sugarstick, candystick

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:391, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:616, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 341, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 402, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:293, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 545, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:3, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Wallace, 1975 - .

Literature cited for Allotropa

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Wallace, G.D. 1975. Studies of the Monotropeae (Ericaceae): taxonomy and distribution. Wasmann Journal of Biology 33:1-88.

Arbutus

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Arbutus menziesii Pursh

Common names: Pacific madrone

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:399, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:617, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 402, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:307, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 545, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 592, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:4, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Arctostaphylos

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 4/3/2003

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

Arctostaphylos canescens Eastw.

Common names: hoary manzanita, downy manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:429, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:618, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Arctostaphylos canescens Eastw. ssp. *canescens*

FN - 8:429, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:618, synonym for *Arctostaphylos canescens*; JPM - 550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 691, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Arctostaphylos × *cinerea* Howell

FOO - 2:618, synonym for *Arctostaphylos canescens*.

***Arctostaphylos canescens* Eastw. × *Arctostaphylos nevadensis* A. Gray**

Common names: hoary manzanita - pinemat manzanita hybrid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2004.

Synonyms:

***Arctostaphylos* × *parvifolia* Howell**

FN - 8:435, ambiguous synonym, See text under *A. nevadensis* ssp. *nevadensis* (p. 435): "Some botanists have assumed *A. parvifolia* is of hybrid origin of *A. nevadensis* × *A. glandulosa*; FOO - 2:620, synonym for *Arctostaphylos canescens* × *Arctostaphylos nevadensis*; IL - 3:319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Arctostaphylos canescens* Eastw. × *Arctostaphylos patula* Greene**

Common names: hoary manzanita - greenleaf manzanita hybrid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1956.

***Arctostaphylos columbiana* Piper**

Common names: hairy manzanita, Columbia manzanita, bristly manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:425, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:618, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 403, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:320, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 551, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 691, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:5, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Arctostaphylos nortensis* (P.V. Wells) P.V. Wells**

FN - 8:428, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 555, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 696, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Arctostaphylos columbiana* Piper × *Arctostaphylos nevadensis* A. Gray**

Common names: hairy manzanita - pinemat manzanita hybrid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1976.

FPN2 - 402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in genus desc. .

***Arctostaphylos glandulosa* Eastw.**

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:443, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 551, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Arctostaphylos glandulosa* Eastw. ssp. *glandulosa

Common names: Eastwood's manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 8:443, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:619, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 551, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 692, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Arctostaphylos intricata* Howell**

FN - 8:443, synonym for *Arctostaphylos glandulosa* ssp. *glandulosa*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:619, synonym for *Arctostaphylos glandulosa* ssp. *glandulosa*; IL - 3:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Arctostaphylos hispidula* Howell**

Common names: Howell's manzanita, Gasquet manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:420, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:619, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:314, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Arctostaphylos hispidula* Howell var. *hispidula

FOO - 2:619, synonym for *Arctostaphylos hispidula*; PEK - 593, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Arctostaphylos hispidula* Howell var. *viscosissima* (M. Peck) M. Peck**

FOO - 2:619, synonym for *Arctostaphylos hispidula*; PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Arctostaphylos stanfordiana* Parry**

FN - 8:419, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:619, synonym for *Arctostaphylos hispidula*; IL - 3:313, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 556, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Arctostaphylos* × *media* Greene**

Common names: intermediate manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2005.

Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:415, accepted, in Oregon, Mentioned in textual comments under *A. uva-ursi* (p. 415) and *A. columbiana* (p. 425).; FOO - 2:621, uncertain; FPN - 342, accepted, given distribution: esp on e side OP; FPN2 - 402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in genus desc. ; IL - 3:312, accepted, given distribution: assoc with *A. uva-ursi* and *A. columbiana* in western Washington.

Arctostaphylos mewukka* Merriam ssp. *mewukka

Common names: Indian manzanita

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: SOC, most recently collected in 1977.

***Arctostaphylos nevadensis* A. Gray**

Common names: pinemat manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:435, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:620, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:312, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 555, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:5, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

Arctostaphylos nevadensis* A. Gray ssp. *nevadensis

FN - 8:435, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:620, synonym for *Arctostaphylos nevadensis*; FPN2 - 403, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 695, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Arctostaphylos nevadensis* A. Gray × *Arctostaphylos patula* Greene**

Common names: pinemat manzanita - greenleaf manzanita hybrid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1935.

FN - 8:435, accepted, in Oregon, Referenced in text under *A. nevadensis* ssp. *nevadensis* (p435).; FPN2 - 402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in genus desc. .

***Arctostaphylos* × *oblongifolia* Howell**

Common names: ashy manzanita, Waldo manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 8:424, synonym for *Arctostaphylos viscida* ssp. *pulchella*, in Oregon; IL - 3:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

***Arctostaphylos* × *cinerea* Howell**

***Arctostaphylos patula* Greene**

Common names: green-leaved manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:416, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:620, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 403, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:314, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 555, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 696, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:5, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Arctostaphylos patula* Greene × *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng.**

Common names: greenleaf manzanita - kinnikinnick hybrid

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2004.

FN - 8:415, accepted, not in Oregon, See text under *A. uva-ursi*. "... in the Rocky Mountains in areas with both *A. uva-ursi* and *A. patula* hybrids hve been called *A. coloradensis* Rollins..

***Arctostaphylos patula* Greene × *Arctostaphylos viscida* Parry**

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1977.

***Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng.**

Common names: kinnikinnick, bearberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:414, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:621, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 403, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 558, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 699, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:7, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng. var. *coactilis* Fernald & J.F. Macbr.**

FN - 8:414, synonym for *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:621, synonym for *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*; PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng. var. *uva-ursi

FOO - 2:621, synonym for *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*; PEK - 593, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Arctostaphylos viscida* Parry**

Common names: white-leaved manzanita

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:423, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:621, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 558, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Arctostaphylos pulchella* Howell**

FN - 8:424, synonym for *Arctostaphylos viscida* ssp. *pulchella*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:621, synonym for *Arctostaphylos viscida*; IL - 3:317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Arctostaphylos viscida* Parry ssp. *pulchella* (Howell) P.V. Wells**

Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:424, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:621, synonym for *Arctostaphylos viscida*; JPM - 559, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Arctostaphylos viscida* Parry ssp. *viscida

FN - 8:423, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:621, synonym for *Arctostaphylos viscida*; JPM - 559, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Arctostaphylos*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, K.L. 2003C. Manzanitas-A study in speciation patterns -part I. Overview of evolution in *Arctostaphylos*. Oregon Flora Newsletter 9(2):11-12.

Chambers, K.L. 2003D. Manzanitas- A study in speciation patterns -part II: Summary of the Oregon taxa of *Arctostaphylos*. Oregon Flora Newsletter 9(3):15,17.

Gottlieb, L.D. 1968. Hybridization between *Arctostaphylos viscida* and *A. canescens* in Oregon. *Brittonia* 20:83-93.

Kozloff, E.N. 2005. Plants of Western Oregon, Washington & British Columbia. Timber Press, Portland, OR, USA.

Kruckeberg, A.R. 1977. Manzanita (*Arctostaphylos*) hybrids in the Pacific Northwest: Effects of human and natural disturbance. *Systematic Botany* 2:233-250.

Parker, V.T. & M.C. Vasey. 2016. Two new subspecies of *Arctostaphylos* (Ericaceae) from California and implications for understanding diversification in this genus. *Madroño* 63(3):283-291.

Wells, P.V. 1988. New combinations in *Arctostaphylos* (Ericaceae): Annotated list of changes in status. *Madroño* 35(4):330-341.

Calluna

Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 2/18/2009

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Calluna vulgaris (L.) Hull

Common names: heather, Scotch heather

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 8:491, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:622, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 403, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Cassiope

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/19/1995

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Cassiope mertensiana (Bong.) G. Don

FN - 8:447, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:622, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:305, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 559, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 591, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Piper, 1907 - ; VP - 4:8, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Cassiope mertensiana (Bong.) G. Don var. *gracilis* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.

Common names: slender white heather

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 8:448, synonym for *Cassiope mertensiana* ssp. *gracilis*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:622, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:8, accepted.

Synonyms:

Cassiope mertensiana (Bong.) G. Don ssp. *gracilis* Piper

FN - 8:448, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:622, synonym for *Cassiope mertensiana* var. *gracilis*; FPN2 - 404, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Piper, 1907 - accepted, in Oregon, [protologue].

Cassiope mertensiana (Bong.) G. Don var. *mertensiana*

Common names: white heather

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 8:448, synonym for *Cassiope mertensiana* ssp. *mertensiana*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:622, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:8, accepted.

Synonyms:

Cassiope mertensiana (Bong.) G. Don ssp. *mertensiana*

FN - 8:448, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:622, synonym for *Cassiope mertensiana* var. *mertensiana*; FPN2 - 404, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Piper, 1907 - (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon.

Literature cited for Cassiope

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Piper, C.V. 1907. New plants of the Pacific slope with some revisions. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections 50:195-202.

Chimaphila

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Chimaphila menziesii (R. Br.) Spreng.

Common names: little prince's pine

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

Don, 1824 - ; FN - 8:386, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:623, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 404, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:292, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 559, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 583, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Sprengle, 1825 - ; VP - 4:9, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Chimaphila umbellata (L.) W.P.C. Barton

Common names: pipsissewa, prince's pine

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Barton, 1817 - ; Blake, 1917 - ; FN - 8:387, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:623, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 559, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 700, accepted, not in Oregon; Linnaei, 1753 - ; Oregon Flora Project, 1999E - ; VP - 4:9, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Chimaphila umbellata (L.) W.P.C. Barton var. *occidentalis* (Rydb.) S.F. Blake

FN - 8:387, synonym for *Chimaphila umbellata* ssp. *umbellata*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:623, synonym for *Chimaphila umbellata*; FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:292, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 583, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Chimaphila umbellata (L.) W.P.C. Barton ssp. *umbellata*

FN - 8:387, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:623, synonym for *Chimaphila umbellata*; FPN2 - 404, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Literature cited for Chimaphila

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Barton, W.P.C. 1817. Vegetable materia medica of the United States; or medical botany. Volume 1. M. Carey & Son, Philadelphia, PA.

Blake, S.F. 1917. The varieties of *Chimaphila umbellata*. *Rhodora* 19:237-244.

Don, D. 1824. A monograph of the genus *Pyrola*. *Memoirs of the Wernerian Natural History Society* 5(1):220-246.

Linnaei, C. 1753. *Species Plantarum*. Volume 1. Impensis Laurentii Salvii, Holmiae, Sweden.

Sprengle, C. 1825. *Systema Vegetabilium*. Volume 2. Gottingae.

Cladothamnus

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Cladothamnus pyroliflorus* Bong.**

Common names: copper bush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2000.

Bohm et al., 1978 - ; Chambers, 1996A - ; FN - 8:474, synonym for *Elliottia pyroliflora*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:624, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:11, matched with *Cladothamnus pyrolaeiflorus* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Elliottia pyroliflora* (Bong.) S.W. Brim & P.F. Stevens**

FN - 8:474, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:624, synonym for *Cladothamnus pyroliflorus*; FPN2 - 404, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; KZ - 2:187, accepted.

Literature cited for *Cladothamnus*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bohm, B.A., S.W. Brim, R.J. Hebda, and P.F. Stevens. 1978. Generic limits in the tribe Cladothamneae (Ericaceae), and its position in the Rhododendroideae. *Journal of the Arnold Arboretum* 59:311-341.

Empetrum

Checklist contributor: Peter Zika, 4/1/2003

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Empetrum nigrum* L.**

Common names: black crowberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 8:487, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:625, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 404, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 3:45, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 544, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 506, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:405, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Erica

Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 2/18/2009

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Erica carnea* L.**

Common names: spring heath, snow heather

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1997.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 435, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 8:492, accepted, no geog. info. given, Mentioned in introductory text, but not accepted.; FOO - 2:625, uncertain; FPN2 - 402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in desc. Of *Erica* spp. In genus key .

***Erica lusitanica* Rudolphi**

Common names: Spanish heath

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 8:493, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:625, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 560, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 700, accepted, no geog. info. given.

Literature cited for *Erica*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bailey, L.H. and E.Z. Bailey. 1976. *Hortus Third: A concise dictionary of plants cultivated in the United States and Canada*. MacMillan Publishing Co., New York, NY, U.S.A.

Gaultheria

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Gaultheria humifusa* (Graham) Rydb.**

Common names: alpine wintergreen

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 8:513, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:625, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 405, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:306, accepted, given distribution: in Pacific States found in Olympic and Cascade Mts. and locally in Sierra Nevada; JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 592, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:12, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Gaultheria ovatifolia* A. Gray**

Common names: slender wintergreen, Oregon wintergreen, western teaberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 8:513, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:626, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 405, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 592, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:12, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Gaultheria shallon* Pursh**

Common names: salal

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:514, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:626, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 405, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 3:307, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 591, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:12, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Hemitomes

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Hemitomes congestum* A. Gray**

Common names: gnome plant

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:396, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:627, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 405, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:297, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:13, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Kalmia

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 2/6/1997

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Kalmia microphylla* (Hook.) A. Heller**

Common names: alpine laurel, western swamp laurel

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Ebinger, 1974 - ; FN - 8:484, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:627, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:302, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Jaynes, 1969 - .

Synonyms:

Kalmia microphylla* (Hook.) A. Heller var. *microphylla

FN - 8:484, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; FPN2 - 405, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

***Kalmia microphylla* (Hook.) A. Heller var. *occidentalis* (Small) Ebinger**

FN - 8:484, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; FPN2 - 405, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Kalmia occidentalis* Small**

FN - 8:484, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla* var. *occidentalis*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:302, synonym for *Kalmia polifolia* ssp. *occidentalis*, not in Oregon.

***Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh.**

FN - 8:485, accepted, not in Oregon, Treatment author writes "K. *polifolia* is very closely related to K. *microphylla* and there is no general agreement on their taxonomic treatment."; FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; FPN - 344, synonym for *Kalmia occidentalis*, in Oregon (explicit), misapplied; JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:14, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. ssp. *microphylla* (Hook.) Calder & Roy L. Taylor**

FN - 8:484, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. var. *microphylla* (Hook.) Rehder**

FN - 8:484, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; FPN - 344, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 260, accepted; PEK - 590, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:14, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. ssp. *occidentalis* (Small) Abrams**

FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; FPN - 344, synonym for *Kalmia occidentalis*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:302, accepted, not in Oregon.

Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. var. *polifolia

FOO - 2:627, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*; PEK - 590, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:14, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. ssp. *polifolia

IL - 3:302, (subtaxon implied), excluded, not in Oregon, "Typical K. *polifolia* occurs in northeastern North America."; JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Literature cited for *Kalmia*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Ebinger, J.E. 1974. A systematic study of the genus *Kalmia* (Ericaceae). *Rhodora* 76:315-398.

Jaynes, R.A. 1969. Chromosome counts of *Kalmia* species and revaluation [sic] of *K. polifolia* var. *microphylla*. *Rhodora* 71:280-284.

Kalmiopsis

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1997

Flora contributor: Robert Meinke

***Kalmiopsis fragrans* Meinke & Kaye**

Common names: Umpqua kalmiopsis, fragrant kalmiopsis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 8:479, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:628, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Meinke & Kaye, 2007 - accepted, in Oregon (explicit), [protologue citation].

Misapplied names:

***Kalmiopsis leachiana* (L.F. Hend.) Rehder**

***Kalmiopsis leachiana* (L.F. Hend.) Rehder**

Common names: Siskiyou kalmiopsis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 8:479, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:628, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:302, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Wade, 2001 - .

Literature cited for Kalmiopsis

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Meinke, R.J. and T. Kaye. 2007. *Kalmiopsis fragrans* (Ericaceae), a new distylous species from the southern Cascade Mountains of Oregon. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas* 1(1):9-19.

Leucothoë

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Leucothoë davisiae* Torr.**

Common names: Sierra laurel, western leucothoë

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 8:510, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:629, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 591, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Menziesia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Menziesia ferruginea* Sm.**

Common names: fool's huckleberry, rusty menziesia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

Bohm et al., 1984 - ; FN - 8:451, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:629, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Hickman & Johnson, 1969 - ; IL - 3:301, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Menziesia ferruginea* Sm. var. *ferruginea

FOO - 2:629, synonym for *Menziesia ferruginea*; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 589, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Menziesia ferruginea* Sm. var. *glabella* (A. Gray) M. Peck**

FN - 8:451, synonym for *Menziesia ferruginea*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:629, synonym for *Menziesia ferruginea*; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 590, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Menziesia

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bohm, B., H. Banek, and J.R. Maze. 1984. Flavonoid variation in North American *Menziesia* (Ericaceae). *Systematic Botany* 9:324-345.

Hickman, J.C. and M.P. Johnson. 1969. An analysis of geographical variation in western North American *Menziesia* (Ericaceae). *Madroño* 20:1-11.

Moneses

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Moneses uniflora (L.) A. Gray

Common names: wood-nymph, one-flowered wintergreen, single delight

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 8:384, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 347, synonym for *Pyrola uniflora*, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 406, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 263, synonym for *Pyrola uniflora*, in Oregon (explicit); Haber & Cruise, 1974 - ; IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Moneses uniflora (L.) A. Gray var. *reticulata* (Nutt.) S.F. Blake

FN - 8:384, synonym for *Moneses uniflora*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, synonym for *Moneses uniflora*; IL - 3:292, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Pyrola uniflora L.

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:384, synonym for *Moneses uniflora*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, synonym for *Moneses uniflora*; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 263, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:291, synonym for *Moneses uniflora*, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:26, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Literature cited for Moneses

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, H. 1999C. Oregon pyrolas. Oregon Flora Newsletter 5(2):9-10.

Haber, E. and J.E. Cruise. 1974. Generic limits in the Pyroloideae (Ericaceae). Canadian Journal of Botany 52:877-883.

Monotropa

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 1/11/1997

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Monotropa hypopitys L.

Common names: pinesap

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:393, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 344, synonym for *Hypopitys monotropa*, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 406, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Hypopitys fimbriata (A. Gray) Howell

FN - 8:393, synonym for *Monotropa hypopitys*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, synonym for *Monotropa hypopitys*; FPN - 344, synonym for *Hypopitys monotropa*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Hypopitys lanuginosa (Michx.) Nutt.

FN - 8:393, synonym for *Monotropa hypopitys*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, synonym for *Monotropa hypopitys*; IL - 3:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Hypopitys latiscuama Rydb.

FOO - 2:630, synonym for *Monotropa hypopitys*; FPN - 344, synonym for *Hypopitys monotropa*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:295, synonym for *Hypopitys lanuginosa*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Hypopitys monotropa Crantz

FN - 8:393, synonym for *Monotropa hypopitys*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, synonym for *Monotropa hypopitys*; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 260, accepted; VP - 4:13, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Monotropa uniflora* L.**

Common names: Indian pipe

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 8:392, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:630, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 406, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:293, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Orthilia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Orthilia secunda* (L.) House**

Common names: one-sided wintergreen, sidebells, one-sided pyrola

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 8:388, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:631, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 406, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; Haber & Cruise, 1974 - ; JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Pyrola secunda* L.**

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:388, synonym for *Orthilia secunda*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:631, synonym for *Orthilia secunda*; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 263, accepted; IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:24, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Pyrola secunda* L. var. *secunda

FOO - 2:631, synonym for *Orthilia secunda*; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:26, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Remischia secunda* (L.) Garcke**

FOO - 2:631, synonym for *Orthilia secunda*; PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Orthilia

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, H. 1999C. Oregon pyrolas. Oregon Flora Newsletter 5(2):9-10.

Haber, E. and J.E. Cruise. 1974. Generic limits in the Pyroloideae (Ericaceae). Canadian Journal of Botany 52:877-883.

Phyllodoce

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 11/17/1998

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Phyllodoce breweri* (A. Gray) A. Heller**

Common names: purple mountain heather

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: SOC, most recently collected in 1938.

FOO - 2:632, uncertain; JPM - 562, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 704, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Phyllodoce empetriformis* (Sm.) D. Don**

Common names: pink mountain heather

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 8:478, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:632, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 406, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:303, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 590, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Phyllodoce glanduliflora* (Hook.) Coville**

Common names: yellow mountain heather

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 8:478, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:632, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:303, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 591, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Phyllodoce* × *intermedia* (Hook.) Rydb.**

Common names: hybrid mountain heather

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1976.

FN - 8:478, accepted, in Oregon, Mentioned in text under *P. empetrifloris*. See p. 478. "First generation crosses between *P. empetrifloris* and *P. glanduliflora*"; FOO - 2:632, uncertain; FPN - 346, matched with ×*Phyllodoce intermedia* (named hybrid), accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 406, accepted, given distribution: Hybrids btwn our 2 spp.; occ where the parental spp. Co-occur, in Genus desc. .

Pityopus

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Pityopus californicus* (Eastw.) H.F. Copel.**

Common names: pinefoot

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1997.

FN - 8:395, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:632, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 407, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Pityopus californica* (Eastw.) H.F. Copel.**

orthographic variant

FN - 8:395, synonym for *Pityopus californicus*, in Oregon; FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:20, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Pleuricospora

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Pleuricospora fimbriolata* A. Gray**

Common names: fringed pinesap

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1995.

FN - 8:397, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:633, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 407, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 587, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:20, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Pleuricospora longipetala* Howell**

FN - 8:397, synonym for *Pleuricospora fimbriolata*, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:633, synonym for *Pleuricospora fimbriolata*; FPN - 346, synonym for *Pleuricospora fimbriolata*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Pterospora

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Pterospora andromedea* Nutt.**

Common names: pinedrops

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 8:389, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:633, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 407, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:295, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 587, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:21, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Pyrola

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Pyrola aphylla* Sm.**

Common names: leafless wintergreen

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1997.

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, synonym for *Pyrola picta*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:634, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 408, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 262, ambiguous synonym, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:22, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Pyrola asarifolia* Michx.**

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:380, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:634, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied), May occur as a leafless form which is keyed on p. 347; GWM - 262, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:23, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. ssp. *asarifolia

Common names: alpine pyrola, bog wintergreen

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:381, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:634, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 407, accepted, in Oregon (implied), sp. Range: both sides Cas, AK to CA, e to RMS and Gr Pl, further e to ne N Am; Haber, 1983 - ; JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. var. *asarifolia

FOO - 2:634, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:23, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. var. *incarnata* Fernald**

FOO - 2:634, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*; FPN - 348, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* var. *asarifolia*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. var. *purpurea* (Bunge) Fernald**

FN - 8:381, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*, in Oregon; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:23, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Pyrola uliginosa* Torr.**

FN - 8:381, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:634, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*; IL - 3:290, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* var. *incarnata*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. ssp. *bracteata* (Hook.) Haber**

Common names: long-bracted wintergreen, pink wintergreen

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:381, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:635, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 407, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Pyrola bracteata* Hook.**

FN - 8:318, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *bracteata*, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:635, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *bracteata*; FPN - 348, synonym for *Pyrola asarifolia* var. *asarifolia*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:288, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Pyrola chlorantha* Sw.**

Common names: green-flowered wintergreen

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:381, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:635, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied), May occur as a leafless form which is keyed on p. 347; FPN2 - 408, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 264, synonym for *Pyrola virens*, in Oregon (explicit); Haber, 1983 - ; IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Pyrola virens* Schreb.**

FN - 8:381, synonym for *Pyrola chlorantha*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:635, synonym for *Pyrola chlorantha*; FPN - 348, synonym for *Pyrola chlorantha*, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 264, accepted; VP - 4:26, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Pyrola minor* L.**

Common names: lesser wintergreen, snowline wintergreen

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:635, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 407, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 263, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:24, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Pyrola picta* Sm.**

Common names: white-veined wintergreen, white-vein pyrola

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

Camp, 1940 - ; Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:636, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied), May occur as a leafless form which is also keyed on p. 347; FPN2 - 407, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:24, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Pyrola crypta* Jolles**

FOO - 2:636, synonym for *Pyrola picta*.

***Pyrola dentata* Sm.**

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, synonym for *Pyrola picta*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:636, synonym for *Pyrola picta*; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied), May occur as a leafless form which is keyed on p. 347; FPN2 - 408, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 263, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:23, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Pyrola dentata* Sm. var. *dentata

FOO - 2:636, synonym for *Pyrola picta*; IL - 3:290, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Pyrola dentata* Sm. var. *integra* A. Gray**

FN - 8:383, synonym for *Pyrola picta*, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:636, synonym for *Pyrola picta*; FPN - 348, synonym for *Pyrola dentata*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Pyrola*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Camp, W.H. 1940. Aphyllous forms in *Pyrola*. Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 67:453-465.

Chambers, H. 1999C. Oregon pyrolas. Oregon Flora Newsletter 5(2):9-10.

Haber, E. 1972. The priority of the binomial *Pyrola chlorantha*. Rhodora 74:396-397.

Haber, E. 1983. Morphological variability and flavonol chemistry of the *Pyrola asarifolia* complex (Ericaceae) in North America. Systematic Botany 8:277-298.

Haber, E. and J.E. Cruise. 1974. Generic limits in the Pyroloideae (Ericaceae). Canadian Journal of Botany 52:877-883.

Rhododendron

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

***Rhododendron albiflorum* Hook.**

Common names: white-flowered azalea, white rhododendron

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 8:464, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:636, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 409, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 589, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:27, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rhododendron columbianum* (Piper) Harmaja**

Common names: western Labrador tea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 8:459, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:637, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 408, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Ledum* × *columbianum* Piper**

FOO - 2:637, synonym for *Rhododendron columbianum*; IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), (no mention of hybrid origin); KZ - 1:255, accepted; PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Ledum glandulosum* Nutt.**

FN - 8:459, synonym for *Rhododendron columbianum*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:637, synonym for *Rhododendron columbianum*; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Ledum glandulosum* Nutt. var. *columbianum* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.**

FOO - 2:637, synonym for *Rhododendron columbianum*; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Ledum glandulosum* Nutt. var. *glandulosum

FOO - 2:637, synonym for *Rhododendron columbianum*; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rhododendron neoglandulosum* Harmaja**

FN - 8:459, synonym for *Rhododendron columbianum*, in Oregon; IN - 2b:440, synonym for *Ledum glandulosum*, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rhododendron macrophyllum* D. Don**

Common names: Pacific rhododendron, western rhododendron

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:462, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:637, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 409, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Oregon Flora Project, 1999E - ; PEK - 589, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:27, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rhododendron occidentale* (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray**

Common names: western azalea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 8:467, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:638, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 408, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 589, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:29, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Rhododendron occidentale* (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray var. *paludosum* Jeps.**

FOO - 2:638, synonym for *Rhododendron occidentale*; Hrusa, 2012 - accepted.

Literature cited for *Rhododendron*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Hitchcock, C.L. 1956. The *Ledum glandulosum* complex. Leaflets of Western Botany 8(1):1-8.

Hrusa, G.F. 2012. Morphological and isoenzyme variation in *Rhododendron occidentale* (western azalea) (section *Pentanthera*; Ericaceae). Madroño 59(3):128-142.

Kron, K.A. and W.S. Judd. 1990. Phylogenetic relationships within the Rhodoreae (Ericaceae) with specific comments on the placement of *Ledum*. Systematic Botany 15(1):57-67.

Kurashige, Y., M. Mine, N. Kobayashi, T. Handa, K. Takayanagi, and T. Yukawa. 1998. Investigation of sectional relationships in the genus *Rhododendron* (Ericaceae) based on matK sequences. Journal of Japanese Botany 73:143-153.

Sarcodes

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Sarcodes sanguinea Torr.

Common names: snow plant

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FN - 8:391, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:638, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 587, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Vaccinium

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 3/3/1999

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Vaccinium caespitosum Michx.

Common names: dwarf bilberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:524, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:639, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 410, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 264, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:31, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

Vaccinium caespitosum Michx. var. *caespitosum*

FOO - 2:639, synonym for *Vaccinium caespitosum*; IL - 3:328, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Vaccinium cespitosum Michx.

orthographic variant

FN - 8:524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Vaccinium corymbosum L.

Common names: high-bush blueberry

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

FN - 8:526, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:639, uncertain; FPN2 - 409, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Vaccinium deliciosum Piper

Common names: Cascade bilberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:640, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 410, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:31, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Vaccinium macrocarpon* Aiton**

Common names: cranberry

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 8:519, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:640, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 349, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 409, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 567, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 709, accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 4:32, accepted, not in Oregon; Zika, 2000 - .

***Vaccinium membranaceum* Douglas ex Torr.**

Common names: thin-leaved huckleberry, black huckleberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:640, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 410, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 264, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Vander Kloet & Dickinson, 1999 - ; VP - 4:32, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Vaccinium coccineum* Piper**

FOO - 2:640, synonym for *Vaccinium membranaceum*.

***Vaccinium coccinium* Piper**

orthographic variant

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, synonym for *Vaccinium membranaceum*, in Oregon; IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Vaccinium globulare* Rydb.**

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, synonym for *Vaccinium membranaceum*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:640, synonym for *Vaccinium membranaceum*; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:31, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Vaccinium myrtillus* L.**

Common names: whortleberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:640, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 349, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 410, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 4:32, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Vaccinium ovalifolium* Sm.**

Common names: early blueberry, oval-leaf blueberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:524, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:640, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 410, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 3:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Vaccinium alaskaense* Howell**

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:524, synonym for *Vaccinium ovalifolium*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:640, synonym for *Vaccinium ovalifolium*; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:30, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Vaccinium ovatum* Pursh**

Common names: evergreen huckleberry, California huckleberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 8:530, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:641, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 409, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 3:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 595, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Vaccinium ovatum* Pursh var. *saporousum* Jeps.**

FN - 8:530, synonym for *Vaccinium ovatum*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:641, synonym for *Vaccinium ovatum*; IL - 3:327, accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 1:257, accepted.

***Vaccinium oxycoccos* L.**

Common names: small cranberry, bog cranberry, swamp cranberry, wild cranberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:519, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:641, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 409, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Oxycoccus palustris* Pers. var. *intermedium* (A. Gray) Howell**

FN - 8:519, synonym for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Oregon, varietal epithet is *intermedium* (A. Gray) Howell in FNA. See page 519 synonyms for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*; FOO - 2:641, synonym for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*; IL - 3:329, accepted.

***Vaccinium oxycoccos* L. var. *intermedium* A. Gray**

FN - 8:519, synonym for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:641, synonym for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*; IL - 3:329, synonym for *Oxycoccus palustris* var. *intermedium*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Vaccinium oxycoccos* L. var. *oxycoccos

FOO - 2:641, synonym for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*; PEK - 596, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:35, accepted.

***Vaccinium parvifolium* Sm.**

Common names: red huckleberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:522, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:641, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 410, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:329, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:35, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Vaccinium scoparium* Leiberg ex Coville**

Common names: grouseberry, grouse whortleberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:522, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:641, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 410, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 264, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:35, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Vaccinium uliginosum* L.**

Common names: bog bilberry, bog blueberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 8:518, accepted, in Oregon, "A review of morphological variation by H.J. Warr (1981) did not support the distinctiveness of infraspecific taxa."; FOO - 2:642, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:327, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:35, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Vaccinium occidentale* A. Gray**

FN - 8:518, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:642, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 595, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Vaccinium uliginosum* L. var. *alpinum* Bigelow**

FN - 8:518, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:642, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*; PEK - 595, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Vaccinium uliginosum* L. ssp. *occidentale* (A. Gray) Hultén**

FN - 8:518, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Oregon; FOO - 2:642, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*; FPN2 - 409, accepted, in Oregon (implied), our subsp. *Occidentale*; JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Vaccinium uliginosum* L. var. *uliginosum

FOO - 2:642, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*; PEK - 595, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for *Vaccinium*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Vander Kloet, S.P. 1989. Typification of some North American *Vaccinium* species names. *Taxon* 38:129-135.

Vander Kloet, S.P. and T.A. Dickinson. 1999. The taxonomy of *Vaccinium* section *Myrtillus*. *Brittonia* 51:231-254.

Excluded names:

***Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Oeder) Kron & Judd**

FN - 8:460, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FOO - 2:636, uncertain; FPN2 - 408, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Ledum groenlandicum* Oeder**

FN - 8:460, synonym for *Rhododendron groenlandicum*, in Oregon; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Ericaceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bailey, L.H. and E.Z. Bailey. 1976. *Hortus Third: A concise dictionary of plants cultivated in the United States and Canada*. MacMillan Publishing Co., New York, NY, U.S.A.

Barton, W.P.C. 1817. *Vegetable materia medica of the United States; or medical botany*. Volume 1. M. Carey & Son, Philadelphia, PA.

Blake, S.F. 1917. The varieties of *Chimaphila umbellata*. *Rhodora* 19:237-244.

Bohm, B., H. Banek, and J.R. Maze. 1984. Flavonoid variation in North American *Menziesia* (Ericaceae). *Systematic Botany* 9:324-345.

Bohm, B.A., S.W. Brim, R.J. Hebda, and P.F. Stevens. 1978. Generic limits in the tribe Cladothamneae (Ericaceae), and its position in the Rhododendroideae. *Journal of the Arnold Arboretum* 59:311-341.

Camp, W.H. 1940. Aphyllous forms in *Pyrola*. *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club* 67:453-465.

Chambers, H. 1999C. Oregon pyrolas. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 5(2):9-10.

Chambers, K.L. 2003C. Manzanitas-A study in speciation patterns -part I. Overview of evolution in *Arctostaphylos*. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 9(2):11-12.

Chambers, K.L. 2003D. Manzanitas- A study in speciation patterns -part II: Summary of the Oregon taxa of *Arctostaphylos*. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 9(3):15,17.

Don, D. 1824. A monograph of the genus *Pyrola*. *Memoirs of the Wernerian Natural History Society* 5(1):220-246.

Ebinger, J.E. 1974. A systematic study of the genus *Kalmia* (Ericaceae). *Rhodora* 76:315-398.

Gottlieb, L.D. 1968. Hybridization between *Arctostaphylos viscida* and *A. canescens* in Oregon. *Brittonia* 20:83-93.

Haber, E. 1972. The priority of the binomial *Pyrola chlorantha*. *Rhodora* 74:396-397.

Haber, E. 1983. Morphological variability and flavonol chemistry of the *Pyrola asarifolia* complex (Ericaceae) in North America. *Systematic Botany* 8:277-298.

Haber, E. and J.E. Cruise. 1974. Generic limits in the Pyroloideae (Ericaceae). *Canadian Journal of Botany* 52:877-883.

Hickman, J.C. and M.P. Johnson. 1969. An analysis of geographical variation in western North American *Menziesia* (Ericaceae). *Madroño* 20:1-11.

Hitchcock, C.L. 1956. The *Ledum glandulosum* complex. *Leaflets of Western Botany* 8(1):1-8.

Hrusa, G.F. 2012. Morphological and isoenzyme variation in *Rhododendron occidentale* (western azalea) (section *Pentanthera*; Ericaceae). *Madroño* 59(3):128-142.

Jaynes, R.A. 1969. Chromosome counts of *Kalmia* species and revaluation [sic] of *K. polifolia* var. *microphylla*. *Rhodora* 71:280-284.

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. *Synthesis of the North American Flora*, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Kozloff, E.N. 2005. *Plants of Western Oregon, Washington & British Columbia*. Timber Press, Portland, OR, USA.

Kron, K.A. and W.S. Judd. 1990. Phylogenetic relationships within the Rhodoreae (Ericaceae) with specific comments on the placement of *Ledum*. *Systematic Botany* 15(1):57-67.

Kruckeberg, A.R. 1977. Manzanita (*Arctostaphylos*) hybrids in the Pacific Northwest: Effects of human and natural disturbance. *Systematic Botany* 2:233-250.

Kurashige, Y., M. Mine, N. Kobayashi, T. Handa, K. Takayanagi, and T. Yukawa. 1998. Investigation of sectional relationships in the genus *Rhododendron* (Ericaceae) based on *matK* sequences. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 73:143-153.

Linnaei, C. 1753. *Species Plantarum*. Volume 1. Impensis Laurentii Salvii, Holmiae, Sweden.

Meinke, R.J. and T. Kaye. 2007. *Kalmiopsis fragrans* (Ericaceae), a new distylous species from the southern Cascade Mountains of Oregon. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas* 1(1):9-19.

Parker, V.T. & M.C. Vasey. 2016. Two new subspecies of *Arctostaphylos* (Ericaceae) from California and implications for understanding diversification in this genus. *Madroño* 63(3):283-291.

Piper, C.V. 1907. New plants of the Pacific slope with some revisions. *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections* 50:195-202.

Sprengle, C. 1825. *Systema Vegetabilium*. Volume 2. Gottingae.

Vander Kloet, S.P. 1989. Typification of some North American *Vaccinium* species names. *Taxon* 38:129-135.

Vander Kloet, S.P. and T.A. Dickinson. 1999. The taxonomy of *Vaccinium* section *Myrtillus*. *Brittonia* 51:231-254.

Wallace, G.D. 1975. Studies of the *Monotropeae* (Ericaceae): taxonomy and distribution. *Wasmann Journal of Biology* 33:1-88.

Wells, P.V. 1988. New combinations in *Arctostaphylos* (Ericaceae): Annotated list of changes in status. *Madroño* 35(4):330-341.

Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America

FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest

FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the
Wallowa Mountains of northeastern

IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States

IN = Intermountain Flora

IPNI = The International Plant Names Index

JPM = The Jepson manual

KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)

PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon

PLANTS = <http://plants.usda.gov>

VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference

a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist

a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs

sa = authority at the specific level in the reference

ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference