

# Checklist of Oregon Rosaceae

Thea Jaster, Stephen C. Meyers and Scott Sundberg, eds.  
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## Acaena

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/9/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

### *Acaena novae-zelandica* Kirk

Common names: biddy-biddy

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:324, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### *Acaena novae-zelandiae* Kirk

orthographic variant

FN - 9:324, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 946, accepted, given distribution: NCo, CCo, n SCo; native to New Zealand; JPM2 - 1169, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Adenostoma

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

### *Adenostoma fasciculatum* Hook. & Arn. var. *fasciculatum*

Common names: chamise

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

FN - 9:393, accepted, not in Oregon.

## Agrimonia

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/9/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

### *Agrimonia gryposepala* Wallr.

Common names: common agrimony, tall hairy agrimony

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1993.

FN - 9:316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 189, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:446, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 946, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaRH, n SN, SnBr, PR; to e N.Am, C.Am; JPM2 - 1170, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:92, accepted.

## Amelanchier

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 4/21/2006

Flora contributor: treatment pending

### *Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roem.

FPN - 208, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 189, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 946, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 1998B -, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2007A - .

### *Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roem. var. *alnifolia*

Common names: Saskatoon serviceberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 9:651, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 208, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:153, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2007A - ; PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:95, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### *Amelanchier florida* Lindl.

in part

***Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roem. var. *pumila* (Nutt.) A. Nelson**

Common names: dwarf serviceberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 9:652, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:153, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 948, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1170, accepted, not in Oregon; Love, 2007A - ; PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:95, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Amelanchier glabra* Greene**

FPN - 208, synonym for *Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *pumila*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:471, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roem. var. *semiintegrifolia* (Hook.) C.L. Hitchc.**

Common names: Pacific serviceberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:652, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 208, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 948, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1170, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2007A - ; PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:95, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Amelanchier florida* Lindl.**

in part

***Amelanchier florida* Lindl. var. *florida***

PEK - 444, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Amelanchier cusickii* Fernald**

Common names: Cusick's serviceberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 9:652, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 2:471, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2007A - .

Synonyms:

***Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roem. var. *cusickii* (Fernald) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:153, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2007A - ; PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:95, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Amelanchier florida* Lindl.**

in part

***Amelanchier florida* Lindl. var. *cusickii* (Fernald) M. Peck**

PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Amelanchier pallida* Greene**

Common names: pale serviceberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:650, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:473, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:152, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Amelanchier utahensis* Koehne**

Common names: Utah serviceberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 9:650, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 189, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:471, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Jones, 1946 - ; JPM - 948, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1170, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Love, 2007A - ; Oregon Flora Project, 2007G - ; PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:95, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Amelanchier florida* Lindl.**

***Amelanchier florida* Lindl. var. *gracilis* (A. Heller) M. Peck**

PEK - 444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Amelanchier gracilis* A. Heller**

IL - 2:471, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Amelanchier utahensis* Koehne var. *utahensis***

IN - 3a:153, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Literature cited for *Amelanchier***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

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Campbell, C.S., C.W. Greene, and S.E. Bergquist. 1987. Apomixis and sexuality in three species of *Amelanchier*, shadbush (Rosaceae, Maloideae). *American Journal of Botany* 74(3):321-329.

Campbell, C.S., C.W. Greene, B.F. Neubauer, and J.M. Higgins. 1985. Apomixis in *Amelanchier laevis*, shadbush (Rosaceae, Maloideae). *American Journal of Botany* 72(9):1397-1403.

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Dibble, A.C. and C.S. Campbell. 1995. Distribution and conservation of nantucket shadbush (Rosaceae). *Rhodora* 97:339-349.

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Harris, R.E. 1970. The genus *Amelanchier*. *Horticultural Society* 95:116-118.

Jones, G.N. 1946. American species of *Amelanchier*. *Illinois Biological Monographs* 20:1-126.

Love, R. 1998B. *Amelasorbus*: An intergeneric hybrid and a new taxon for the Oregon Checklist. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 4(2):7-8.

Love, R. 2007A. The serviceberries: "much perplexity." *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 13(2):9-10.

Oregon Flora Project. 2007G. Did you know? *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 13(2):12.

Robinson, W.A. 1982. Experimental taxonomy in the genus *Amelanchier*. II. Do the taxa in the genus *Amelanchier* form an agamic complex? *Rhodora* 84:85-99.

Robinson, W.A. and C.R. Partanen. 1980. Experimental taxonomy in the genus *Amelanchier*. I. A new look at the chromosome numbers of the *Amelanchier* species growing in the northeastern U.S. *Rhodora* 82:483-493.

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## **×*Amelasorbus***

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/24/1997

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

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× *Amelasorbus jackii* Rehder

Common names: amelasorbus

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1915.

Love, 1998B - , in Oregon (explicit).

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## Aphanes

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, Richard Halse, 5/13/2009

Flora contributor: Richard Halse

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### *Aphanes arvensis* L.

Common names: field parsley piert

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Hulten & Fries, 1986 - accepted; Meyer, 1990 - accepted; Tatnall, 1946 - accepted.

Synonyms:

*Alchemilla arvensis* (L.) Scop.

IL - 2:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 439, synonym for *Alchemilla occidentalis*.

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### *Aphanes australis* Rydb.

Common names: slender parsley-piert

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 9:311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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### *Aphanes occidentalis* (Nutt.) Rydb.

Common names: western lady's mantle

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 190, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:445, synonym for *Alchemilla occidentalis*, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 948, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1170, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

*Alchemilla occidentalis* Nutt.

FPN - 207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:92, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## Literature cited for Aphanes

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Hulten, E. and M. Fries. 1986. Atlas of North European Vascular Plants North of the Tropic of Cancer, 3 volumes. Koeltz Scientific Books, Germany.

Meyer, J. 1990. Chrysler Herbarium Checklist Manuscript. .

Tatnall, R.R. 1946. Flora of Delaware and the Eastern Shore. Society of Natural History of Delaware, Lancaster.

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## Aruncus

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 6/9/2003

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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***Aruncus dioicus* (Walter) Fernald var. *acuminatus* (Rydb.) H. Hara**

Common names: sylvan goatsbeard

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1171, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Aruncus sylvester* Kostel.**

FPN - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:413, synonym for *Aruncus vulgaris*, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:97, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Aruncus sylvester* Kostel. var. *acuminatus* (Douglas) Jeps.**

PEK - 422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Aruncus vulgaris* Raf.**

IL - 2:413, accepted.

Misapplied names:

***Aruncus dioicus* (Walter) Fernald var. *pubescens* (Rydb.) Fernald**

FN - 9:424, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 948, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Literature cited for *Aruncus***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Fernald, M.L. 1936. Memoranda on *Aruncus*. *Rhodora* 38:179-182.

Fernald, M.L. 1939. New species, varieties and transfers. *Rhodora* 41:423-424.

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**Cercocarpus**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 5/7/2002

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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***Cercocarpus betuloides* Nutt.**

FN - 9:333, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 209, synonym for *Cercocarpus montanus*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:453, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 949, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Cercocarpus montanus* Raf.**

FN - 9:336, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:453, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Cercocarpus betuloides* Nutt. var. *betuloides***

Common names: birchleaf mountain mahogany

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:334, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 190, accepted, given distribution: Found s of our area , in genus desc.; JPM - 949, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1171, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Cercocarpus montanus* Raf. var. *glaber* (S. Watson) F.L. Martin**

FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Cercocarpus betuloides* Nutt. × *Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray**

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

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***Cercocarpus betuloides* Nutt. var. *macrourus* (Rydb.) Jeps.**

Common names: Klamath mountain mahogany

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

JPM - 949, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1171, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray**

FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:454, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 949, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *intermontanus* N.H. Holmgren**

Common names: curlleaf mountain mahogany

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:338, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 190, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; Holmgren, 1987 - ; IN - 3a:130, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 949, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1171, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *ledifolius***

Common names: mountain mahogany

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 9:337, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IN - 3a:130, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 949, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1171, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 440, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:98, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *hypoleucus* (Rydb.) M. Peck**

PEK - 440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *intercedens* C.K. Schneid.**

FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:98, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Literature cited for *Cercocarpus***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Holmgren, N.H. 1987. A new varietal name for the Intermountain curl-leaf mountain-mahogany. *Brittonia* 39:423-427.

Lis, R.A. 1992. Leaf architectural survey of *Cercocarpus* (Rosaceae) and its systematic significance. *International Journal of Plant Science* 153:258-272.

Martin, F.L. 1950. A revision of *Cercocarpus*. *Brittonia* 7(2):91-111.

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## **Chaenomeles**

Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 4/29/2009

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

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### ***Chaenomeles speciosa* (Sweet) Nakai**

Common names: flowering quince

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:485, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 185, accepted, not in Oregon, In genus desc.; IN - 3a: 69, accepted.

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## **Chamaebatiaria**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/9/2005

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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### ***Chamaebatiaria millefolium* (Torr.) Maxim.**

Common names: desert sweet, fern bush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1992.

FN - 9:395, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 191, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 2:414, accepted; IN - 3a:70, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 949, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1172, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:99, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Comarum**

Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 10/24/2006

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Comarum palustre* L.**

Common names: marsh cinquefoil, purple cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:301, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 191, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:439, synonym for *Potentilla palustris*, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1172, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla palustris* (L.) Scop.**

FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 206, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:439, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:82, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 969, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:152, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## **Cotoneaster**

Checklist contributor: Peter Zika, 11/18/1999

Flora contributor: Peter Zika

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### ***Cotoneaster dielsianus* E. Pritz ex Diels**

Common names: Diel's cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 322, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 9:466, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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### ***Cotoneaster divaricatus* Rehder & E.H. Wilson**

Common names: spreading cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 322, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 9:461, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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### ***Cotoneaster fangianus* T.T.Yu**

Common names: Fang's cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:467, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 191, accepted, given distribution: are reproducing in urban areas, woodlots and shores, but not yet widespread, in genus desc..

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### ***Cotoneaster franchetii* Bois**

Common names: Franchet's cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 323, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 9:465, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 950, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1174, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Zika, 1992 - , "First records of this Eurasian genus outside of cultivation in OR." Zika 11066.

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### ***Cotoneaster hjelmqvistii* Flinck & B. Hylmö**

Common names: Hjelmqvist's cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:462, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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### ***Cotoneaster horizontalis* Decne.**

Common names: wall cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:462, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 1174, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Cotoneaster integrifolius* (Roxb.) G. Klotz**

Common names: small-leaf cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:458, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1174, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Cotoneaster lacteus* W.W. Sm.**

Common names: late cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 323, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 9:454, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; Fryer & Hylmö, 2009 - 50, accepted, no geog. info. given; JPM2 - 1174, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Cotoneaster nitens* Rehder & E.H. Wilson**

Common names: few-flowered cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 323, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 9:463, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Zika & Alverson, 2005 - .

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***Cotoneaster pannosus* Franch.**

Common names: silverleaf cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 323, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 9:455, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 191, accepted, given distribution: are reproducing in urban areas, woodlots and shores, but not yet widespread, in genus desc.; Fryer & Hylmö, 2009 - 52, accepted, no geog. info. given; JPM2 - 1174, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Zika & Alverson, 2005 - .

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***Cotoneaster simonsii* Baker**

Common names: Himalayan cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 324, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 9:460, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 1174, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Cotoneaster sternianus* (Turrill) Boom**

Common names: Stern's cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 9:466, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Cotoneaster* × *suecicus* G. Klotz**

Common names: Swedish cotoneaster

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:460, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 191, accepted, given distribution: are reproducing in urban areas, woodlots and shores, but not yet widespread, in genus desc..

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## Literature cited for Cotoneaster

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bailey, L.H. 1949. Manual of Cultivated Plants Most Commonly Grown in the Continental United States and Canada. MacMillan Publishing Co., New York, NY, U.S.A.

Bailey, L.H. and E.Z. Bailey. 1976. Hortus Third: A concise dictionary of plants cultivated in the United States and Canada. MacMillan Publishing Co., New York, NY, U.S.A.

Fryer, J. and B. Hylmö. 2008. Two new Cotoneasters (Cotoneaster: Rosaceae) from Yunnan Province, China. Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas 2:53-56.

Fryer, J. and B. Hylmö. 2009. Cotoneasters: A Comprehensive Guide to Shrubs for Flowers, Fruit, and Foliage. Timber Press, Portland, OR, U.S.A.

Plant Names Project, Ed. 2004-present. The International Plant Names Index. <http://www.ipni.org>. Harvard University Herbaria, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, and Australian National Herbarium.

Randall, J.M., and J. Marinelli, Eds. 1996. Handbook No. 149: Invasive Plants: Weeds of the Global Garden. Brooklyn Botanic Garden, Brooklyn, NY, U.S.A.

Rehder, A. 1940. Manual of Cultivated Trees and Shrubs Hardy in North America Exclusive of the Subtropical and Warmer Temperate Regions, second edition. MacMillan, New York, NY, U.S.A.

Stace, C. 1997. New flora of the British Isles. 2nd edition. Cambridge University Press.

Zika, P.F. 1989. Some new weeds in Oregon. Bulletin of the Native Plant Society of Oregon 22(2):15.

Zika, P.F. 1992. Noteworthy collections - Oregon. Madroño 39(1):80.

Zika, P.F. and E.R. Alverson. 2005. Noteworthy collections: Oregon. Madroño 52(4):273-274.

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## Crataegus

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 11/3/2009

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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### *Crataegus castlegarensis* Phipps & O'Kennon

Common names: Castlegar hawthorn

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

Dickinson et al., 2008 - accepted; FN - 9:513, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 195, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1175, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Phipps & O'Kennon, 2002 - 20:115-144, accepted.

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### *Crataegus chrysocarpa* Ashe

FN - 9:597, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Phipps, 1995 - 44:405-408, accepted; Phipps, 1998 - 76:1863-1899, accepted.

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### *Crataegus chrysocarpa* Ashe var. *piperi* (Britton) Kruschke

Common names: Columbia hawthorn, Piper's hawthorn

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 9:599, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### *Crataegus columbiana* Howell

in part

PEK - 445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Phipps, 1995 - .

#### *Crataegus columbiana* Howell var. *piperi* (Britton) Eggl.

FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:101, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### *Crataegus piperi* Britton

FPN - 210, synonym for *Crataegus columbiana* var. *piperi*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:474, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### *Crataegus douglasii* Lindl.

Common names: Douglas' hawthorn, black hawthorn

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:512, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 195, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:473, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:156, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 950, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1175, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 1995 - , in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:101, accepted.

Synonyms:

***Crataegus columbiana* Howell**

in part

***Crataegus columbiana* Howell var. *columbiana***

FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:101, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Crataegus douglasii* Lindl. var. *douglasii***

FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:156, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:101, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### *Crataegus gaylussacia* A. Heller

Common names: Suksdorf's hawthorn

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2021.

FN - 9:512, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 1175, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Crataegus douglasii* Lindl. var. *suksdorfii* Sarg.**

FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:101, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Crataegus suksdorfii* (Sarg.) Kruschke**

Brunsfeld & Johnson, 1990 - 37:274-282, accepted; JPM - 950, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### *Crataegus gaylussacia* A. Heller × *Crataegus monogyna* Jacq.

Common names: English hawthorn - Sukdorf's hawthorn hybrid

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

Synonyms:

***Crataegus* × *cogswellii* K.I. Chr. & T.A. Dickinson**

FPN2 - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Crataegus monogyna* Jacq. × *Crataegus suksdorfii* (Sarg.) Kruschke**

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### *Crataegus heterophylla* Flügge

Common names: various-leaved hawthorn

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

FPN2 - 193, accepted, given distribution: in Genus descr.: "Pls with fertile short shoot lvs unlobed or little lobed, from Wi Va, need study to determine if they are the little known Asian *C. heterophylla*, or a form of no 2.", .

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### *Crataegus macracantha* Lodd. ex Loudon

FN - 9:520, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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### *Crataegus macracantha* Lodd. ex Loudon var. *occidentalis* (Britton) Eggl.

Common names: western large thorned hawthorn

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

Phipps, 1998 - 76:1863-1899, accepted.

Synonyms:

***Crataegus coloradensis* A. Nelson**

GWM - 198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Crataegus columbiana* Howell**

in part

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## ***Crataegus monogyna* Jacq.**

Common names: English hawthorn

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:497, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:156, accepted, "cultivated for ornament", not fully treated; JPM - 950, uncertain, mentioned under genus description; "escaped from or persistent beyond cult, perhaps naturalized"; JPM2 - 1175, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:100, accepted.

Synonyms:

***Crataegus monogyna* Jacq. var. *monogyna***

FN - 9:497, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 194, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Misapplied names:

***Crataegus laevigata* (Poir.) DC.**

FN - 9:497, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 194, accepted, not in Oregon, ; IN - 3a:156, accepted.

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## ***Crataegus phaenopyrum* (L. f.) Medik.**

Common names: Washington thorn

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:499, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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## **Literature cited for *Crataegus***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Brunsfeld, S.J. and F.D. Johnson. 1990. Cytological, morphological, ecological and phenological support for specific status of *Crataegus suksdorfii* (Rosaceae). *Madroño* 37(4):274-282.

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Love, R. and M. Feigan. 1978. Intersepecific hybridization between native and naturalized *Crataegus* (Rosaceae) in western Oregon. *Madroño* 25(4):211-217.

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Phipps, J.B. 1998. Introduction to the red-fruited hawthorns (*Crataegus*, Rosaceae) of western North America. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 76:1863-1899.

Phipps, J.B. and R.J. O'Kennon. 2002. New taxa of *Crataegus* (Rosaceae) from the northern Okanagan-southwest Shuswap diversity center. *Sida* 20(1):115-144.

Sargent, C.S. 1907. The black-fruited *Crataegus* of western North America. *Botanical Gazette* 44:64-66.

Sundberg, S. 1996B. What we have learned from your responses. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 2(1):5.

Talent, N. and T.A. Dickenson. 2007. Endosperm formation in aposporous *Crataegus* (Rosaceae, Spiraeoideae, tribe Pyreae): parallels to Ranunculaceae and Poaceae. *New Phytologist* 173:231-249.

Tutin, T.G., V.H. Heywood, N.A. Burges, D.M. Moore, D.H. Valentine, S.M. Walters, and D.A. Webb, Eds. 1969-1980. *Flora Europaea*. 5 volumes. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom.

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## **Dasiphora**

Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 10/24/2006

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Dasiphora fruticosa* (L.) Rydb.**

Common names: shrubby cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 196, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:428, synonym for *Potentilla fruticosa*, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1175, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Pentaphylloides fruticosa* (L.) O. Schwarz**

IN - 3a:75, accepted; Liston, 1997 - , in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla fruticosa* L.**

FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 204, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:438, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Liston, 1997 - synonym, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:140, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## **Dryas**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/9/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Dryas drummondii* Richardson ex Hook.**

Common names: yellow mountain dryas, Drummond's mountain avens, mountain avens

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:447, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:103, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Dryas hookeriana* Juz.**

Common names: white dryas, mountain avens

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 9:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Dryas octopetala* L.**

FN - 9:330, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 196, synonym for *Dryas hookeriana*, given distribution: , a variety of this species - *D. octopetala* var. *angustifolia* - in parenthesis in desc. of *D. hookeriana* ; GWM - 198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:124, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Dryas octopetala* L. var. *hookeriana* (Juz.) Hultén**

FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:104, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Drymocallis**

Checklist contributor: Barbara Ertter, Richard Halse, 7/1/2007

Flora contributor: Richard Halse

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### ***Drymocallis arguta* (Pursh) Rydb.**

Common names: tall cinquefoil

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:285, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Drymocallis ashlandica* (Greene) Rydb.**

Common names: Ashland cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FN - 9:288, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), *D. arguta* range: AK s, e Cas, to OR and AZ, e to Alta, MT, and CO *D. glandulosa* range: BC to CA, e to Alta, WY, UT; IL - 2:439, synonym for *Potentilla ashlandica*, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla ashlandica* Greene**

FPN - 217, synonym for *Potentilla glandulosa* var. *nevadensis*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.**

in part

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. ssp. *ashlandica* (Greene) D.D. Keck**

JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Drymocallis campanulata* (C.L. Hitchc.) Ertter**

Common names: John Day drymocallis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:294, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.**

in part

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. var. *campanulata* C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Drymocallis convallaria* (Rydb.) Rydb.**

Common names: valley cinquefoil, sharp toothed cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:439, synonym for *Potentilla convallaria*, given distribution: BC and Athabasca to WA, Colorado and N. Mexico.

Synonyms:

***Potentilla arguta* Pursh**

FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ours the var. *convallaria*; GWM - 203, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:80, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 3:132, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla arguta* Pursh var. *convallaria* (Rydb.) Th. Wolf**

FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:439, synonym for *Potentilla convallaria*, given distribution: BC and Athabasca to WA, Colorado and N. Mexico.

***Potentilla convallaria* Rydb.**

FPN - 216, synonym for *Potentilla arguta*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:439, accepted, given distribution: BC & Athabasca to Wash, Colorado & New Mexico; PEK - 430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Drymocallis glabrata* Rydb.**

Common names: Idaho drymocallis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 217, synonym for *Potentilla glandulosa* var. *intermedia*, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Drymocallis glandulosa* (Lindl.) Rydb. ssp. *glabrata* (Rydb.) Soják**

FPN2 - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.**

in part

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. ssp. *glabrata* (Rydb.) D.D. Keck**

FPN - 217, synonym for *Potentilla glandulosa* var. *intermedia*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. var. *intermedia* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 217, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Drymocallis glandulosa* (Lindl.) Rydb. var. *glandulosa***

Common names: sticky cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:292, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1176, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Drymocallis glandulosa* (Lindl.) Rydb. ssp. *glandulosa***

FPN2 - 196, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. ssp. *glandulosa***

IL - 2:439, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 2:623, accepted; PEK - 429, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. var. *glandulosa***

***Potentilla valida* Greene**

FPN - 217, synonym for *Potentilla glandulosa* var. *glandulosa*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Drymocallis glandulosa* (Lindl.) Rydb. var. *reflexa* (Greene) Ertter**

Common names: Montana sticky cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 9:293, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1176, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. ssp. *reflexa* (Greene) D.D. Keck**

JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 2:623, accepted; PEK - 430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. var. *reflexa* Greene**

FPN - 217, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:440, synonym for *Potentilla reflexa*, not in Oregon; VP - 3:141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla reflexa* (Greene) Greene**

FPN - 217, synonym for *Potentilla glandulosa* var. *reflexa*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:440, accepted, not in Oregon.

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***Drymocallis glandulosa* (Lindl.) Rydb. var. *wrangelliana* (Fisch. & Avé-Lall.) Ertter**

Common names: coast drymocallis

Origin: native

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 9:293, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1176, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. var. *glandulosa***

in part

***Potentilla wrangelliana* Fisch. & Avé-Lall.**

FPN - 217, synonym for *Potentilla glandulosa* var. *glandulosa*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:440, accepted, given distribution: BC & Idaho to so. CA.; VP - 3:140, synonym for *Potentilla glandulosa*, in Oregon, VP recognizes only var. *intermedia* clearly and calls the others "races"..

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***Drymocallis lactea* (Greene) Rydb.**

FN - 9:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 196, accepted, given distribution: is also s of our area, In genus desc..

Synonyms:

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.**

in part

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***Drymocallis lactea* (Greene) Rydb. var. *austiniae* (Jeps.) Ertter**

Common names: Austin's drymocallis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:288, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1176, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Drymocallis lactea* (Greene) Rydb. var. *lactea***

Common names: Nevada cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 9:288, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1176, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. ssp. *nevadensis* (S. Watson) D.D. Keck**

JPM - 968, accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 2:623, accepted; PEK - 430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. var. *nevadensis* S. Watson**

FPN - 217, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:82, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:142, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla pumila* (Rydb.) Fedde**

IL - 2:439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Drymocallis pseudorupestris* (Rydb.) Rydb. var. *saxicola* Ertter**

Common names: Rocky Mountain sticky cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:290, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1176, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.**

in part

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. ssp. *pseudorupestris* (Rydb.) D.D. Keck**

JPM - 968, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaRH, SNH, Wrn, W&I; to MT; KZ - 2:623, accepted; PEK - 429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. var. *pseudorupestris* (Rydb.) D.D. Keck**

FPN - 217, accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 3:142, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## ***Drymocallis rhomboidea* (Rydb.) Rydb.**

Common names: rhomboid sticky cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:294, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:440, synonym for *Potentilla rhomboidea*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1178, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.**

in part

***Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl. ssp. *globosa* D.D. Keck**

IL - 2:630, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla rhomboidea* Rydb.**

IL - 2:440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Literature cited for *Drymocallis***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Plant Names Project, Ed. 2004-present. The International Plant Names Index. <http://www.ipni.org>. Harvard University Herbaria, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, and Australian National Herbarium.

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## **Duchesnea**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/9/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Duchesnea indica* (Andrews) Teschem.**

Common names: Indian strawberry, false strawberry, mock strawberry

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FPN - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:440, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 950, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; to e US; native to India; VP - 3:105, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Duchesnea indica* (Andrews) Teschem. var. *indica***

FN - 9:273, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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## **Filipendula**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/9/2005

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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### ***Filipendula occidentalis* (S. Watson) Howell**

Common names: queen of the forest

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 9:25, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 211, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Howell, 1903 - 185, accepted; IL - 2:415, accepted; Oregon Flora Project, 1995B - ; Oregon Natural Heritage Information Center, 2004 - 57, accepted; PEK - 433, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:105, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Watson, 1883 - 18:192, accepted.

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## **Literature cited for *Filipendula***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Howell, T.J. 1903. A Flora of Northwest America. Portland, OR.

Oregon Natural Heritage Information Center. 2004. Rare, Threatened and Endangered Species of Oregon. Oregon Natural Heritage Information Center, Portland, OR.

Watson, S. 1883. Contributions to American botany: 2. descriptions of some new western species. Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences 18:192-196.

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# Fragaria

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 9/29/2005

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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## ***Fragaria* × *ananassa* Duchesne ex Rozier ssp. *ananassa***

Common names: strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1915.

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## ***Fragaria* × *ananassa* Duchesne ex Rozier ssp. *cuneifolia* (Nutt. ex Howell) Staudt**

Common names: hybrid strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FPN2 - 197, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; Love, 2005A - ; Love, 2005B - ; Staudt, 1999 - accepted.

Synonyms:

***Fragaria cuneifolia* Nutt.**

FPN - 211, synonym for *Fragaria chiloensis*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:422, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2005A - ; PEK - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Fragaria cascadensis* K.E. Hummer**

Common names: Cascade strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FPN2 - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; Hummer, 2012 - .

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## ***Fragaria chiloensis* (L.) Duchesne**

FPN - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:442, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 952, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1178, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Liston, 2012 - 18:3.; Love, 2005A - ; Love, 2005B - ; PEK - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:107, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## ***Fragaria chiloensis* (L.) Duchesne ssp. *lucida* (E.Vilm. ex J.Gay) Staudt**

Common names: coastal strawberry, Chilean strawberry, Pacific strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1997.

Love, 2005A - ; Love, 2005B - ; Staudt, 1999 - accepted.

Synonyms:

***Fragaria chilensis* (L.) Mill. ssp. *lucida* (E. Vilm. ex Decne.) Staudt**

orthographic variant

FN - 9:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Fragaria chiloensis* (L.) Duchesne ssp. *pacifica* Staudt**

Common names: Pacific beach strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:279, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 198, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 952, synonym for *Fragaria chiloensis*; Love, 2005A - ; Love, 2005B - .

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## ***Fragaria vesca* L.**

FN - 9:275, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:116, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 952, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaR, SN, CW, SnBr, PR; to e N.Am, Baja CA, also Eur; JPM2 - 1178, accepted, not in Oregon; Love, 2005A - ; Love, 2005B - .

***Fragaria vesca* L. ssp. *bracteata* (A. Heller) Staudt**

Common names: woodland strawberry, woods strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:276, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Liston, 2012 - 18:3.; Love, 2005A - ; Staudt, 1999 - accepted.

Synonyms:

***Fragaria bracteata* A. Heller**

FPN - 211, synonym for *Fragaria vesca* var. *bracteata*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2005B - ; PEK - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fragaria crinita* Rydb.**

FPN - 211, synonym for *Fragaria vesca* var. *crinita*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:442, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Fragaria vesca* L. var. *bracteata* (A. Heller) R.J. Davis**

FPN - 211, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:118, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:108, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fragaria vesca* L. var. *crinita* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2005A - ; VP - 3:108, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Fragaria vesca* L. ssp. *californica* (Cham. & Schltdl.) Staudt**

Common names: California strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:276, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 198, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 952, synonym for *Fragaria vesca*; Love, 2005A - ; Staudt, 1999 - accepted.

Synonyms:

***Fragaria californica* Cham. & Schltdl.**

FN - 12:53, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:422, accepted, not in Oregon; Love, 2005B - ; PEK - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Fragaria virginiana* Mill.**

FN - 9:276, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 952, accepted, given distribution: KR, CaRH, SNH, MP; to e N.Am; JPM2 - 1178, accepted, not in Oregon; Liston, 2012 - 18:3.; Love, 2005A - .

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***Fragaria virginiana* Mill. ssp. *platypetala* (Rydb.) Staudt**

Common names: broad petal strawberry, mountain strawberry, wild strawberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 198, synonym for *Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *glauca*, given distribution: , In parentheses in desc. of *F. virginiana* ssp. *glauca*; JPM - 952, synonym for *Fragaria virginiana*; Love, 2005A - ; Love, 2005B - .

Synonyms:

***Fragaria platypetala* Rydb.**

FPN - 211, synonym for *Fragaria virginiana* var. *platypetala*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Fragaria virginiana* Mill. var. *platypetala* (Rydb.) H.M. Hall**

FPN - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:443, synonym for *Fragaria platypetala*, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Staudt, 1999 - accepted; VP - 3:109, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Literature cited for *Fragaria*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

- Evans, W.D. and J.K. Jones. 1967. Incompatibility in *Fragaria*. *Canadian Journal of Genetics and Cytology* 9:831-836.
- Hancock, J.F. and R.S. Bringham. 1978. Inter-populational differentiation and adaptation in the perennial, diploid species *Fragaria vesca* L. *American Journal of Botany* 65:795-803.
- Harrison, R.E., J.J. Luby, G.R. Furnier, and J.F. Hancock. 1997. Morphological and molecular variation among populations of octoploid *Fragaria virginiana* and *F. chiloensis* (Rosaceae) from North America. *American Journal of Botany* 84:612-620.
- Hummer, K.E. 2012. A new species of *Fragaria* (Rosaceae) from Oregon. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas* 6(1):9-15.
- Jenson, R.J. and J.F. Hancock. 1981. Multivariate relationships among California strawberries. *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club* 109:136-147.
- Liston, A. 2012. Wild strawberries. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 18(1):1,3,7.
- Love, R. 2005A. Oregon's strawberries: some genetic complexity. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 11(3):23.
- Love, R. 2005B. Key to Oregon strawberries. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 11(3):25.
- Potter, D., J.J. Luby, and R.E. Harrison. 2000. Phylogenetic relationships among species of *Fragaria* (Rosaceae) inferred from non-coding nuclear and chloroplast DNA sequences. *Systematic Botany* 25:337-348.
- Staudt, G. 1962. Taxonomic studies in the genus *Fragaria*. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 40:869-886.
- Staudt, G. 1989. The species of *Fragaria*, their taxonomy and geographical distribution. *Acta Horticulturae* 265:23-33.
- Staudt, G. 1999. Systematics and geographic distribution of the American strawberry species: Taxonomic studies in the genus *Fragaria* (Rosaceae: Potentilleae). *University of California Publications in Botany* 81:174.

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## Geum

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 1/17/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### *Geum aleppicum* Jacq.

Common names: yellow avens

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

Bolle, 1933 - 72:1-119, accepted; FN - 9:67, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 198, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; Gajewski, 1957 - 4:1-416, accepted; IN - 3a:122, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 952, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1179, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:111, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Geum aleppicum* Jacq. var. *strictum* (Aiton) Fernald**

GWM - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Geum strictum* Aiton**

IL - 2:447, accepted, not in Oregon.

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## ***Geum macrophyllum* Willd.**

Common names: largeleaf avens

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 198, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:447, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 953, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaRH, SNH, SnBr, GB; to n&e N.Am; PEK - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:111, accepted.

Synonyms:

### ***Geum macrophyllum* Willd. var. *macrophyllum***

Bolle, 1933 - 72:1-119, accepted; FN - 9:66, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1179, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 435, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:112, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### ***Geum macrophyllum* Willd. var. *perincisum* (Rydb.) Raup**

Bolle, 1933 - 72:1-119, accepted; FN - 9:66, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Gajewski, 1957 - 4:1-416, accepted; IN - 3a:121, accepted; JPM2 - 1179, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:112, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## ***Geum rossii* (R. Br.) Ser.**

Common names: slender stemmed avens, alpine avens, Ross' avens

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:63, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:124, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

### ***Geum gracilipes* (Piper) M. Peck**

FPN - 212, synonym for *Geum rossii* var. *turbinatum*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Geum rossii* (R. Br.) Ser. var. *turbinatum* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.**

Bolle, 1933 - 72:1-119, accepted; FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Gajewski, 1957 - 4:1-416, accepted; IN - 3a:124, accepted; VP - 3:113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Sieversia gracilipes* (Piper) Greene**

FPN - 212, synonym for *Geum rossii* var. *turbinatum*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:449, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Geum triflorum* Pursh**

FN - 9:62, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:122, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 953, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## ***Geum triflorum* Pursh var. *ciliatum* (Pursh) Fassett**

Common names: old man's whiskers

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

Bolle, 1933 - 72:1-119, accepted; FN - 9:63, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 212, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1179, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:115, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

### ***Geum campanulatum* (Greene) M.E. Jones**

PEK - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Geum ciliatum* Pursh**

FPN - 212, synonym for *Geum triflorum* var. *ciliatum*, not in Oregon; IL - 2:449, synonym for *Sieversia ciliata* (Pursh) G. Don, not in Oregon; PEK - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Geum triflorum* Pursh var. *campanulatum* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.**

Bolle, 1933 - 72:1-119, accepted; FPN - 212, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:115, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Sieversia campanulata* (Greene) Rydb.**

IL - 2:449, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Sieversia canescens* (Greene) Rydb.**

IL - 2:449, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## ***Geum urbanum* L.**

Common names: herb bennet

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

Bolle, 1933 - 72:67, accepted; Fitter & Fitter, 1974 - accepted; FN - 9:70, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; Gajewski, 1957 - 4:1-416, accepted.

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### **Literature cited for *Geum***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bolle, F. 1933. Eine Übersicht über die Gattung *Geum* L. und die ihr nahestehenden Gattungen. Beihefte 72:1-119.

Fitter, R. and A. Fitter. 1974. The Wildflowers of Britain and Northern Europe. Collins, London.

Gajewski, W. 1955. The cytogenetic relationships among *Geum macrophyllum*, *G. perincisum* and *G. oregonense*. Acta Societatis Botanicorum Poloniae 24:319-334.

Gajewski, W. 1957. A cytogenetic study on the genus *Geum* L. Monographs in Systematic Botany 4:1-416.

Gajewski, W. 1959. Evolution in the genus *Geum*. Evolution 13:378-388.

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## **Heteromeles**

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

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### ***Heteromeles salicifolia* (C. Presl) Abrams**

Common names: Christmas berry, toyon

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

IL - 2:474, synonym for *Heteromeles arbutifolia*, not in Oregon; Phipps, 1992 - .

Synonyms:

***Heteromeles arbutifolia* (Lindl.) M. Roem.**

FN - 9:447, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 2:474, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 953, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1179, accepted, not in Oregon; Kartesz & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 2:377, accepted.

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### **Literature cited for *Heteromeles***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Phipps, J.B. 1992. *Heteromeles* and *Photinia* (Rosaceae, subfam. Maloideae) of Mexico and Central America. Canadian Journal of Botany 70:2138-2162.

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## **Holodiscus**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 4/19/2006

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim.**

FN - 9:417, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 213, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:414, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 953, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Ley, 1943 - 70:275-285, accepted; PEK - 421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:116, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim. var. *delnortensis* Leyss.**

PEK - 421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim. var. *discolor***

Common names: ocean spray

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:418, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:414, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1179, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 421, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim. var. *franciscanus* (Rydb.) Jeps.**

IL - 2:414, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim. var. *glabrescens* (Greenm.) Jeps.**

IL - 2:414, synonym for *Holodiscus glabrescens*, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:74, synonym for *Holodiscus dumosus* var. *glabrescens*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1179, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:116, synonym for *Holodiscus dumosus* var. *glabrescens*, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Holodiscus microphyllus* Rydb. var. *glabrescens* (Greenm.) F.A. Ley**

Common names: bush ocean spray, rock spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 953, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Holodiscus dumosus* (Nutt. ex Hook.) A. Heller var. *glabrescens* (Greenm.) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 213, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Greenman, 1899 - 7:115-117, accepted; Heller, 1904 - 1:31-41, accepted; IN - 3a:74-75, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:117, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Holodiscus glabrescens* (Greenm.) A. Heller**

FPN - 213, synonym for *Holodiscus dumosus* var. *glabrescens*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:414, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Holodiscus microphyllus* Rydb. var. *microphyllus***

Common names: rock spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 9:420, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 199, accepted, given distribution: found s and e of our area, in genus desc.; JPM - 953, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim. var. *dumosus* (Nutt. ex Hook.) Dippel**

FN - 9:419, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 199, accepted, given distribution: found s and e of our area, in genus desc.; VP - 3:116, synonym for *Holodiscus dumosus* var. *dumosus*, in Oregon (explicit).

***Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim. var. *microphyllus* (Rydb.) Jeps.**

JPM2 - 1179, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Holodiscus dumosus* (Nutt. ex Hook.) A. Heller var. *dumosus***

FPN - 213, accepted, given distribution: ...c Ida s, occ w to n Cal...; IL - 2:414, (subtaxon implied), accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 3:117, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Literature cited for *Holodiscus*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Greenman, J.M. 1899. Northwestern plants, chiefly from Oregon. *Erythaea* 7(11):115-117.

Heller, A.A. 1904. New Labiates from California. *Muhlenbergia* 1(3):31-41.

Ley, A. 1943. A taxonomic revision of the genus *Holodiscus*. *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club* 70(2):275-285.

Orrell, T.M., acting director. 2004-present. Integrated Taxonomic Information System on-line database. <http://www.itis.usda.gov>.  
Reston, VA.

Plant Names Project, Ed. 2004-present. The International Plant Names Index. <http://www.ipni.org>. Harvard University Herbaria, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, and Australian National Herbarium.

Pursh, F. 1814. *Flora Americae Septentrionalis*. White, Cochrane, and Co., London.

Rafinesque, C.S. 1838. *New Flora of North America: Third Part*. Philadelphia, PA.

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## Horkelia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 5/15/2007

Flora contributor: Richard Halse

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### *Horkelia congesta* Douglas ex Hook.

FN - 9:267, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 213, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 432, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:117, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Potentilla congesta* (Douglas ex Hook.) Baill.

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### *Horkelia congesta* Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *congesta*

Common names: shaggy horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1986.

Synonyms:

*Horkelia congesta* Douglas ex Hook. var. *congesta*

FN - 9:268, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

*Potentilla congesta* (Douglas ex Hook.) Baill. var. *congesta*

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### *Horkelia congesta* Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *nemorosa* D.D. Keck

Common names: Josephine horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

JPM - 955, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Horkelia congesta* Douglas ex Hook. var. *nemorosa* (D.D. Keck) M. Peck

FN - 9:268, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1182, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Potentilla congesta* (Douglas ex Hook.) Baill. var. *nemorosa* (D.D. Keck) J.T. Howell

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### *Horkelia daucifolia* (Greene) Rydb.

IL - 2:421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 956, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 432, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Potentilla daucifolia* Greene

***Horkelia daucifolia* (Greene) Rydb. var. *caruifolia* (Rydb. ex Howell) Ertter & Reveal**

Common names: carawayleaf horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:267, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla daucifolia* Greene var. *caruifolia* (Rydb. ex Howell) Mosyakin & Shiyan**

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***Horkelia daucifolia* (Greene) Rydb. var. *daucifolia***

Common names: carrotleaf horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: US, most recently collected in 1927.

FN - 9:266, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1182, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. ssp. *capitata* (Lindl.) D.D. Keck**

Common names: big headed horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

IL - 2:418, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 956, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 431, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. var. *capitata* (Lindl.) M. Peck**

FN - 9:261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 213, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; VP - 3:119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla douglasii* Greene var. *capitata* (Lindl.) J.T. Howell**

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***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. ssp. *filicoides* (Crum) D.D. Keck**

Common names: pinewoods horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2000.

IL - 2:418, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 431, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. var. *filicoides* (Crum) M. Peck**

FN - 9:260, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla douglasii* Greene var. *filicoides* Crum**

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***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. ssp. *fusca***

Common names: tawny horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

IL - 2:418, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 431, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. var. *fusca***

FN - 9:260, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

***Potentilla douglasii* Greene var. *douglasii***

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***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. ssp. *parviflora* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) D.D. Keck**

Common names: small flowered horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

IL - 2:418, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 956, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 431, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. var. *parviflora* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) Wawra**

FN - 9:262, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 214, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:104, accepted; JPM2 - 1182, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. var. *pseudocapitata* (Rydb.) M. Peck**

FN - 9:262, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 214, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1182, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla douglasii* Greene var. *parviflora* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) J.T. Howell**

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***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. ssp. *pseudocapitata* (Rydb.) D.D. Keck**

Common names: woolly-leaf horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2004.

IL - 2:418, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 431, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:120, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla douglasii* Greene var. *pseudocapitata* (Rydb. ex Howell) Jeps.**

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***Horkelia hendersonii* Howell**

Common names: Henderson's horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2000.

FN - 9:249, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:419, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 956, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1182, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 431, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla hendersonii* (Howell) J.T. Howell**

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***Horkelia howellii* (Greene) Rydb.**

Common names: Howell's horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:265, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:419, synonym for *Horkelia sericata*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1183, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 432, synonym for *Horkelia sericata*, in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Horkelia sericata* S. Watson**

in part

***Potentilla howellii* Greene**

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***Horkelia sericata* S. Watson**

sensu stricto

Common names: silky horkelia, Howell's horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

JPM2 - 1183, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla sericata* (S. Watson) Greene**

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***Horkelia tridentata* Torr.**

IL - 2:421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 956, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 432, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla tilingii* (Regel) Greene**

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***Horkelia tridentata* Torr. var. *flavescens* (Rydb.) Ertter & Reveal**

Common names: pale horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1933.

FN - 9:270, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1183, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia tridentata* Torr. ssp. *flavescens* (Rydb.) D.D. Keck**

IN - 3a:102, accepted, Discussed as not being in the range of this Flora.; JPM - 957, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Potentilla tilingii* (Regel) Greene var. *flavescens* (Rydb.) J.T. Howell**

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***Horkelia tridentata* Torr. var. *tridentata***

Common names: clustered horkelia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:269, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1183, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia tridentata* Torr. ssp. *tridentata***

JPM - 957, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla tilingii* (Regel) Greene var. *tilingii***

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**Literature cited for *Horkelia***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Keck, D.D. 1938. Revision of *Horkelia* and *Ivesia*. Lloydia 1:75-142.

Plant Names Project, Ed. 2004-present. The International Plant Names Index. <http://www.ipni.org>. Harvard University Herbaria, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, and Australian National Herbarium.

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**Ivesia**

Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, Henrietta Chambers, 4/27/2007

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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***Ivesia baileyi* S. Watson**

FN - 9:226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 214, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:427, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 960, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia baileyi* (S. Watson) Greene**

IL - 2:427, synonym for *Ivesia baileyi*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 433, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla baileyi* (S. Watson) Greene**

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***Ivesia baileyi* S. Watson var. *beneolens* (A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.) Ertter**

Common names: Owyhee ivesia, Bailey's ivesia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 9:226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IN - 3a:111, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 960, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1186, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla baileyi* (S. Watson) Greene var. *beneolens* (A. Nelson & J.F. MacBr.) Mosyakin & Shiyan**

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***Ivesia gordonii* (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray**

FN - 9:233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 214, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 202, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:427, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:114, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 960, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:120, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Horkelia gordonii* Hook.**

FPN - 214, synonym for *Ivesia gordonii*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:427, synonym for *Ivesia gordonii*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 432, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla gordonii* (Hook.) Greene**

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***Ivesia gordonii* (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *alpicola* (Howell) Ertter & Reveal**

Common names: Gordon's ivesia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1984.

FN - 9:234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1187, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla gordonii* (Hook.) Greene var. *alpicola* (Rydb. ex Howell) Mosyakin & Shiyan**

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***Ivesia gordonii* (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *ursinorum* Jeps.**

Common names: bear's ivesia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:235, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1187, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Potentilla gordonii* (Hook.) Greene var. *ursinorum* Jeps.**

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***Ivesia rhypara* Ertter & Reveal**

Common names: grimy mousetail, grimy ivesia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Oregon Flora Project, 1996H - .

Synonyms:

***Ivesia rhypara* Ertter & Reveal var. *rhypara***

FN - 9:229, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:114, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Ivesia rhypara* Ertter & Reveal var. *shellyi* Ertter**

FN - 9:229, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:114, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla rhypara* (Ertter & Reveal) Mosyakin & Shiyan**

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***Ivesia shockleyi* S. Watson**

FN - 9:227, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:427, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Potentilla shockleyi* (S. Watson) Jeps.**

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***Ivesia shockleyi* S. Watson var. *shockleyi***

Common names: Shockley's ivesia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 9:228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:112, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 961, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1188, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla shockleyi* (S. Watson) Jeps. var. *shockleyi***

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## Luetkea

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 6/9/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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***Luetkea pectinata* (Pursh) Kuntze**

Common names: partridgefoot, luetkea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 9:422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 214, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 200, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:413, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 961, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1188, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:121, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Malus**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 4/1/2005

Flora contributor: Richard Halse

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***Malus* × *dawsoniana* Rehder**

Common names: Dawson crabapple

Origin: native and exotic

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

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***Malus* × *domestica* Borkh.**

Common names: domestic apple, cultivated apple

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

Synonyms:

***Malus sylvestris* Mill.**

JPM - 962, accepted, given distribution: n CA; native to Eurasia.

***Pyrus malus* L.**

FPN - 222, accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 3:164, accepted, "the cultivated apple"; in the key, but not treated.

Misapplied names:

***Malus pumila* Mill.**

FN - 9:476, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 201, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 3a:151, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1188, accepted, no geog. info. given.

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***Malus domestica* Borkh. × *Malus toringo* (Siebold) de Vriese**

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Synonyms:

***Malus domestica* Borkh. × *Malus sieboldii* Rehder**

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***Malus fusca* (Raf.) C.K. Schneid.**

Common names: western crabapple, Oregon crabapple

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:476, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 222, synonym for *Pyrus fusca*, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:470, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 962, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1188, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 1997B - accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Malus fusca* (Raf.) C.K. Schneid. var. *fusca***

IL - 2:470, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Malus fusca* (Raf.) C.K. Schneid. var. *levipes* (Nutt.) C.K. Schneid.**

IL - 2:470, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Pyrus fusca* Raf.**

FPN - 222, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:470, synonym for *Malus fusca*, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:164, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Pyrus rivularis* Douglas ex Hook.**

FPN - 222, synonym for *Pyrus fusca*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:470, synonym for *Malus fusca*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Malus hupehensis* (Pamp.) Rehder**

Common names: Chinese crabapple

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

FPN2 - 201, accepted, not in Oregon, .

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### ***Malus prunifolia* (Willd.) Borkh.**

Common names: plumleaf crabapple

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2008.

FPN2 - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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### ***Malus toringo* (Siebold) de Vriese**

Common names: Toringo crab

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:479, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Malus sieboldii* Rehder**

illegitimate name

Bailey, 1942 - 3:2874-2875, synonym for *Pyrus sieboldii* Regel.

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## **Literature cited for *Malus***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bailey, L.H. 1942. Standard Cyclopedia of Horticulture, 6 volumes. The Macmillan Company, NY.

Campbell, C.S., C.W. Greene, and T.A. Dickinson. 1991. Reproductive biology in subfam. Maloideae (Rosaceae). Systematic Botany 16(2):333-349.

Dickson, E.E., S. Kresovich, and N.F. Weeden. 1991. Isozymes in North American *Malus* (Rosaceae): hybridization and species differentiation. Systematic Botany 16(2):363-375.

Love, R. 1997B. As different as apples and pears. Oregon Flora Newsletter 3(2):9.

Sargent, C.S. 1902-1913. Trees and Shrubs: Illustrations of new or little known ligneous plants prepared chiefly from material at the Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University. Volume 2. Houghton, Mifflin and Co., Boston.

Sargent, C.S. 1965. Manual of the Trees of North America. Volume 1. Boston.

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## **Oemleria**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 9/15/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Oemleria cerasiformis* (Torr. & A. Gray ex Hook. & Arn.) J.W. Landon**

Common names: osoberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:385, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 215, accepted; FPN2 - 201, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 962, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1190, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2006 - ; Oregon Flora Project, 1996D - .

Synonyms:

***Osmaronia cerasiformis* (Torr. & A. Gray ex Hook. & Arn.) Greene**

FPN - 215, synonym for *Oemleria cerasiformis*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:469, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:123, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Peraphyllum**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 11/1/1996

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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## ***Peraphyllum ramosissimum* Nutt.**

Common names: Oregon apple

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:662, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 2:473, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:154, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 962, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:124, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Photinia**

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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### ***Photinia* × *fraseri* Dress**

Common names: Fraser's photinia

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

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### ***Photinia serratifolia* (Desf.) Kalkman**

Common names: photinia

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:490, accepted, not in Oregon; Wu & Raven, 2003 - accepted.

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## **Literature cited for Photinia**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Wu, Z.-y., and P.H. Raven, Eds. 2003. Flora of China, 25 volumes projected. Science Press, Beijing, China.

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## **Physocarpus**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 10/3/2005

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Physocarpus capitatus* (Pursh) Kuntze**

Common names: Pacific ninebark

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 202, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 2:409, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:70, accepted, in Oregon (implied), not fully treated because out of range of flora.; JPM - 964, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1190, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 420, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Physocarpus malvaceus* (Greene) Kuntze**

Common names: mallow ninebark, few-flowered ninebark

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 202, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; Greene, 1889 - 2:30, accepted; GWM - 202, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Heller, 1898 - 25:581, 626,, [Opulaster pauciflorus is given as the accepted name for Neillia malvacea, the basionym of P. malvaceus]; IL - 2:409, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:71, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Kuntze, 1891-1898 - 1:219, accepted; PEK - 420, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Torrey & Gray, 1838-1843 - 1:414, accepted; VP - 3:126, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## **Literature cited for Physocarpus**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Greene, E.L. 1889. The North American Neilliae. Pittonia 2:25-31.

Heller, A.A. 1898. New and interesting plants from western North America.-III. and IV. Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 25:580-582, 626-629.

Kuntze, C.E.O. 1891-1898. Revisio Generum Plantarum, 3 volumes. Leipzig, Germany.

Torrey, J. and A. Gray. 1838-1843. A Flora of North America, Volume 2. Wiley & Putnam, New York, NY.

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# Potentilla

Checklist contributor: Barbara Ertter, Richard Halse, 10/15/2008

Flora contributor: Richard Halse

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## ***Potentilla anglica*** Laichard.

Common names: English cinquefoil

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 9:135, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1192, accepted, given distribution: ScV, SnFrB, PR; sporadic in N.Am and elsewhere; native to Eur.; KZ - 2:621, accepted.

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## ***Potentilla anserina*** L.

FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:438, accepted, given distribution: Native of Europe & Asia & in No.America, Manitoba to New Mex, so. CA & AK.; IN - 3a:82, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## ***Potentilla anserina*** L. ssp. ***anserina***

Common names: common silverweed

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:128, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 203, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1192, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Potentilla anserina*** L. var. ***anserina***

IL - 2:438, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Potentilla anserina*** L. var. ***concolor*** Hayne

PEK - 429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla anserina*** L. var. ***sericea*** Hayne

IL - 2:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Potentilla anserina*** L. ssp. ***pacifica*** (Howell) Rousi

Common names: Pacific silverweed

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 203, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1192, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla pacifica*** Howell

FPN - 216, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:151, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## ***Potentilla argentea*** L.

Common names: silvery cinquefoil

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 9:144, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 220, accepted, not in Oregon, *P. argentINA* is a synonym of *P. anserina* on page 216.; FPN2 - 205, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 3:131, accepted, not in Oregon.

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## ***Potentilla biennis*** Greene

Common names: biennial cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 205, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:430, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 3a:89, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 966, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1192, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:132, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla brevifolia* Nutt.**

Common names: shortleaf cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 9:188, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 204, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 203, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:90, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:134, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla breweri* S. Watson**

Common names: Brewer's cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

Ertter & Mansfield, 2007 - 184, accepted, in Oregon; FN - 9:170, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 220, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1192, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:134, accepted.

Synonyms:

***Potentilla breweri* S. Watson var. *breweri***

PEK - 428, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla breweri* S. Watson var. *expansa* S. Watson**

IL - 2:435, synonym for *Potentilla brevifolia*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla drummondii* Lehm.**

in part

***Potentilla drummondii* Lehm. ssp. *breweri* (S. Watson) Ertter**

JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Potentilla bruceae* Rydb.**

Common names: Bruce's cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

Ertter & Mansfield, 2007 - 184, accepted, in Oregon; FN - 9:159, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 203, accepted, given distribution: we restrict [...] to the s of our area, in genus desc.; IL - 2:435, synonym for *Potentilla breweri*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla anomalifolia* M. Peck**

FPN - 218, synonym for *Potentilla drummondii*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:438, synonym for *Potentilla drummondii*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 427, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla drummondii* Lehm.**

in part

***Potentilla drummondii* Lehm. ssp. *bruceae* (Rydb.) D.D. Keck**

IN - 3a:94, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla brunnescens* Rydb.**

Common names: slender brown cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: WWB, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 9:157, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *brunnescens* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla drummondii* Lehm.**

sensu stricto

Common names: Drummond's cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

Ertter & Mansfield, 2007 - 184, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:438, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:138, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla drummondii* Lehm. ssp. *drummondii***

JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Potentilla flabellifolia* Hook.**

Common names: fanfoil, fringe leaf cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 220, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 204, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 204, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:434, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 427, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:138, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla glaucophylla* Lehm.**

FPN - 219, synonym for *Potentilla diversifolia* var. *diversifolia*, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:434, synonym for *Potentilla diversifolia*, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:100, synonym for *Potentilla diversifolia*, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:137, synonym for *Potentilla diversifolia*, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla glaucophylla* Lehm. var. *glaucophylla***

Common names: diverse leaved cinquefoil, mountain meadow cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:152, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:434, synonym for *Potentilla diversifolia*, given distribution: BC and Saskatchewan to Sierra Nevada, CA., and Colorado; JPM2 - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla diversifolia* Lehm.**

FPN - 219, accepted, not in Oregon; GWM - 203, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:434, accepted, given distribution: BC & Saskatchewan to the Sierra Nevada, CA, and Colorado; IN - 3a:100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla diversifolia* Lehm. var. *diversifolia***

FPN - 219, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 966, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 427, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:138, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla diversifolia* Lehm. var. *glaucophylla* (Lehm.) S. Watson**

PEK - 427, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook.**

FN - 9:153, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 2:430, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *elmeri* (Rydb.) Jeps.**

Common names: Elmer's cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2021.

FN - 9:156, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *fastigiata* (Nutt.) S. Watson**

Common names: slender cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:155, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:431, synonym for *Potentilla fastigiata*, given distribution: Sierra Nev. CA to Montana, Wyoming & Utah; IN - 3a:100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 968, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1194, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

***Potentilla angustata* Rydb.**

IL - 2:431, synonym for *Potentilla nuttallii*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla blaschkeana* Turcz. ex Lehm. var. *blaschkeana***

IL - 2:431, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Potentilla etomentosa* Rydb.**

IL - 2:431, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 426, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla fastigiata* Nutt.**

IL - 2:431, accepted, given distribution: Sierra Nevada, CA, to Montana, Wyoming and Utah.

***Potentilla glomerata* A. Nelson**

FPN - 219, synonym for *Potentilla gracilis* var. *glabrata*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:430, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 426, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *blaschkeana* (Turcz. ex Lehm.) Jeps.**

GWM - 204, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 426, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *glabrata* C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:142, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *permollis* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 219, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:145, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Potentilla indiges* M. Peck**

FPN - 219, synonym for *Potentilla gracilis* var. *glabrata*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla jucunda* A. Nelson**

FPN - 219, synonym for *Potentilla gracilis* var. *glabrata*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla nuttallii* Lehm.**

IL - 2:431, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla nuttallii* Lehm. var. *glabrata* Lehm.**

IL - 2:431, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla nuttallii* Lehm. var. *nuttallii***

IL - 2:431, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *flabelliformis* (Lehm.) Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray**

Common names: fan shaped cinquefoil, fan leaved cinquefoil, Idaho cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:157, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:431, synonym for *Potentilla flabelliformis*, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:100, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla flabelliformis* Lehm.**

IL - 2:431, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 2:623, accepted; PEK - 426, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *gracilis***

Common names: graceful cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 9:154, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 968, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 426, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla macropetala* Rydb.**

FPN - 219, synonym for *Potentilla gracilis* var. *gracilis*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:430, synonym for *Potentilla gracilis*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 426, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *owyheensis* Ertter & D. Mansfield**

Common names: snow cinquefoil, five-leaved cinquefoil, Owyhee cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

Ertter, 2007 - 181, accepted, in Oregon; FN - 9:156, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Potentilla nivea* L.**

FPN2 - 205, accepted, not in Oregon, .

***Potentilla quinquefolia* Rydb.**

Ertter, 2007 - 184, synonym, "specimens from near Fish Lake On Steens Mountain ... have served as the basis for the erroneous inclusion of *Potentilla quinquefolia* in Oregon.."; FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 426, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:154, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

---

***Potentilla hookeriana* Lehm.**

Common names: Hooker's cinquefoil

Origin: native

FPN2 - 205, accepted, not in Oregon, .

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***Potentilla jepsonii* Ertter**

Common names: Jepson's cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: CIC, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:216, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1194, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla pensylvanica* L. var. *pensylvanica***

FPN2 - 203, accepted, not in Oregon, .

Misapplied names:

***Potentilla pensylvanica* L.**

FN - 9:214, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:82, accepted, in Oregon (implied), var. *strigosa* and var. *ovium* synonymized; JPM - 969, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Kartesz & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, in Oregon, cites FPN as source of Oregon presence; KZ - 2:624, accepted; VP - 3:152, accepted, not in Oregon.

---

***Potentilla millefolia* Rydb.**

sensu stricto

Common names: cutleaf cinquefoil, many leaved cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: WS, most recently collected in 1894.

IL - 2:435, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla klamathensis* Rydb.**

FPN - 220, synonym for *Potentilla ovina*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Potentilla plattensis* Nutt.**

FPN2 - 204, accepted, not in Oregon, .

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***Potentilla newberryi* A. Gray**

Common names: Newberry's cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:137, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 217, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 203, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 2:430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 969, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:148, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Potentilla norvegica* L.**

Common names: Norwegian cinquefoil, rough cinquefoil

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 217, accepted, given distribution: native in e N Am, but prob weedy in our area; FPN2 - 204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IN - 3a:88, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 969, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 425, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:149, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla monspeliensis* L.**

FPN - 217, synonym for *Potentilla norvegica*, given distribution: native in E n Am, but prob weedy in our area; IL - 2:430, accepted, given distribution: AK and Labrador to Mexico, also in Europe and Asia.

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***Potentilla ovina* Macoun ex J.M. Macoun var. *ovina***

Common names: sheep cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 9:172, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 204, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IN - 3a:91, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 2:624, accepted.

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***Potentilla recta* L.**

Common names: erect cinquefoil

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:142, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 220, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 2:431, synonym for *Potentilla nuttallii*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 969, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:154, accepted, not in Oregon.

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***Potentilla reptans* L.**

Common names: creeping cinquefoil

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1958.

FN - 9:135, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Potentilla rivalis* Nutt.**

Common names: brook cinquefoil, streambank cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 218, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 205, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 2:429, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:88, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 969, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:154, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Potentilla millegrana* Engelm.**

FPN - 218, synonym for *Potentilla rivalis*, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 204, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:429, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Potentilla supina* L. ssp. *paradoxa* (Nutt.) Sojak**

Common names: bushy cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 203, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Potentilla paradoxa* Nutt.**

FPN - 217, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 2:429, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 3a:88, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:152, accepted, not in Oregon.

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### ***Potentilla versicolor* Rydb.**

Ertter & DiNicola, 2017 - ; Ertter & Mansfield, 2007 - accepted; FN - 9:171, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 220, synonym for *Potentilla ovina*, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 203, accepted, given distribution: we restrict [...] to the s of our area, in genus desc.; IL - 2:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "The status of this species is doubtful, for it is known only from a single collection, Grayhart Buttes, Oregon, Coville & Leiberger 307."; IN - 3a:92, synonym for *Potentilla millefolia*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:149, synonym for *Potentilla ovina*, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Potentilla versicolor* Rydb. var. *darrachii* Ertter & DiNicola**

Common names: Darrach's varying cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

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### ***Potentilla versicolor* Rydb. var. *versicolor***

Common names: varying cinquefoil, Steens Mountain cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1993.

Synonyms:

***Potentilla millefolia* Rydb.**

in part

***Potentilla ovina* Macoun ex J.M. Macoun**

in part

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### ***Potentilla villosa* Pall. ex Pursh**

Common names: villous cinquefoil

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FN - 9:201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 220, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 205, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:434, accepted, not in Oregon; Simpson, 1999 - .

Synonyms:

***Potentilla villosa* Pall. ex Pursh var. *parviflora* C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 220, accepted, not in Oregon; Simpson, 1999 - ; VP - 3:157, accepted, not in Oregon.

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## **Literature cited for *Potentilla***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Ertter, B. 2007. Generic realignments in tribe Potentilleae and revision of *Drymocallis* (Rosaceae: Rosaceae) in North America. *Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas* 1(1):31-46.

Ertter, B. and A. DiNicola. 2017. Overview of *Potentilla versicolor* (Rosaceae) and a new variety in the "Sky Islands" of central and eastern Oregon *Phytoneuron* 2017-65:1-8.

Ertter, B. and D.H. Mansfield. 2007. A new variety of *Potentilla gracilis* (Rosaceae) and re-evaluation of the *Potentilla drummondii* complex. *Madroño* 54(2):180-186.

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. *Synthesis of the North American Flora*, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Mosyakin, S.L., B. Ertter, and N.M. Shiyani. 2020. New combinations in *Potentilla* for taxa originally validated or treated in *Ivesia*, *Horkelia*, and *Horkeliella* (Rosaceae: Potentilleae) *Phytotaxa* 474(3):261-271.

Simpson, C. 1999. Fuji Mountain in south Lane County yields botanical surprise. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 5(3):15.

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## **Poteridium**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 4/1/2008

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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***Poteridium occidentale* (Nutt.) Rydb.**

Common names: annual burnet, western burnet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:445, synonym for *Sanguisorba occidentalis*, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Sanguisorba annua* (Nutt. ex Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray**

IN - 3a:132, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 975, excluded, not in Oregon. *S. annua* (c US) has winged fr with smooth faces; appears in the text for *S. occidentalis*; misapplied according to JPM; PEK - 439, synonym for *Sanguisorba occidentalis*, in Oregon (explicit).

***Sanguisorba occidentalis* Nutt.**

invalid name

FPN - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:132, synonym for *Sanguisorba annua*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 975, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:185, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

***Poteridium annuum* (Nutt.) Spach**

FN - 9:320, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 207, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## Poterium

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 1/14/2009

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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***Poterium sanguisorba* L.**

JPM2 - 1196, accepted, not in Oregon.

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***Poterium sanguisorba* L. var. *polygamum* (Wald. & Kit.) Vis.**

Common names: small burnet, garden burnet

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 9:318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 207, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

***Sanguisorba minor* Scop.**

FPN - 226, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:132, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:185, accepted, not in Oregon.

***Sanguisorba minor* Scop. ssp. *muricata* (Spach) Briq.**

JPM - 975, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP (exc SNH); to e US; native to Eur.

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## Prunus

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 2/15/2002

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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***Prunus americana* Marshall**

Common names: wild plum

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:378, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 222, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 3:158, accepted, not in Oregon.

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***Prunus armeniaca* L.**

Common names: apricot

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:375, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 207, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

***Prunus avium* (L.) L.**

Common names: sweet cherry

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:368, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 222, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 208, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; Oregon Flora Project, 1997D - , in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus cerasifera* Ehrh.**

Common names: cherry plum

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:375, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 207, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 970, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1196, accepted, no geog. info. given.

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***Prunus cerasus* L.**

Common names: sour cherry

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

FN - 9:368, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 222, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 3:158, accepted, no geog. info. given.

---

***Prunus domestica* L.**

Common names: European plum, common garden plum

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:376, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 222, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 209, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; PEK - 446, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus dulcis* (Mill.) D.A. Webb**

Common names: almond

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FPN2 - 207, accepted, not in Oregon, .

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***Prunus emarginata* (Douglas ex Hook.) Walp.**

FN - 9:367, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 209, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:466, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:147, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 970, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1198, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Prunus emarginata* (Douglas ex Hook.) Walp. var. *emarginata***

Common names: shrubby bitter cherry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:466, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 446, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus emarginata* (Douglas ex Hook.) Walp. var. *mollis* (Douglas ex Hook.) W.H. Brewer**

Common names: bitter cherry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:466, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 446, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus laurocerasus* L.**

Common names: cherry laurel, hedge cherry laurel

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:362, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 207, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; Oregon Flora Project, 1997D - , in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus lusitanica* L.**

Common names: Portugal laurel

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:363, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Prunus mahaleb* L.**

Common names: Mahaleb cherry

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:366, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 221, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 208, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; VP - 3:160, accepted, not in Oregon.

---

***Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch**

Common names: peach

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:371, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 208, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1198, accepted, no geog. info. given.

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***Prunus* × *pugetensis* Jacobson & Zika**

Common names: Puget cherry

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FPN2 - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Prunus pumila* L. var. *besseyi* (L. H. Bailey) Waugh**

Common names: sand cherry

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:374, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Prunus serotina* Ehrh. var. *serotina***

Common names: choke cherry

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FPN2 - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ours *Punus serotina* var. *serotina*.

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***Prunus spinosa* L.**

Common names: blackthorn, sloe

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:376, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 222, accepted, given distribution: ...perhaps in ne ORE...; FPN2 - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 3:160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus subcordata* Benth.**

Common names: Klamath plum, western plum

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:377, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:466, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 970, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:161, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Prunus subcordata* Benth. var. *kelloggii* Lemmon**

IL - 2:466, accepted; PEK - 446, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Prunus subcordata* Benth. var. *oregana* (Greene) W. Wight**

IL - 2:466, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 446, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Prunus subcordata* Benth. var. *subcordata***

IL - 2:466, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 446, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus virginiana* L.**

FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 208, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

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***Prunus virginiana* L. var. *demissa* (Nutt.) Torr.**

Common names: western chokecherry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:366, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:147, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 970, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1198, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Prunus demissa* (Nutt.) Walp.**

FPN - 221, synonym for *Prunus virginiana* var. *demissa*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:467, accepted, in Oregon (explicit);

PEK - 446, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Prunus demissa* (Nutt.) Walp. ssp. *demissa***

IL - 2:467, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Prunus virginiana* L. var. *melanocarpa* (A. Nelson) Sarg.**

Common names: common chokecherry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FPN - 221, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:147, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## Purshia

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 10/27/2005

Flora contributor: Rory Nichols

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***Purshia tridentata* (Pursh) DC.**

Common names: bitterbrush, antelope brush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

Curran, 1885 - 3:153, accepted; FPN - 222, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 209, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:451, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:128, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Jones, 1895 - 5:680, accepted, [lists *Purshia tridentata* var. *glandulosa* as the accepted name (for *P. glandulosa*?) but no collections mentioned]; JPM - 972, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Koehler & Smith, 1981 - 28:13-25, accepted; PEK - 440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Pursh, 1814 - accepted; VP - 3:162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Purshia tridentata* (Pursh) DC. var. *tridentata***

FN - 9:340, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 972, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1199, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### Literature cited for *Purshia*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Curran, M.K. 1885. Descriptions of some Californian plants collected by the writer in 1884. *Bulletin of the California Academy of Sciences* 1(3):151-155.

Jones, M.E. 1895. Contributions to western botany. *Proceedings of California Academy of Sciences* II 5:611-732.

Koehler, D.L. and D.M. Smith. 1981. Hybridization between *Cowania mexicana* var. *stansburiana* and *Purshia glandulosa* (Rosaceae). *Madroño* 28:13-25.

Pursh, F. 1814. *Flora Americae Septentrionalis*. White, Cochrane, and Co., London.

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## Pyracantha

Checklist contributor: Peter Zika, 3/6/2006

Flora contributor: Peter Zika

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***Pyracantha coccinea* M. Roem.**

Common names: firethorn, scarlet firethorn

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:470, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1199, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Pyracantha fortuneana* (Maximowicz) H.L. Li**

Common names: Chinese firethorn

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:469, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1199, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Pyracantha crenatoserrata* (Hance) Rehder**

***Pyracantha rogersiana* (A.B. Jacks.) Chitt.**

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***Pyracantha koidzumii* (Hayata) Rehder**

Common names: Formosa firethorn

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

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**Literature cited for *Pyracantha***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Cuizhi, G. and S.A. Spongberg. 1847. *Pyracantha* M. Roemer. *Familiarum Naturalium Regni Vegetabilis Monographicae* 3:104, 219.

Egolf, D.R. and A.O. Andrick. 1995. A Checklist of *Pyracantha* cultivars. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Research Service, U.S. National Arboretum Contribution #8.

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## **Pyrus**

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 12/29/2008

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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***Pyrus calleryana* Decne.**

Common names: Caucasian pear

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:482, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Pyrus communis* L.**

Common names: garden pear, domestic pear

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:483, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 222, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1199, accepted, no geog. info. given; Tutin et al., 1969-1980 - .

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***Pyrus nivalis* Jacq.**

Common names: snow pear

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 9:481, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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***Pyrus pashia* Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don**

Common names: Himalayan pear

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2016.

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**Literature cited for *Pyrus***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Bailey, L.H. and E.Z. Bailey. 1976. *Hortus Third: A concise dictionary of plants cultivated in the United States and Canada*. MacMillan Publishing Co., New York, NY, U.S.A.

Love, R. 1997B. As different as apples and pears. *Oregon Flora Newsletter* 3(2):9.

Rehder, A. 1974. *Manual of Cultivated Trees and Shrubs Hardy in North America*. MacMillan, New York, U.S.A.

Tutin, T.G., V.H. Heywood, N.A. Burges, D.M. Moore, D.H. Valentine, S.M. Walters, and D.A. Webb, Eds. 1969-1980. *Flora Europaea*. 5 volumes. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom.

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# Rosa

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 10/8/2004

Flora contributor: Christian Feuillet

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## ***Rosa californica*** Cham. & Schltdl.

Common names: California rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 9:111, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:462, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

---

## ***Rosa canina*** L.

Common names: dog rose

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:90, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 223, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IN - 3a:135, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:167, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## ***Rosa eglanteria*** L.

Common names: sweet briar rose, eglantine rose

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FPN - 223, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:136, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 973, accepted, given distribution: NW, SNF, CW; to e N.Am; native to Eur; PEK - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:167, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

### ***Rosa rubiginosa*** L.

FN - 9:90, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 223, synonym for *Rosa eglanteria*, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 2:458, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1201, accepted, not in Oregon.

### ***Rosa rubiginosa*** L. var. *rubiginosa*

FN - 9:91, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

---

## ***Rosa gymnocarpa*** Nutt.

FPN - 223, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; GWM - 207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:465, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:138, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:167, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Rosa gymnocarpa*** Nutt. var. *gymnocarpa*

Common names: little wild rose, naked-hip rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2000.

FN - 9:116, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## ***Rosa gymnocarpa*** Nutt. ssp. *helleri* (Greene) Ertter & W.H. Lewis

Common names: Heller's rosewood

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

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## ***Rosa gymnocarpa*** Nutt. var. *serpentina* Ertter & W.H. Lewis

Common names: serpentine naked-hip rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:117, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Rosa* × *harisonii*** Rivers

Common names: Harison's rose

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

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***Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murray**

Common names: multiflower rose

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:84, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IN - 3a:135, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

---

***Rosa nutkana* C. Presl**

FPN - 224, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:459, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:138, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Rosa myriadenia* Greene**

IL - 2:459, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rosa nutkana* C. Presl var. *hispida* Fernald**

Common names: bristly Nootka rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FPN - 224, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:170, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Rosa spaldingii* Crép. var. *alta* (Suksd.) G.N. Jones**

PEK - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rosa spaldingii* Crép. var. *spaldingii***

PEK - 437, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rosa nutkana* C. Presl var. *nutkana***

Common names: Nootka rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FPN - 224, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:459, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 437, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:170, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Rosa durandii* Crép.**

FPN - 224, synonym for *Rosa nutkana* var. *nutkana*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:459, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rosa nutkana* C. Presl ssp. *macdougalii* (Holz.) Piper**

FN - 9:113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Rosa nutkana* C. Presl var. *muriculata* (Greene) G.N. Jones**

FPN - 224, synonym for *Rosa nutkana* var. *nutkana*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:459, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rosa nutkana* C. Presl ssp. *nutkana***

FN - 9:113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Rosa pisocarpa* A. Gray**

FN - 9:109, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 223, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:462, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:170, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Rosa pisocarpa* A. Gray ssp. *ahartii* Ertter & W.H. Lewis**

Common names: Ahart's rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1929.

FN - 9:110, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

---

***Rosa pisocarpa* A. Gray ssp. *pisocarpa***

Common names: peafruit rose, clustered wild rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 9:110, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 210, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Rosa rivalis* Eastw.**

IL - 2:463, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rosa rugosa* Thunb.**

Common names: Japanese rose

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:98, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 211, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

---

***Rosa spithamea* S. Watson**

Common names: dwarf rose, ground rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 9:118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:463, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Rosa spithamea* S. Watson var. *solitaria* L.F. Hend.**

PEK - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rosa spithamea* S. Watson var. *spithamea***

PEK - 438, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rosa woodsii* Lindl.**

FN - 9:105, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 223, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:463, synonym for *Rosa macounii*, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:136, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rosa woodsii* Lindl. var. *ultramontana* (S. Watson) Jeps.**

Common names: pearhip rose, Woods' rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FPN - 224, accepted, no geog. info. given; GWM - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:462, synonym for *Rosa ultramontana* (S. Wats.) Heller, given distribution: (BC to Montana, Nevada & no. Calif, e of Sierra Nevada.); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:171, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Rosa covillei* Greene**

IL - 2:463, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rosa woodsii* Lindl. ssp. *ultramontana* (S. Watson) Roy L. Taylor & MacBryde**

FN - 9:109, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:136, synonym for *Rosa woodsii*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1202, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

***Rosa macounii* Greene**

IL - 2:463, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rosa yainacensis* Greene**

Common names: Cascade rose, pygmy rose

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

IL - 2:459, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Rosa bridgesii* Crép.**

FN - 9:118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:465, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 973, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## Literature cited for Rosa

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Ertter, B. and D.H. Mansfield. 2007. A new variety of *Potentilla gracilis* (Rosaceae) and re-evaluation of the *Potentilla drummondii* complex. *Madroño* 54(2):180-186.

Ertter, B. and W.H. Lewis. 2008. New *Rosa* (Rosaceae) in California and Oregon. *Madroño* 55(2):170-177.

Jones, G.N. 1935. The Washington species and varieties of *Rosa*. *Madroño* 3:120-135.

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## Rubus

Checklist contributor: Maxine Thompson, 3/10/1997

Flora contributor: treatment pending

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### ***Rubus bartonianus* M. Peck**

Common names: bartonberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 9:36, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 224, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 212, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; PEK - 442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:174, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Rubus bifrons* Vest**

Common names: Himalayan blackberry

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:36, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 213, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

#### ***Rubus armeniacus* Focke**

FPN2 - 211 & 213, synonym for *Rubus bifrons*, in Oregon (explicit), in *R. bifrons* description and in Genus Desc. (see *R. anglocandicans* for Genus desc. Info.); JPM2 - 1202, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

#### ***Rubus discolor* Weihe & Nees**

#### ***Rubus procerus* P.J. Müll. ex Genev.**

Chambers, 1999E - ; FPN - 225, synonym for *Rubus discolor*, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:180, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Rubus glaucifolius* Kellogg**

Common names: Cuyamaca raspberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FN - 9:41, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 974, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1202, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Rubus idaeus* L.**

FPN - 226, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Rubus idaeus* L. ssp. *strigosus* (Michx.) Focke**

Common names: North American red raspberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 9:43, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 213, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; KZ - 1:532, accepted.

Synonyms:

#### ***Rubus idaeus* L. var. *gracilipes* M.E. Jones**

FPN - 226, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### ***Rubus idaeus* L. ssp. *sachalinensis* (H. Lév.) Focke**

VP - 3:176, matched with *Rubus idaeus* var. *sachalinensis* (subtaxon form), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### ***Rubus melanolasius* Focke**

FPN - 226, synonym for *Rubus idaeus* var. *gracilipes*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:457, accepted, in Oregon (explicit);

PEK - 441, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rubus laciniatus* Willd.**

Common names: evergreen blackberry, cut leaved blackberry

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:43, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 225, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 213, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:458, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 974, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:176, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Rubus lasiococcus* A. Gray**

Common names: dwarf bramble

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:44, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 225, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:455, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 974, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 441, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:176, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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***Rubus leucodermis* Douglas ex Torr. & A. Gray**

Common names: blackcap, western black raspberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FPN - 226, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 213, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:457, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:142, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 974, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 441, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:176, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Rubus leucodermis* Douglas ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *leucodermis***

FN - 9:45, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Rubus nigerrimus* (Greene) Rydb.**

FPN - 226, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 212, accepted, not in Oregon, ; IL - 2:457, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 441, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:178, accepted, not in Oregon.

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***Rubus nivalis* Douglas ex Hook.**

Common names: snow dewberry, dwarf snow bramble

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:45, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 225, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:455, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 974, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:178, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rubus nutkanus* Moc. ex Ser.**

Common names: thimbleberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FPN2 - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

***Rubus parviflorus* Nutt.**

FN - 9:48, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 224, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 208, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:455, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:144, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 974, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:179, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

***Rubus parviflorus* Nutt. var. *parviflorus***

IL - 2:455, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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***Rubus pedatus* Sm.**

Common names: strawberry dwarf bramble, five leaved dwarf bramble

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 9:49, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 224, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 212, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:455, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 441, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:180, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Rubus spectabilis* Pursh**

Common names: salmonberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:53, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 224, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:457, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 975, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:182, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Rubus spectabilis* Pursh var. *spectabilis***

IL - 2:457, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Rubus ulmifolius* Schott**

Common names: elmleaf blackberry

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 9:54, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 211, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

***Rubus discolor* Weihe & Nees**

***Rubus ulmifolius* Schott var. *inermis* (Willd.) Focke**

JPM - 975, accepted, not in Oregon.

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### ***Rubus ursinus* Cham. & Schltdl.**

Common names: trailing blackberry, Pacific blackberry, Pacific dewberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:55, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 225, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 212, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:458, synonym for *Rubus vitifolius* ssp. *ursinus* (Cham. & Sch.) Abrams, not in Oregon; JPM - 975, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1204, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:182, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

***Rubus ursinus* Cham. & Schltdl. var. *macropetalus* (Douglas ex Hook.) Britton**

FPN - 225, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:183, accepted.

***Rubus ursinus* Cham. & Schltdl. var. *ursinus***

VP - 3:183, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "Other varieties, including var. *ursinus*...are to be found in various parts of Calif. And s. Oreg.;..." p. 183.

***Rubus vitifolius* Cham. & Schltdl.**

FPN - 225, synonym for *Rubus ursinus*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:457, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Rubus vestitus* Weihe**

Common names: European blackberry

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 9:56, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 225, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 213, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 3:183, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### **Literature cited for *Rubus***

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Focke, W.O. 1910-1914. Species Ruborum. Monographiae generis Rubi prodromus. Bibliotheca Botanica 17(72 part I and II), 19(83 part III):1-448.

St. John, H. 1963. Flora of Southeastern Washington and of Adjacent Idaho. 3rd ed. Edwards Brothers, Escondido, CA.

Weber, H.E. 1972. Die Gattung *Rubus* L. in nordwestlichen Europa. Phanerogamarum Monographiae 7:1-504.

Weber, H.E. 1986. Zur Nomenklatur und Verbreitung der von K.E.A. Weihe aufgestellten Taxa der Gattung *Rubus* L. (Rosaceae). Botanisches Jahrbuch für Systematik 106:289-335.

Weber, H.E. and W. Maurer. 1991. Kommentierte Checkliste der in Österreich nachgewiesenen Arten der Gattung *Rubus* L. (Rosaceae). Phytion 31:67-79.

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# Sanguisorba

Checklist contributor: Rhoda Love, 3/22/2008

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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## *Sanguisorba officinalis* L.

Common names: great burnet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 214, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 975, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1205, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Nordberg, 1966 - 11:1-103, accepted, no geog. info. given; Simpson, 2000 - ; VP - 3:186, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Sanguisorba microcephala* C. Presl**

FPN - 226, synonym for *Sanguisorba officinalis*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## *Sanguisorba stipulata* Raf.

Common names: Sitka burnet, broad leaved burnet

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 214, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

***Sanguisorba canadensis* L.**

FN - 9:322, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 214, synonym for *Sanguisorba stipulata*, given distribution: , in *S. stipulata* desc. in parenthesis; PEK - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Sanguisorba canadensis* L. var. *latifolia* Hook.**

IL - 2:445, synonym for *Sanguisorba sitchensis*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Sanguisorba sitchensis* C.A. Mey.**

FPN - 226, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:186, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## Literature cited for *Sanguisorba*

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Nordberg, G. 1966. *Sanguisorba* L., *Sarcopoterium* Spach, and *Bencomia* Webb et Berth. *Opera Botanica* 112(2):1-103.

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# Sibbaldia

Checklist contributor: Barbara Ertter, 1/1/2002

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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## *Sibbaldia procumbens* L.

Common names: creeping sibbaldia

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 9:298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 214, accepted, not in Oregon, ; GWM - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 3a:116, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 975, accepted, given distribution: KR, CaRH, SNH, SnBr, Wrn, SNE; to ne N.Am, Eurasia; JPM2 - 1205, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 433, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:186, accepted, given distribution: "Circumpolar, extending southward in N. Am., on open, dry to moist alpine slopes or meadows, to s. Calif., Utah, Colo., Que., and N. H..

Synonyms:

***Potentilla procumbens* Sibth.**

later homonym

FPN - 227, synonym for *Sibbaldia procumbens*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:429, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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# Sorbus

Checklist contributor: Peter Zika, 5/9/2007

Flora contributor: Peter Zika

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## *Sorbus aucuparia* L.

Common names: European mountain ash, rowan

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 227, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 976, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1205, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:188, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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## *Sorbus californica* Greene

Common names: California mountain ash

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 9:441, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 214, accepted, given distribution: is found just south of our area, in Genus desc.; IL - 2:470, synonym for *Sorbus sitchensis* ssp. *californica*, not in Oregon; JPM - 976, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1205, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Sorbus sitchensis* M. Roem. ssp. *californica* (Greene) Abrams

IL - 2:470, accepted.

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## *Sorbus scopulina* Greene

Common names: Greene's mountain ash, Rocky Mountain mountain ash

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 3a:150, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 976, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1205, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 1998B -, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Sorbus scopulina* Greene var. *cascadensis* (G.N. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.

FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 210, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 976, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:189, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Sorbus scopulina* Greene var. *scopulina*

FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 976, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:189, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## *Sorbus scopulina* Greene × *Sorbus sitchensis* M. Roem.

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1995.

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## *Sorbus sitchensis* M. Roem.

FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 211, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:470, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## *Sorbus sitchensis* M. Roem. var. *grayi* (Wenz.) C.L. Hitchc.

Common names: Gray's mountain ash, dwarf mountain ash, Sitka mountain ash

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 9:444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 976, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1205, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Sorbus occidentalis* (S. Watson) Greene

FPN - 227, synonym for *Sorbus sitchensis* var. *grayi*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:470, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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## ***Sorbus sitchensis* M. Roem. var. *sitchensis***

Common names: Sitka mountain ash

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 9:444, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 227, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:470, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1205, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:190, accepted, not in Oregon.

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(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

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Love, R. 1998B. *Amelasorbus*: An intergeneric hybrid and a new taxon for the Oregon Checklist. Oregon Flora Newsletter 4(2):7-8.

McAllister, H. 2005. The Genus *Sorbus*: Mountain Ash and Other Rowans. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Kew, England.

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## **Spiraea**

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 11/20/2002

Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

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### ***Spiraea douglasii* Hook.**

Chambers, 2003B - accepted, in Oregon (implied); FN - 9:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 228, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:411, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 976, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1206, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Spiraea douglasii* Hook. var. *douglasii***

Common names: Douglas spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

Chambers, 2003B - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 9:407, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 228, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; PEK - 421, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:193, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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### ***Spiraea douglasii* Hook. var. *menziesii* (Hook.) C. Presl**

Common names: Menzies' spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

Chambers, 2003B - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 9:407, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:411, synonym for *Spiraea menziesii* Hook., in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### ***Spiraea* × *hitchcockii* W.J. Hess & Stoyanoff**

Common names: Hitchcock's spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 9:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

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### ***Spiraea lucida* Douglas ex Greene**

Common names: shinyleaf spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 9:404, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 228, synonym for *Spiraea betulifolia*, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 211, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:411, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

***Spiraea betulifolia* Pall.**

Chambers, 2003B - , in Oregon (implied); FPN - 228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:411, synonym for *Spiraea lucida*, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 3a:73, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:190, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

***Spiraea betulifolia* Pall. var. *lucida* (Douglas ex Greene) C.L. Hitchc.**

FPN - 228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### *Spiraea* × *pyramidata* Greene

Common names: pyramid spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

Chambers, 2003B - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 9:408, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 228, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Hess, 1969 - .

Synonyms:

*Spiraea* × *subvillosa* Rydb.

Chambers, 2003B - , in Oregon (implied); PEK - 421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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### *Spiraea splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch

Common names: subalpine spiraea

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

Chambers, 2003B - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 9:405, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 215, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:411, synonym for *Spiraea densiflora* ssp. *splendens*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1206, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

*Spiraea densiflora* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

illegitimate name

Chambers, 2003B - excluded, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 211, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:410, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 976, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 420, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:192, accepted.

*Spiraea densiflora* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *densiflora*

IL - 2:410, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 420, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Spiraea densiflora* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *densiflora*

FPN - 227, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Spiraea densiflora* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *splendens* (Baumann ex K. Koch) Abrams

IL - 2:411, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 421, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Spiraea densiflora* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *splendens* (Baumann ex K. Koch) C.L. Hitchc.

FPN - 228, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Spiraea splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch var. *rosea* (A. Gray) Kartesz & Gandhi

Chambers, 2003B - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 9:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Spiraea splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch var. *splendens*

Chambers, 2003B - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 9:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:537, accepted.

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### *Spiraea tomentosa* L.

Common names: hardhack, steeplebush

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 9:403, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Spiraea tomentosa* L. var. *rosea* (Raf.) Fernald

FN - 9:403, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, K.L. 2003B. New names and hybrids among Oregon spiraeas. Oregon Flora Newsletter 9(1):3.

Hess, W.J. 1969. A taxonomic study of *Spiraea pyramidata* Greene (Rosaceae). Sida 3:298-308.

Hess, W.J. and N.A. Stoyanoff. 1999. A new hybrid of *Spiraea* (Rosaceae) from Oregon. Sida 18:827-830.

Kozloff, E.N. 2005. Plants of Western Oregon, Washington & British Columbia. Timber Press, Portland, OR, USA.

Uttal, L.J. 1974. The varieties of *Spiraea betulifolia*. Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 101:35-36.

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## Excluded names:

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### ***Crataegus chrysocarpa* Ashe var. *chrysocarpa***

FN - 9:598, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Crataegus oxyacantha* L.**

FPN - 209, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Horkelia fusca* Lindl. var. *brownii* (Rydb.) Ertter & Reveal**

FN - 9:263, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Petrophytum caespitosum* (Nutt.) Rydb.**

FN - 9:413, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:412, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 3a:73, matched with *Petrophyton caespitosum* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 962, matched with *Petrophyton caespitosum* (minor spelling difference), accepted; Mansfield, 2000 - accepted; Torrey & Gray, 1838-1843 - 1:418, accepted; VP - 3:124, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Watson, 1890 - 15:242..

### ***Potentilla gracilis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *pulcherrima* (Lehm.) Fernald**

FPN - 219, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 206, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 3a:100, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 3:145, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### ***Potentilla pulcherrima* Lehm.**

FN - 9:158, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 219, synonym for *Potentilla gracilis* var. *pulcherrima*, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1195, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### ***Potentilla rubricaulis* Lehm.**

FN - 9:207, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 3a:84, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### ***Potentilla uniflora* Ledeb.**

FPN - 220, accepted, given distribution: Alas s, mainly in RM, to Mont, Colo, and (prob) n Cas, Wn; reported from Wallowa Mts, Ore.; IL - 2:434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 427, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:156, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Rosa rubiginosa* L. var. *nemoralis* (Léman) Thory**

FN - 9:91, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Rubus arcticus* L. ssp. *acaulis* (Michx.) B. Boivin**

FN - 9:35, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### ***Rubus illecebrosus* Focke**

FN - 9:43, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

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Brooks, P. 1994. A Checklist of Plants of the Wallowa-Whitman National Forest. Wallowa-Whitman National Forest, Baker City, OR.

Brunsfeld, S.J. and F.D. Johnson. 1990. Cytological, morphological, ecological and phenological support for specific status of *Crataegus suksdorfii* (Rosaceae). Madroño 37(4):274-282.

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## Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America  
 FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest  
 FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the  
 Wallowa Mountains of northeastern  
 IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States  
 IN = Intermountain Flora  
 IPNI = The International Plant Names Index

JPM = The Jepson manual  
 KZ = A synonymized checklist... (Kartesz)  
 PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon  
 PLANTS = <http://plants.usda.gov>  
 VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference  
 a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist  
 a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs  
 sa = authority at the specific level in the reference  
 ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference