## **Checklist of Oregon Caryophyllaceae**

Thea Jaster, Stephen C. Meyers and Scott Sundberg, eds. Version 2.1 © 2023 Oregon Flora Project



## Agrostemma

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Agrostemma githago L.

FN - 5:215, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: common corncockle; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 2:159, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:446, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 478, accepted, not in Oregon; Oregon Flora Project, 2007C -; PEK - 316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:251, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Agrostemma githago L. var. githago

Common names: common corn-cockle, corn campion

Origin: exotic, naturalized

FOO - 2:543, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 340, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 605, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Arenaria

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 2/2/2007 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

#### Arenaria montana L.

Common names: rock sandwort Origin: exotic, not naturalized FOO - 2:543, uncertain.

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1977.

## Arenaria serpyllifolia L.

FN - 5:55, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: thymeleaf sandwort; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:150, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:426, accepted; PEK - 309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:262, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Arenaria serpyllifolia L. var. serpyllifolia

Common names: thyme-leaf sandwort

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:56, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:543, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 340, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 605, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

#### Arenaria serpyllifolia L. ssp. serpyllifolia

Chambers, 2000C - ; Chambers, 2000D - ; FN - 5:56, synonym for Arenaria serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia, in Oregon, FNA common name: thymeleaf sandwort; FNA treatment author recognized subspecific epithet as variety; FOO - 2:543, synonym for Arenaria serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia; JPM - 480, accepted, not in Oregon.

#### Literature cited for Arenaria

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, H. 2000C. Oregon sandworts. Oregon Flora Newsletter 6(2):9.

Chambers, H. 2000D. Key to Oregon species of Arenaria. Oregon Flora Newsletter 6(2):11.

Hickman, J.C. 1971. Arenaria, section Eremogone, (Caryophyllaceae in the Pacific Northwest: a key and discussion. Madroño 21:201-207.

McNeill, J. 1980. The delimitation of Arenaria (Caryophyllaceae) and related genera in North America with 11 new combinations in Minuartia. Rhodora 82:495-502.

## **Atocion**

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

#### Atocion armeria (L.) Raf.

Common names: sweet William catchfly

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2005.

FOO - 2:544, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 341, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

#### Silene armeria L.

FN - 5:174, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sweet William catchfly; FOO - 2:544, synonym for Atocion armeria; FPN - 117, accepted, no geog. info. given; IN - 2a:454, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 619, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:283, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Cardionema

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Cardionema ramosissimum (Weinm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.

Common names: sandmat, sandcarpet

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2000.

FN - 5:46, accepted, in Oregon (implied), FNA treatment authors recognize Cardionema ramosissima (Weinm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbride; FOO - 2:544, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 480, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 606, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:262, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Cardionema ramosissima (Weinm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.

orthographic variant

FN - 5:46, accepted, in Oregon, specific epithet spelled ramosissimum in OF Checklist; FPN - 113, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 341, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:114, accepted, in Oregon (implied), Assigned to the Illecebraceae (knotwort).; PEK - 296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:262, accepted, in Oregon.

## Cerastium

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

#### Cerastium arvense L.

FN - 5:79, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: field mouse ear chickweed; FPN - 113, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:142, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:416, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 480, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 314, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:264, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Cerastium arvense L. ssp. strictum Gaudin

Common names: field chickweed, field mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 5:80, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: field mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:545, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 341, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 606, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Cerastium beeringianum Cham. & Schltdl.

Common names: Bering mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: native Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 5:81, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Bering mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:546, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 113, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IN - 2a:417, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 606, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:265, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Cerastium beeringianum Cham. & Schltdl. var. capillare Fernald & Wiegand

FOO - 2:546, synonym for Cerastium beeringianum; JPM - 480, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Cerastium berringianum Cham. & Schltdl.

orthographic variant

FN - 5:81, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 113, accepted.

## Cerastium brachypetalum Pers.

Common names: gray mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 5:82, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: gray mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:546, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

## Cerastium brachypodum (Engelm. ex A. Gray) B.L. Rob.

Common names: short-stalked mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1896.

FN - 5:83, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: short-stalked mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:546, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 315, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Cerastium dichotomum L.

Common names: forked mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1998.

FN - 5:84, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:547, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 480, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 606, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Cerastium siculum Guss.

FN - 5:84, synonym for Cerastium dichotomum, "Reports of C. siculum Gussone in North America are referable to C. dichotomum."; FOO - 2:547, synonym for Cerastium dichotomum; FPN - 114, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Cerastium fontanum Baumg.

FN - 5:86, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: common mouse-ear chickweed; IN - 2a:418, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Cerastium fontanum Baumg. ssp. vulgare (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet

Common names: common mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:86-87, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: common mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:547, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 480, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaRH, c SNF, n&c SNH; native to Eur; JPM2 - 606, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

## Cerastium holosteoides Fr.

FOO - 2:547, synonym for Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare; PEK - 314, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Cerastium vulgatum L.

ICBN rejected name

FN - 5:86, synonym for Cerastium fontanum, in Oregon, FNA common name: common mouse-ear chickweed; Per FNA treatment author, "[C. fontanum] often has been reported as C. vulgatum L., an ambiguous name.; FPN - 114, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:142, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 480, synonym for Cerastium fontanum, misapplied to C. fontanum; VP - 2:268, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Cerastium glomeratum Thuill.

Common names: sticky mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 5:87, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:547, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 2a:419, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 481, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP (exc s SNH); native to Eur; JPM2 - 606, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

#### Cerastium glomeratum Thuill. var. apetalum (Dumort.) Fenzl.

FOO - 2:547, synonym for Cerastium glomeratum; PEK - 315, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Cerastium glomeratum Thuill. var. glomeratum

FN - 5:87, synonym for Cerastium glomeratum, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky mouse-ear chickweed; FNA treatment author does not recognize vars.; FOO - 2:547, synonym for Cerastium glomeratum; PEK - 315, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Cerastium viscosum L. var. viscosum

FN - 5:87, synonym for Cerastium glomeratum, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:547, synonym for Cerastium glomeratum; IL - 2:142, (subtaxon implied), accepted.

#### Misapplied names:

#### Cerastium viscosum L.

FN - 5:87, synonym for Cerastium glomeratum, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky mouse-ear chickweed; C. glomeratum often has been reported as C. viscosum L., an ambiguous name.; FPN - 114, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:142, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 481, synonym for Cerastium glomeratum, misapplied to Cerastium glomeratum; VP - 2:266, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Cerastium nutans Raf.

FN - 5:87, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: nodding mouse-ear chickweed; FPN - 114, accepted, no geog. info. given; IL - 2:143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 315, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:266, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Cerastium nutans Raf. var. nutans

Common names: nodding mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:88, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: nodding mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:547, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; KZ - 2:197, accepted.

## Cerastium pumilum Curtis

Common names: European chickweed, dwarf mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:88, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:547, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

## Cerastium semidecandrum L.

Common names: five-stamen mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1997.

FN - 5:90, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: five-stamen mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 114, accepted, given distribution: Vancouver, BC and possibly in our area; FPN2 - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; KZ - 1:197, accepted; PEK - 315, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Cerastium viride A. Heller

Common names: western field mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 5:92, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 341, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 606, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Cherleria

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Cherleria biflora (L.) A.J. Moore & Dillenb.

Common names: mountain sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FOO - 2:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

Synonyms:

#### Minuartia biflora (L.) Schinz & Thell.

FN - 5: accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:548, synonym for Cherleria biflora.

## Cherleria obtusiloba (Rydb.) A.J. Moore

Common names: alpine stichwort, twinflower sandwort, alpine sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2005.

FOO - 2:548, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 343, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria obtusiloba (Rydb.) Fernald

FN - 5:131, synonym for Minuartia obtusiloba, in Oregon, FNA common name: twin-flower sandwort; alpine stitchwort; FOO - 2:548, synonym for Cherleria obtusiloba; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:150, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:259, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia obtusiloba (Rydb.) House

FN - 5:131, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: twin-flower sandwort; alpine stitchwort; FOO - 2:548, synonym for Cherleria obtusiloba; IN - 2a:399, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 484, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Corrigiola

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Corrigiola litoralis L.

FN - 5:49, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: strapwort; possibly from ballast grounds; FNA treatment authors recognize Corrigiola litoralis ssp. litoralis; review OF Checklist e; FPN - 114, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), apparently estab near Portland, ORE; IL - 2:113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:197, accepted; PEK - 296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:268, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Corrigiola litoralis L. ssp. litoralis

Common names: shore whitlow-wort

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1926.

FN - 5:49, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: strapwort; FOO - 2:549, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 343, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

## **Dianthus**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Dianthus armeria L.

FN - 5:160, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Deptford pink; FNA author recognizes ssp. armeria; FPN - 114, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:171, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:444, accepted, given distribution: throughout the US and s. Can.; PEK - 323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:269, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Dianthus armeria L. ssp. armeria

Common names: Deptford pink, grass pink

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: SOC, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 5:160, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 481, accepted, given distribution: KR, NCoRO, CaR, c SNH; native to s Eur; JPM2 - 607, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Dianthus barbatus L.

FN - 5:161, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sweet william; FNA treatment author recognizes ssp. barbatus; FPN - 114, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 2:171, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:444, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:269, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Dianthus barbatus L. ssp. barbatus

Common names: sweet William

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 5:161, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 481, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaRF, CCo; native to s Eur; JPM2 - 607, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## **Dichodon**

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Dichodon viscidus (M. Bieb.) Holub

Common names: anomalous mouse-ear chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FOO - 2:550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 343, accepted, in Oregon (explicit),

Synonyms:

#### Cerastium dubium (Bast.) Guépin

FN - 5:85, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: anomalous mouse-ear chickweed; FOO - 2:550, synonym for Dichodon viscidus; FPN - 113, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 2a:420, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Kartesz & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, in Oregon, cites INVADERS database (Wallowa and Curry) and Peter Zika, personal communication (Multnomah).; KZ - 2:161, accepted.

#### Literature cited for Dichodon

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

## **Eremogone**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 2/2/2007 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Eremogone aculeata (S. Watson) Ikonn.

Common names: prickly sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:59, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IN - 2a:428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 608, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria aculeata S. Watson

Chambers, 2000C -; Chambers, 2000D -; FN - 5:59, synonym for Eremogone aculeata, in Oregon, FNA common name: prickly sandwort; See R. Hartman discussion of Oregon specimens named A. pumicola var. californica; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone aculeata; FPN - 113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:151, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 479, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:253, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Arenaria aculeata S. Watson var. aculeata

FN - 5:59, synonym for Eremogone aculeata, in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone aculeata; PEK - 311, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Arenaria aculeata S. Watson var. uintahensis (A. Nelson) M. Peck

FN - 5:68, synonym for Eremogone kingii var. glabrescens, in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone aculeata; PEK - 311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Arenaria salmonensis L.F. Hend.

FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone aculeata; FPN - 113, synonym for Arenaria aculeata, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:150, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Arenaria uintahensis A. Nelson

FN - 5:68, synonym for Eremogone kingii var. glabrescens, in Oregon, FNA common name: King's sandwort; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone aculeata; IL - 2:151, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Eremogone capillaris (Poir.) Fenzl

FN - 5:60, accepted, in Oregon; IN - 2a:428, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

## Arenaria capillaris Poir.

FN - 5:60, synonym for Eremogone capillaris, in Oregon, FNA common name: slender mountain sandwort; FPN - 113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:150, synonym for Arenaria formosa, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:253, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Eremogone capillaris (Poir.) Fenzl var. americana (Maguire) R.L. Hartman & Rabeler

Common names: slender mountain sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 5:60, accepted, in Oregon, see discussion FNA (Vol. 5: 60) re: intermediates; FOO - 2:552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria capillaris Poir. var. americana (Maguire) R.J. Davis

Chambers, 2000C - ; Chambers, 2000D - ; FN - 5:60, synonym for Eremogone capillaris var. americana, in Oregon, FNA common name: fescue sandwort; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone capillaris var. americana; FPN - 113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Arenaria formosa (Fisch.) Regel

FN - 5:60, synonym for Eremogone capillaris var. capillaris, not in Oregon, FNA common name: slender mountain sandwort; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone capillaris var. americana; IL - 2:150, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Eremogone congesta (Nutt.) Ikonn.

FN - 5:60, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:435, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

## Arenaria congesta Nutt.

Chambers, 2000C -; FN - 5:61, synonym for Eremogone congesta, in Oregon, FNA common name: ballhead sandwort; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:152, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 479, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Eremogone congesta (Nutt.) Ikonn. var. congesta

Common names: ballhead sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:61, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 608, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Synonyms:

#### Arenaria congesta Nutt. var. congesta

Chambers, 2000C -; Chambers, 2000D -; FN - 5:61, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. congesta, in Oregon, FNA common name: ballhead sandwort; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. congesta; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 2:152, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 479, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 310, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:255, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Eremogone congesta (Nutt.) Ikonn. var. crassula (Maguire) R.L. Hartm. & Rabeler

Common names: ballhead sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 5:62, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 608, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

#### Arenaria congesta Nutt. var. crassula Maguire

FN - 5:62, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. crassula, in Oregon, FNA common name: ballhead sandwort; present as synonym of Eremogone congesta var. crassula; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. crassula; JPM - 479, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:195, accepted.

## Eremogone congesta (Nutt.) Ikonn. var. prolifera (Maguire) R.L. Hartm. & Rabeler

Common names: ballhead sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1994.

FN - 5:62, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

## Synonyms:

#### Arenaria burkei Howell

FN - 5:63, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. subcongesta, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. prolifera; FPN - 112, synonym for Arenaria congesta var. congesta, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:151, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Arenaria congesta Nutt. var. prolifera Maguire

Chambers, 2000C - ; Chambers, 2000D - ; FN - 5:62, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. prolifera, in Oregon, FNA common name: ballhead sandwort; FOO - 2:552, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. prolifera; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:255, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Eremogone congesta (Nutt.) Ikonn. var. subcongesta (S. Watson) R.L. Hartm. & Rabeler

Common names: ballhead sandwort

Origin: native

## Eremogone franklinii (Douglas ex Hook.) R.L. Hartm. & Rabeler var. franklinii

Common names: Franklin's sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 5:66, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:553, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), sp. Range: c WA to s OR and NV, e to Butte Co, ID.

## Synonyms:

#### Arenaria franklinii Douglas ex Hook. var. franklinii

Chambers, 2000C -; Chambers, 2000D -; FN - 5:66, synonym for Eremogone franklinii var. franklinii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Franklin's sandwort; FOO - 2:553, synonym for Eremogone franklinii var. franklinii; FPN - 113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:150, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 310, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:256, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

# *Eremogone franklinii* (Douglas ex Hook.) R.L. Hartm. & Rabeler var. *thompsonii* (M. Peck) R.L. Hartm. & Rabeler

Common names: Thompson's sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1950.

FN - 5:66, accepted, in Oregon, var. thompsonii in Oregon from the type (Gilliam Co., Oregon); FOO - 2:553, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

#### Synonyms

## Arenaria franklinii Douglas ex Hook. var. thompsonii M. Peck

Chambers, 2000C - ; Chambers, 2000D - ; FN - 5:66, synonym for Eremogone franklinii var. thompsonii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Thompson's sandwort; FOO - 2:553, synonym for Eremogone franklinii var. thompsonii; FPN - 113, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:150, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:256, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Eremogone kingii (S. Watson) Ikonn.

FN - 5:67, accepted, in Oregon; IN - 2a:430, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Eremogone kingii (S. Watson) Ikonn. var. glabrescens (S. Watson) Dorn

Common names: King's sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FN - 5:68, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:553, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 608, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Synonyms:

## Arenaria kingii (S. Watson) M.E. Jones var. glabrescens (S. Watson) Maguire

Chambers, 2000C - ; Chambers, 2000D - ; FN - 5:68, synonym for Eremogone kingii var. glabrescens, in Oregon, FNA common name: King's sandwort; FOO - 2:553, synonym for Eremogone kingii var. glabrescens; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 479, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:256, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Eremogone pumicola (Coville & Leiberg) Ikonn.

Common names: Crater Lake sandwort, pumice sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 5:69, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:553, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

#### Synonyms:

## Arenaria pumicola Coville & Leiberg

Chambers, 2000C - ; Chambers, 2000D - ; FN - 5:69, synonym for Eremogone pumicola, in Oregon, FNA common name: Crater Lake sandwort; FOO - 2:553, synonym for Eremogone pumicola; Hickman, 1971 - accepted; IL - 2:151, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Literature cited for Eremogone

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, H. 2000C. Oregon sandworts. Oregon Flora Newsletter 6(2):9.

Chambers, H. 2000D. Key to Oregon species of Arenaria. Oregon Flora Newsletter 6(2):11.

Hickman, J.C. 1971. Arenaria, section Eremogone, (Caryophyllaceae in the Pacific Northwest: a key and discussion. Madroño 21:201-207.

## **Gypsophila**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Gypsophila elegans M. Bieb.

Common names: baby's breath Origin: exotic, not naturalized

FN - 5:155, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), in genus desc.; IN - 2a:440, accepted, in Oregon (implied);

JPM2 - 610, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Gypsophila paniculata L.

Common names: baby's-breath

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 5:154, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: perennial or tall baby's-breath; FOO - 2:554, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 114, accepted, given distribution: ...Escaped and estab in several areas, esp in Wn and Ida...; FPN2 - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 610, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:198, accepted; VP - 2:269, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

## Gypsophila paniculata L. var. paniculata

FOO - 2:554, synonym for Gypsophila paniculata; JPM - 481, accepted, given distribution: NCoRI, CaRH, n SNH,

SnJV, SCoRO, SCo, MP, DMoj; native to e&c Eur, adjacent Asia.

## Gypsophila pilosa Huds.

Common names: Turkish baby's breath

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 1912.

## Herniaria

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Herniaria glabra L.

Common names: smooth rupturewort, green carpet

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 5: accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:554, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

## Herniaria hirsuta L. var. cinerea (DC.) Loret & Barrandon

Common names: hairy rupturewort

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1948.

FN - 5:44, accepted, in Oregon, FNA treatment author recognizes vars.; FOO - 2:555, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 345, accepted, not in Oregon, ; JPM2 - 610, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### Herniaria hirsuta L. ssp. hirsuta

FN - 5:44, matched with Herniaria hirsuta var. hirsuta (subtaxon form), accepted, not in Oregon, FNA common name: hairy rupturewort; FNA treatment author recognizes 4 varieties (2 in flora region); FOO - 2:555, synonym for Herniaria hirsuta var. cinerea; JPM - 482, accepted, given distribution: KR, c SNF; native to s Eur, n Afr, sw Asia.

## Holosteum

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

#### Holosteum umbellatum L.

FPN - 115, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:420, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 315, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Holosteum umbellatum L. ssp. umbellatum

Common names: jagged chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:95, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:555, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 482, accepted, given distribution: KR, CaR, CCo; native to c, e, s Eur; JPM2 - 610, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Honckenya

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Honckenya peploides (L.) Ehrh. ssp. major (Hook.) Hultén

Common names: seaside sandwort, seaside sandplant

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:139, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sea purslane; seaside sandwort; FOO - 2:555, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 346, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

#### Synonyms

## Arenaria peploides L. var. major Hook.

FN - 5:139, synonym for Honckenya peploides ssp. major, in Oregon, FNA common name: sea purslane; seaside sandwort; FOO - 2:555, synonym for Honckenya peploides ssp. major; IL - 2:154, synonym for Honkenya peploides var. major, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 308, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Honckenya peploides (L.) Ehrh. var. major (Hook.) Abrams

FN - 5:139, synonym for Honckenya peploides ssp. major, in Oregon, FNA common name: sea purslane; seaside sandwort.

## Honkenya peploides L.

orthographic variant

FN - 5:139, synonym for Honckenya peploides, in Oregon, FNA common name: sea purslane; seaside sandwort; FPN - 115, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:154, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:271, accepted.

## Honkenya peploides L. var. major Hook.

orthographic variant

IL - 2:154, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Loeflingia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Loeflingia squarrosa Nutt.

Common names: spreading-leaved loeflingia, California loeflingia, spreading pygmyleaf

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1942.

FN - 5:27, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:556, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 110, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 346, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:158, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 2a:394, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 482, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 610, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 314, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

## Loeflingia squarrosa Nutt. ssp. artemisiarum Barneby & Twisselm.

Barneby & Twisselmann, 1970 - ; FN - 5:27, synonym for Loeflingia squarrosa, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested.

#### Loeflingia squarrosa Nutt. var. artemisiarum (Barneby & Twisselm.) Dorn

FOO - 2:556, synonym for Loeflingia squarrosa; JPM - 482, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Literature cited for Loeflingia

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Barneby, R.C. and E.C. Twisselmann. 1970. Notes on Loeflingia (Caryophyllaceae). Madroño 20:398-407.

## Lychnis

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/25/2000 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Lychnis coronaria (L.) Desr.

Common names: mullein pink, rose campion

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 5:180, synonym for Silene coronaria, in Oregon, FNA common name: rose campion; mullein pink; dusty miller; FOO - 2:556, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 115, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:170, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 482, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 611, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

## Silene coronaria (L.) Clairv.

FN - 5:180, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:556, synonym for Lychnis coronaria; IN - 2a:450, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Moehringia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 4/25/2000 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Moehringia lateriflora (L.) Fenzl

Common names: blunt-leaved sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 5:71, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: grove sandwort; blunt-leaf sandwort; FOO - 2:557, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:152, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:424, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

#### Arenaria lateriflora L.

FN - 5:71, synonym for Moehringia lateriflora, in Oregon, FNA common name: grove or blunt-leaf sandwort; FOO - 2:557, synonym for Moehringia lateriflora; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:152, synonym for Moehringia lateriflora, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 308, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:258, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Moehringia macrophylla (Hook.) Fenzl

Common names: big-leaved sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 5:71, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: bigleaf sandwort; FOO - 2:557, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:152, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 485, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

## Arenaria macrophylla Hook.

FN - 5:71, synonym for Moehringia macrophylla, in Oregon, FNA common name: bigleaf sandwort; FOO - 2:557, synonym for Moehringia macrophylla; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:152, synonym for Moehringia macrophylla, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:258, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Literature cited for Moehringia

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, H. 2000C. Oregon sandworts. Oregon Flora Newsletter 6(2):9.

## Moenchia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

Moenchia erecta (L.) G. Gaertn., B. Mey., & Scherb.

FN - 5:93, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: upright chickweed; PEK - 316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Moenchia erecta (L.) G. Gaertn., B. Mey., & Scherb. ssp. erecta

Common names: munchkin chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FN - 5:93, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: upright chickweed; FOO - 2:558, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 485, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 614, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## **Myosoton**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/1/1999

Flora contributor: treatment pending

## Myosoton aquaticum (L.) Moench

Common names: giant chickweed

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1902.

FOO - 2:540, uncertain; FPN2 - 347, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

Stellaria aquatica (L.) Scop.

FPN - 120, accepted, not in Oregon, reported from BC; not seen in our area; VP - 2:302, accepted.

## **Paronychia**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999

Flora contributor: treatment pending

## Paronychia franciscana Eastw.

Common names: San Francisco whitlow wort

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1926.

FN - 5:38, accepted, not in Oregon, FNA common name: San Francisco nailwort; FOO - 2:540, uncertain; FPN2 - 347, accepted, not in Oregon; ; IL - 2:113, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 486, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 614, accepted, no geog. info. given.

## Petrorhagia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Petrorhagia dubia (Raf.) G. López & Romo

Common names: hairy pink

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN-5:165, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO-2:558, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM-486, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2-614, accepted, not in Oregon; accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2-614, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2-614, accepted, not in Oregon; ac

accepted, not in Oregon.

## **Polycarpon**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Polycarpon tetraphyllum (L.) L.

FN - 5:26, accepted; IL - 2:158, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 486, accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 1:201, accepted.

## Polycarpon tetraphyllum (L.) L. ssp. tetraphyllum

Common names: four-leaved allseed, fourleaf manyseed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2021.

FN - 5:26, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 2:559, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied), .

## **Pseudostellaria**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Pseudostellaria jamesiana (Torr.) W.A. Weber & R.L. Hartm.

Common names: tuber starwort, sticky starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 5:115, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky starwort; FOO - 2:559, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 2a:422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 487, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Stellaria jamesiana Torr.

FOO - 2:559, synonym for Pseudostellaria jamesiana; FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:142, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 313, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:306, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Sabulina

Checklist contributor:

Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Sabulina austromontana (S.J. Wolf & Packer) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: Rocky Mountain sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1944.

FOO - 2:560, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

#### Minuartia austromontana S.J. Wolf & Packer

FN - 5:120, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Rocky Mountain sandwort; FOO - 2:560, synonym for Sabulina austromontana; Wolf et al., 1979 - accepted.

#### Misapplied names:

### Minuartia elegans (Cham. & Schlecht.) Schischkin

FN - 5:125, accepted, not in Oregon, FNA common name: elegant stichwort; See FNA treatment author's discussion: reports from the PNW are referable to M. austromontana.

## Sabulina californica (A. Gray) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: California sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2000.

FOO - 2:560, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

## Arenaria californica (A. Gray) W.H. Brewer

FN - 5:121, synonym for Minuartia californica, in Oregon, FNA common name: California sandwort; FOO - 2:560, synonym for Sabulina californica; IL - 2:146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia californica (A. Gray) Mattf.

FN - 5:121, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: California sandwort; FOO - 2:560, synonym for Sabulina californica; IL - 2:146, synonym for Arenaria californica, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 484, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 611, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Sabulina cismontana (Meinke & Zika) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: cismontane sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FOO - 2:561, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

## Minuartia cismontana Meinke & Zika

FN - 5:122, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: cismontane sandwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina cismontana; JPM2 - 611, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Sabulina douglasii (Fenzl ex Torr. & A. Gray) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: Douglas' stitchwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FOO - 2:561, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria douglasii Fenzl ex Torr. & A. Gray

FN - 5:124, synonym for Minuartia douglasii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Douglas's stitchwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina douglasii; IL - 2:146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Minuartia douglasii (Torr. & A. Gray) Mattf.

FN - 5:124, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Douglas's stitchwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina douglasii; IL - 2:146, synonym for Arenaria douglasii, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 484, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); McNeill, 1980 - .

## Sabulina howellii (S. Watson) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: Howell's sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FOO - 2:561, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria howellii S. Watson

FN - 5:127, synonym for Minuartia howellii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Howell's stitchwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina howellii; IL - 2:146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Minuartia howellii (S. Watson) Mattf.

FN - 5:127, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina howellii; IL - 2:146, synonym for Arenaria howellii, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 484, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Sabulina macra (A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: slender sandwort, slender stitchwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1992.

FOO - 2:561, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria stricta Michx.

FN - 5:135, synonym for Minuartia tenella, in Oregon, FNA common name: slender stitchwort; slender sandwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina macra; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:262, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Arenaria stricta Michx. var. puberulenta (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.

FN - 5:135, synonym for Minuartia tenella, in Oregon, FNA common name: slender sandwort; slender stitchwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina macra; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Arenaria tenella Nutt.

FN - 5:135, synonym for Minuartia tenella, in Oregon, FNA common name: slender sandwort; slender stitchwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina macra; FPN - 111, synonym for Arenaria stricta, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:147, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia tenella (Nutt.) Mattf.

FN - 5:135, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: slender stitchwort; slender sandwort; FOO - 2:561, synonym for Sabulina macra; IL - 2:147, synonym for Arenaria tenella, in Oregon (explicit).

## Sabulina nuttallii (Pax) Dillenb. & Kadereit var. fragilis (Maguire & A.H. Holmgren) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: brittle sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FOO - 2:562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), a

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria nuttallii Pax ssp. fragilis Maguire & A.H. Holmgren

FN - 5:130, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii var. fragilis, in Oregon, FNA common name: brittle sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. fragilis; PEK - 310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### Arenaria nuttallii Pax var. fragilis (Maguire & A.H. Holmgren) C.L. Hitchc.

FN - 5:130, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii var. fragilis, in Oregon, FNA common name: brittle sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. fragilis; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:259, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Briq. ssp. fragilis (Maguire & A.H. Holmgren) McNeill

FN - 5:130, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii var. fragilis, in Oregon, FNA common name: Nuttall's sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. fragilis; JPM - 484, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

# Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Briq. var. fragilis (Maguire & A.H. Holmgren) Rabeler & R.L. Hartman

FN - 5:130, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. fragilis; JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Sabulina nuttallii (Pax) Dillenb. & Kadereit var. gracilis (B.L. Rob.) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: brittle sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FOO - 2:562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit),

Synonyms:

## Arenaria nuttallii Pax var. gracilis B.L. Rob.

FN - 5:130, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii var. gracilis, in Oregon, FNA common name: brittle sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. gracilis; IL - 2:147, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Briq. ssp. gracilis (B.L. Rob.) McNeill

FN - 5:130, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii var. gracilis, in Oregon, FNA common name: brittle sandwort; FNA treatment author accepts varietal rank; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. gracilis; JPM - 484, accepted, not in Oregon.

#### Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Brig. var. gracilis (B.L. Rob.) Rabeler & R.L. Hartman

FN - 5:130, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. gracilis; JPM2 - 612, accepted, not in Oregon.

## Sabulina nuttallii (Pax) Dillenb. & Kadereit var. gregaria (A. Heller) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: brittle sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FOO - 2:562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria nuttallii Pax var. gregaria (A. Heller) Jeps.

FN - 5:130, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii var. gregaria, in Oregon, FNA common name: brittle sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. gregaria; IL - 2:147, accepted, given distribution: Siskiyou Mts. and No. Coat Ranges to Mt. Senhedrin, Lake Co. CA; PEK - 310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Briq. ssp. gregaria (A. Heller) McNeill

FN - 5:130, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii var. gregaria, in Oregon, FNA common name: brittle sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. gregaria; JPM - 484, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Briq. var. gregaria (A. Heller) Rabeler & R.L. Hartman

FN - 5:130, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. gregaria; JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Sabulina nuttallii (Pax) Dillenb. & Kadereit var. nuttallii

Common names: Nuttall's sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

FOO - 2:562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria nuttallii Pax ssp. nuttallii

FN - 5:129, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Nuttall's sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. nuttallii; PEK - 309, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit), [not terminal].

#### Arenaria nuttallii Pax var. nuttallii

FN - 5:129, synonym for Minuartia nuttallii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Nuttall's sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. nuttallii; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:147, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:259, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Briq. var. nuttallii

FN - 5:130, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina nuttallii var. nuttallii.

## Sabulina pusilla (S. Watson) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: annual sandwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FOO - 2:562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

Synonyms:

## Arenaria pusilla S. Watson

FN - 5:123, synonym for Minuartia pusilla, in Oregon, FNA common name: annual sandwort; dwarf stitchwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina pusilla; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:147, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 311, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:259, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia pusilla (S. Watson) Mattf.

FN - 5:132, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: annual sandwort; dwarf stitchwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina pusilla; IL - 2:147, synonym for Arenaria pusilla, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:403, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 485, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Sabulina rubella (Wahlenb.) Dillenb. & Kadereit

Common names: reddish sandwort, beautiful sandwort, boreal stitchwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FOO - 2:562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit),

Synonyms:

#### Arenaria propinqua Richardson

FN - 5:134, synonym for Minuartia rubella, in Oregon, FNA common name: beautiful or reddish sandwort; boreal stitchwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina rubella; FPN - 112, synonym for Arenaria rubella, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:147, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Arenaria rubella (Wahlenb.) Sm.

FN - 5:134, synonym for Minuartia rubella, in Oregon, FNA common name: beautiful or reddish sandwort; boreal stitchwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina rubella; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Minuartia rubella (Wahlenb.) Hiern

FN - 5:134, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: beautiful sandwort; boreal stitchwort; reddish sandwort; FOO - 2:562, synonym for Sabulina rubella; IN - 2a:402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 485, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Literature cited for Sabulina

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

McNeill, J. 1980. The delimitation of Arenaria (Caryophyllaceae) and related genera in North America with 11 new combinations in Minuartia. Rhodora 82:495-502.

Wolf, S.J., J.G. Packer, and K.E. Denford. 1979. The taxonomy of Minuartia rossii (Caryophyllaceae). Canadian Journal of Botany 57:1673-1686.

## Sagina

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

#### Sagina alexandrae Iamonico

Common names: Irish moss, Scotch moss, heath pearlwort

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1965.

FOO - 2:563, uncertain; Iamonico, 2016 - , nom. nov..

Synonyms:

#### Sagina subulata (Sw.) Presl

later homonym

FN - 5:143, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scottish moss; FOO - 2:563, synonym; Iamonico, 2016 - , published here as a later homonym; IN - 2a:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Sagina apetala Ard.

Common names: common pearlwort

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:146, accepted, given distribution: Oregon collections are historical; see FNA 5:146, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:564, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 116, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 487, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 615, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 2:277, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

## Sagina apetala Ard. var. barbata Fenzl

FN - 5:146, synonym for Sagina apetala, given distribution: See discussion FNA5:146; Oregon collns. historical only, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:564, synonym for Sagina apetala; IL - 2:145, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Sagina decumbens (Elliott) Torr. & A. Gray ssp. occidentalis (S. Watson) G.E. Crow

Common names: western pearlwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:145, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:564, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 487, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

#### Sagina occidentalis S. Watson

FN - 5:145, synonym for Sagina decumbens ssp. occidentalis, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:564, synonym for Sagina decumbens ssp. occidentalis; FPN - 116, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:145, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:278, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Sagina japonica (Sw.) Ohwi

Common names: Japanese pearlwort

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1902.

FN - 5:147, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:563, uncertain; FPN2 - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

## Sagina maxima A. Gray ssp. crassicaulis (S. Watson) G.E. Crow

Common names: fleshy pearlwort, thick-stemmed pearlwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:147, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:564, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 349, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 487, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Synonyms:

#### Sagina crassicaulis S. Watson

FN - 5:147, synonym for Sagina maxima ssp. crassicaulis, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:564, synonym for Sagina maxima ssp. crassicaulis; FPN - 116, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:145, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:278, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Sagina procumbens L.

Common names: procumbent pearlwort

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:143, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: matted pearlwort; FOO - 2:564, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 116, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:145, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:405, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 487, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:278, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Sagina saginoides (L.) H. Karst.

Common names: alpine pearlwort, arctic pearlwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 5:142, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested; FOO - 2:564, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 116, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 142, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:404, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 487, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:278, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

### Sagina saginoides (L.) H. Karst. var. hesperia Fernald

FN - 5:142, synonym for Sagina saginoides, in Oregon; FOO - 2:564, synonym for Sagina saginoides; IL - 2:145, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Literature cited for Sagina

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Iamonico, D. 2016. A new name in Sagina, Sagina alexandrae (Caryophyllaceae) Phytotaxa 282(2):164.

## Saponaria

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Saponaria ocymoides L.

Common names: rock soapwort, saponaria

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1989.

FN - 5:158, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: rock soapwort; FOO - 2:565, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 350, accepted, given distribution: uncommon garden escape, in genus desc. .

## Saponaria officinalis L.

Common names: bouncing-bet

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:157, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: bouncing-bet; FOO - 2:565, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 116, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:171, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:442, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 487, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaRH, n SNF, SnFrB, SCoRO, SCo, PR, GB; native to s Eur; JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:280, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## **Scleranthus**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Scleranthus annuus L.

FN - 5:150, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: annual knawel; FNA treatment author recognizes ssps. ssp. annuus is recognized for Oregon; FPN - 117, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:114, accepted, in Oregon (implied), Assigned to Illecebraceae (knotwort) family.; PEK - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:280, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Scleranthus annuus L. ssp. annuus

Common names: annual knawel, German knotgrass

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:150, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:565, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 488, accepted, given distribution: KR, NCoRH, NCoRO, CaR, n SN, PR; native to Eur; JPM2 - 615, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene

Checklist contributor: Susan Kephart, Henrietta Chambers, 12/15/1995

Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Silene acaulis (L.) Jacq.

Common names: moss campion

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1995.

FN - 5:173, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: moss campion; silene acaule; FOO - 2:568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 351, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 142, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:162, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 2a:456, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

## Silene acaulis (L.) Jacq. var. exscapa (All.) DC.

FN - 5:173, synonym for Silene acaulis, in Oregon, FNA common name: moss campion; silene acaule; FNA treatment author does not recognize vars. or ssps.; FOO - 2:568, synonym for Silene acaulis; FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:283, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene acaulis (L.) Jacq. var. exscaposa (All.) DC.

orthographic variant

PEK - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Silene antirrhina L.

Common names: sleepy catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 5:174, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sleepy catchfly; FOO - 2:568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 117, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 351, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:160, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:454, accepted; JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 619, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:283, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Silene bernardina S. Watson

Common names: Palmer's catchfly, mountain catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 5:175, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Palmer's catchfly; FOO - 2:568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 619, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

## Silene bernardina S. Watson var. rigidula (B.L. Rob.) Tiehm

FN - 5:175, synonym for Silene bernardina, in Oregon, FNA common name: Palmer's catchfly; Simpson, 2003 - , in Oregon (explicit).

#### Silene montana S. Watson

FN - 5:175, synonym for Silene bernardina, in Oregon, FNA common name: Palmer's catchfly; FOO - 2:568, synonym for Silene bernardina; IL - 2:165, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene bridgesii Rohrb.

Common names: Bridges' catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1887.

FN - 5:176, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Bridges's catchfly; FOO - 2:568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:163, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 491, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene campanulata S. Watson ssp. glandulosa C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

Common names: bell catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:177, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: bell catchfly; FOO - 2:569, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

#### Silene campanulata S. Watson var. greenei S. Watson

FN - 5:177, synonym for Silene campanulata ssp. glandulosa, in Oregon, FNA common name: bell catchfly; FOO - 2:569, synonym for Silene campanulata ssp. glandulosa; IL - 2:163, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Silene conoidea L.

Common names: large sand catchfly

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1978.

FN - 5:180, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: large sand catchfly; FOO - 2:569, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 117, accepted, given distribution: occ in our area long the coast and inland to Latah Co., Ida; FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 2a:468, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:285, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene dichotoma Ehrh.

Common names: forked catchfly

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 1906.

FN - 5:181, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: forked catchfly; ssp. 3 (1 in flora). FNA author therefore takes this to ssp. level; FPN - 117, accepted, given distribution: not common in our area; JPM - 491, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:285, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

#### Silene dichotoma Ehrh. ssp. dichotoma

FOO - 2:566, uncertain; FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Silene dioica (L.) Clairv.

Common names: red campion

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2003.

FN - 5:181, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: red campion; FOO - 2:570, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:160, synonym for Silene antirrhina, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

## Lychnis dioica L.

FN - 5:181, synonym for Silene dioica, in Oregon, FNA common name: red campion; FOO - 2:570, synonym for Silene dioica; FPN - 115, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:276, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene douglasii Hook.

FN - 5:182, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Douglas's catchfly; FOO - 2:570, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:167, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:464, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene douglasii Hook. var. douglasii

Common names: Douglas' catchfly

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 5:183, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Douglas's catchfly; FOO - 2:570, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (implied), sp. Range: BC to CA, in Cas and OM, e to w MT, NV, and UT; JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 320, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:287, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

#### Silene douglasii Hook. var. monantha (S. Watson) B.L. Rob.

FN - 5:183, synonym for Silene douglasii var. douglasii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Douglas's catchfly; FOO - 2:570, synonym for Silene douglasii var. douglasii; FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 491, synonym for Silene douglasii; VP - 2:287, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene douglasii Hook. var. oraria (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

Common names: Cascade Head catchfly

Common names. Cascade fread catema

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1988.

FN - 5:183, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested by FNA; FOO - 2:570, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 2:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

## Silene oraria M. Peck

FN - 5:183, synonym for Silene douglasii var. oraria, in Oregon, FNA common name: no common name suggested; FOO - 2:570, synonym for Silene douglasii var. oraria; FPN - 119, synonym for Silene douglasii var. oraria, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene douglasii Hook. var. rupinae Kephart & Sturgeon

Common names: cliff-dwelling campion

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1988.

FN - 5:183, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: none suggested by FNA; FOO - 2:570, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 353, accepted, given distribution: CRG and Chelan Co, WA, .

## Silene gallica L.

Common names: small-flowered catchfly

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:185, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: small-flowered catchfly; FOO - 2:571, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 117, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:160, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Nelson, 1918B - , in Oregon (explicit), established along the Rogue River canyon; PEK - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:287, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene gravi S. Watson

Common names: Gray's catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2005.

FN - 5:185, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Gray's catchfly; FOO - 2:571, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:167, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene hookeri Nutt.

FN - 5:186, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Hooker's Indian pink; FOO - 2:571, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 491, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 620, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene hookeri Nutt. ssp. hookeri

Common names: Hooker's catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 5:187, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Hooker's Indian pink; FOO - 2:572, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), : IL - 2:162, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

#### Silene hookeri Nutt. ssp. pulverulenta (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

FN - 5:187, synonym for Silene hookeri ssp. hookeri, in Oregon, FNA common name: Hooker's Indian pink.

#### Silene pulverulenta M. Peck

FN - 5:187, synonym for Silene hookeri ssp. hookeri, in Oregon, FNA common name: Hooker's Indian pink; FOO - 2:572, synonym for Silene hookeri ssp. hookeri; IL - 2:162, synonym for Silene hookeri, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene hookeri Nutt. ssp. serpentinicola (T.W. Nelson & J.P. Nelson) K.L. Chambers & S.C. Meyers

Common names: serpentine Indian pink

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1884.

Chambers & Meyers, 2011 - accepted; FOO - 2:572, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Synonyms:

## Silene serpentinicola T.W. Nelson & J.P. Nelson

FOO - 2:572, synonym for Silene hookeri ssp. serpentinicola; JPM2 - 622, accepted, not in Oregon.

## Silene latifolia Poir.

Common names: white campion

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 5:191, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: white campion; white cockle; FOO - 2:572, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### Synonyms:

#### Lychnis alba Mill.

FN - 5:191, synonym for Silene latifolia, in Oregon, FNA common name: white campion; white cockle; FOO - 2:572, synonym for Silene latifolia; FPN - 115, accepted, no geog. info. given; GWM - 141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:170, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:273, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Silene latifolia Poir. ssp. alba (Mill.) Greuter & Burdet

FN - 5:191, synonym for Silene latifolia, in Oregon, ssp. not distinct enough to recognize in North America.; FOO - 2:572, synonym for Silene latifolia; JPM - 492, accepted, given distribution: NCo, NCoRO, s SNF, GV, SnFrB; to e US; native to Eur.

#### Silene lemmonii S. Watson

Common names: Lemmon's catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1999.

FN - 5:192, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Lemmon's catchfly; FOO - 2:572, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:163, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 492, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 621, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Silene menziesii Hook.

Common names: Menzies' catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2018.

FN - 5:193, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Menzies' catchfly; FOO - 2:572, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:163, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:466, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 492, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 621, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

## Silene menziesii Hook. var. menziesii

FN - 5:193, synonym for Silene menziesii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Menzies' catchfly; FOO - 2:572, synonym for Silene menziesii; FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 319, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:289, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene menziesii Hook. var. viscosa (Greene) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

FN - 5:193, synonym for Silene menziesii, in Oregon, FNA common name: Menzies' catchfly; FOO - 2:572, synonym for Silene menziesii; FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:203, accepted; PEK - 319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene noctiflora L.

Common names: night-flowering catchfly

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1997.

FN - 5:194, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: night-flowering catchfly; FOO - 2:573, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 118, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:454, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 492, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 621, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:291, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene nuda (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

Common names: western fringed catchfly, sticky catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 5:195, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky catchfly; FOO - 2:573, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:460, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 492, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 621, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

#### Silene scaposa B.L. Rob. var. lobata C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

FN - 5:202, synonym for Silene scaposa, in Oregon, FNA common name: Robinson's catchfly; FOO - 2:573, synonym for Silene nuda; FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:292, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene oregana S. Watson

Common names: Oregon catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 5:196, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Oregon catchfly; FOO - 2:574, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:165, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:458, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 492, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 621, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene parryi (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

Common names: Parry's catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 5:197, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Parry's catchfly; FOO - 2:574, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 119, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; VP - 2:291, accepted, not in Oregon.

#### Synonyms:

#### Silene douglasii Hook. var. macounii (S. Watson) B.L. Rob.

FN - 5:197, synonym for Silene parryi, in Oregon, FNA common name: Parry's catchfly; FOO - 2:574, synonym for Silene parryi; PEK - 320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene macounii S. Watson

FN - 5:197, synonym for Silene parryi, in Oregon, FNA common name: Parry's catchfly; FOO - 2:574, synonym for Silene parryi; FPN - 119, synonym for Silene parryi, not in Oregon; IL - 2:167, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Silene pectinata S. Watson

Common names: sticky catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 5:195, synonym for Silene nuda, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky catchfly; FOO - 2:574, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:165, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:460, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Synonyms:

## Silene insectivora L.F. Hend.

FN - 5:195, synonym for Silene nuda, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky catchfly; FOO - 2:574, synonym for Silene pectinata; IL - 2:166, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene pendula L.

Common names: nodding catchfly

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: GH, most recently collected in 1923.

FN - 5:198, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: drooping catchfly; garden plant occasionally used in seeding roadsides; FPN2 - 351, accepted, given distribution:, referrable to S. parryi and S. douglasii var. rupinae; in Genus desc.; JPM2 - 621, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Nelson, 1920 -, in Oregon (explicit), in an abandoned garden, Salem.

## Silene scaposa B.L. Rob.

Common names: Robinson's catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 5:202, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Robinson's catchfly; FOO - 2:574, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 352, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:166, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### Silene scaposa B.L. Rob. var. scaposa

FN - 5:202, synonym for Silene scaposa, in Oregon, FNA common name: Robinson's catchfly; FOO - 2:574, synonym for Silene scaposa; FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 322, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:292, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene scouleri Hook.

FN - 5:204, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scouler's catchfly; FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:166, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:458, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene scouleri Hook. ssp. scouleri

Common names: Scouler's catchfly

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1991.

FN - 5:204, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scouler's catchfly; FOO - 2:575, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 354, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 621, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Silene grandis Eastw.

FN - 5:204, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scouler's catchfly; FOO - 2:575, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri; FPN - 119, synonym for Silene scouleri var. pacifica, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:166, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Silene pacifica Eastw.

FN - 5:204, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scouler's catchfly; FOO - 2:575, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri; IL - 2:166, accepted, not in Oregon.

## Silene scouleri Hook. ssp. grandis (Eastw.) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

FN - 5:204, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scouler's catchfly; FOO - 2:575, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri; JPM - 493, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene scouleri Hook. var. pacifica (Eastw.) C.L. Hitchc.

FN - 5:204, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scouler's catchfly; FOO - 2:575, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri; FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:204, accepted; VP - 2:294, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Silene scouleri Hook. var. scouleri

FN - 5:204, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri, in Oregon, FNA common name: Scouler's catchfly; FOO - 2:575, synonym for Silene scouleri ssp. scouleri; FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:294, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Silene spaldingii S. Watson

Common names: Spalding's campion

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FN - 5:207, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Spalding's catchfly; Spalding's campion; FOO - 2:575, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 118, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:167, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:294, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene suksdorfii B.L. Rob.

Common names: Suksdorf's catchfly

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 5:209, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Suksdorf's catchfly; FOO - 2:575, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 353, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:170, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 493, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 622, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 320, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke

Common names: bladder campion

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 5:213, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: bladder campion; FOO - 2:575, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 351, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 493, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 622, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:

#### Silene cucubalus Wibel

FN - 5:213, synonym for Silene vulgaris, in Oregon, FNA common name: bladder campion; FOO - 2:575, synonym for Silene vulgaris; FPN - 117, accepted, no geog. info. given; IL - 2:160, synonym for Silene latifolia, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 493, synonym for Silene vulgaris; PEK - 317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:285, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Silene latifolia (Mill.) Britton & Rendle

later homonym

FN - 5:213, synonym for Silene vulgaris, in Oregon, FNA common name: bladder campion.

#### Literature cited for Silene

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chambers, K.L. and S.C. Meyers. 2011. Nomenclatural changes for some taxa in the Oregon flora. Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas 5(2):619-623.

Hitchcock, C.L. and B. Maguire. 1947. A revision of the North American species of Silene. University of Washington Publications in Biology 13:1-73.

Kephart, S.B. and K.B. Sturgeon. 1992. A new varietal designation within Silene douglasii (Caryophyllaceae). Madroño 40:90-100.

Nelson, J.C. 1918B. Some Oregon exotics. American Botanist 24:126-129.

Nelson, J.C. 1920. Additions to the flora of western Oregon during 1919. Torreya 20(3):37-45.

Tiehm, A. 1985. A new species and a new combination in western North American Silene. Brittonia 37:344-346.

## Spergula

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

#### Spergula arvensis L.

Common names: corn spurrey, stickwort

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2019.

FN - 5:15, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: corn spurrey; starwort; FOO - 2:576, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 119, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 354, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:154, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 622, accepted, given distribution: NCo, NCoRO, n SNH, GV, CW (exc SCoRI), SCo; scattered in N.Am, native to Eur.; VP - 2:296, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Synonyms:

## Spergula arvensis L. ssp. arvensis

FOO - 2:576, synonym for Spergula arvensis; JPM - 493, accepted, given distribution: NCo, NCoRO, SnJV, CCo, SnFrB, SCoRO, SCo; native to Eur.

## Spergula arvensis L. var. arvensis

FN - 5:15, synonym for Spergula arvensis, in Oregon, FNA common name: corn spurrey; starwort; FOO - 2:576, synonym for Spergula arvensis; KZ - 1:205, accepted; PEK - 306, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Spergula arvensis L. var. sativa (Boenn.) Rchb.

FN - 5:15, synonym for Spergula arvensis, in Oregon, FNA common name: corn spurrey; starwort; FOO - 2:576, synonym for Spergula arvensis; PEK - 307, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Spergularia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Spergularia bocconi (Scheele) Graebn.

Common names: Bocconi's sand-spurrey

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1916.

FN - 5:20, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 2:576, uncertain; FPN2 - 355, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM2 - 624, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

## Spergularia bocconii (Scheele) Graebn.

FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), known only from old collectons near Portland, OR; IL - 2:155, matched with Spergularia Bocconei (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 494, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Spergularia canadensis (Pers.) G. Don

FN - 5:20, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Candian sand-spurrey; FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:155, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:298, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Spergularia canadensis (Pers.) G. Don var. occidentalis R. Rossbach

Common names: Canadian sand-spurrey

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2006.

FN - 5:20, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: Canadian sand-spurrey; FOO - 2:577, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 355, accepted, in Oregon (implied); ; IL - 2:155, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 494, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 624, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Spergularia diandra (Guss.) Heldr. & Sart.

Common names: alkali sand-spurrey

Origin: exotic, not naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2004.

FN - 5:19, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: alkali sand-spurrey; FOO - 2:577, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 355, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:155, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:395, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### *Spergularia macrotheca* (Chamisso & Schl.) Heynh.

FN - 5:18, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky sand-spurrey; FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:156, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 494, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 305, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:299, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Spergularia macrotheca (Chamisso & Schl.) Heynh. var. macrotheca

Common names: beach sand-spurrey, sticky sand-spurrey

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 5:18, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: sticky sand-spurrey; FOO - 2:577, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 355, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:156, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 494, accepted, in Oregon (implied), JPM2 - 624, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Spergularia marina (L.) Griseb.

Common names: salt-marsh sand-spurrey, salt sand-spurrey

Origin: native? Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FN - 5:22, synonym for Spergularia salina, in Oregon, FNA common name: salt-marsh sand-spurrey; FOO - 2:577, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:155, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:395, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 494, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 624, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:299, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Spergularia salina J. Presl & C. Presl

FN - 5:22, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: salt-marsh sand-spurrey; FOO - 2:577, synonym for Spergularia marina; FPN - 120, synonym for Spergularia media, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 355, accepted, given distribution: in our area along coast and inl to RMS, but nowhere common, ; IL - 2:155, synonym for Spergularia marina, in Oregon (implied).

#### Spergularia salina J. Presl & C. Presl var. salina

## Spergularia media (L.) C. Presl

FN - 5:21, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: greater sea-spurrey; Varieties 5 (1 in the flora region). FNA treatment author recognizes var. media for our material.; FOO - 2:577, uncertain; FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:155, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:396, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 494, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:300, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Spergularia media (L.) C. Presl var. media

Common names: stout sand-spurrey

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

FPN2 - 355, accepted, given distribution: lowl Cas e to MT, e N Am, ; JPM2 - 624, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Spergularia rubra (L.) J. Presl & C. Presl

Common names: red sand-spurrey

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FN - 5:19, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: red sand-spurrey; FOO - 2:577, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 120, accepted, no geog. info. given; FPN2 - 355, accepted, given distribution: common on both sides Cas, ; GWM - 143, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:156, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:396, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 494, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 624, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:300, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Spergularia villosa (Pers.) Cambess.

Common names: hairy sandspurry

Origin: exotic, not naturalized

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1902.

FN - 5:22, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: hairy sand-spurrey; FOO - 2:576, uncertain; FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "in our area, only near Portland, OR"; FPN2 - 355, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:156, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 496, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 624, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:205, accepted; VP - 2:300, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Stellaria

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Stellaria borealis Bigelow

FOO - 2:579, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 122, synonym for Stellaria calycantha var. calycantha, given distribution: possibly not quite within our range; IL - 2:139, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:412, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

#### Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong.

in part

IL - 2:139, synonym for Stellaria borealis, in Oregon (implied).

## Stellaria borealis Bigelow ssp. borealis

Common names: boreal starwort

Origin: native

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1915.

FOO - 2:579, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 357, accepted, given distribution: circumpolar, s occ in mts, range of sp: circumpolar, s to CA, e to CO and ne N Am.

Synonyms:

#### Stellaria borealis Bigelow var. bongardiana Fernald

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria borealis ssp. borealis; IL - 2:139, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong. var. floribunda Fernald

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria borealis ssp. borealis; PEK - 312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Stellaria borealis Bigelow ssp. sitchana (Steud.) Piper & Beattie

Common names: Sitka starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FOO - 2:579, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 357, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM - 496, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 625, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

#### Stellaria borealis Bigelow var. sitchana (Steud.) Fernald

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria borealis ssp. sitchana; IL - 2:139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong. var. bongardiana Fernald

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria borealis ssp. sitchana; PEK - 312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:304, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong. var. sitchana (Steud.) Fernald

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria borealis ssp. sitchana; FPN - 122, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:304, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Stellaria borealis Bigelow × Stellaria longifolia Muhl. ex Willd.

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 1928.

FOO - 2:578, uncertain.

## Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong.

sensu stricto

Common names: northern starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2015.

FOO - 2:579, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 496, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 625, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

## Stellaria borealis Bigelow var. simcoei (Howell) Fernald

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria calycantha; FPN - 121, synonym for Stellaria simcoei, in Oregon (implied); IL - 2:139, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong. var. calycantha

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria calycantha; FPN - 122, accepted, given distribution: "possibly not quite within our range"; PEK - 312, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:304, accepted, not in Oregon, "possibly not in our area".

#### Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong. var. simcoei (Howell) Fernald

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria calycantha; PEK - 312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Stellaria simcoei (Howell) C.L. Hitchc.

FOO - 2:579, synonym for Stellaria calycantha; FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 2:310, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Stellaria crispa Cham. & Schltdl.

Common names: crisp starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FOO - 2:580, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 357, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; GWM - 144, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:139, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 496, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 625, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:306, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### Stellaria graminea L.

Common names: common starwort

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2002.

FOO - 2:580, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 122, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 356, accepted, given distribution: w Cas, occ e to w MT, ; GWM - 144, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:138, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 2a:410, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 496, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 625, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 313, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:306, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Stellaria humifusa Rottb.

Common names: salt-marsh starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2001.

FOO - 2:580, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 122, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 357, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; IL - 2:138, accepted, given distribution: Collected in Chehalis Co. WA, but not since found in the Pacific States; PEK - 313, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Stellaria longifolia Willd.

Common names: long-leaved starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2013.

FOO - 2:580, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 122, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 356, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); ; IL - 2:138, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:410, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 497, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 626, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 313, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:307, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Stellaria longipes Goldie

Chinnappa, Morton, 1991 - ; FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon; GWM - 146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:139, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:408, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Stellaria longipes Goldie ssp. longipes

Common names: Goldie's starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2009.

FOO - 2:580, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 356, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; JPM2 - 626, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Synonyms:

#### Stellaria longipes Goldie var. altocaulis (Hultén) C.L. Hitchc.

FN - 5:108, accepted, present as synonym for Stellaria longipes; FOO - 2:580, synonym for Stellaria longipes ssp. longipes; FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:206, accepted, present as synonym of Stellaria longipes ssp. Longipes; VP - 2:307, accepted, no geog. info. given.

#### Stellaria longipes Goldie var. laeta (Richardson) S. Watson

FOO - 2:580, synonym for Stellaria longipes ssp. longipes; PEK - 313, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Stellaria longipes Goldie var. longipes

FOO - 2:580, synonym for Stellaria longipes ssp. longipes; FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 497, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:206, accepted; PEK - 313, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:309, accepted, no geog. info. given.

#### Stellaria media (L.) Vill.

Common names: common chickweed

Origin: exotic, naturalized Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2020.

FOO - 2:581, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 120, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 356, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:138, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:408, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 497, accepted, given distribution: NW, CaRH, c SNF, GV, CCo, SnFrB, SCo, ChI, DSon; native to sw Eur; JPM2 - 626, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 314, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:309, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### Stellaria nitens Nutt.

Common names: shining starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2017.

FOO - 2:581, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 356, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:138, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:414, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 497, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 626, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 313, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:309, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Stellaria obtusa Engelm.

Common names: Rocky Mountain starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2010.

FOO - 2:581, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 357, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:139, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:414, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 497, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 626, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Stellaria umbellata Turcz. ex Kar. & Kir.

Common names: umbellate starwort

Origin: native Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2011.

FOO - 2:581, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 356, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; GWM - 146, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 2:138, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:413, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 497, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 626, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 313, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 2:310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Literature cited for Stellaria

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chinnappa, C.C. and J.K. Morton. 1991. Studies on the Stellaria longipes complex (Caryophyllaceae). Rhodora 93:129-135.

Morton, J.K. and R.K. Rabeler. 1989. Biosystematic studies on the Stellaria calycantha (Caryophyllaceae) complex. Canadian Journal of Botany 67:121-127.

## Vaccaria

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 9/14/1999 Flora contributor: Rich Rabeler, Ronald Hartman

## Vaccaria hispanica (Mill.) Rauschert

Common names: cow soapwort, cowcockle

Origin: exotic, naturalized

FN - 5:156, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: cowcockle; cowherb; FOO - 2:581, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN2 - 357, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IN - 2a:440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 497, accepted, given distribution: KR, NCoR, CaRH, c SNF, n SNH, Teh, ScV, CW, SCo, PR, GB; native to Eurasia, Medit; JPM2 - 626, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Voucher: OSU, most recently collected in 2008.

#### Synonyms:

#### Saponaria vaccaria L.

FN - 5:156, synonym for Vaccaria hispanica, in Oregon, FNA common name: cowcockle; cowherb; FOO - 2:581, synonym for Vaccaria hispanica; FPN - 122, synonym for Vaccaria segetalis, no geog. info. given; IL - 2:171, synonym for Vaccaria vulgaris L., in Oregon (implied); PEK - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Vaccaria segetalis (Neck.) Garcke

FOO - 2:581, synonym for Vaccaria hispanica; FPN - 122, accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 2:310, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### Vaccaria vulgaris Host

FOO - 2:581, synonym for Vaccaria hispanica; IL - 2:171, accepted, in Oregon (implied), widely distributed over the Pacific States.

## **Excluded names:**

## Arenaria congesta Nutt. var. suffrutescens (A. Gray) B.L. Rob.

Chambers, 2000C - ; FN - 5:63, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. suffrutescens, not in Oregon, FNA common name: suffrutescent sandwort; present as synonym of Eremogone congesta var. suffrutescens; IL - 2:152, accepted, given distribution: Siskiyou Mts. to the southern Sierra Nevada, California; JPM - 479, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:196, accepted; PEK - 310, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "e Ore. to Calif.".

#### Arenaria paludicola B.L. Rob.

FN - 5:55, accepted, not in Oregon, FNA common name: marsh sandwort; FPN - 111, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 340, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; IL - 2:147, accepted, given distribution: Tacoma, WA and SF, Santa Barbara & LA, CA; JPM - 479, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 605, accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 1:196, accepted; VP - 2:259, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Cerastium tomentosum L.

FN - 5:91, accepted, in Oregon, FNA common name: dusty miller; snow-in-summer; FOO - 2:545, uncertain; FPN2 - 341, accepted, given distribution: in our area, on both sides Cas, .

#### Eremogone congesta (Nutt.) Ikonn. var. cephaloidea (Rydb.) R.L. Hartm. & Rabeler

FN - 5:61, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

#### Synonyms:

## Arenaria congesta Nutt. var. cephaloidea (Rydb.) Maguire

Chambers, 2000C - ; FN - 5:61, synonym for Eremogone congesta var. cephaloidea, in Oregon, FNA common name: sharptip sandwort; present as synonym for Eremogone congesta var. cephaloidea; FPN - 112, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); KZ - 1:195, accepted; VP - 2:255, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Minuartia stricta (Sw.) Hiern

FN - 5:135, accepted, not in Oregon, FNA common name: bog stitchwort; rock sandwort; IN - 2a:402, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 485, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 612, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Petrorhagia prolifera (L.) P.W. Ball & Heywood

FOO - 2:558, uncertain; FPN2 - 347, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), ; JPM - 486, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 614, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

## Silene californica Durand

FN - 5:190, synonym for Silene laciniata ssp. californica, not in Oregon, FNA common name: California pink; IL - 2:162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 491, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Silene conica L.

FN - 5:179, accepted, not in Oregon, FNA common name: sand catchfly; Subspecies 3 (1 in flora), therefore FNA author gives ssp. level recognition; FPN - 117, accepted, given distribution: occ along coast in our area.; VP - 2:283, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

#### Silene multinervia S. Watson

FN - 5:179, synonym for Silene coniflora, not in Oregon, FNA common name: multinerved catchfly; FNA author writes, "I have been unable to confirm the statement by M.E. Peck) that S. multinervia is "sparingly; IL - 2:160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "sparingly introduced in Oregon."; JPM - 492, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), sparingly introduced along our coast..

## Silene scouleri Hook. ssp. hallii (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire

FN - 5:204, accepted, in Oregon; FPN2 - 354, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), .

#### Silene verecunda S. Watson

FN - 5:211, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 2:167, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 2a:466, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 493, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 622, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

#### Stellaria alsine Grimm

FN - 5:100, accepted; FPN - 121, accepted, in Oregon (implied); FPN2 - 356, accepted, in Oregon (implied), ; KZ - 1:205, accepted; VP - 2:303, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

## Literature cited for Caryophyllaceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Barneby, R.C. and E.C. Twisselmann. 1970. Notes on Loeflingia (Caryophyllaceae). Madroño 20:398-407.

Chambers, H. 2000C. Oregon sandworts. Oregon Flora Newsletter 6(2):9.

Chambers, H. 2000D. Key to Oregon species of Arenaria. Oregon Flora Newsletter 6(2):11.

Chambers, K.L. and S.C. Meyers. 2011. Nomenclatural changes for some taxa in the Oregon flora. Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas 5(2):619-623.

Chinnappa, C.C. and J.K. Morton. 1991. Studies on the Stellaria longipes complex (Caryophyllaceae). Rhodora 93:129-135.

Hickman, J.C. 1971. Arenaria, section Eremogone, (Caryophyllaceae in the Pacific Northwest: a key and discussion. Madroño 21:201-207.

Hitchcock, C.L. and B. Maguire. 1947. A revision of the North American species of Silene. University of Washington Publications in Biology 13:1-73.

Iamonico, D. 2016. A new name in Sagina, Sagina alexandrae (Caryophyllaceae) Phytotaxa 282(2):164.

Kartesz, J.T. and C.A. Meacham. 2007. Synthesis of the North American Flora, Prepublication Version 2.0. Missouri Botanical Garden Press, St. Louis, MO.

Kephart, S.B. and K.B. Sturgeon. 1992. A new varietal designation within Silene douglasii (Caryophyllaceae). Madroño 40:90-100.

McNeill, J. 1980. The delimitation of Arenaria (Caryophyllaceae) and related genera in North America with 11 new combinations in Minuartia. Rhodora 82:495-502.

Morton, J.K. and R.K. Rabeler. 1989. Biosystematic studies on the Stellaria calycantha (Caryophyllaceae) complex. Canadian Journal of Botany 67:121-127.

Nelson, J.C. 1918B. Some Oregon exotics. American Botanist 24:126-129.

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Tiehm, A. 1985. A new species and a new combination in western North American Silene. Brittonia 37:344-346.

Wolf, S.J., J.G. Packer, and K.E. Denford. 1979. The taxonomy of Minuartia rossii (Caryophyllaceae). Canadian Journal of Botany 57:1673-1686.

## Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest FOO = Flora of Oregon

GWM = Guide to the plants of the Wallowa Mountains of northeastern IN = Intermountain Flora

JPM = The Jepson manual KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz) PLANTS = http://plants.usda.gov IPNI = The International Plant Names Index VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs sa = authority at the specific level in the reference ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference