

## EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONDER (EMR) SCOPE OF PRACTICE

(8) An **Emergency Medical Responder** may:

- (a) Conduct primary and secondary patient examinations;
- (b) Take and record vital signs;
- (c) Utilize noninvasive diagnostic devices in accordance with manufacturer's recommendation;
- (d) Open and maintain an airway by positioning the patient's head;
- (e) Provide external cardiopulmonary resuscitation and obstructed airway care for infants, children, and adults;
- (f) Provide care for musculoskeletal injuries;
- (g) Provide hemorrhage control;
- (h) Provide emergency moves for endangered patients;
- (i) Assist with prehospital childbirth;
- (j) Complete a clear and accurate prehospital emergency care report form on all patient contacts and provide a copy of that report to the senior emergency medical services provider with the transporting ambulance;
- (k) Administer medical oxygen;
- (L) Maintain an open airway through the use of:
  - (A) A nasopharyngeal airway device;
  - (B) An oropharyngeal airway device;
  - (C) A pharyngeal suctioning device;
- (m) Operate a bag mask ventilation device with reservoir;
- (n) Provide care for suspected medical emergencies, including administering liquid oral glucose for hypoglycemia;
- (o) Prepare and administer aspirin by mouth for suspected myocardial infarction (MI) in patients with no known history of allergy to aspirin or recent gastrointestinal bleed;
- (p) Prepare and administer epinephrine by automatic injection device for anaphylaxis;
- (q) Prepare and administer naloxone via intranasal device or auto-injector for suspected opioid overdose;

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(r) Perform cardiac defibrillation with an automated external defibrillator; and

(s) Perform other emergency tasks as requested if under the direct visual supervision of a physician and then only under the order of that physician.

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## EMT SCOPE OF PRACTICE

- (9) An **Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)** may:
- (a) Perform all procedures that an Emergency Medical Responder may perform;
  - (b) Ventilate with a non-invasive manual or continuous positive pressure delivery device;
  - (c) Insert a supraglottic airway device to facilitate ventilation through the glottic opening by displacing tissue and sealing of the laryngeal area;
  - (d) Perform tracheobronchial tube suctioning;
  - (e) Provide care for suspected shock;
  - (f) Provide care for suspected medical emergencies, including:
    - (A) Obtain a capillary blood specimen for blood glucose monitoring;
    - (B) Prepare and administer epinephrine for anaphylaxis;
    - (C) Administer activated charcoal for poisonings; and
    - (D) Prepare and administer nebulized and metered dose albuterol with or without ipratropium for known asthmatic and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) patients suffering from suspected bronchospasm.
  - (g) Transport stable patients with saline locks, heparin locks, foley catheters, or in-dwelling vascular devices;
  - (h) Assist the on-scene Advanced EMT, EMT-Intermediate, or Paramedic by:
    - (A) Assembling and priming IV fluid administration sets; and
    - (B) Opening, assembling and uncapping preloaded medication syringes and vials;
  - (i) Complete a clear and accurate prehospital emergency care report form on all patient contacts;
  - (j) Assist a patient with administration of sublingual nitroglycerine tablets or spray and with metered dose inhalers that have been previously prescribed by that patient's personal physician and that are in the possession of the patient at the time the EMT is summoned to assist that patient;
  - (k) In the event of a release of organophosphate agents, the EMT who has completed Authority-approved training may prepare and administer atropine sulfate and pralidoxime chloride by autoinjector, using protocols approved by the Authority and adopted by the supervising physician; and
  - (L) In the event of a declared Mass Casualty Incident (MCI) as defined in the local Mass Casualty Incident plan, monitor patients who have isotonic intravenous fluids flowing.

### ADVANCED EMT (AEMT) SCOPE OF PRACTICE

(10) An **Advanced Emergency Medical Technician (AEMT)** may:

- (a) Perform all procedures that an EMT may perform;
- (b) Initiate and maintain peripheral intravenous (I.V.) lines;
- (c) Initiate saline or similar locks;
- (d) Obtain peripheral venous blood specimens;
- (e) Initiate and maintain an intraosseous infusion; and
- (f) Prepare and administer the following medications under specific written protocols authorized by the supervising physician or direct orders from a licensed physician:
  - (A) Analgesics for acute pain: nitrous oxide.
  - (B) Anaphylaxis: epinephrine;
  - (C) Hypoglycemia reversal agents:
    - (i) Hypertonic dextrose;
    - (ii) Glucagon;
  - (D) Intraosseous infusion anesthetic: Lidocaine;
  - (E) Bronchodilators:
    - (i) Albuterol;
    - (ii) Ipratropium bromide;
  - (F) Vasodilators: nitroglycerine;
  - (G) Opioid antagonists: naloxone; and
  - (H) Isotonic crystalloid solutions.

## EMT-INTERMEDIATE SCOPE OF PRACTICE

(11) An **EMT-Intermediate** may:

- (a) Perform all procedures that an Advanced EMT may perform;
- (b) Prepare and administer the following medications under specific written protocols authorized by the supervising physician, or direct orders from a licensed physician:
  - (A) Vasoactive medications:
    - (i) Epinephrine;
    - (ii) Vasopressin;
  - (B) Antiarrhythmics:
    - (i) Atropine sulfate;
    - (ii) Lidocaine;
    - (iii) Amiodarone;
  - (C) Analgesics for acute pain:
    - (i) Morphine;
    - (ii) Ketorolac tromethamine;
    - (iii) Fentanyl;
  - (D) Antihistamine: Diphenhydramine;
  - (E) Diuretic: Furosemide;
  - (F) Anti-Emetic: Ondansetron;
- (c) Prepare and administer immunizations in the event of an outbreak or epidemic as declared by the Governor of the state of Oregon, the State Public Health Officer or a county health officer, as part of an emergency immunization program, under the agency's supervising physician's standing order;
- (d) Prepare and administer immunizations for seasonal and pandemic influenza vaccinations according to the CDC Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP), and/or the Oregon State Public Health Officer's recommended immunization guidelines as directed by the agency's supervising physician's standing order;
- (e) Distribute medications at the direction of the Oregon State Public Health Officer as a component of a mass distribution effort;

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(f) Prepare and administer routine or emergency immunizations and tuberculosis skin testing, as part of an EMS Agency's occupational health program, to the EMT-Intermediate's EMS agency personnel, under the supervising physician's standing order;

(g) Insert an orogastric tube;

(h) Maintain during transport any intravenous medication infusions or other procedures which were initiated in a medical facility, if clear and understandable written and verbal instructions for such maintenance have been provided by the physician, nurse practitioner or physician assistant at the sending medical facility;

(i) Perform electrocardiographic rhythm interpretation; and

(j) Perform cardiac defibrillation with a manual defibrillator.

## PARAMEDIC SCOPE OF PRACTICE

(12) A **Paramedic** may:

- (a) Perform all procedures that an EMT-Intermediate may perform;
- (b) Initiate and maintain mechanical ventilation during transport if formally trained on the particular equipment and if acting under written protocols specific to the particular equipment;
- (c) Initiate the following airway management techniques:
  - (A) Endotracheal intubation;
  - (B) Cricothyrotomy; and
  - (C) Transtracheal jet insufflation which may be used when no other mechanism is available for establishing an airway;
- (d) Initiate a nasogastric tube;
- (e) Provide advanced life support in the resuscitation of patients in cardiac arrest;
- (f) Perform emergency cardioversion in the compromised patient;
- (g) Transcutaneous pacing of bradycardia that is causing hemodynamic compromise;
- (h) Initiate needle thoracostomy for tension pneumothorax;
- (i) Obtain peripheral arterial blood specimens under specific written protocols authorized by the supervising physician;
- (j) Access indwelling catheters and implanted central IV ports for fluid and medication administration;
- (k) Initiate and maintain urinary catheters under specific written protocols authorized by the supervising physician or under direct orders from a licensed physician; and
- (L) Prepare and initiate or administer any medications or blood products under specific written protocols authorized by the supervising physician or under direct orders from a licensed physician.