

Contents

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | Basic Test Results | 2 |
| 2 | README | 4 |
| 3 | create.sql | 5 |
| 4 | drop.sql | 6 |
| 5 | ex1.pdf | 7 |
| 6 | ex1.py | 11 |

1 Basic Test Results

```
1  Extracting Archive:
2  Archive: /tmp/bodek.etw3dk3v/db/ex1/oren503/presubmission/submission
3    inflating: create.sql
4    inflating: drop.sql
5    inflating: ex1.pdf
6    inflating: ex1.py
7    extracting: README
8
9  *****
10 ** Testing that all necessary files were submitted:
11 README:
12     SUBMITTED
13 create.sql:
14     SUBMITTED
15 drop.sql:
16     SUBMITTED
17 ex1.py:
18     SUBMITTED
19 ex1.pdf:
20     SUBMITTED
21
22 *****
23 ** Checking for correct README format:
24 OK!
25
26 *****
27 ** Testing table creation:
28 Output:
29 CREATE TABLE
30 CREATE TABLE
31 CREATE TABLE
32 CREATE TABLE
33
34 Number of tables created: 4
35
36 *****
37 ** Processing file:
38 Inserting country.csv
39 Output:
40 COPY 187
41
42 Inserting university.csv
43 Output:
44 COPY 15842
45
46 Inserting closed.csv
47 Output:
48 COPY 5
49
50 Inserting acceptance_data.csv
51 Output:
52 COPY 136596
53
54 *****
55 ** Testing dropping of tables:
56 Output:
57 DROP TABLE
58 DROP TABLE
```

```
60 DROP TABLE
61 DROP TABLE
62
63 Number of tables dropped: 4
```

2 README

1 oren503,nir.levi4

3 create.sql

5.1

```
1 CREATE TABLE country(  
2     countrycode char(3) PRIMARY KEY,  
3     countryname varchar(200) NOT NULL,  
4     region varchar(200) CHECK (region='South Asia' or region='Europe and Central Asia' or region='Middle East and North Afri  
5     or region='Sub-Saharan Africa' or region='Latin America and Caribbean' or region='East Asia and Pacific' or region='Nort  
6     incomegroup varchar(200) CHECK (incomegroup='Low income' or incomegroup='Upper middle income'  
7     or incomegroup='Lower middle income' or incomegroup='High income')  
8 );  
9  
10 CREATE TABLE university(  
11     iau_id1 varchar(200) PRIMARY KEY,  
12     eng_name varchar(200) NOT NULL,  
13     orig_name varchar(200) NOT NULL,  
14     foundedyr integer CHECK (foundedyr > 0),  
15     private01 boolean NOT NULL,  
16     divisions integer CHECK (divisions >= 0),  
17     phd_granting boolean NOT NULL,  
18     specialized boolean NOT NULL,  
19     latitude numeric CHECK (latitude >= -90 and latitude <= 90),  
20     longitude numeric CHECK (longitude >= -180 and longitude <= 180),  
21     countrycode char(3),  
22     FOREIGN KEY(countrycode) REFERENCES country(countrycode)  
23 );  
24  
25 CREATE TABLE closed(  
26     iau_id1 varchar(200) PRIMARY KEY,  
27     yrclosed integer CHECK (yrclosed > 0),  
28     FOREIGN KEY(iau_id1) REFERENCES university(iau_id1)  
29 );  
30  
31 CREATE TABLE acceptance_data(  
32     year integer CHECK (year > 0),  
33     student5_estimated integer CHECK (student5_estimated >= 0),  
34     iau_id1 varchar(200),  
35     PRIMARY KEY (year, iau_id1),  
36     FOREIGN KEY(iau_id1) REFERENCES university(iau_id1)  
37 );
```

4 drop.sql

```
1 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS acceptance_data CASCADE;  
2  
3 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS closed CASCADE;  
4  
5 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS university CASCADE;  
6  
7 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS country CASCADE;
```

תרגיל 1

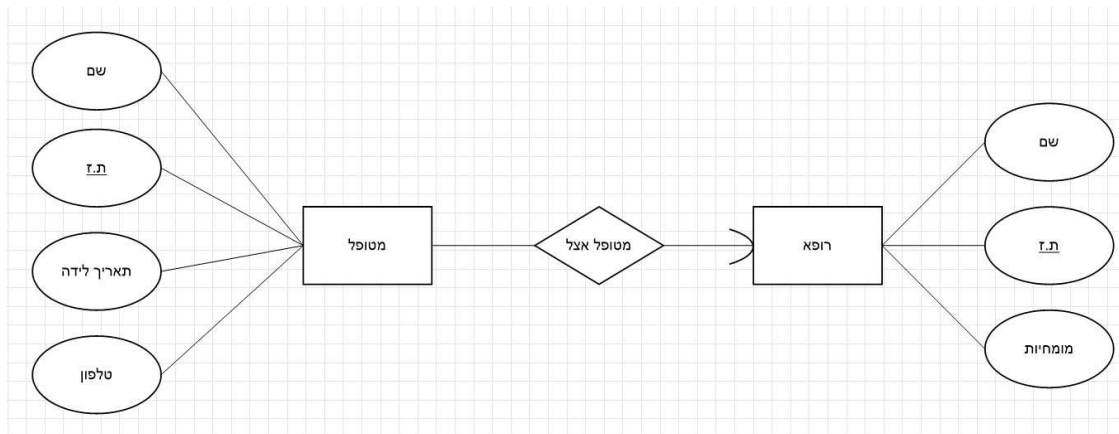
מגישים:

אורן מוטיעי, 321174591

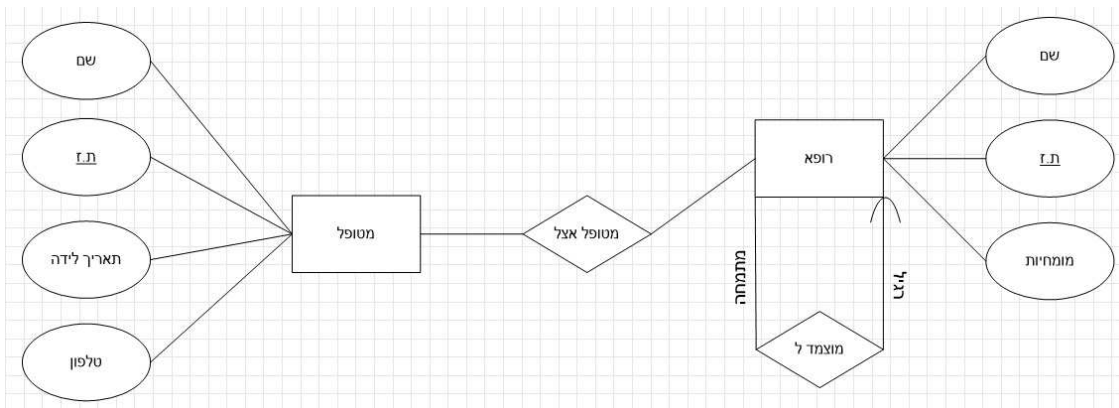
ניר לוי, 206067738

שאלה 1

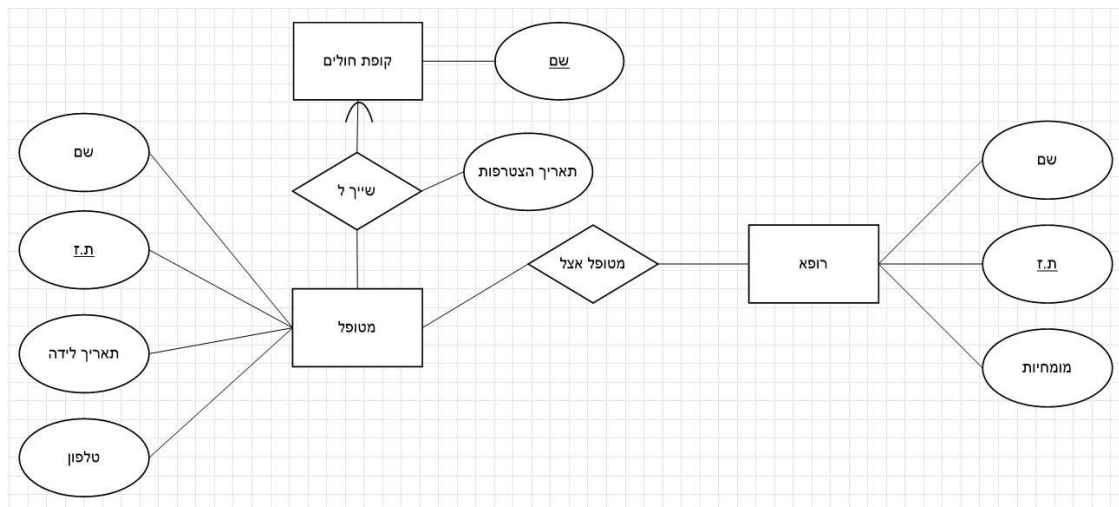
א.



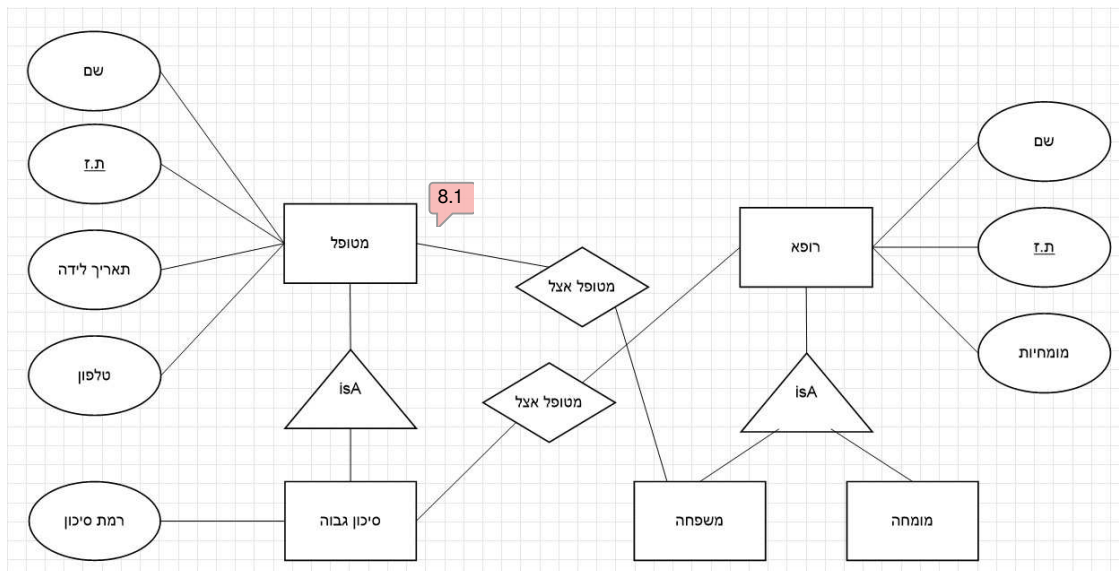
ב.



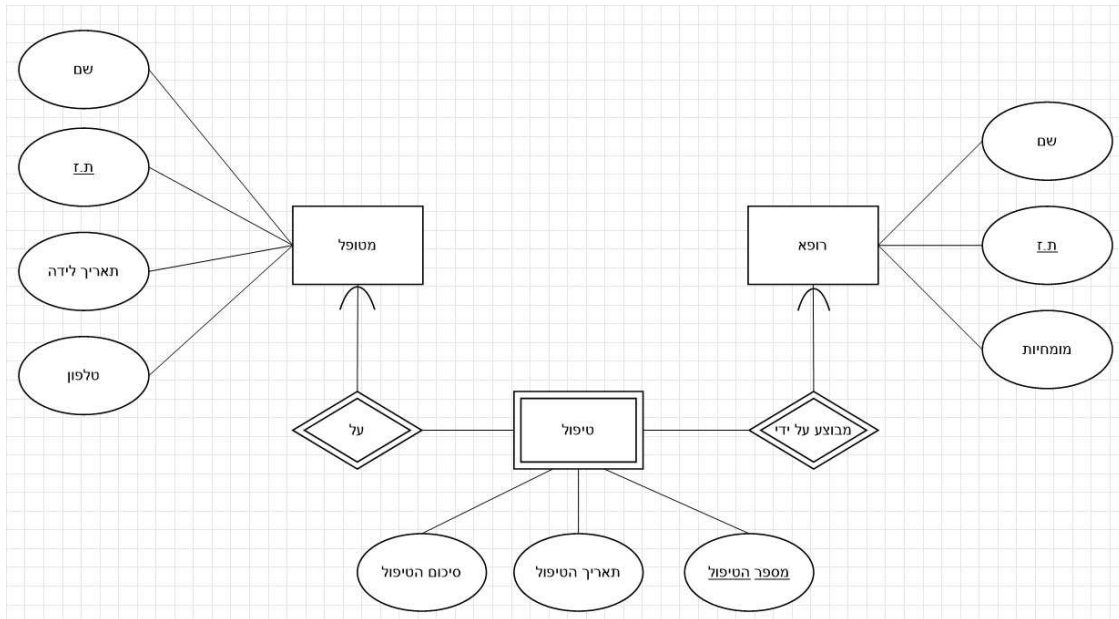
ג.



ד.



ה.



שאלה 2

א. i.

B (e, f)
A (a, b, c, d, e)

ii. לא ניתן לקבוע.

ב. i.

B (e, f)
A (a, b, c, d, e)

ii. $|B| \geq |A|$.

ג. i.

A (a, c, d)
B (b, e)
F (f)
G (g)
R (c, b, f, g) or R (c, b, f, g)

ii. $|A| \geq |B|$.

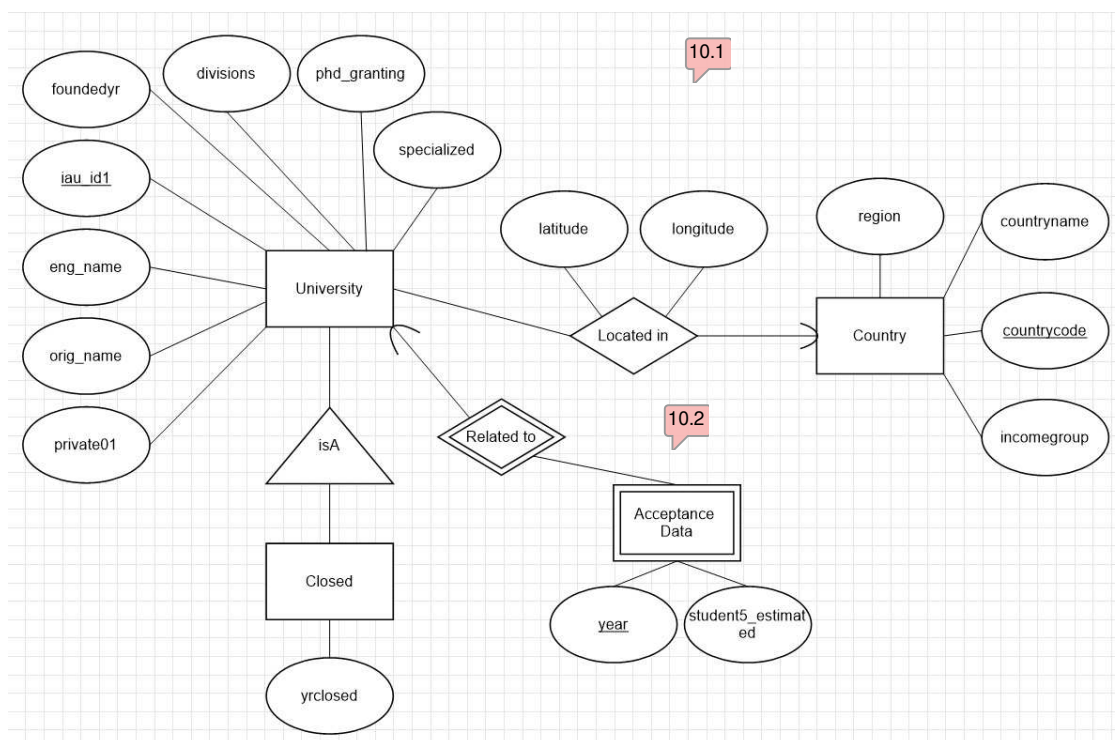
ד. i.

A (a, d)
B (a, b)
C (c, e, A.a, B.a)

ii. $|A| \geq |B|$.

שאלה 3

א.



הסברים:

- נשים לב ששינינו את האטריביוט "country" ל-"countryname" לשם הבהירות.
- כל אוניברסיטה ממוקמת בדיוק במדינה אחת, לכן הוספנו חץ עגול לתוך Country. נשים לב שאוניברסיטה מסוימת יכולה להיות ממוקמת בכמה מדינות, אבל ה-iau_id1 שלהן בכל מדינה שונה ולכן הדיאגרמה עדיין תקפה. לדוגמא, אוניברסיטת Webster באוסטריה מזוהה באמצעות IAU-021164-1 ואוניברסיטת Webster בהולנד מזוהה באמצעות IAU-021162-1.
- מידע על מספר סטודנטים שהתקבלו בשנה מסוימת רלוונטי עבור אוניברסיטה מסוימת, לכן Acceptance Data היא ישות חלשה שניתן לזהות אותה רק בצירוף אוניברסיטה.

ב. נתרגם את הדיאגרמה ליחסים רלציוניים:

Country (countrycode, countryname, region, incomegroup)
 University (iau_id1, eng_name, orig_name, foundedyr, private01, divisions, phd_granting, specialized, latitude, longitude, countrycode)
 Closed (iau_id1, yrclosed)
 Acceptance Data (year, student5_estimated, iau_id1)

6 ex1.py

```
1 import csv
2 from io import TextIOWrapper
3 from zipfile import ZipFile
4
5 RELATIONS = ["country", "university", "closed", "acceptance_data"]
6
7 # opens file.
8 country_file = open(f"{RELATIONS[0]}.csv", 'w', encoding='UTF8')
9 country_writer = csv.writer(country_file, delimiter=",", quoting=csv.QUOTE_MINIMAL)
10
11 university_file = open(f"{RELATIONS[1]}.csv", 'w', encoding='UTF8')
12 university_writer = csv.writer(university_file, delimiter=",", quoting=csv.QUOTE_MINIMAL)
13
14 closed_file = open(f"{RELATIONS[2]}.csv", 'w', encoding='UTF8')
15 closed_writer = csv.writer(closed_file, delimiter=",", quoting=csv.QUOTE_MINIMAL)
16
17 acceptance_file = open(f"{RELATIONS[3]}.csv", 'w', encoding='UTF8')
18 acceptance_writer = csv.writer(acceptance_file, delimiter=",", quoting=csv.QUOTE_MINIMAL)
19
20
21 # process_file goes over all rows in original csv file, and sends each row to process_row()
22 def process_file():
23     with ZipFile('enrollment.zip') as zf:
24         with zf.open('enrollment.csv', 'r') as infile:
25             countries = set()
26             reader = csv.reader(TextIOWrapper(infile, 'utf-8'))
27             cur_row = next(reader)
28             while cur_row:
29                 try:
30                     next_row = next(reader)
31                     is_last_row = True if (cur_row[4] != next_row[4]) else False
32                     process_row(cur_row, is_last_row, countries)
33                     cur_row = next_row
34                 except StopIteration:
35                     process_row(cur_row, True, countries)
36                     break
37             country_file.close()
38             university_file.close()
39             closed_file.close()
40             acceptance_file.close()
41
42 # processes a single row
43 def process_row(row, is_last_row, countries):
44     country_name = row[0]
45     country_code = row[1]
46     region = row[2]
47     income_group = row[3]
48     iau_id1 = row[4]
49     eng_name = row[5]
50     orig_name = row[6]
51     founded_yr = row[7]
52     yr_closed = row[8]
53     private01 = row[9]
54     latitude = row[10]
55     longitude = row[11]
56     phd_granting = row[12]
57     divisions = row[13]
58     specialized = row[14]
59     year = row[15]
```

```

60     students5_estimated = row[16]
61
62     acceptance_writer.writerow([year, students5_estimated, iau_id1])
63     if is_last_row:
64         university_writer.writerow([iau_id1, eng_name, orig_name, founded_yr, private01, divisions,
65                                     phd_granting, specialized, latitude, longitude, country_code])
66         if yr_closed != "":
67             closed_writer.writerow([iau_id1, yr_closed])
68         if country_code not in countries:
69             country_writer.writerow([country_code, country_name, region, income_group])
70             countries.add(country_code)
71
72
73     # return the list of all tables
74     def get_names():
75         return RELATIONS
76
77
78     if __name__ == "__main__":
79         process_file()

```

Index of comments

5.1 -1/-1 missing check constraints (code='q3.4.missing_check') country should be unique

8.1 0/0 (code='q1.4.missing_link_expert_doctor')



9.1 -0.5/-0.5 missing second option to translate according to the diagonal arrow (code='q2.2.1.only_first_option')

10.1 -1/-1 incomgroup and region are both a finite set of values and should get an entity set (code='q3.1.missing_entities_for_incomgroup_region')

10.2 -5/-5 your modeling of the enrollment data is wrong (code='q3.1.wrong_modeling_enrollment_data')