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**I created 3 languages:**

1. **W#W** (for example: 1234#1234)
2. **W#W<sup>r</sup>** (W and the reverse of W, for example: 1234#4321)
3. as **part 1 of this assignment – but now: the length of digits is very big:**  
pos: [1-9]+a+[1-9]+b+[1-9]+c+[1-9]+d+[1-9]+  
neg: [1-9]+a+[1-9]+b+[1-9]+b+[1-9]+d+[1-9]+  
(every [1-9]+ length is between 100 to 300)

**for all of the languages, I created 1000 examples (pos and neg), and split them to 80% (800) train set, and 20% (200) test set.**

Here are the outcomes:

**1) W#W:**

epoch : #1  
train took 4.683331251144409  
train avg loss: 0.702500  
test took 0.3581428527832031  
test accuracy: 47.50%  
time till now: 5.042128562927246

epoch : #2  
train took 4.542623519897461  
train avg loss: 0.695000  
test took 0.35809850692749023  
test accuracy: 43.00%  
time till now: 9.943561315536499

epoch : #3  
train took 4.712006568908691  
train avg loss: 0.690000  
test took 0.36350250244140625  
test accuracy: 48.50%  
time till now: 15.019761085510254

epoch : #4  
train took 4.864981651306152  
train avg loss: 0.690000  
test took 0.3716592788696289  
test accuracy: 46.50%  
time till now: 20.257108449935913

epoch : #5  
train took 4.7184529304504395  
train avg loss: 0.685000  
test took 0.37860703468322754  
test accuracy: 48.50%  
time till now: 25.35489010810852

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epoch : #6  
train took 4.580578327178955  
train avg loss: 0.671250  
test took 0.3594028949737549  
test accuracy: 42.00%  
time till now: 30.295597553253174

epoch : #7  
train took 4.566111087799072  
train avg loss: 0.690000  
test took 0.3603997230529785  
test accuracy: 47.00%  
time till now: 35.22292447090149

epoch : #8  
train took 4.580969333648682  
train avg loss: 0.647500  
test took 0.3594529628753662  
test accuracy: 49.50%  
time till now: 40.16404151916504

epoch : #9  
train took 4.627070903778076  
train avg loss: 0.615000  
test took 0.3727989196777344  
test accuracy: 53.00%  
time till now: 45.16467356681824

epoch : #10  
train took 4.59833288192749  
train avg loss: 0.581250  
test took 0.35358357429504395  
test accuracy: 51.50%  
time till now: 50.11731457710266

#### **summery for language 1:**

**I thought that LSTM will fail for this language because of the connection between the prefix and the suffix of the words in L, as we know LSTM looks of the past but not to the future.**

As expected LSTM failed!

Its seems that the train loss decreased for each epoch (which means that we have learned on the train set, **but** , in the test set the accuracy was around the 50%.. so no. no generalization from the train set.

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## 2) $W \# W^r$ :

**summery for language 2:**

**as language 1, I thought that LSTM will fail for this language because of the connection between the prefix and the suffix of the words in  $L$ , as we know LSTM looks of the past but not to the future.**

For some reason when the length of the words was kind of small (2-20) the LSTM was able to learn (slow and little, but still.. ) so... I make my input larger..)

now words length is between 1 to 100.

**and we get:**

epoch : #1

train took 5.796662092208862

train avg loss: 0.703750

test took 0.42657470703125

test accuracy: 47.00%

time till now: 6.224622964859009

epoch : #2

train took 5.629488229751587

train avg loss: 0.696250

test took 0.42029523849487305

test accuracy: 47.00%

time till now: 12.275094509124756

epoch : #3

train took 5.66878867149353

train avg loss: 0.700000

test took 0.41902732849121094

test accuracy: 47.00%

time till now: 18.363691091537476

epoch : #4

train took 5.83117413520813

train avg loss: 0.688750

test took 0.4229569435119629

test accuracy: 48.00%

time till now: 24.619266748428345

epoch : #5

train took 6.113572597503662

train avg loss: 0.696250

test took 0.45192718505859375

test accuracy: 48.00%

time till now: 31.185508489608765

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epoch : #6  
train took 5.780158042907715  
train avg loss: 0.700000  
test took 0.4127843379974365  
test accuracy: 42.50%  
time till now: 37.37920069694519

epoch : #7  
train took 5.7684831619262695  
train avg loss: 0.691250  
test took 0.41747617721557617  
test accuracy: 44.00%  
time till now: 43.56598448753357

epoch : #8  
train took 6.335312128067017  
train avg loss: 0.696250  
test took 0.5270674228668213  
test accuracy: 55.00%  
time till now: 50.429126501083374

epoch : #9  
train took 7.050213813781738  
train avg loss: 0.657500  
test took 0.5375919342041016  
test accuracy: 46.00%  
time till now: 58.018248558044434

epoch : #10  
train took 5.644005060195923  
train avg loss: 0.675000  
test took 0.34400391578674316  
test accuracy: 54.50%  
time till now: 64.00762414932251

we can see **that the train loss decreased (by little) for each epoch (which means that we have learned on the train set, but** , in the test set the accuracy was around the 50%.. so no. no generalization from the train set.

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3)

for the third language I thought lstm will fail because the “max length remembering” - I thought that the model could not remember that far away.. it cost a lot time to compute but still heres the outcome:

epoch : #1  
train took 56.43882083892822  
train avg loss: 0.705000  
test took 4.278695106506348  
test accuracy: 46.00%  
time till now: 60.71818208694458

epoch : #2  
train took 55.47657036781311  
train avg loss: 0.696250  
test took 4.254276990890503  
test accuracy: 55.00%  
time till now: 120.44976687431335

epoch : #3  
train took 54.822052240371704  
train avg loss: 0.696250  
test took 4.274453639984131  
test accuracy: 49.00%  
time till now: 179.5470154285431

epoch : #4  
train took 54.147186517715454  
train avg loss: 0.707500  
test took 4.258089542388916  
test accuracy: 48.00%  
time till now: 237.95304536819458

epoch : #5  
train took 54.23379325866699  
train avg loss: 0.693750  
test took 4.372457981109619  
test accuracy: 47.50%  
time till now: 296.56004095077515

epoch : #6  
train took 54.27241659164429  
train avg loss: 0.693750  
test took 4.305113077163696  
test accuracy: 47.50%  
time till now: 355.13833570480347

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epoch : #7  
train took 54.09735083580017  
train avg loss: 0.692500  
test took 4.261762619018555  
test accuracy: 50.50%  
time till now: 413.4982650279999

epoch : #8  
train took 54.66137909889221  
train avg loss: 0.692500  
test took 4.353071689605713  
test accuracy: 47.50%  
time till now: 472.51347732543945

epoch : #9  
train took 54.430826902389526  
train avg loss: 0.691250  
test took 4.244607448577881  
test accuracy: 51.00%  
time till now: 531.189703464508

epoch : #10  
train took 55.33522963523865  
train avg loss: 0.691250  
test took 4.318680047988892  
test accuracy: 52.00%  
time till now: 590.8443741798401

lstm failed (again!), I guess that the model cannot remember that far!  
The train loss is nearly the same, so the model not learned on training, and the test accuracy is around 50% , definitely not generalization from train to test.