函数不是线程安全的,这就要求 Stevens 引入一个不同的线程安全的版本,称为 readline_r。我们已经在 rio_readlineb 和 rio_readnb 函数中修改了这两个缺陷,使得这两个函数是相互兼容和线程安全的。

```
code/src/csapp.c
 1
     ssize_t rio_readlineb(rio_t *rp, void *usrbuf, size_t maxlen)
 2
 3
          int n, rc;
         char c, *bufp = usrbuf;
 4
 5
         for (n = 1; n < maxlen; n++) {
 6
 7
              if ((rc = rio_read(rp, &c, 1)) == 1) {
                  *bufp++ = c;
 8
 9
                  if (c == '\n') {
10
                       n++;
11
                       break:
12
                  }
              } else if (rc == 0) {
13
                  if (n == 1)
14
                       return 0; /* EOF, no data read */
16
                  else
                       break;
                                /* EOF, some data was read */
17
              } else
18
19
                               /* Error */
                  return -1;
20
21
         *bufp = 0;
22
         return n-1:
23
     }
                                                             code/src/csapp.c

    code/src/csapp.c

     ssize_t rio_readnb(rio_t *rp, void *usrbuf, size_t n)
 1
 2
     {
         size_t nleft = n;
 3
         ssize_t nread;
 4
         char *bufp = usrbuf;
 5
 6
 7
         while (nleft > 0) {
 8
              if ((nread = rio_read(rp, bufp, nleft)) < 0)
 9
                  return -1;
                                        /* errno set by read() */
10
              else if (nread == 0)
                                        /* EOF */
11
                  break:
12
              nleft -= nread;
              bufp += nread;
13
14
         7
         return (n - nleft);
                                        /* Return >= 0 */
15
     7
16

    code/src/csapp.c
```

图 10-8 rio readlineb 和 rio readnb 函数