

Indukcja matematyczna

Metodą indukcji matematycznej udowodnij:

$$1. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$

$$2. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 1 + 2 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$3. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n)^2 = \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4}$$

$$4. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 1 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 4 + \dots + n \cdot (n+1) = \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{3}$$

$$5. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 2 \cdot 1^2 + 3 \cdot 2^2 + 4 \cdot 3^2 + \dots + n(n-1)^2 + (n+1)n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)(3n+1)}{12}$$

$$6. \forall n \in \mathbb{N}, n \geq 5 \quad 2^n > n^2$$

$$7. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 2 \mid (n^2 - n)$$

$$8. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 5 \mid (n^5 - n)$$

$$9. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 6 \mid (n^3 - n)$$

$$10. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 6 \mid (13^n - 7)$$

$$11. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 6 \mid (8^n - 2^n)$$

$$12. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 7 \mid (10^{3n+1} - 3(-1)^n)$$

$$13. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 9 \mid (10^n - 1)$$

$$14. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 10 \mid (3^{4n+2} + 1)$$

$$15. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 10 \mid (2^{2n} - 6)$$

$$16. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 11 \mid (10^n - (-1)^n)$$

$$17. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 11 \mid (2^{6n+1} + 3^{2n+2})$$

$$18. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 11 \mid (5^{5n+1} + 4^{5n+2} + 3^{5n})$$

$$19. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 12 \mid (10^n - 4)$$

$$20. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 13 \mid (10^{3n+1} + 3(-1)^n)$$

$$21. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 14 \mid (10^{3n+2} - 2(-1)^n)$$

$$22. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 19 \mid (5 \cdot 2^{3n-2} + 3^{3n-1})$$

$$23. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 25 \mid (2^{n+2} 3^n + 5n - 4)$$

$$24. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 30 \mid (n^5 - n)$$

$$25. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 41 \mid (5 \cdot 7^{2(n+1)} + 2^{3n})$$

$$26. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 42 \mid (n^7 - n)$$

$$27. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 52 \mid (10^{3n+2} + 4(-1)^n)$$

$$28. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 101 \mid (10^{2n} - (-1)^n)$$

$$29. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 169 \mid (3^{3n} - 26n - 1)$$

$$30. \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad 1001 \mid (10^{3n} - (-1)^n)$$