Criterios y reglas prácticas

1) Límites básicos:

$$\mathbf{1.1} \quad \lim_{n \to +\infty} \alpha^n = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} +\infty, & \mathrm{si} \quad \alpha > 1 \\ 1, & \mathrm{si} \quad \alpha = 1 \\ 0, & \mathrm{si} - 1 < \alpha < 1 \\ \nexists, & \mathrm{si} \quad \alpha = -1 \\ \infty, & \mathrm{si} \quad \alpha < -1 \end{array} \right. \qquad \mathbf{1.2} \quad \lim_{n \to +\infty} n^\alpha = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} +\infty, & \mathrm{si} \quad \alpha > 0 \\ 1, & \mathrm{si} \quad \alpha = 0 \\ 0, & \mathrm{si} \quad \alpha < 0 \end{array} \right.$$

1.3
$$\lim_{n \to +\infty} \frac{P_r(n)}{Q_s(n)} = \lim_{n \to +\infty} \frac{p_r n^r + + \dots + p_1 n + p_0}{q_s n^s + + \dots + q_1 n + q_0} = \begin{cases} \pm \infty, & \text{si} \quad r > s \\ \frac{p_r}{q_s}, & \text{si} \quad r = s \\ 0, & \text{si} \quad r < s \end{cases}$$

Nota: tambien para $r, s \in \mathbb{R}$.

2) Criterio del cociente $((a_n \neq 0, \forall n \geq n_0))$

Sea
$$\exists \lim_{n \to +\infty} \frac{|a_{n+1}|}{|a_n|} = l \in \mathbb{R} \cup \{+\infty\} \implies \begin{cases} \text{ si } l < 1 \implies \lim_{n \to +\infty} a_n = 0 \\ \text{ si } l > 1 \implies \lim_{n \to +\infty} |a_n| = +\infty \end{cases}$$

3) Criterio de la raíz-cociente $((a_n \neq 0, \forall n \geq n_0))$

Si
$$\exists \lim_{n \to +\infty} \frac{|a_{n+1}|}{|a_n|} = l \implies \lim_{n \to +\infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n|} = l.$$

4) Criterio de la raíz

Sea
$$\exists \lim_{n \to +\infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n|} = l \in \mathbb{R} \cup \{+\infty\} \implies \begin{cases} \text{si} & l < 1 \implies \lim_{n \to +\infty} a_n = 0 \\ \text{si} & l > 1 \implies \lim_{n \to +\infty} |a_n| = +\infty \end{cases}$$

5) Criterio de Sandwich

$$\left. \begin{array}{l}
a_n \ge c_n \ge b_n, \forall n \ge n_0 \\
\lim_{n \to +\infty} a_n = \lim_{n \to +\infty} b_n = \alpha
\end{array} \right\} \implies \exists \lim_{n \to +\infty} c_n = \alpha.$$

6) $(0 \cdot acotada)$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \to +\infty} a_n = 0\\ (c_n) \operatorname{acotada} \end{array} \right\} \implies \exists \lim_{n \to +\infty} a_n \cdot c_n = 0.$$

7)
$$(\sqrt{+\infty} - \sqrt{+\infty})$$
 (multiplicar y dividir por $(\sqrt{+\infty} + \sqrt{+\infty})$)

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8) Término dominante

9)
$$(\mathbf{1}^{\infty})$$
 $\lim_{n \to +\infty} b_n^{c_n} = (1^{\infty}) = e^{\lim(b_n - 1)c_n}$

Notas:

1. Para resolver
$$(0^0)$$
 y (∞^0) se pasa a $(0 \cdot \infty)$ aplicando ln ,

2.
$$(0^{+\infty}) = 0$$
, $(+\infty^{+\infty}) = +\infty$,