



## Lab 7 SOAP web service ... in Spring Boot

---

This lab will show you how you can create a SOAP web service using Spring Boot. We will create a SOAP web service for retrieving drone parts information. Where the 'default' with Spring Boot is SOAP version 1.1, this lab will implement a SOAP 1.2 version.

The starting point for this lab is to have the provided VirtualBox machine up-and-running:

- You are logged in under user/password: developer/welcome01
- You have updated the labs running the `git pull` command in the lab workspace directory `/home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101`

### 1. Overview

In this lab. We will start with a blank maven project and add everything that is needed for the SOAP web service. The following steps will be done in this lab:

- Section 2: Project and the pom.xml
- Section 3: XML schema for messages
- Section 4: JAXB: Java classes for parts.xsd
- Section 5: Parts repository
- Section 6: Web service endpoint
- Section 7: Web service configuration
- Section 8: Runnable application
- Section 9: Run and Test the Soap web service

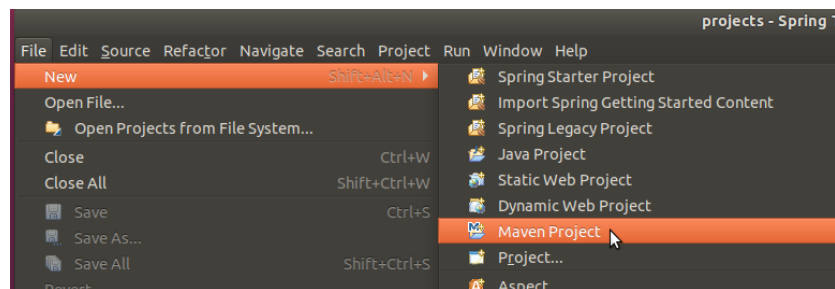
### 2. Project and the pom.xml

First, we are going to create an Eclipse STS project and update the maven pom file.

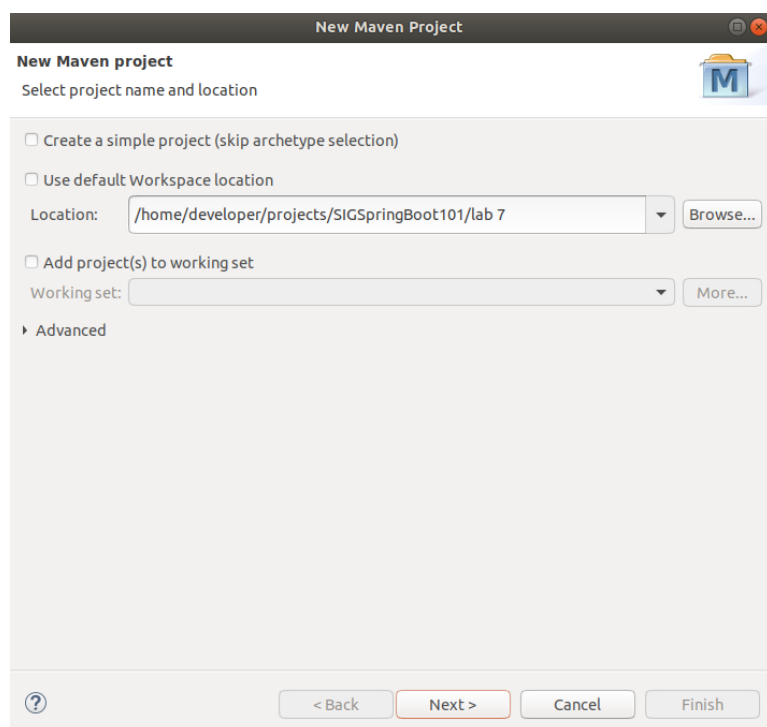
Start Eclipse STS and then create a maven project:



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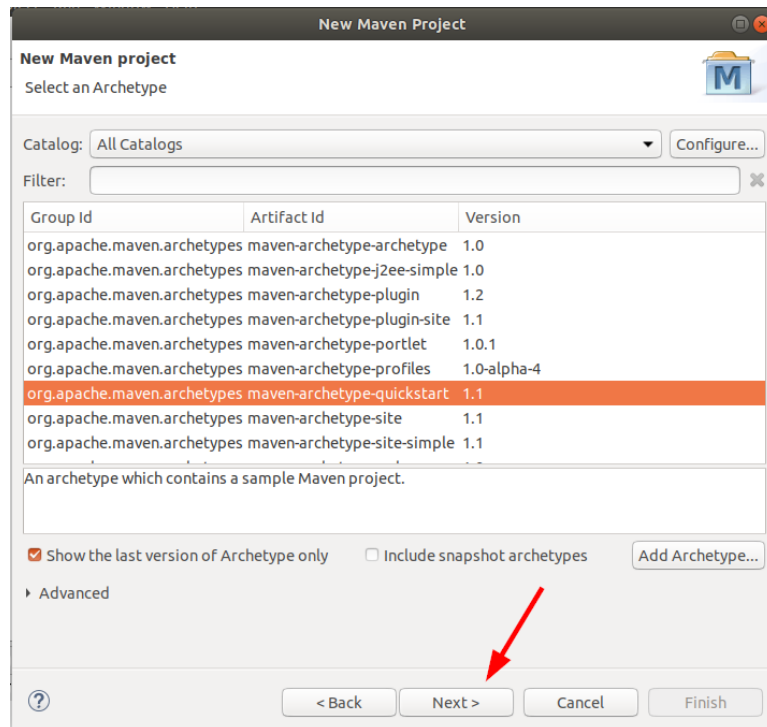
Complete the pop-up like shown below:



Click Next and set the archetype like shown below:



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Click Next and complete like shown below:

- Group Id: com.dronebuzzers
- Artifact Id: dronebuzzers-soap-service
- Package: com.dronebuzzers.soap.service



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New Maven Project

New Maven project

Specify Archetype parameters

Group Id: com.dronebuzzers

Artifact Id: dronebuzzers-soap-service

Version: 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

Package: com.dronebuzzers.soap.service

Properties available from archetype:

Name	Value
------	-------

Advanced

< Back Next > Cancel Finish

Click Finish

Now, the project is created.

Next, the pom.xml will be updated:

- Add the Spring Boot parent
- Add the Spring Boot dependencies, including those for the SOAP web service and WSDL's
- Add the Java 1.8 property



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```
dronebuzzers-soap-service/pom.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>com.dronebuzzers</groupId>
  <artifactId>dronebuzzers-soap-service</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>

  <name>dronebuzzers-soap-service</name>
  <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>

  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>2.0.0.RELEASE</version>
  </parent>

  <properties>
    <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    <java.version>1.8</java.version>
  </properties>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web-services</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>wsdl4j</groupId>
      <artifactId>wsdl4j</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>junit</groupId>
      <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
      <version>3.8.1</version>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

  <build>
    <plugins>
      <plugin>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      </plugin>
    </plugins>
  </build>
</project>
```

add parent

add java version property

added dependencies

- ... and add the build plugin:

```
</dependencies>

<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
```

No need to type it all, just copy the pom.xml from  
<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/pom.xml

Finally, delete the generated App.java class (located in package: com.dronebuzzers.soap.service)

### 3. XML schema for messages



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For a SOAP web service, we need an XML schema file that defines the business objects and the request and response messages that are used in the SOAP web service.

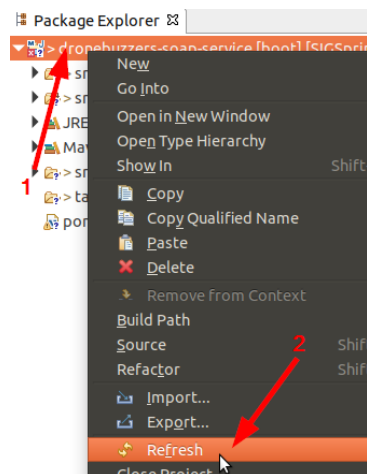
The XSD is available:

```
<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/parts.xsd
```

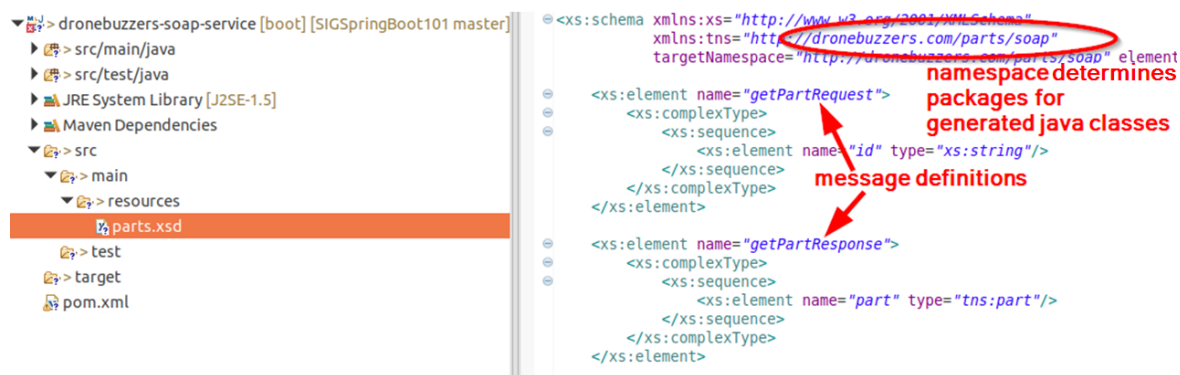
You need to import it into the Eclipse STS project in the `resources` directory:

```
developer@course: ~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ pwd
/home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ ls
pom.xml  src
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ mkdir src/main/resources
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ cp ../input/parts.xsd src/main/resources/
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$
```

Refresh the project in Eclipse STS by right-clicking it and click Refresh:



Now, open the `parts.xsd` so you can examine the message definitions:



... and a bit further down the file the business object definitions:



```
<xs:complexType name="part">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="id" type="xs:string"/>
    <xs:element name="type" type="xs:string"/>
    <xs:element name="description" type="xs:string"/>
    <xs:element name="price" type="xs:double"/>
    <xs:element name="currency" type="tns:currency"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="partList">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="part" type="tns:part" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:simpleType name="currency">
  <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
    <xs:enumeration value="USD"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="EUR"/>
  </xs:restriction>
</xs:simpleType>
</xs:schema>
```

#### 4. JAXB: Java classes for parts.xsd

In this section, we will use JAXB to create the Java classes for the messages and business objects defined in `parts.xsd`.

First, add the JAXB maven plugin in the `pom.xml`:

```
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.codehaus.mojo</groupId>
      <artifactId>jaxb2-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>1.6</version>
      <executions>
        <execution>
          <id>xjc</id>
          <goals>
            <goal>xjc</goal>
          </goals>
        </execution>
      </executions>
      <configuration>
        <schemaDirectory>${project.basedir}/src/main/resources/</schemaDirectory>
        <outputDirectory>${project.basedir}/src/main/java</outputDirectory>
        <clearOutputDir>false</clearOutputDir>
      </configuration>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

location XSD files

generated classes

Either type it in by hand... or copy it from the file:

```
<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/jaxb-plugin.xml
```



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Next, generate the domain classes with the JAXB plugin. Don't forget to save the updated pom.xml first!

The command to run the JAXB plugin is `mvn clean compile` :

```
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ pwd
/home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ ls
pom.xml src
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ mvn clean compile
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building dronebuzzers-soap-service 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-clean-plugin:3.0.0:clean (default-clean) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO]
[INFO] --- jaxb2-maven-plugin:1.6:xjc (xjc) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO] Generating source...
[INFO] parsing a schema...
[INFO] compiling a schema...
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/Currency.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartRequest.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartResponse.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsByTypeRequest.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsByTypeResponse.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsRequest.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsResponse.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/ObjectFactory.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/Part.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/PartList.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/package-info.java
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:3.0.1:resources (default-resources) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Copying 0 resource
[INFO] Copying 1 resource
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.7.0:compile (default-compile) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[INFO] Compiling 12 source files to /home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/target/classes
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 1.823 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2018-03-30T11:33:26Z
[INFO] Final Memory: 29M/176M
[INFO] -----
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$
```

run maven

generated java classes

Note that the location `-/packages` for the generated sources reflect the namespace. The packages for the namespace `'http://dronebuzzers.com/parts/soap'` end up in package `'com.dronesbuzzers.parts.soap'`.

So far, all pretty straightforward JAXB stuff.

## 5. Parts repository

As the parts web service also needs access to parts data, we need to have a parts repository. For this lab, we created a simple java class that will be used as a repository. Nothing fancy, just copy it from:

```
<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/PartRepository.java
```

Mind to put it in the right directory: `repository`





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```
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java/com/dronebuzzers/parts$ pwd
/home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java/com/dronebuzzers/parts
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java/com/dronebuzzers/parts$ ls
soap
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java/com/dronebuzzers/parts$ mkdir repository
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java/com/dronebuzzers/parts$ cp ../../../../../../input/PartRepository.java repository/
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java/com/dronebuzzers/parts$ ls repository/
PartRepository.java
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java/com/dronebuzzers/parts$
```

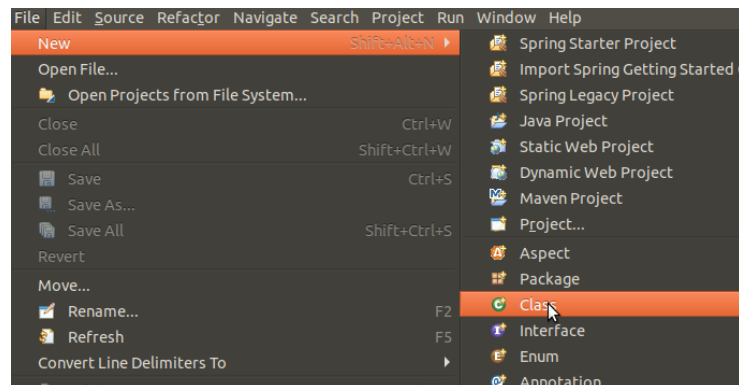
The PartRepository class has hard-coded drone parts and some methods for retrieving information about them.

Refresh the project!

## 6. Web service endpoint

A SOAP web service has an endpoint. It is a simple java class with some Spring Boot annotations.

Create a new Java class by right-clicking the project, select New and then Class:



Complete like shown below:

- Source folder: dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java
- Package: com.dronebuzzers.soap.service
- Name: PartEndpoint



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Click Finish

In the resulting file, copy the contents of the file:

```
<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/PartEndpoint.java
```

And examine the – annotations in – the code:

```
import com.dronebuzzers.parts.soap.GetPartsResponse;

@Endpoint
public class PartEndpoint {

    private static final String NAMESPACE_URI = "http://dronebuzzers.com/parts/soap";

    private PartRepository partRepository;

    @Autowired
    public PartEndpoint(PartRepository partRepository) {
        this.partRepository = partRepository;
    }

    @PayloadRoot(namespace = NAMESPACE_URI, localPart = "getPartRequest")
    @ResponsePayload
    public GetPartResponse getPart(@RequestPayload GetPartRequest request) {
        GetPartResponse response = new GetPartResponse();
        response.setPart(partRepository.findPart(request.getId()));
        return response;
    }

    @PayloadRoot(namespace = NAMESPACE_URI, localPart = "getPartsRequest")
    @ResponsePayload
    public GetPartsResponse getParts(@RequestPayload GetPartsRequest request) {

```

**The class is an endpoint** (points to `@Endpoint`)

**autowire the partRepository component** (points to `@Autowired`)

**part of the payload that is handled by the getPart method** (points to `localPart = "getPartRequest"`)

**request** (points to `request` parameter)

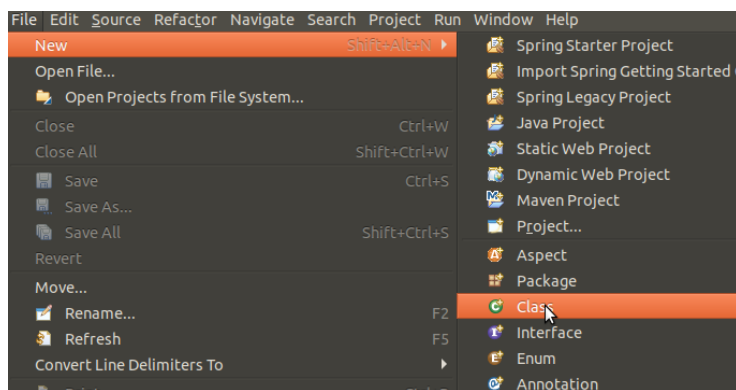
**response** (points to `GetPartResponse` return type)



## 7. Web service configuration

The previous section defined what the web service is doing on its endpoint. Now, we configure the web service endpoint itself.

Create a new java class by right-clicking the project, select New and then Class:



Complete like shown below:

- Source folder: dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java
- Package: com.dronebuzzers.soap.service
- Name: WebServiceConfig



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**New Java Class**

Create a new Java class.

Source folder:

Package:

☐ Enclosing type:

Name:

Modifiers: ☒ public ☐ package ☐ private ☐ protected  
☐ abstract ☐ final ☐ static

Superclass:

Interfaces:

Which method stubs would you like to create?

☐ public static void main(String[] args)  
☐ Constructors from superclass  
☒ Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))  
☐ Generate comments

Click Finish

In the resulting file, copy the contents of the file:

```
<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/WebServiceConfig.java
```

And examine the annotations in the code:



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```
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@EnableWebServices
@Configuration
public class WebServiceConfig extends WsConfigurerAdapter {
    @Bean
    public ServletRegistrationBean<MessageDispatcherServlet> messageDispatcherServlet(
        ApplicationContext applicationContext) {
        MessageDispatcherServlet servlet = new MessageDispatcherServlet();
        servlet.setApplicationContext(applicationContext);
        servlet.setTransformWsdlLocations(true);
        return new ServletRegistrationBean<MessageDispatcherServlet>(servlet, "/parts/*");
    }

    @Bean(name = "parts")
    public DefaultWsdll1Definition defaultWsdll1Definition(XsdSchema partsSchema) {
        DefaultWsdll1Definition wsdl11Definition = new DefaultWsdll1Definition();
        wsdl11Definition.setPortTypeName("PartsPort");
        wsdl11Definition.setLocationUri("/parts/soap");
        wsdl11Definition.setTargetNamespace("http://dronebuzzers.com/parts/soap");
        wsdl11Definition.setSchema(partsSchema);
        wsdl11Definition.setCreateSoap11Binding(false); // no SOAP 1.1
        wsdl11Definition.setCreateSoap12Binding(true); // SOAP 1.2
        return wsdl11Definition;
    }

    @Bean
    public XsdSchema partsSchema() {
        return new SimpleXsdSchema(new ClassPathResource("parts.xsd"));
    }

    @Bean
    public SaajSoapMessageFactory messageFactory() {
        SaajSoapMessageFactory messageFactory = new SaajSoapMessageFactory();
        messageFactory.setSoapVersion(SoapVersion.SOAP_12);
        return messageFactory;
    }
}
```

**This class contains a WebServiceConfiguration**

**indicates that this class contains beans**

**base uri for the web service endpoint**

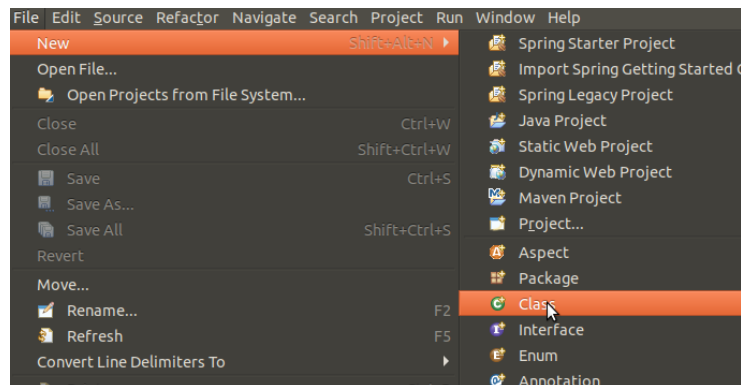
**Configure if this web service supports Soap 1.1 or 1.2 (or both)**

**This bean specifies a message factory that is required to handle Soap 1.2 messages**

## 8. Runnable application

In order to turn this project into a runnable application, create the class Application.

Create a new java class by right-clicking the project, select New and then Class:





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Complete like shown below:

- Source folder: dronebuzzers-soap-service/src/main/java
- Package: com.dronebuzzers.soap.service
- Name: Application

**New Java Class**

Create a new Java class.

Source folder:  Browse...

Package:  Browse...

☐ Enclosing type:  Browse...

Name:

Modifiers: ☒ public ☐ package ☐ private ☐ protected  
☐ abstract ☐ final ☐ static

Superclass:  Browse...

Interfaces:  Add... Remove

Which method stubs would you like to create?

☐ public static void main(String[] args)  
☐ Constructors from superclass  
☒ Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))  
☐ Generate comments

Cancel Finish

In the resulting file, copy the contents of the file:

<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/Application.java

And examine the annotations in the code:

```
*Application.java
package com.dronebuzzers.soap.service;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;

@SpringBootApplication
@ComponentScan(basePackages = { "com.dronebuzzers.soap.service", "com.dronebuzzers.parts.repository" })
public class Application {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
    }
}
```

The 2 base packages that Spring Boot has to scan for components

After saving all files in Eclipse STS, the implementation of the SOAP web service is finished.



## 9. Run and Test the Soap web service

Let's start the web service from the command line, using `mvn clean package`<sup>1</sup>:

```
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ pwd
/home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ ls
pom.xml  src  target
developer@course:~/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service$ mvn clean package
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building dronebuzzers-soap-service 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-clean-plugin:3.0.0:clean (default-clean) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO] Deleting /home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/target
[INFO]
[INFO] --- jaxb2-maven-plugin:1.6:xjc (xjc) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO] Generating source...
[INFO] parsing a schema...
[INFO] compiling a schema...
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/Currency.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartRequest.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartResponse.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsByTypeRequest.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsByTypeResponse.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsRequest.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/GetPartsResponse.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/ObjectFactory.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/Part.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/PartList.java
[INFO] com/dronebuzzers/parts/soap/package-info.java
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:3.0.1:resources (default-resources) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Copying 0 resource
[INFO] Copying 1 resource
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.7.0:compile (default-compile) @ dronebuzzers-soap-service ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[INFO] Compiling 15 source files to /home/developer/projects/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/dronebuzzers-soap-service/target/classes
[INFO]
```

Next, the web service can be started with the command:

```
java -jar target/dronebuzzers-soap-service-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

---

<sup>1</sup> Here, we run the service from the command line. In (most?) other labs, we run the services from Eclipse STS. Here we chose to run from command line for no particular reason. You can also run the web service from within Eclipse STS



With the service up and running, you can have a look at the WSDL by

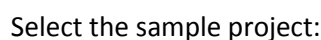


The testing work can be done with SoapUI. Start SoapUI by clicking on

SoapUI will start. Next, import the sample project:

```
<workspace>/SIGSpringBoot101/lab 7/input/DroneBuzzers-SOAP-parts-soapui-project.xml
```

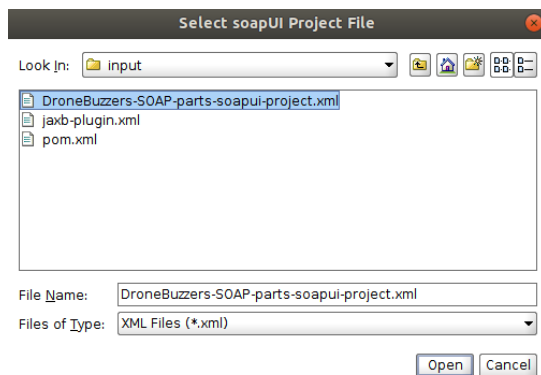
In SoapUI, click File – Import Project:







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And open it. Next, the 3 operations can be used for testing the parts Soap web service:

