



FIGURE 5.40 This shows the finite state machine with the additions to handle exception detection. States 10 and 11 are the states that generate the appropriate control for exceptions. The branch out of state 1 labeled (*Op = other*) indicates the next state when the input not match the opcode of any of lw, sw, 0 (R-type), j, or beq. The branch out of state 7 labeled *Overflow* indicates the action to be taken when ALU signals an overflow.