□无二义的文法

❖**每个else与最近的尚未匹配的then匹配**

stmt → *matched _stmt*
    | *unmatched_stmt*
matched_stmt → if *expr* then *matched_stmt*
                     else *matched_stmt*
    | other
unmatched_stmt → if *expr* then *stmt*
    | if *expr* **then** *matched_stmt*
          else *unmatched_stmt*