

Counting Sort - Analysis

COUNTING-SORT(A, B, k)

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1: for  $i = 0$  to  $k$  do
2:    $C[i] = 0$  // $\Theta(k)$ 
3: for  $j = 1$  to  $A.length$  do
4:    $C[A[j]] = C[A[j]] + 1$  // $\Theta(n)$ 
5:   // $C[i]$  now contains the number of elements equal to  $i$ .
6: for  $i = 1$  to  $k$  do
7:    $C[i] = C[i] + C[i-1]$  // $\Theta(k)$ 
8:   // $C[i]$  now contains the number of elements less than or equal to  $i$ .
9: for  $j = A.length$  to  $1$  do
10:   $B[C[A[j]]] = A[j]$ 
11:   $C[A[j]] = C[A[j]] - 1$  // $\Theta(n)$ 
12: Overall Time:  $\Theta(n + k)$ ; Stable
```