You are hired as a DevOps Engineer for Analytics Pvt Ltd. This company is a product-based organization which uses Docker for their containerization needs within the company. The final product received a lot of traction in the first few weeks of launch. Now with the increasing demand, the organization needs to have a platform for automating deployment, scaling and operations of application containers across clusters of hosts. As a DevOps Engineer, you need to implement a DevOps lifecycle such that all the requirements are implemented without any change in the Docker containers in the testing environment.

Up until now, this organization used to follow a monolithic architecture with just 2 developers. The product is present on: https://github.com/hshar/website.git

Following are the specifications of the lifecycle:

- 1. Git workflow should be implemented. Since the company follows a monolithic architecture of development, you need to take care of version control. The release should happen only on the 25th of every month.
- 2. CodeBuild should be triggered once the commits are made in the master branch.
- 3. The code should be containerized with the help of the Dockerfile. The Dockerfile should be built every time if there is a push to GitHub. Create a custom Docker image using a Dockerfile.
- 4. As per the requirement in the production server, you need to use the Kubernetes cluster and the containerized code from Docker Hub should be deployed with 2 replicas. Create a NodePort service and configure the same for port 30008.
- 5. Create a Jenkins Pipeline script to accomplish the above task.
- 6. For configuration management of the infrastructure, you need to deploy the configuration on the servers to install necessary software and configurations.
- 7. Using Terraform, accomplish the task of infrastructure creation in the AWS cloud provider.

Architectural Advice: Softwares to be installed on the respective machines using configuration management.

Worker1: Jenkins, Java

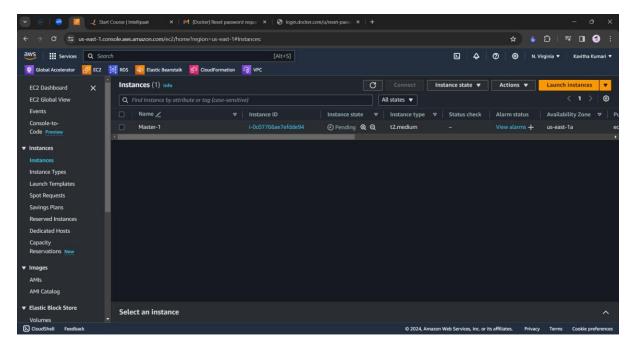
Worker2: Docker, Kubernetes

Worker3: Java, Docker, Kubernetes

Worker4: Docker, Kubernetes

Procedure: -

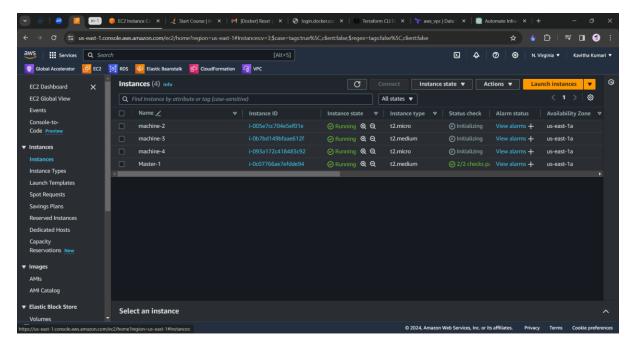
 We will create one machine on EC2 (main-1)and we will create another 3 with the help of terraform



- Launch the t2.medium type instance and install terraform "terraform init"," terraform plan"," terraform apply" (https://developer.hashicorp.com/terraform/install)
- The below is terraform.tf

```
provider "aws"{
    region="us-east-1"
    access key=" "
    secret key=" "
resource "aws instance" "kubernetes-master"{
    ami="ami-0cd59ecaf368e5ccf"
    instance type="t2.medium"
    subnet id="subnet-0e8fec508d60f161d"
   vpc_security_group_ids=["sg-0af8f800022ebd9e5"]
   key name="morningkey"
    associate public ip address = true
    tags={
        Name="machine-3"
resource "aws instance" "kubernetes-slave2"{
    ami="ami-0cd59ecaf368e5ccf"
    instance type="t2.micro"
    subnet id="subnet-0e8fec508d60f161d"
    vpc_security_group_ids=["sg-0af8f800022ebd9e5"]
   key_name="morningkey"
    associate public ip address = true
    tags={
       Name="machine-4"
resource "aws instance" "kubernetes-slave1"{
    ami="ami-0cd59ecaf368e5ccf"
```

```
instance_type="t2.micro"
subnet_id="subnet-0e8fec508d60f161d"
vpc_security_group_ids=["sg-0af8f800022ebd9e5"]
key_name="morningkey"
associate_public_ip_address = true
tags={
    Name="machine-2"
}
```



 Now install ansible of the main machine (main-1) and also ssh-keygen and edit the hosts"sudo nano /etc/ansible/hosts"

```
GNU nano 4.8
[master]
172.31.19.181
[slaves]
172.31.5.86
172.31.4.121
```

- Now we will create the playbook play.yaml
- Also, the script files to install the resources.
- Script1.sh

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install openjdk-11-jdk -y
//jenkins commands
```

• script2

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install openjdk-11-jdk -y
sudo apt install docker.io -y
//commands show in the below link
```

https://github.com/Origamini/K8s-Installation/blob/main/New%20K8s%20Installation.txt

script3.sh

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install docker.io -y
//commands show in the above link
```

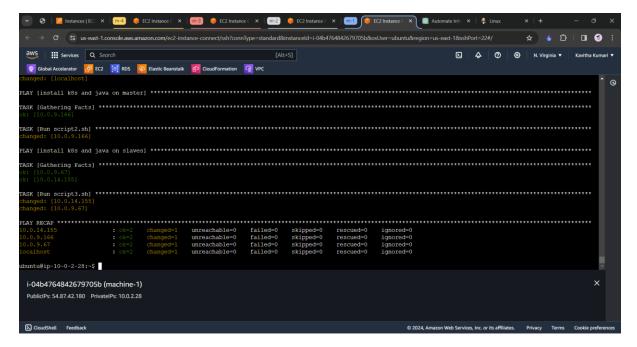
play.yaml

```
- name: install jenkins and java on machine-1
 become: true
 hosts: localhost
 tasks:
 - name: running script
 - script: script1.sh
- name: install k8s and java on machine-1
 become: true
 hosts: master
 tasks:
 - name: running script
 - script: script2.sh
- name: install k8s and java on machine-1
 become: true
 hosts: slaves
 tasks:
 - name: running script
- script: script3.sh
```

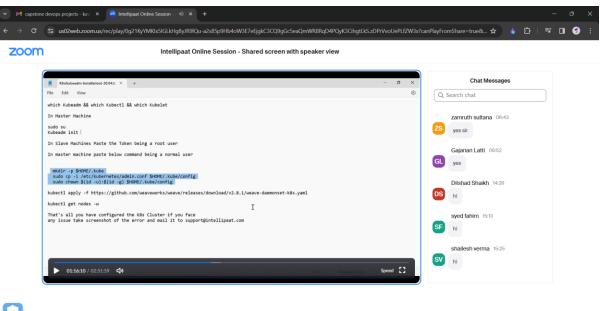
• ansible-playbook play.yaml -check

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade -y
sudo apt install -y curl apt-transport-https ca-certificates
software-properties-common
curl -s https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg | sudo
apt-key add -
sudo add-apt-repository "deb http://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-
xenial main"
sudo swapoff -a
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

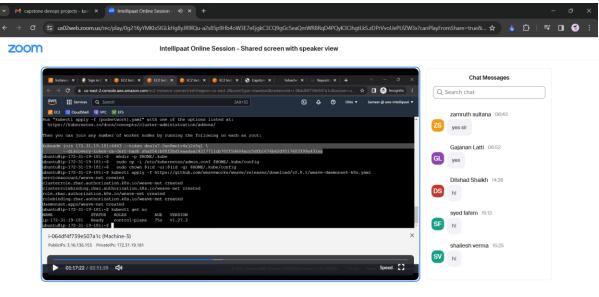
ansible-playbook play.yaml



Now on the master-3 machine we need to run the command "kubeadm init" and then paste
the following commands into the slaves in order to join the cluster.

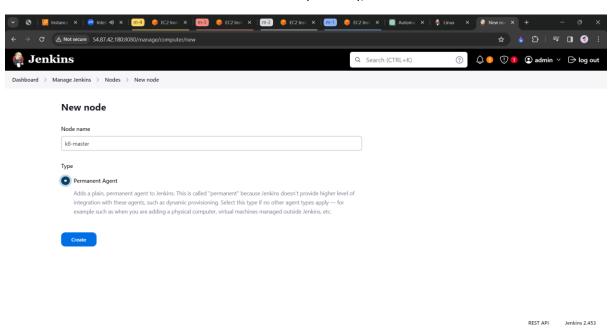


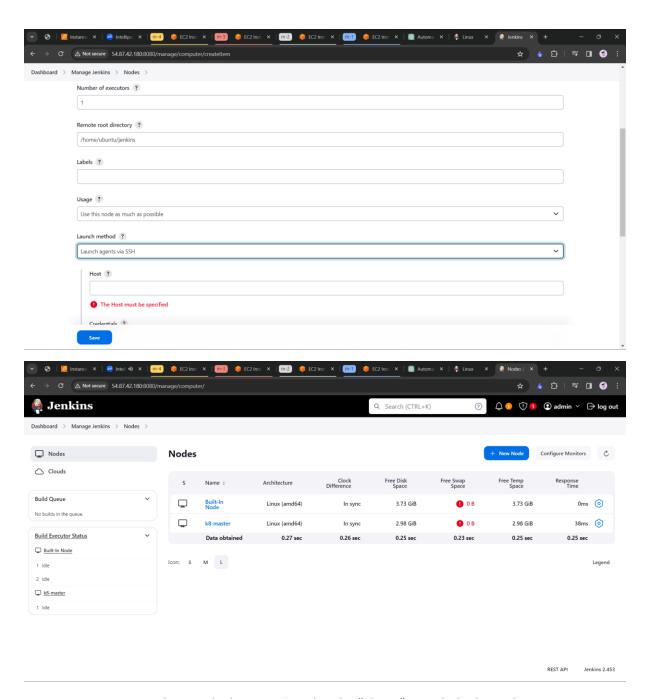




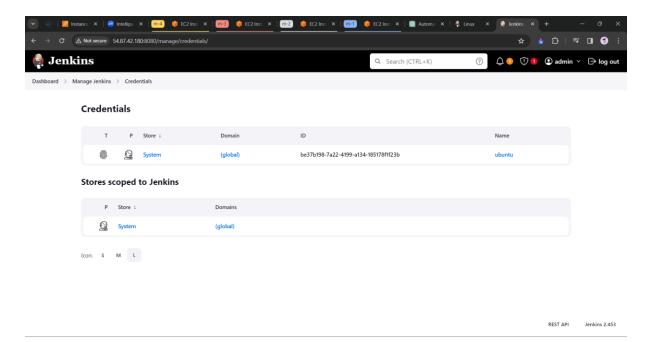


- Copy the generated token from the above command and paste it to the slave machine (machine-2,master-4)
- Configure the jenkins now.
- Add the nodes with the names k8s-master(mater-3),

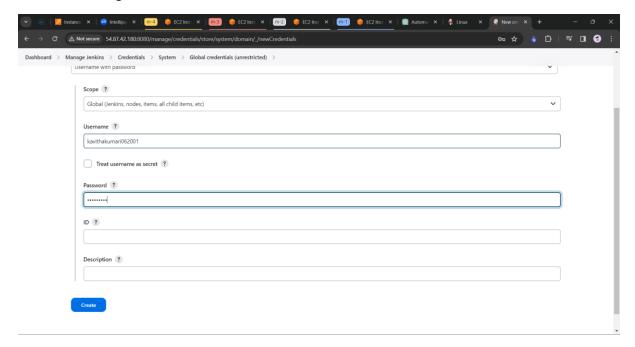




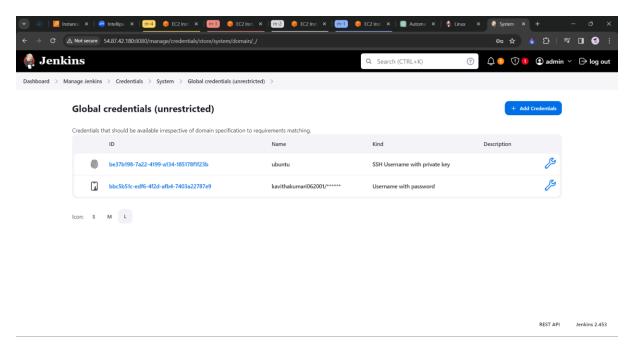
- Note: we can also use the key mentioned in the "id_rsa" to include the node
- We need to create credential in the jenkins.



• Click on global and add credentials



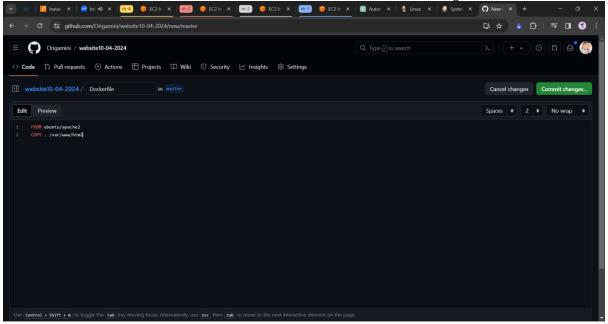
• Give the username and password of the dockerhub account. And create.



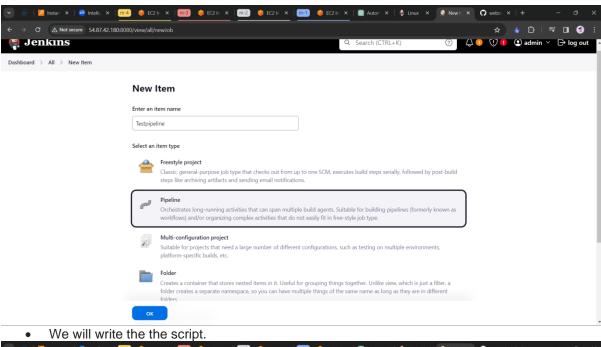
- Goto the path on creating credentials click on global>>add credentials>>username(which is
 present in the dockerhub)>>password(which is used to login in the dockerhub)>>click on
 create
- Fork the repository give by the project. Create Dockerfile

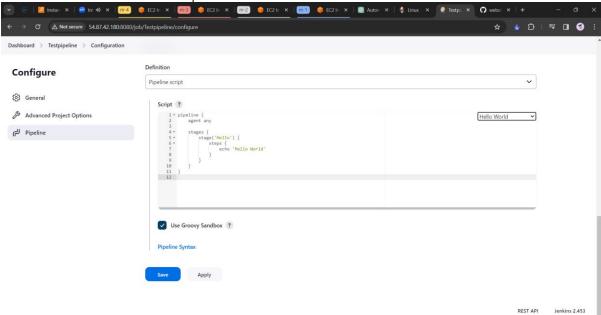
FROM ubuntu/apache2
COPY . /var/www/html

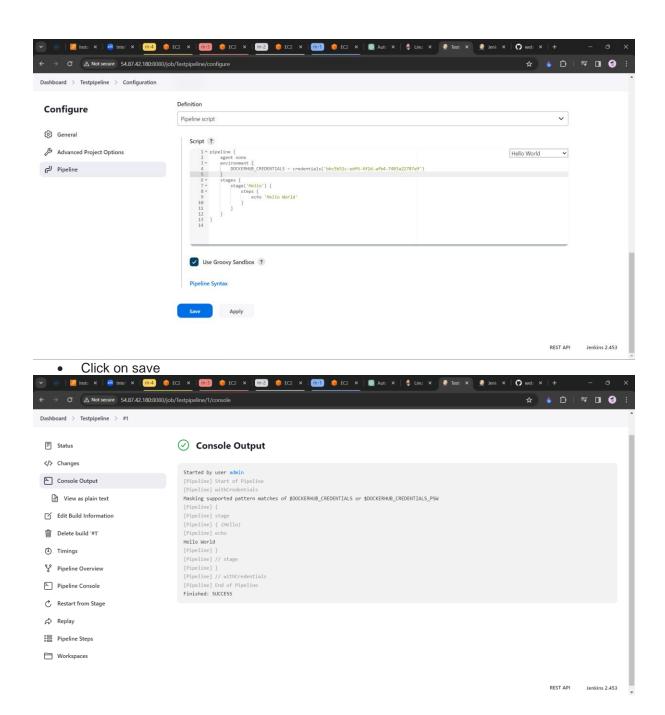
- Commit changes
- Goto jenkins create a job with the pipeline selected and we need to write script for the pipeline.
- https://github.com/hshar/website open the repository and fork it
- We will create Dockerfile to containarize the code. And commit changes

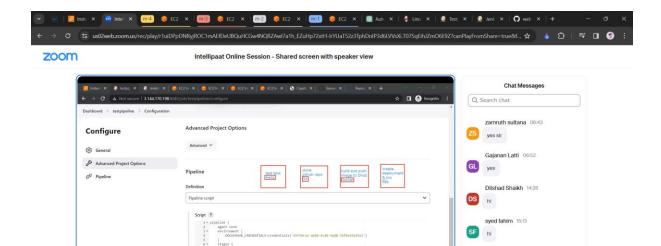


Come to jenkins and create a pipeline.









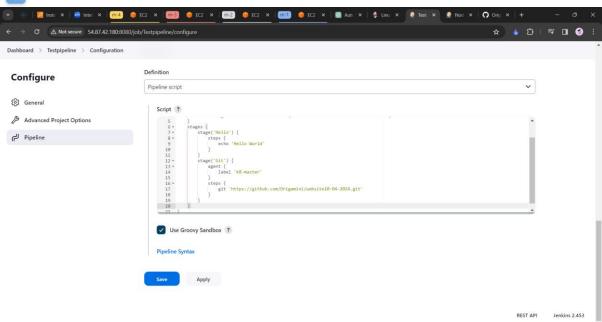
shailesh verma 15:25

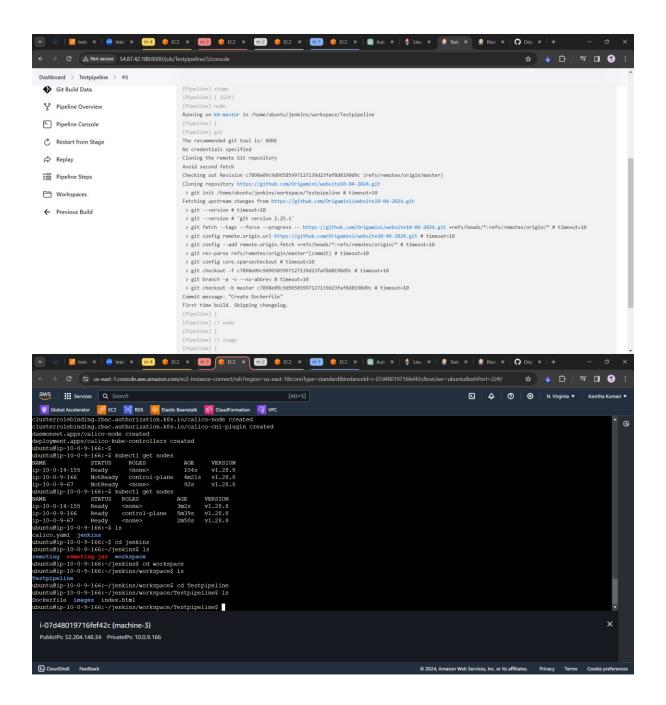
SV hi

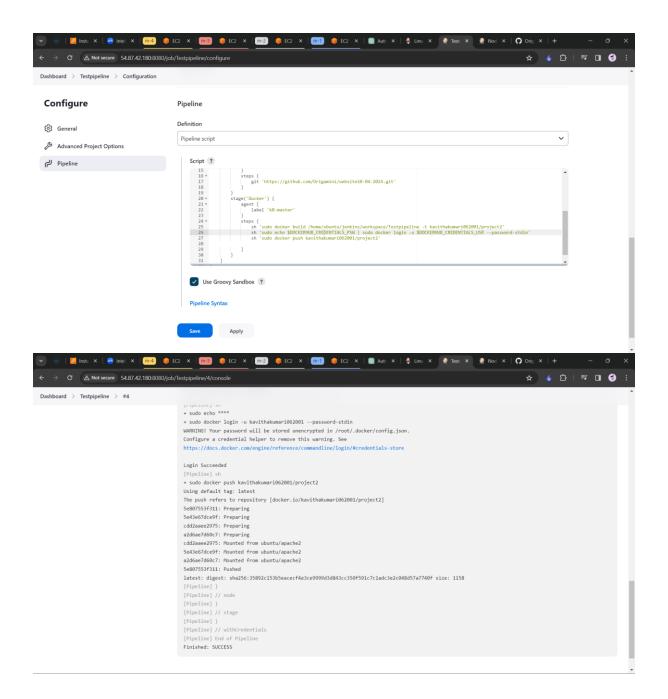
Speed []

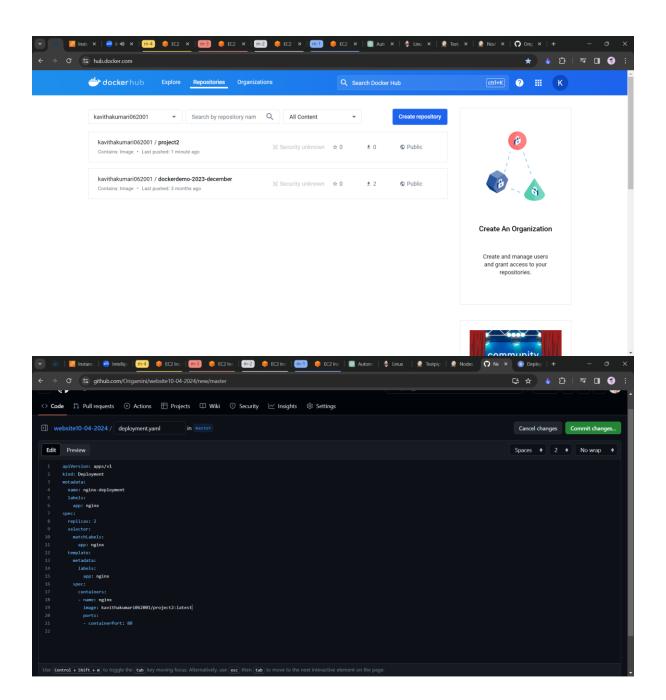


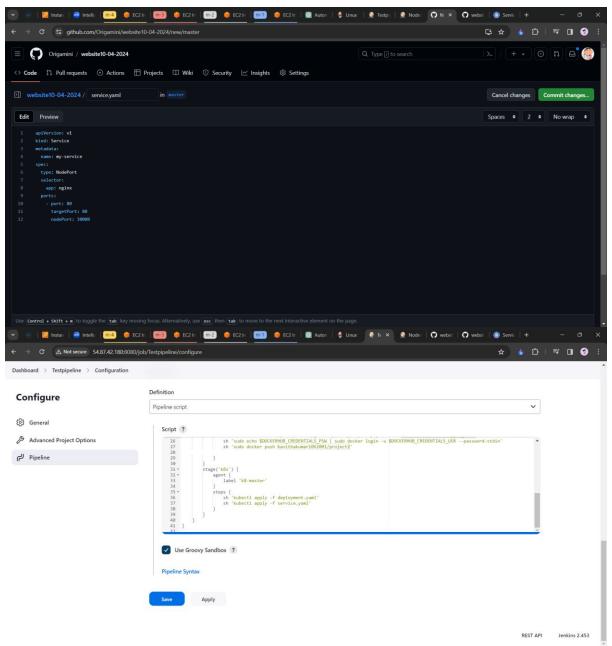
II 01:44:41 / 02:51:59 **◘**0



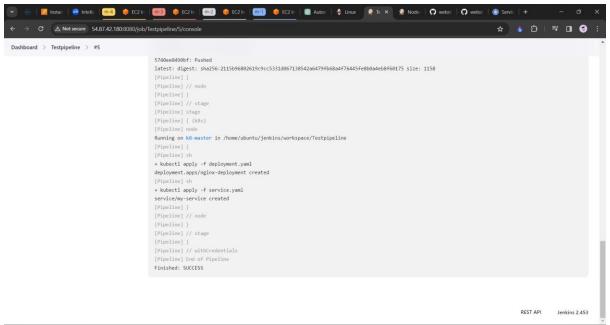








Save and build the file.



Copy the machine-2 and machine-4 public ips and search on browser with the port 30008.



Hello world!



GitHub

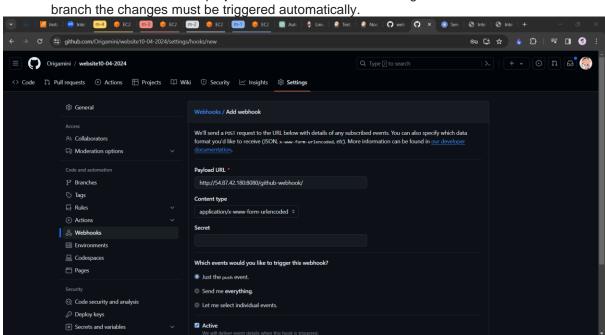


Hello world!

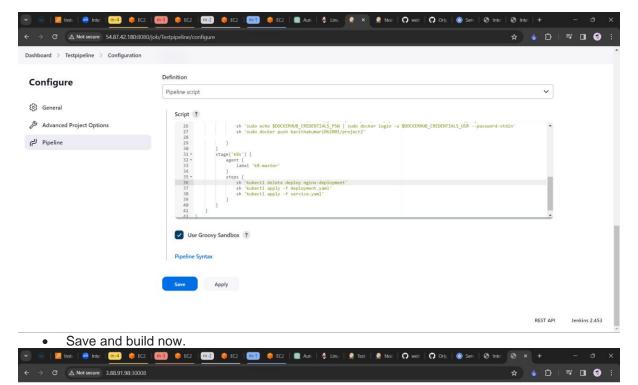


GitHub

 Now we will automate the project so that when ever the changes are made to the master branch the changes must be triggered automatically.



Click on add webhooks. Now we will try to make changes in the index.html

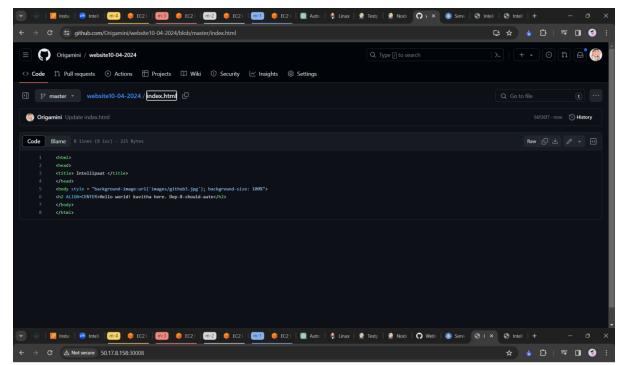


Hello world! kavitha here. Dep-7



GitHub

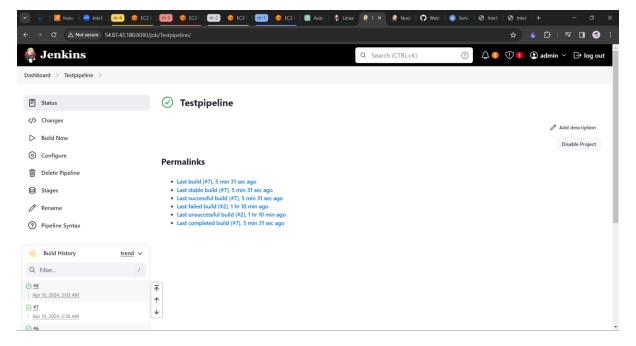
• Now If I make changes in my repository. The pipeline will automatically be triggered



Hello world! kavitha here. Dep-8-should-aute



GitHub



Pipeline: -

```
pipeline {
    agent none
    environment {
        DOCKERHUB CREDENTIALS = credentials('bbc5b51c-edf6-4f2d-
afb4-7403a22787e9')
    }
    stages {
        stage('Hello') {
            steps {
                echo 'Hello World'
        stage('Git') {
            agent {
                label 'k8-master'
            steps {
                git 'https://github.com/Origamini/website10-04-
2024.git'
        }
        stage('Docker') {
            agent {
                label 'k8-master'
            steps {
                sh 'sudo docker build
/home/ubuntu/jenkins/workspace/Testpipeline -t
kavithakumari062001/project2'
                sh 'sudo echo $DOCKERHUB CREDENTIALS PSW | sudo
docker login -u $DOCKERHUB CREDENTIALS USR --password-stdin'
                sh 'sudo docker push kavithakumari062001/project2'
```

```
}

stage('k8s') {
    agent {
        label 'k8-master'
    }

    steps {
        sh 'kubectl delete deploy nginx-deployment'
        sh 'kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml'
        sh 'kubectl apply -f service.yaml'
    }
}
```

-----END------